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A CATALOGUE

OF THE

COLLECTION OF BIRDS

FORMED BY THE LATE

HUGH EDWIN STRICKLAND, M.A.

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OF THE

COLLECTION OF BIRDS

FORMED BY THE LATE

HUGH EDWIN STRICKLAND, M.A.

FELLOW OF THE ROYAL, LINNEAN, GEOLOGICAL AND ROYAL GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETIES, &c. &c.,
DEPUTY READER OF GEOLOGY IN THE UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD.

BY

OSBERT SALVIN, M.A., F.R.S., &c.
STRICKLAND CURATOR IN THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE.

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AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS.

PREFACE.

THE collection of Bird skins, here catalogued, was formed by the late HUGH EDWIN STRICKLAND, M.A., F.R.S., of Oriel College, Oxford, and Deputy Reader of Geology in that University, who at the age of forty-two years was killed by a railway train whilst in the pursuit of his scientific labours on the 14th of September, 1853. Begun by him when yet a boy, for the label of one of the specimens (No. 3051 *a*) bears date August, 1822, the formation of this collection continued to be a great object of interest with him throughout his life; but most of the specimens obtained by him prior to 1833 were mounted and placed in cases in the hall at Apperley Court, near Tewkesbury, his father's seat, where they still are.

In the year last mentioned, however, his brother Algernon Strickland, a midshipman in the Royal Navy, visiting the Cape of Good Hope, Mauritius, and Southern India, obtained about 90 specimens now in the collection; and in the winter of 1835—36, STRICKLAND himself made a voyage to Greece and Asia Minor, where he collected upwards of 100 others.

In 1838 STRICKLAND largely increased his collection by purchasing about 1200 specimens from his cousin Nathaniel Constantine Strickland. Another cousin, Arthur Strickland, purchased at the same time some 500 additional specimens, which also became the property of H. E. STRICKLAND in 1850. The specimens thus acquired form no inconsiderable part of the whole collection. They had been originally obtained, as I am informed, partly from captains of merchantmen, and partly from dealers.

The most important part of the present collection, however, was got together between 1838 and 1853; and the names of most of the best known ornithologists and collectors of that period appear on the labels as contributors to it, among whom Andersson, Baird, Blyth, Boys, Brandt, Gosse, Hodgson, Jerdon, Petherick, may be specially mentioned.

The whole number of skins is 6006. About one-third of which, including those obtained by STRICKLAND himself, and by his brother Algernon, may be assigned to the collectors themselves. The rest, including the specimens bought from Nathaniel Constantine Strickland in 1838 and 1850, were generally obtained from dealers in England and Scotland.

Though the classification of Birds was a subject that, as his writings shew, constantly occupied STRICKLAND'S attention, it is clear that up to the time of his sudden death his opinions on few if any points were matured. It is true that amongst his papers he left in MS. a comparatively complete catalogue of birds, extracted from the literature of ornithology, in which the various synonyms, and range of each species, as far as was then known, are elaborately set down. Each species is treated of on a separate slip of paper, and these slips are arranged in a certain order; but it is obvious on examination that the arrangement was dictated merely by convenience and cannot be taken to indicate any definite opinions.

This arrangement might have been used as STRICKLAND'S system of classification, but a moment's reflection shews the impropriety of publishing such a system as the one finally adopted by its author; for by doing so it is evident that STRICKLAND would be supposed to have held views on many questions concerning which he never publicly expressed himself. I therefore had to seek another classification, and I naturally inclined to follow that used in the *Nomenclator Avium Neotropicalium*, published in 1873 by Mr Sclater and myself, which has as its basis the system of Huxley. Into this classification, which treats of South American birds only, I have

inserted the species of the rest of the world, as represented in the collection, wherever I thought they could be most conveniently placed.

The references given in the catalogue under each species are; (1) to the original description, (2) to some work where the species is treated of either as regards its geographical distribution or its classification. In almost every case where STRICKLAND has mentioned a species, even incidentally, in his writings, I have given the reference; and also the synonyms, if any, under which the species was named in the collection. Where, however, a species appears to me to have been wrongly determined, I have not thought it expedient to quote the wrong name unless the statement had been published.

As this Catalogue has been a longer time in passing through the press than I at first anticipated (it contains about 12000 references), several recent important works could not be quoted in the earlier portion.

In preparing the Catalogue, and in re-arranging the collection in conformity therewith, I must gratefully acknowledge the patient help which I have constantly received from Mrs H. E. STRICKLAND, without whose minute and accurate knowledge of almost every individual specimen, my attempts to trace their history would have resulted only in failure. To Mrs STRICKLAND I am also indebted for the following list, shewing the sources whence the collection was derived. To this I have added the approximate number of specimens to be referred to each.

It remains to be said that the collection was presented to the University of Cambridge by Mrs STRICKLAND in 1867 under conditions which will be found in the *Ordinationes Academiæ Cantabrigiensis* (ed. 1877, p. 208); and that the chief events of STRICKLAND'S life are told in his *Memoirs* by his father-in-law, the late Sir William Jardine, published in 1858, to which is added a selection from his principal scientific papers.

ORIGIN OF THE SPECIMENS IN THE COLLECTION.

	Number of Skins.
ABERYSTWITH, various skins bought in the town of	11
ACLAND, Mrs, wife of Prof. Acland, *Oxford*	1
ALEXANDER, Captain in the Merchant Service	13
ANDEREGG, W., *Switzerland*	9
ANDERSSON, C. J., a Swedish traveller in South Western Africa between the years 1849 and 1867. One of his collections of birds from Damara-land was described by Strickland and Sclater in the 'Contributions to Ornithology' for 1852, p. 141 et seq. A volume on the whole of his collections of birds was subsequently compiled by Mr J. H. Gurney, 'Notes on the Birds of Damara-land,' 1872, where a memoir of Andersson will be found	99
ARGENT, Dealer, 32, *Bishopsgate Street Without, London*	262
ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM, *Oxford*	1
ASKEW, Captain in the Merchant Service	339
AUDUBON, J. J., Author of 'The Birds of North America' and other works	4
BAIRD, S. F., Professor, formerly of Dickinson College, *Carlisle, Pennsylvania*, now Secretary to the Smithsonian Institution, *Washington*	66
BALL, Miss	1
BARNES, H. M. B., *Wareham, Dorsetshire*	18
BARTLETT, A. D., Superintendent of the Zoological Gardens, *London*	2
BELL, G., Dealer, *Whitehaven*	3
BELL-WHITEHOUSE	2
BIRMINGHAM, various skins bought in the town of	54

	Number of Skins.
Blyth, E., formerly Curator of the Museum of the Asiatic Society of *Bengal*. Author of various papers on Indian birds, &c. A correspondent of Strickland's for several years	353
Boissoneau, Dealer, *Paris*	10
Boys, W. J. E., Captain. An energetic collector of birds in *Northern India* (*Kumaon*, &c.)	179
Brandt, J. F., Curator of the Museum of *St Petersburg*. Author of many papers on Ornithology	96
Brandt, Dealer, *Hamburg*	5
Bristol, a skin bought in the town of	1
Brown, E., *Burton-on-Trent*, Curator of the Museum	35
Brown, Rev. J.	1
Brown, T., Capt., *Manchester*, Curator of the Museum of the Natural History Society	38
Burl, Dealer, *Oxford*	10
Carfrae, Dealer, *George Street*, *Edinburgh*	21
Cartwright, Miss F., Aunt to H. E. Strickland	1
Cashmore, Dealer, *Birmingham*	33
Chapman, Dealer, *York*	5
Constancia, José Senor, *Antigua*, *Guatemala*.	212
Coulon, L., Curator of the Museum at *Neuchatel*	6
Cuming, H., *Gower Street*, *London*. Traveller in the Philippine Islands and elsewhere	45
Darwin, C., Naturalist in H.M.S. "Beagle." Author of the 'Origin of Species,' &c. One skin from the Galapagos Islands	1
Daubeny, J., *Cirencester*	2
Dewgard, Dealer, *Oxford*	73
Deyrolle, Dealer, *Paris*	1
Dillwyn, L. L., *Swansea*	2
Dresden, various skins bought in the town of	11
Drummond, H. M., now Lt.-Col. H. M. Drummond-Hay, *Seggieden*, *Perthshire*	2
Dubois, *Brussels*	1
Dunn, Dealer, *Hull*	8
Dutton	7
East India Co.	1
Edinburgh, various skins bought in the town of	17

	Number of Skins.
ELAERTS	1
EYTON, T. C., *Eyton Hall, Wellington, Salop.* Author of 'Osteologia Avium' and other works	55
FAVIER, Collector of birds at *Tangier, N. Africa* (See 'Irby Birds of Gibraltar')	13
FENTON, Dealer, *George Street, Edinburgh*	8
FENWICK	8
FERGUSSON, Dr, *Sierra Leone, West Africa*	1
FORBES, E., Professor, *Edinburgh*	11
FRASER, H., Dealer, *Dingwall*	1
FRASER, L., formerly Curator to the Museum of the Zoological Society of *London.* Traveller in North and West Africa and subsequently in Ecuador, South America. Author of 'Zoologia typica,' &c.	4
GALEOTTI, traveller in *Mexico*, where he made large botanical collections	23
GARDNER, Dealer, *London*	103
GOATLEY, *Chipping Norton, Oxfordshire*	1
GORDON, Dr C.	1
GOSSE, P. H. Author of 'The Birds of Jamaica,' &c.	39
GOULD, J. Author of 'The Birds of Australia' and many other works	54
GRAHAM, Dealer, *York*	4
GRAVES, T., H.M.S. 'Beacon'	1
GREEN, F., Dealer, *Leeds*	1
HARTLAUB, Dr. G. *Hamburg.* Author of many papers on Ornithology	1
HARVEY, *Lincoln*	1
HAVELL, Dealer, 77, *Oxford Street, London*	32
HAY, Lord A., afterwards Lord Walden and Marquess of Tweeddale. Author of many papers on Ornithology	8
HEATH, Rev. T., Missionary in the *Samoan Islands*	3
HODGSON, B. H., formerly resident at *Nepal.* Author of many papers on Indian Birds	129
HOLDEN	1
HOLME, F., Fellow of Corpus Christi College, *Oxford*	6
HORSFIELD, Dr T., Curator of the East India Co. Museum and Author of many papers on Ornithology	5
HYETT	2

	Number of Skins.
Isaac, Dealer, *Liverpool*	1
Isaacson, *Zoological Gardens, Liverpool*	12
Jameson, Prof., *Quito, Ecuador*	3
Jardine, Sir W., Bart., *Jardine Hall, Lockerby N.B.*, Father-in-law to H. E. Strickland. Author of various Ornithological works	23
Jerdon, T. C., Surgeon in the *Madras* Army. Author of 'The Birds of India' and many papers on Indian Ornithology	288
Johnson, Dealer, *Liverpool*	54
Kellett, Capt., H.M.S. 'Herald'	4
Kemp, Mrs van der	5
Kinberg, J. G., *Lund, Sweden*	50
Kirk, J., a collector of birds in the Island of *Tobago*	4
Kirtland, W., Curator of the Ashmolean Museum, *Oxford*	58
Koch	3
Leadbeater, Dealer, 19, *Brewer Street, Golden Square, London*	15
Leeds, various skins bought in the town of	3
Liverpool, various skins bought in the town of	25
Lloyd, G., *Stank Hill, Warwickshire*	34
Lockwood, Rev. J.	3
Longchamps, E., De Selys, *Belgium*. Author of various papers on Ornithology	6
Lowe, R. T., for many years resident in *Madeira*	1
MacDonald	72
MacMurdo	1
Manchester, Nat. Hist. Soc.	18
Mann, T. G., a traveller in *Mexico*, where he made a collection of birds	33
Mansfield, Dealer, *Birmingham*	38
Mather, Dealer, *Theatre Square, Liverpool*	43
Morris, Rev. F. O., Author of various works on Ornithology	1
Murray, J., Capt. R.N., *Dumfriesshire*	3
Nash, Capt.	41
Nichols, Dealer	1
Osborn, Dealer	4
Osman, Dealer, *Oxford*	21

	Number of Skins.
PARIS, a specimen bought in	1
PARMA, specimens bought in	2
PASSERINI, C., Assistant Prof. of Zoology in the Museum of Nat. Hist. *Parma*	11
PEARSON, Capt., a traveller and collector in *Ceylon*	11
PENROSE, Rev. J., Cousin to H. E. Strickland	1
PERROT, Mrs, *Worcestershire*	1
PETHERICK, J., H.M. consul at *Kordofan*. For an account of a collection of birds formed by him, see Strickland, 'P. Z. S.' 1850, p. 214	110
PLYMOUTH, a specimen bought in	1
PRATTINGTON, Dr. Two Sumatra birds	2
RHAM, De	1
RICCIOLI	1
ROBINS, Dealer, *Worcester*	3
ROBINSON, T., Dealer, *Worcester*	21
ROGERS, Dealer	3
SCHOMBURGK, R., traveller in *British Guiana*	5
SCLATER, P. L., Secretary to the Zoological Society of *London*. Author of many works on Ornithology	17
SEAMAN, Dealer, *Liverpool*	12
SMITH, Sir A., traveller in *South Africa*	18
STACY, Major	11
STAUNTON	1
STEVENS, S., Natural History Agent and Auctioneer, *King Street, Covent Garden, London*	302
STRANGE	1
STRICKLAND, Algernon, brother of H. E. Strickland, a Midshipman in the Royal Navy. Died in the West Indies in 1835	90
STRICKLAND, Arthur, son of Sir W. Strickland, Bart., of *Boynton, Yorkshire*, and cousin of H. E. Strickland	434
STRICKLAND, Hugh Edwin (see *antea*)	301
STRICKLAND, Nathaniel Constantine, brother of Arthur Strickland and cousin of H. E. Strickland	839
STUCHBURY, Dealer, 47, *Theobald Road, London*	6
TAYLOR, Col. J.	25
TELFAIR, Mrs, *Mauritius*	3

	Number of Skins.
THOMAS, Dealer, *London Road, Liverpool*	103
TOWNSEND	1
TUCKER, Dealer, 13, *Quadrant, London*	12
VERREAUX, Maison Verreaux, *Paris*	8
WALLACE, A. R., traveller on the Amazon and in the East. Author of 'The Amazon and Rio Negro,' 'The Malay Archipelago,' &c.	14
WARE	1
WARWICK, Museum, skins obtained from	5
WEAVER, Curator of the Museum at *Birmingham*	5
WHITEHAVEN, G. B. M.	1
WILLIAMS, Dealer, *City Road, London*	28
WILSON, E., *Tenby, South Wales*	4
WISE	1
WORCESTER, Nat. Hist. Soc.	1
No origin recorded	141
	6006

ADDENDA AND CORRIGENDA.

Page 26, line 29, *for* Arkaan *read* Arakan
,, 31, ,, 12, *before* Kartoum *add h*
,, 38, ,, 23, *for* A. *read* Arthur
,, 65, head of page, *for* PURIDÆ *read* PARIDÆ
,, 77, line 22, for *Matthew* read *Mather*
,, 79, ,, 26, *for* LUZONONSIS *read* LUZONENSIS
,, 79, ,, 27, for *luzononsis* read *luzonensis*
,, 83, ,, 12, after — insert *e*
,, 108, ,, 1, del. *a* Malacca (*Johnson*) 1837.—
,, 125, ,, 35, for *c* Damara-land read *d* Damara-land
,, 146, ,, 30, for *Matthew* read *Mather*
,, 147, ,, 13, for *Matthew* read *Mather*
,, 168, ,, 1, 3, 10, 17, *for* Anthotreptes *read* Anthothreptes
,, 173, ,, 7, *for* Temm. *read* Temminck, Man. d'Orn. i. p. lxxxvi. (1820)
,, 173, ,, 20, for *d* read *a*
,, 175, ,, 9, *for* 1852 *read* 1844
,, 201, ,, 6, *del.* —*b*
,, 201, ,, 12, *del.* —*b*
,, 202, ,, 12, *for* 1840 *read* 1850
,, 203, ,, 5, *for* Liverpool *read* Edinburgh
,, 225, ,, 5, 6, 7, 8, for *Hapalospiza* read *Haplospiza*
,, 226, ,, 8, 9, 11, 14 for *Porphyriospiza* read *Porphyrospiza*
,, 235, ,, 14, *after* 1833 *insert* —
,, 288, ,, 33, *for* **Garurlus** *read* **Garrulus**
,, 309, ,, 22, *after* S. America *insert* (*Thomas*)
,, 310, ,, 24, *before* Pelz. *insert Pitangus parvus*,
,, 326, ,, 4, *for* **Lipaugu** *read* **Lipaugus**
,, 352, ,, 26, for *Mather* read *Thomas*
,, 369, ,, 16, *for* 1824 *read* 1834
,, 375, ,, 28, for second *b* read *c*
,, 379, ,, 19, *for* **Ocellatus** *read* **ocellatus**
,, 491, ,, 7, for *e* read *a*
,, 502, ,, 28, for *Arthur* read *A.*
,, 506, after line 15 *insert*

2472*. **Harpagus diodon.**

Falco diodon, Temm. Pl. Col. 198.

Harpagus diodon, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 102; Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 361 *a* S. America (*Arthur Strickland*).

Page 576, line 14, *del.* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*b*.
,, 588, ,, 23, *del.* —*b*.
,, 621, after line 19 *insert*

3031*. **Larus glaucodes.**

Larus glaucodes, Meyen, Act. Ac. Leop. xvi. Suppl. p. 115, pl. 24: Saund. P. Z. S. 1878, p. 203.

a, —*b* Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

Page 634, line 30, *for* 1826 *read* 1828
,, 634, ,, 32, *del.* —*b*.

CLASS.—AVES.

SUB-CLASS.—AVES CARINATÆ.

ORDER.—PASSERES.

SUB-ORDER.—OSCINES.

SECTION.—OSCINES DENTIROSTRES.

FAMILY.—TURDIDÆ.

Catharus.

Catharus, Bonaparte, Consp. Av. i. p. 278. (1850).

1. Catharus melpomene.

Turdus melpomene, Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 5.

Catharus melpomene, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 1.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

This species was for some time supposed to be identical with *C. aurantiirostris*, Hartl. (Rev. Zool. 1850, p. 158, and Contr. Orn. 1851, pl. 72), from Venezuela; but the rufous margins of the primaries distinguish it from the more southern bird.

Turdus.

Turdus, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 291 (1766) (*partim*).

2. Turdus viscivorus.

Turdus viscivorus, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 258.

Turdus hodgsoni, Lafr.: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 531.

a,—*b* Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1833. —*c* N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848. —*d* (*T. C. Eyton*) 1850.

Stated by Strickland to be found near Smyrna during winter (P. Z. S. 1836, p. 98). Though Jerdon's latest views (Ibis 1872, p. 138) respecting *T. hodgsoni* were that it was not separable from the European bird, *c* and *d* both have the large bill and other peculiarities characteristic of the Himalayan race.

3. Turdus pilaris.

Turdus pilaris, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 291: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 98: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 272.

a Surrey (*H. E. Strickland*) 1827. —*b* Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) Feb. 10, 1844.

Found by Strickland at Smyrna during the winter of 1835—36.

4. Turdus atrigularis.

Turdus atrigularis, Temm. Man. d'Orn. i. p. 169 (1820): Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 276.

Planesticus atrogularis, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 529.

a Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1842. —*b* (*Gardner*) 1844. —*c*, —*d* (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845. —*e*, —*f* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 198, 199) 1845.

Specimen *a* is that described and figured by Prof. Newton *l. c.*

5. Turdus musicus.

Turdus musicus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 292: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 264.

a Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1832.

Observed by Strickland at Smyrna during the winter of 1835—36. (P. Z. S. 1836, p. 98).

6. Turdus iliacus.

Turdus iliacus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 292: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 268.

a Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1830. —*b* Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1833. —*c* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

Observed by Strickland at Smyrna during the winter of 1835—36. (P. Z. S. 1836, p. 98).

7. Turdus mustelinus.

Turdus mustelinus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 817: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 7.

a ♂ Pennsylvania, 30 April, 1840 (*Kinberg*) 1840. —*b* ♂ Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 30 April, 1846 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

8. Turdus swainsoni.

Turdus swainsoni, Cab. in Tsch. Faun. Per. p. 187: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 14.

Turdus minimus, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1848, p. 5.

a N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845. —*c* ♀ N. W. America (*Wosnessenski*, 1840) (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846. —*d* ♂ Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 12 May, 1846 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

9. Turdus pallasi.

Turdus pallasi, Cab. Wiegm. Arch. 1847, i. p. 205: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 18.

a N. America (*Askew*). —*b* ♀ Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 26 Ap. 1843 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

10. Turdus fuscescens.

Turdus fuscescens, Steph. Shaw's Zool. x. p. 182: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 9.

a N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* ♂ Carlisle, Pennsylvania, May 1845 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

11. Turdus jamaicensis.

Turdus jamaicensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 809: Gosse, B. Jamaica p. 142; & Ill. pl. 24: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 3.

a Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848.

12. Turdus albicollis.

Turdus albicollis, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xx. p. 226: Scl. & Salv. Ex. Orn. p. 141, pl. 71.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

13. Turdus leucomelas.

Turdus leucomelas Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xx. 238: Scl. & Salv. Ex. Orn. p. 143, pl. 72.

a (*Thomas*) 1842. —*b* (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1844. —*c* Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852. —*d* (*Bt. at L'pool*) 1853.

c is apparently a Bolivian skin.

14. Turdus unicolor.

Turdus unicolor, Tickell, J. A. S. B. ii. p. 577 (1833).

T. dissimilis, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xvi. pp. 144, 474.

Geocichla unicolor, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 519.

a (*Cashmore*) 1839. —*b* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1846. —*c* Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

15. Turdus pallidus.

Turdus pallidus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 815: Wald. Ibis, 1871, p. 167.

Turdus rufulus, Drap. Dict. Class x. p. 443 (1826).

Turdus modestus, Eyt. P. Z. S. 1839, p. 103.

a Malacca (*Thomas*) 1840. —*b* Malacca (*P. L. Sclater*) 1844.

* In his Notes on certain species of birds from Malacca (P. Z. S. 1846, p. 99) Strickland gives a short description of a specimen of this species under Eyton's title.

16. Turdus migratorius.

Turdus migratorius, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 292: Baird, Brewer & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 25.

a N. America (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* N. America (*Thomas*) 1839. —*c* Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844.

17. Turdus falklandicus.

Turdus falklandii, Quoy & Gaim. Voy. de l'Uranie, p. 104: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 4.

Turdus magellanicus, King, P. Z. S. 1830, p. 14.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

Found in Chili, Patagonia and the Falkland Islands.

18. Turdus grayi.

Turdus grayi, Bp. P. Z. S. 1837, p. 118: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 4.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

19. Turdus fumigatus.

Turdus fumigatus, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 38: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 4.

a (*Gardner*) 1845. —*b* Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.

b is probably a Bolivian skin.

20. Turdus rufiventris.

Turdus rufiventris, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xx. p. 226: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 5.

a Brazil (*Bt. at Aberystwith*) 1833.

21. Turdus olivaceus.

Turdus olivaceus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 292: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 128.

a (*Askew*) 1839. —*b* S. Africa (*Dr A. Smith*) 1843.

22. Turdus rufitorques.

Turdus rufitorques, Hartl. Rev. Zool. 1844, p. 214: Du Bus, Esq. Orn. tt. 19, 20: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 6.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

23. Turdus merula.

Turdus merula, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 295: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 280.

a, —*b*, —*c* Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) June, 1834. —*d* Gloucestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) Jan., 1850.

Observed by Strickland near Smyrna (P. Z. S. 1836, p. 97).

24. Turdus serranus.

Turdus serranus, Tsch. Wiegm. Arch. x. pt. i. p. 280, & Faun. Per. p. 186: Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1870, p. 783.

Merula atrosericea, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1848, p. 3.

a Bogota (*J. Gould*) 1844.

25. Turdus simillimus.

Turdus simillimus, Jerd. Madr. Journ. x. p. 253 (1839).

Merula simillima, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 524.

a, —*b* Madras ("*T. simillimus*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

26. Turdus nigripileus.

Turdus nigripileus, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 65.

Merula nigropileus, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xvi. p. 148 : Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 523.

a (*Gardner*) 1846.

Found throughout Southern India (*Jerdon*).

29. Turdus boulboul.

Lanius boulboul, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 89.

Merula boulboul, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xvi. p. 147 : Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 525.

Turdus pœcilopterus, Vig. P. Z. S. 1831, p. 54 : Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 14.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 184) 1845. —*b*, —*c* Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*d* N. India (*Williams*) 1848. —*e* N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848.

28. Turdus poliocephalus.

Ash-headed Thrush, Lath. Syn. Suppl. ii. p. 373.

Turdus poliocephalus, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xliv. No. 25.

Merula nestor, Gould, P. Z. S. 1835, p. 186 : Jard. & Selb. Ill. Orn. iv. pl. 37.

a Australia (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1846.

The true habitat of this species is Norfolk Island. Mr Gould (Ann. & Mag. N. H. xi. p. 336) identifies his *T. nestor* with *T. fuliginosus*, Lath. (Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xlii. No. 14), after seeing the Earl of Derby's unpublished drawings of Australian Birds. But as Latham's description is not satisfactory the bird had better bear the name *T. poliocephalus* applied by the same author to the Norfolk Island Thrush.

29. Turdus collaris.

Turdus collaris, Soret, Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 2.

Turdus albicollis, Royle, Ill. Him. Bot. pl. 8. f. 3. (*nec* Vieill.).

Merula albocincta, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xvi. p. 148 (1847) : Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 526.

a (*T. C. Eyton*), 1850.

Found throughout the Himalayas as high as 10,000 ft.

30. Turdus castaneus.

Merula castanea, Gould, P. Z. S. 1835, p. 185: Gray & Mitch. Gen. B. pl. 56: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 526.

a India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*b* (*T. C. Eyton*) 1850.

31. Turdus torquatus.

Turdus torquatus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 296: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 287.

a Britain (*Askew*) 1838.

32. Turdus gigas.

Turdus gigas, Fraser, P. Z. S. 1840, p. 59: Scl. & Salv. Ex. Orn. p. 139, pl. 70.

a Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1846.

Found in the Andes from Columbia to Bolivia.

33. Turdus fuscater.

Turdus fuscater, Lafr. & D'Orb. Syn. Av. i. p. 16: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 5.

a Chili? (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

Originally described from Bolivian specimens. The species is also found in the Argentine Republic, but not in Western Chili.

34. Turdus flavipes.

Turdus flavipes, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xx. p. 277: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 6.

Turdus carbonarius, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 37.

a, —*b* Brazil (*G. Lloyd*) 1838. —*c* Bahia (*Dutton*) 1846.

OREOCINCLA.

Oreocincla, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 145.

35. Oreocincla lunulata.

Turdus lunulatus, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xlii.

Oreocincla lunulata, Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 7.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

Found in New South Wales and Van Diemen's Land.

The Javan Thrush of this form was considered by Strickland to be perhaps the same as the Australian bird (Ann. & Mag. N. H.

xi. p. 336). The Javan bird is however distinct and is *O. horsfieldi*, Bp. = (*O. malayana*, Sundev. *T. varius* Vig. & Horsf. *et* Strickl. *ut supra*, *nec* Pallas).

36. Oreocincla dauma.

Turdus dauma, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 362.
Oreocincla dauma, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 533.
Oreocincla whitei, Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 83.
a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 194) 1845. —*b* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

37. Oreocincla iodura.

Oreocincla iodurus, Gould, Ann. & Mag. N. H. ser. 4. ix. p. 401.
Turdus iodurus, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 256.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

38. Oreocincla mollissima.

Turdus mollissimus, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xi. p. 188.
Oreocincla mollissima, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 533.
a (*Bt. at Edinburgh*) 1852.

Originally described from specimens from Darjeeling. The species has also been obtained throughout the Himalayas and in Western China.

GEOCICHLA[1].

Geocichla "Kuhl," Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 7.

39. Geocichla citrina.

Turdus citrinus, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 350.
Geocichla citrina, "Kuhl."——Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 517.
Petrocincla cyanota, Hodgs. Gray's Zool. Misc. p. 83.
Petrocossyphus citrinus, G. R. Gray, Cat. Hodgs. Coll. (1846) p. 79
a, —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 584) 1845. —*c* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

In 1844 (Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 35) Strickland pointed out that the Thrush from India at that time called *G. rubecula* should properly be called *G. citrina*, the true *G. rubecula* from Java being

[1] This generic name has been attributed to Kuhl, but I have been unable to find where that author employed it. Agassiz gives two references to Kuhl's works both of which (Nomencl. Zool. Aves, p. 32, and Add. p. 9) are wrong.

probably distinct. This view is doubtless correct, but the only bird then in Strickland's collection called by him *G. citrina* appears to me to be referable to *G. cyanonota*, Jard.

40. Geocichla cyanonota.

Turdus cyanotus, Jard. and Selb. Ill. Orn. t. 46.

Geocichla cyanotus, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 517.

a India (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

a seems to have been referred by Strickland in 1844 (Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 35) to *G. citrina*.

41. Geocichla rubecula.

Geocichla rubecula, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 7.

a (*Bt. at Birmingham*) 1849.

Agrees with Gould's descriptions of the Javan *Geocichla*.

Petrocincla[1].

Petrocincla, Vigors, Zool. Journ. ii. p. 396 (1825).

42. Petrocincla saxatilis.

Turdus saxatilis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 294.

Petrocincla saxatilis, Vig. *l. s. c.*

a ♂ Tuscany (*C. Passerini*), 1835.

43. Petrocincla solitaria.

Turdus solitarius, P. L. S. Müller, Syst. Nat. Suppl. p. 142.

Monticola solitarius, Walden, Trans. Zool. Soc. ix. p. 192.

a Philippine Is. (*J. Gould*), 1846.

44. Petrocincla cyanus.

Turdus cyanus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 296.

Petrocossyphus cyaneus, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 511 : Dresser, B. Eur. appendix A.

Petrocincla pandoo, Sykes, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 87.

Petrocincla affinis, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xii. p. 177.

[1] In 1841 (Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 26) Strickland advocated the use of Boie's generic name *Monticola* (Isis, 1822, p. 552) for the Rock-Thrushes, and again in Contrib. Orn. 1852, p. 147. But the latter name having been introduced without any definition of characters ought not to supersede Vigors's well-defined generic appellation (Rules of Nomenclature, clause 12).

a Rome (*H. E. Strickland*) Dec. 1836. —*b* Himalaya (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* India (*Havell*) 1839. —*d* (*Stevens*) 1843. *e* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*f* India ("*P. affinis*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*g* N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848. —*h* (*T. C. Eyton*) 1850. —*i* Tangiers (*F. Favier*) 1851.

45. Petrocincla erythrogastra.

Turdus erythrogaster, Vig. P. Z. S. 1831, p. 171: Gould, Cent. B. Him. t. 13.

Orocetes erythrogastra, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 514.

a (*Carfrae*) 1840. —*b* (*Stevens*) 1844. —*c*, —*d* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 351) 1845. —*e* (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*f* N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848. —*g* Himalaya (*T. C. Eyton*) 1850.

46. Petrocincla rupestris.

Turdus rupestris, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xx. p. 281.

Petrocincla rupestris, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 129.

Turdus rupicola, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 38.

a S. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

47. Petrocincla explorator.

Turdus explorator, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xx. p. 260.

Petrocincla explorator, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 130.

Turdus perspicax, Shaw, Nat. Misc. xxii. pl. 961.

a S. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

48. Petrocincla cinclorhyncha.

Petrocincla cinclorhyncha, Vig. P. Z. S. 1831, p. 172: Gould, Cent. B. Him. t. 19.

Orocetes cinclorhynchus, Gray, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 514.

a India (*Gardner*) 1844. —*b* Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

49. Petrocincla brevipes.

Petrocincla brevipes, Waterh. Alex. Exp. ii. p. 263.

Monticola brevipes, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 147.

a, —*b* Damaraland (*C. J. Anderson*) 1852.

The specimens described in Strickland's and Sclater's paper *l. s. c.*.

MIMOCICHLA.

Mimocichla, Baird, Rev. Am. B. p. 35, (1864) *ex* Sclater P. Z. S. 1859, p. 336 (as a subgenus).

50. Mimocichla aurantia.

Turdus aurantius, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 832: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 6.

Semimerula aurantia, Baird, Rev. Am. B. p. 34.

Merula leucogenys, Gosse, B. Jamaica, p. 136, & Ill. pl. 23.

Mimocichla aurantia, Scl. & Salv. Nomencl. Av. Neotr. p. 2.

a Jamaica (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848.

MELANOTIS.

Melanotis, Bonaparte, Consp. Av. i. p. 276, (1850).

51. Melanotis hypoleucus.

Melanotis hypoleucus, Hartl. Rev. Zool. 1851, p. 460: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 7.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

GALEOSCOPTES.

Galeoscoptes, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 82 (1850).

52. Galeoscoptes carolinensis.

Muscicapa carolinensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 328.

Galeoscoptes carolinensis, Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 82: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 52.

a N. America (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* N. America (*Mansfield*) 1834.

HARPORHYNCHUS.

Harporhynchus, Cabanis, Wiegm. Arch. 1848, i. p. 98.

53. Harporhynchus rufus.

Turdus rufus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 393.

Harporhynchus rufus, Cab. *l. c. s.*: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 39.

a N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

ZOOTHERA.

Zoothera, Vigors, P. Z. S. 1831, p. 172.

54. Zoothera monticola.

Zoothera monticola, Vig. *l. s. c.*: Gould, Cent. B. Him. t. 22: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 509.

a Darjeeling (*E. Blyth*) 1850.

MIMUS.

Mimus, Boie, Isis, 1826, p. 972.

55. Mimus polyglottus.

Turdus polyglottus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 293.

Mimus polyglottus, Bp. Consp. i. p. 276: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 8: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 49.

a (*Askew*) 1834.

Found in North America as far south as Mexico.

56. Mimus lividus.

Turdus lividus, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 39.

Mimus lividus, Max. Beitr. iii. p. 653: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 9.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*b* (*Dewgard*) 1851.

A Brazilian species.

57. Mimus gilvus.

Turdus gilvus, Vieill. Ois. d'Am. Sept. ii. p. 15, pl. 68 bis.

Mimus gilvus, Gray, Gen. B.: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 9.

a Tobago (*Mr Kirk*) 1844. —*b* Tobago (*Sir W. Jardine*) 1844. —*c*, —*d* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

58. Mimus calandria.

Orpheus calandria, Lafr. & D'Orb. Syn. Av. i. p. 17.

Mimus calandria, Gray, Gen. B.: Scl. P. Z. S. 1859, p. 343: Cat. Am. B. p. 10.

a (*N. C. Strickland*), 1838.

Found in Bolivia and the Argentine Republic.

59. Mimus thenca.

Turdus thenca, Mol. Saggio Stor. Nat. Chili, p. 250 (1782).

Mimus thenca, Darwin, Zool. Voy. Beagle, iii. p. 61: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 10.

a Chili (*E. Brown*) 1842.

60. Mimus longicaudatus.

Mimus longicaudatus, Tsch. Archiv f. Naturg. 1844, pt. i. p. 280, & Faun. Per. p. 190, t. xv. f. 2.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A species of Western Peru.

MYIOPHONEUS.

Myophonus Temminck, Pl. Col. 170 (26 July, 1823).

61. Myiophoneus temmincki.

Myiophonus temmincki, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830—31, p. 171: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 21. Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 500.

a Himalayas (*Carfrae*) 1840. —*b*, —*c* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 224) 1845. —*d* (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

62. Myiophoneus horsfieldi.

Myiophonus horsfieldi, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830—31, p. 35: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 20: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 499.

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

63. Myiophoneus flavirostris.

Turdus flavirostris, Horsf. Linn. Trans. xiii. p. 149.

Myiophonus flavirostris, Vig. Memoir of Sir S. Raffles, p. 660.

a Java (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

CHÆTOPS.

Chætops, Swainson, Faun. Bor. Am. p. 486 (1831).

64. Chætops pycnopygius.

Sphenœacus pycnopygius, Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 148, pl. 102.

Chætops pycnopygius, Sharpe, Cat. Afr. B. No. 226: Gurney, in And. B. Damara-l. p. 117.

a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

The type of the species described in Strickland and Sclater's Paper in the "Contributions" *l. c.*

COSSYPHA.

Cossypha, Vigors, Zool. Journ. ii. p. 396 (1825).

65. Cossypha caffra.

Motacilla caffra, Linn. Mant. p. 527.
Bessonornis caffra, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 132.
a, —*b* Cape of Good Hope (*A. Strickland*) 1832.

66. Cossypha albicapilla.

Turdus albicapillus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xx. p. 254.
Cossypha leucoceps, Sw. Classif. B. ii. p. 232.
a Africa (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b* W. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

67. Cossypha verticalis.

Hartl. Beitr. z. Orn. W. Afr. p. 23: Syst. Orn. W. Afr. p. 77.
a W. Africa (*Cashmore*) 1839.

68. Cossypha bicolor.

Muscicapa bicolor, Sparrm. Mus. Carls. ii. t. 46.
Cossypha bicolor, Finsch & Hartl. Vög. Ost-Afr. p. 281.
Turdus reclamator, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xx. p. 280.
Cossypha vociferans, Sw. Zool. Ill. iii. t. 180.
Bessonornis vociferans, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 130.
a Cape of Good Hope (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* (*Bt. at Edinburgh*) 1852.

69. Cossypha natalensis.

Bessonornis natalensis, Smith, Zool. S. Afr. t. 60: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 131.
a Port Natal? (*Williams*) 1846.

70. Cossypha semirufa.

Petrocincla semirufa, Rüpp. Neue Wirbelth. p. 81.
Cossypha semirufa, Guér. Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 322.
a Abyssinia (*E. Verreaux*) 1850.

71. Cossypha signata.

Cossypha signata, Sundevall, Öfvers. K. Vet. Ak. Förh. 1850, p. 101.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

CITTOCINCLA.

Kittacincla, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 7.

72. Cittocincla macrura.

Long-tailed Thrush, Lath. Syn. ii. pt. i. p. 72. *undè*
Turdus macrourus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 820.
Kittacincla macrura, Gould, *l. s. c.*
a India (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Malacca (*Mather*) 1840.

COPSYCHUS.

Copsychus, Wagl. Syst. Av. (1827) Genus *Gracula*, Fol. 20, p. 2.

73. Copsychus saularis.

Gracula saularis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 165.
Copsychus saularis, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 114.
a India (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d* India (*W. Kirtland*) 1838. —*e* India (*Stevens*) 1843. —*f* India (*E. Blyth*) 1851. —*g* (*Major Stacy*).

Strickland (Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 422) refers *Gryllivora brevirostris*, Sw. to *Turdus amœnus*, Horsf. and (Ann. & Mag. N. H. xviii. p. 108) in a note to his translation of Sundevall's article on the Birds of Calcutta draws attention to the Malaccan *Copsychus* having three instead of four lateral rectrices white. Mr Sharpe (Ibis, 1875, p. 37) doubts the value of this distinction, and unites the Malaccan with the Indian bird. See also Lord Tweeddale (Ibis, 1871, p. 175).

In 1842 (P. Z. S. p. 168) Strickland referred the Chinese *Copsychus* to *C. longirostris*, Sw.

FAMILY.—TIMELIIDÆ.

SUB-FAMILY.—CRATEROPODINÆ.

CRATEROPUS.

Crateropus, Swainson, Faun. Bor. Am. ii. p. 487 (1831).

74. Crateropus bicolor.

Crateropus bicolor, Jard. Edinb. Journ. Nat. & Geogr. Sc. iii. p. 97: Waterhouse, Alex. Exp. ii. p. 263: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 133: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 145: Gurney, in And. B. Damara-l., p. 121.

a S. Africa (*Capt. Alexander*) 1838. —*b* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

In their paper on Birds of Damara-land Strickland and Sclater give a description of the young of this species.

75. Crateropus platycercus.

Crateropus platycercus, Sw. B. W. Afr. i. p. 271, & Classif. B. ii. p. 234.

a (*Mansfield*) 1839.

A West-African species, the specimen agreeing with Swainson's type.

MALACOCERCUS.

Malacocercus, Swainson, Zool. Ill. ser. 2, pl. 127 (1832—33).

76. Malacocercus terricolor.

Pastor terricolor, Hodgs. J. A. S. B. v. p. 771. (*descr. nulla*).

Malacocercus terricolor, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 59.

M. bengalensis, Blyth (*ex* Briss.) Cat. Birds As. Soc. p. 140 (1849).

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 371) 1845. —*b* India (*E. Blyth* "*M. terricolor* (Hodgs.) *Turdus canorus*, Linn.") 1846. —*c* Malwa (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

Strickland's dissent from Blyth's identification of this species with *Turdus canorus*, Linn. is given by Blyth in a footnote to a paper in the J. A. S. B. xvi. p. 453.

77. Malacocercus griseus.

Turdus griseus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 824.

Malacocercus griseus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 60.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Madras (*A. Strickland*) Sep. 1833. —*c* India (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

The name *M. striatus*, considered by Strickland (Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 372) to be a synonym of *M. griseus*, belongs to the Ceylonese species, which is distinct from the Indian bird (*cf.* Blyth, Ibis, 1867, p. 300).

78. Malacocercus somervillii.

Timalia somervillii, Sykes, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 88.

Malacocercus somervillii, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 63.

a India (*Stevens*) 1843. — *b* Madras ("*M. somervillii* (*orientalis*)" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

79. Malacocercus malcolmi.

Timalia malcolmi, Sykes, P. Z. S. 1832. p. 88.

Malacocercus malcolmi, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 64.

a India (*Gardner*) 1844. —*b* S. India (*T. C. Jerdon* "*M. malcolmi*") 1850.

80. Malacocercus earlii.

Malacocercus earlii, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiii. p. 369, (1844) : et xliii. extr. No. p. 118 : Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 68.

a Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847.

81. Malacocercus chatarrhœa.

Cossyphus caudatus, Dumeril, *fide* Blyth.

Chatarrhœa caudata, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 67.

Timalia chatarœa, Frankl. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 118.

a India "(*M. caudatus* (Dum.), *Timalia chatarrhœa*, Frankl., *Megalurus isabelinus* Sw." *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*b* ♂ India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*c* S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

The separation of this bird from the more slender-billed forms of *Malacocercus* such as *M. earlii* seems hardly justifiable. But should it prove distinct the right place for it seems to be in the genus *Argya*, Less. (Traité d'Orn. p. 402, (1831), an older name than *Malacocercus*, Swains., and one the larger genus should bear, were all these closely allied forms united together.

82. Malacocercus subrufus.

Layardia subrufa, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 66.

a (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1843.

Agrees with an Indian specimen in the Swainson collection and with Jerdon's description.

MEGALURUS.

Megalurus, Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc. xiii. p. 158, (1820).

83. Megalurus palustris.

Megalurus palustris, Horf. *l. s. c.*: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 70: Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 189.

a India? (*Gardner*) 1844. —*b* Philippine Islands (*J. Gould*) 1846.

SPHENÆACUS.

Sphenœacus, Strickland, Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 421, (1841).

84. Sphenæacus africanus.

Motacilla africana, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 958.

Sphenœacus africanus, Strickland, *l. s. c.*

Drymoica africana, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 95.

a Cape of Good Hope (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

85. Sphenæacus punctatus.

Synallaxis punctata, Quoy & Gaim. Voy l'Astrolabe, i. p. 255. t. 18. f. 2.

Sphenœacus punctatus, Buller, B. N. Zeal. p. 128. pl. 13.

a New Zealand (*Askew*) 1840.

CHÆTORNIS.

Chætornis, G. R. Gray, Gen. B. i. p. 167. pl. 48. f. 9. (1848).

86. Chætornis striata.

Megalurus striatus, Jerd. Madr. Journ. xiii. a. p. 169.

Chætornis striata, G. R. Gray, *l. s. c.*: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 72.

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

SPHENURA.

Sphœnura, Lichtenstein, Verz. Doubl. p. 40, (1823): Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 35.

87. Sphenura brachyptera.

Turdus brachypterus, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xliii.

Sphenura brachyptera, Licht. *l. s. c.*

Dasyornis australis, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 231: Gould, B. Austr. iii. pl. 32.

a New South Wales (*McDonald*) 1838.

PSOPHODES.

Psophodes, Vigors & Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc. xv. p. 328, (1825)[1].

88. Psophodes crepitans.

Muscicapa crepitans, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. li.

Psophodes crepitans, Vig. & Horsf. *l. s. c.*: Gould, B. Austr. iii. pl. 15.

a Australia (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

HYPERGERUS.

Hypergerus, Reichenbach, Av. Syst. pl. liv. (1850)[2].

89. Hypergerus atriceps.

Moho atriceps, Less. Traité d'Orn. p. 646.

Crateropus oriolides, Sw. B. W. Afr. p. 280. pl. 31

a W. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* W. Africa (*Gardner*) 1845.

These specimens agree with Swainson's type of his *C. oriolides* marked as coming from Senegal.

[1] The affinity of this form to the *Crateropodinæ* has been pointed out by Strickland (Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 420).

[2] No types whatever are indicated under the generic names introduced in this work of Reichenbach's. But the names of the types were, I believe, communicated by letter to G. R. Gray, and published by him in his "Catalogue of the Genera and Subgenera of Birds" (1855).

SUB-FAMILY.—GARRULACINÆ.

GARRULAX.

Garrulax, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. 647 (1831).

90. Garrulax leucolophus.

Corvus leucolophus, Hardw. Trans. Linn. Soc. xi. p. 208. t. 15.

Cinclosoma leucolophum, Gould, Cent. B. Him. t. 18.

Garrulax leucolophus, Gray. Gen. B. app. p. 5: Cat. Hodgs. Coll. (1846), p. 82: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 35.

a Himalaya (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 205) 1845.

Strickland (Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 372) placed *G. belangeri* Less. (Bél. Voy. Ois. t. 4) as a synonym of *G. leucolophus*, correcting Gray (Gen. B. p. 37), who placed it under *G. perspicillatus* (Gm.). *G. belangeri*, however, is now considered to be a distinct species (*cf.* Blyth. B. Burma J. A. S. B. xliii. extr. No. p. 107).

91. Garrulax perspicillatus.

Turdus perspicillatus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 830.

Garrulax perspicillatus, Gray, Gen. B. p. 27: Swinhoe, P. Z. S. 1871, p. 371.

a E. Indies (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

A common species in China.

92. Garrulax pectoralis.

Ianthocincla pectoralis, Gould, P. Z. S. 1835. p. 186.

Garrulax pectoralis, Gray, Gen. B. i. p. 225: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 39.

a India (*E. Blyth*) 1846. —*b* Darjeeling (*E. Blyth*) 1850.

93. Garrulax moniliger.

Cinclosoma moniliger, Hodgs. As. Res. xix. p. 147.

Garrulax moniliger, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xii. p. 949: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 40.

a India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

94. Garrulax albigularis.

Ianthocincla albogularis, Gould, P. Z. S. 1835, p. 187.

Garrulax albogularis, Gray, Gen. B. i. p. 225: Cat. Hodgs. Coll. (1846), p. 82: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 38.

a Himalaya (*Havell*) 1839. —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 204) 1845.

95. Garrulax ruficollis.

Ianthrocincla ruficollis, Jard. & Selb. Ill. Orn. ser. 2. t. 21: Less. Bélanger Voy. t. 5.

Garrulax ruficollis, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xii. p. 950: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 38.

a India ("*G. ruficollis*" *E. Blyth*) 1846.

96. Garrulax cœruleatus.

Cinclosoma cœruleatus, Hodgs. As. Res. xix. p. 147.

Garrulax cœruleatus, Gray, Cat. Hodgs. Coll. (1846), p. 82: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 36.

a Himalaya (*Williams*) 1847. —*b* Darjeeling ("*G. cœrulatus*" *E. Blyth*) 1850.

TROCHALOPTERUM.

Trochalopteron, Hodgson, J. A. S. B. xii. p. 952 (1843): Zool. Misc. p. 83 (1844).

97. Trochalopterum erythrocephalum.

Cinclosoma erythrocephalum, Vig. P. Z. S. 1831, p. 171: Gould, Cent. B. Him. t. 17.

Trochaloptera erythrocephalum, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 43.

Garrulax? erythrocephalus, Gray, Cat. Hodgs. Coll. (1846), p. 83.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 820) 1845. —*b* Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

98. Trochalopterum lineatum.

Cinclosoma lineatum, Vig. P. Z. S. 1831, p. 56.

Trochalopteron lineatum, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 50.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 317) 1845. —*b* Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

Hodgson's specimen was sent to Strickland as *T. setifer*, having

been thus named doubtless by mistake. See Jerdon's note on this point (B. Ind. ii. p. 51, foot-note).

99. Trochalopterum cachinnans.

Crateropus cachinnans, Jerd. Madras Journ. x. p. 256, t. 7.
Trochalopteron cachinnans, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 48.
a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* India (*T. C. Eyton*) 1850.

100. Trochalopterum phœniceum.

Ianthocincla phœnicea, Gould, Icon. Av. t. 3.
Trochalopteron phœniceum, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 48.
a Darjeeling ("*G. phœniceus*" *E. Blyth*) 1850.

101. Trochalopterum rufogulare.

Ianthocincla rufogularis, Gould, P. Z. S. 1835, p. 48.
Trochalopteron rufogulare, G. R. Gray, Cat. Hodgs. Coll. (1846) p. 84: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 47.
a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 187) 1845. —*b* Himalaya (*Stevens*) 1850.

102. Trochalopterum variegatum.

Cinclosoma variegatum, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830–1, p. 56: Gould, Cent. B. Him. t. 16.
Trochalopteron variegatum, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 45.
a Simla (*T. C. Eyton*) 1850.

GAMPSORHYNCHUS.

Gampsorhynchus, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiii. p. 370 (1844).

103. Gampsorhynchus rufulus.

Gampsorhynchus rufulus, Blyth, *l. s. c.* Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 14.
a Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847.
Blyth's label to this specimen has been lost.

ACTINODURA.

Actinodura, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 17.

104. Actinodura egertoni.

Actinodura egertoni, Gould, *l. s. c.* p. 18: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 52.
a Darjeeling ("*A. egertoni*" *E. Blyth*) 1850.

105. Actinodura nipalensis.

Sibia nipalensis, Hodgs. As. Res. xix. p. 145.

Actinodura nipalensis, G. R. Gray, Cat. Hodgs. Coll. (1846), p. 84: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 53.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 257) 1845.

SIBIA.

Sibia, Hodgson, J. A. S. B. viii. p. 37 (1840).

106. Sibia picaoides.

Sibia picaoides, Hodgs. J. A. S. B. viii. p. 38: G. R. Gray, Cat. Hodgs. Coll. (1846) p. 88: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 55.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 246) 1845.

107. Sibia capistrata.

Cinclosoma capistratum, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 56.

Sibia capistrata, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 54.

Sibia nigriceps, Hodgs. J. A. S. B. viii. p. 38 (1839).

a Himalaya (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 258) 1845. —*c* Gogra Hills (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

CINCLOSOMA.

Cinclosoma, Vigors & Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc. xv. p. 219 (1825).

108. Cinclosoma punctatum.

Turdus punctatus, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xliv.

Cinclosoma punctatum, Vig. Gould, B. Austr. iv. t. 4.

a Australia? (*Askew*), 1834.—*b* Australia (*Askew*), 1834.—*c* Australia (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

GRAMMATOPTILA.

Grammatoptila, Reichenbach, Av. Syst. t. lxxxv. (1850).

109. Grammatoptila striata.

Garrulus striatus, Vig. P. Z. S. 1831, p. 7: Gould, Cent. B. Him. t. 37.

Grammatoptila striata, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 11.

a India ("*Keropia striata*" *E. Blyth*) 1846.—Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

TURNAGRA.

Turnagra, Lesson, Compl. Buff. ii. p. 216 (1837).

110. Turnagra crassirostris.

Turdus crassirostris, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 815.

Turnagra crassirostris, Gray, Buller, B. N. Zeal. p. 139.

a New Zealand (*Fenton*) 1850.

G. R. Gray (Gen. B. i. p. 227 and Hand-list. i. p. 284) places *Tanagra capensis*, Sparrm. as a synonym of this species, a view from which Strickland dissented (Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 27), considering Sparrman's name applicable to the bird subsequently called *Lanius corvinus* by Shaw.

SUB-FAMILY.—TIMELIINÆ.

TIMELIA.

Timalia, Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc. xiii. p. 150 (1820).

111. Timelia nigricollis.

Timalia nigricollis, Temm. Pl. Col. 594. f. 2.

a Malacca (*Mather*) 1840.

112. Timelia leucotis.

Timalia leucotis, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1848 p. 63, pl. 10.

a Malacca (*Gardner*) 1847.

The type of the species as described *l. c.*

113. Timelia erythroptera.

Timalia erythroptera, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xi. p. 794.

Brachypteryx acutirostris, Eyton, Ann. & Mag. N. H. xvi. p. 228.

a Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

According to Strickland (P. Z. S. 1846, p. 103) a true *Timelia*.

MALACOPTERUM.

Malacopteron, Eyton, P. Z. S. 1839, p. 102.

114. Malacopterum magnum.

Malacopteron magnum, Eyton, *l. s. c.*

a Malacca (*Mather*) 1840.

Compared by Strickland with Eyton's type.

115. Malacopterum cantori.

Alcippe cantori, Moore, P. Z. S. 1854, p. 277.
a Malacca (*Askew*) 1839.

Agrees with a specimen of Wallace's in Lord Tweeddale's collection which has been compared and identified with Moore's type.

116. Malacopterum magnirostre.

Alcippe magnirostris, Moore, P. Z. S. 1854, p. 277.
a Malacca (*Argent*) 1850.

Agrees with specimens thus named in Lord Tweeddale's collection and with Moore's description.

MIXORNIS.

Mixornis, Hodgson, J. A. S. B. xiii. p. 380 note (1844): Zool. Misc. p. 83 (1844).

117. Mixornis gularis.

Timalia gularis, Horsf. Zool. Res. Jav. pl.—f. 2.
a Malacca (*Gardner*) 1844.

DUMETIA.

Dumetia, Blyth, Cat. Birds As. Soc. p. 140 (1849).

118. Dumetia albogularis.

Malacocercus? albogularis, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xvi. p. 453.
Pellorneum albogulare, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xxi. p. 357.
Dumetia albogularis, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 26.
a, *—b* S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*, "*Timelia hyperythra*") 1850.

MACRONUS.

Macronus, Jardine & Selby, Ill. Orn. iii. p. 150 (183—).

119. Macronus ptilosus.

Macronus ptilosus, Jard. & Selb. *l. s. c.*
a Malacca (*Mather*) 1840.

PELLORNEUM.

Pellorneum, Swainson, Faun. Bor. Am. ii. p. 487 (1831).

120. Pellorneum ruficeps.

Pellorneum ruficeps, Sw. *l. s. c.*: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 27.

a India (*Gardner*) 1844. —*b* (*Gardner*) 1847. —*c* Himalaya (*Stevens*) 1850.

TURDINUS.

Turdinus, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiii. p. 382 (1844).

121. Turdinus macrodactylus.

Malacopteron macrodactylum, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 417.

Turdinus macrodactylus, Blyth, *l. s. c.*

Brachypteryx albogularis, Hartl. Rev. Zool. 1844, p. 401: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1846, p. 103.

a Malacca (*Mather*) 1840.

This specimen is the type of the species.

DRYMOCATAPHUS.

Drymocataphus, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xviii. pt. 2, p. 815 (1850).

122. Drymocataphus nigrocapitatus.

Brachypteryx nigrocapitata, Eyt. P. Z. S. 1839, p. 103.

Goldana capistratoides, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1849. p. 128, pl. 23.

a Malacca (*Mather*) 1840.

In a MS. note to his paper (*ut s. c.*) Strickland refers this species to Blyth's genus *Drymocataphus*.

TRICHOSTOMA.

Trichastoma, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xi. p. 795 (1842).

123. Trichostoma abboti.

Malacocincla abboti, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiv. p. 601 (1845).

a Arkaan (*E. Blyth*) 1847. —*b* (*Bt. at Birmingham*) 1849.

With reference to the figures (Contr. Orn. 1849, pl. 22) of *Trichostoma umbratile* and *T. celebense* Strickland has written in his copy, "The black streak through the eye of both figures is a fancy of the colourer. It does not exist in the birds. H. E. S."

ALCIPPE.

Alcippe, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiii. p. 384 (1844).

124. Alcippe atriceps.

"*Brachypteryx atriceps*, Jerd." Blyth, *l. s. c.*

Alcippe atriceps, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 19.

a (*Gardner*) 1840.

Forests of Southern India.

125. Alcippe magnirostris.

Alcippe magnirostris, Wald. J. A. S. B. xliii. extra No. p. 115 (*nec* Moore).

A. phayrei, Blyth, *op. cit.* xiv. p. 601. ?

a (*Askew*) 1837.

Lord Tweeddale, who has kindly examined for me this and other specimens of this obscure family, says "that it is identical with his type specimen of *A. magnirostris*, but that it may be *A. phayrii*, Blyth." This name Blyth seems latterly to have considered a synonym of *A. nipalensis*, supposing his title to have been founded upon what was probably the young of that species. *A. nipalensis*, however, is a much smaller bird, and differs in the coloration of the head.

126. Alcippe nipalensis.

Siva nipalensis, Hodgs. Indian Review, 1838, p. 89.

Alcippe nipalensis, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 18.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 357) 1845. —*b* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

STACHYRIS.

Stachyris, Hodgson, J. A. S. B. xiii. p. 378 (1844).

127. Stachyris pyrrhops.

S. pyrrhops, Hodgson. *l. s. c.* p. 379 : Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 21.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 410) 1845. —*b* Himalaya (*Stevens*) 1850.

128. Stachyris ruficeps.

Stachyris ruficeps, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xvi. p. 452 : Jerd. B. Ind. ii, p. 27.

a N. India (*Williams*) 1848.

PYCTORHIS.

Pyctorhis, Hodgson, Zool. Misc. p. 83 (1844).

129. Pyctorhis sinensis.

Parus sinensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 1012.
Timalia horsfieldi, Jard. & Selb. Ill. Orn. iii. pl. 119.
Timalia hypoleuca, Frankl. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 118.
Pyctorhis sinensis, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 15.
a India (*Havell*) 1839. —*b* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

POMATORHINUS.

Pomatorhinus, Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc. xiii. p. 164 (1820).

130. Pomatorhinus borneensis.

Pomatorhinus borneensis, Cab. Mus. Hein. p. 84: Salvad. An. Mus. Civ. Genov. v. p. 210.
Pomatorhinus montanus, S. Müll. (*nec* Horsf.)
a Malacca (*Argent*).

131. Pomatorhinus ruficollis.

Pomatorhinus ruficollis, Hodgs. As. Res. xix. p. 182: Zool. Misc. p. 83: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 29.
a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 239) 1845. —*b* ♀ Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

132. Pomatorhinus erythrogenys.

Pomatorhimus erythrogenys, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830–1, p. 173: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 55: Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 83: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 31.
a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 237) 1845.

133. Pomatorhinus leucogaster.

Pomatorhinus leucogaster, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 137: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 30.
a India (*Stevens*) 1844.

134. Pomatorhinus schisticeps.

Pomatorhinus schisticeps, Hodgs. As. Res. xix. p. 180: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 29: Blyth, J. A. S. B. xliii. extr. No. p. 113.
a Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847.

135. Pomatorhinus horsfieldi.

Pomatorhinus horsfieldi, Sykes, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 89 : Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 31.

a India (*Gardner*) 1844. —*b* S. India (*"P. horsfieldi" T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

136. Pomatorhinus temporalis.

Pomatorhinus temporalis, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 330 : Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 20.

Pomatorhinus trivirgatus, Temm. Pl. Col. 20.

a Australia (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

FAMILY.—CINCLIDÆ.

CINCLUS.

Cinclus, Bechstein, Naturg. Deutschl. iii. p. 808 (1802).

137. Cinclus aquaticus.

Cinclus aquaticus, Bechst. *l. s. c.*: Newton ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 241: Salvin, Ibis, 1867, p. 113.

a Rosshire (*Hyett*) 1844. —*b* N. Wales (*H. E. Strickland*) Jan. 1851.

138. Cinclus leucogaster.

Cinclus leucogaster, Brandt, Tchihatcheff's Voy. Altai, p. 417: Bp. Consp. p. 252: Salvin, Ibis, 1867, pp. 117, 382.

a W. Siberia (*Brandt*) 1844.

Doubtless a typical specimen.

139. Cinclus asiaticus.

Cinclus asiaticus, Sw. Faun. Bor. Am. ii. p. 174: Salv. Ibis, 1867, p. 120.

Hydrobata asiatica, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 506.

Cinclus pallasi, Gould, Cent. B. Him. t. 24.

a Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*b* N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848.

140. Cinclus mexicanus.

Cinclus mexicanus, Sw. Phil. Mag. 1827, p. 368: Salv. Ibis, 1867, p. 120.

Cinclus unicolor, Bp. Comp. List. p. 19.

a Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844.

FAMILY.—HENICURIDÆ.

Henicurus.

Enicurus, Temm. Pl. Col. 160. Livr. 27 (July 1823).

141. Henicurus schistaceus.

Enicurus schistaceus, Hodgs. As. Res. xix. p. 189: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 214.

Henicurus schistaceus, Elwes, Ibis, 1872, p. 253.

a (*T. C. Eyton*) 1850.

142. Henicurus immaculatus.

Enicurus immaculatus, Hodgs. As. Res. xix. p. 190: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 213.

Henicurus immaculatus, Elwes, Ibis, 1872, p. 254: Blyth, J. A. S. B. xliii. extr. No. p. 97.

a Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847.

143. Henicurus scouleri.

Enicurus scouleri, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830–1, p. 174: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 28: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 214.

Henicurus scouleri, Elwes, Ibis, 1872, p. 255.

a ♀ Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

144. Henicurus maculatus.

Enicurus maculatus, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830–1, p. 9: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 27: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 212.

Henicurus maculatus, Elwes, Ibis, 1872, p. 260.

a Himalaya (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

FAMILY.—SYLVIIDÆ.

SUB-FAMILY.—SAXICOLINÆ.

Saxicola.

Saxicola, Bechstein, Orn. Taschenb. p. 216 (1802).

145. Saxicola œnanthe.

Motacilla œnanthe, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 352.

Saxicola œnanthe, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 98; 1850. p. 216: Blanf. & Dresser, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 218: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 347.

a, —*b* Aberdovey (*H. E. Strickland*) Aug. 1833. —*c* (*Askew*) 1834. —*d* Smyrna (*H. E. Strickland*) April, 1836. —*e*, —*f* Britain? (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*g* Senegal (*Isaacson*) 1840. —Kartoum Oct. 1848 (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

146. Saxicola albicollis.

Motacilla stapazina, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 331 (*partim*).

Œnanthe albicollis, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxi. p. 424.

Saxicola aurita, Temm. Man. d'Orn. i. p. 341: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 98.

a ♀ Morea (*H. E. Strickland*) May 1836. —*b* ♂ Smyrna (*H. E. Strickland*) April, 1836.

147. Saxicola stapazina.

Saxicola stapazina, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 331 (*partim*).

Œnanthe stapazina, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxi. p. 428.

Saxicola stapazina, Temm. Man. d'Orn. i. p. 239.

a S. Europe (*Bt. at Dresden*) 1845.

In 1843 Strickland, in his notes to Col. Drummond-Hay's Catalogue of Birds found in Corfu &c. (Ann. & Mag. N. H. xii. pp. 416, 424) refers to the supposed identity of *S. stapazina* and *S. albicollis* (*aurita*), and remarks that the former having been found breeding in Corfu, the distinctness of the latter would be proved on its being found to breed in Crete. In a notice of Malherbe's 'Faune Ornithologique de la Sicile' (Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiv. p. 432) attention is drawn to his assertion of their distinctness. Though Strickland as late as 1849 (Contr. Orn. p. 60) still seemed undecided on the

point, the question cannot now be considered an open one, as the fact of the distinctness of the two species is quite settled.

148. Saxicola deserti.

Saxicola deserti, Temm. Pl. Col. 359, f. 2: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 216: Blanf. & Dresser, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 224.

Saxicola atrogularis, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xvi. p. 130.

a ♂ Kartoum, Oct. 1848 (*J. Petherick*) 1848. —*b* N. India (*Stevens*) 1850.

149. Saxicola leucomela.

Motacilla leucomela, Pall. N. Comm. Petr. xiv. p. 584. t. 22. f. 3.

Saxicola leucomela, Temm. Man. d'Orn. i. p. 243: Blanf. & Dresser, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 225.

Saxicola lugens, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 33.

a (*Askew*) 1837.

Asia and N. E. Africa.

150. Saxicola morio.

Saxicola morio, Ehr. Symb. Phys. fol. *aa*: Blanf. & Dresser, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 225.

Saxicola leucomela, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 131 (*nec* Pallas).

a ♂ Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846.

151. Saxicola picata.

Saxicola picata, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xvi. p. 131: Blanf. & Dresser, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 227.

a, —*b*. N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

152. Saxicola leucura.

Turdus leucurus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 820.

Saxicola leucura, Blanf. & Dresser, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 228.

a Dalmatia (*L. Coulon*) 1836.

153. Saxicola opistholeuca.

Saxicola opistholeuca, Strickland, Contr. Orn. 1849, p. 60. t. 13: Blanf. & Dresser, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 229.

a N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848.

Probably the type of the species, at one time in Mr Sclater's collection.

154. Saxicola isabellina.

Saxicola isabellina, Cretzschm. Rüpp. Atl. p. 52. t. 34 b: Blanf. & Dresser, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 228.

Saxicola œnanthe, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 132.

a Benares (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*b* N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*), 1847. —*c* ♀ Kartoum, Nov. 1848 (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

a and *b* were both considered by Strickland to belong to *S. œnanthe*; *c* is referred to in Strickland's paper on the Birds procured in Kordofan by Petherick (P. Z. S. 1850, p. 216).

155. Saxicola leucomelæna.

Saxicola leucomelæna, Burchell, Travels in S. Afr. i. p. 335: Isis, 1823, p. 153: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 146.

a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

156. Saxicola pollux.

Saxicola pollux, Hartl. P. Z. S. 1865, p. 747: Blanf. & Dresser, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 235.

a ♀ S. Africa (*Dr A. Smith*).

157. Saxicola familiaris.

Saxicola familiaris, Steph. in Shaw's Zool. xiii. Suppl. p. 241: Gurney, in And. B. Damara-l. p. 103.

a Cape of Good Hope (*A. Strickland*) 1832.

158. Saxicola galtoni.

Erythropygia galtoni, Strickland, Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 147.

Saxicola galtoni, Blanf. & Dresser, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 237.

a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

The type of the species as described by Strickland (*l. s. c.*) This bird has been identified by many writers with *S. sperata* (Lath.), by others with *S. familiaris*, Steph.; but see Blanford's and Dresser's remarks on this point (*l. s. c.*). It is distinct from though closely allied to the preceding species, which I believe to be *S. familiaris*, Steph.

159. Saxicola sinuata.

Luscinia sinuata, Sundev. K. Sv. Vet. Akad. Hand. ii. p. 44. (1857).

Saxicola sinuata, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 106; Blanf. & Dresser, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 238.

a ♂ Cape of Good Hope (*A. Strickland*) 1833.

Considered by Strickland to be either *S. sperata*, Lath. or *S. familiaris* Steph.

160. Saxicola bifasciata.

Saxicola bifasciata, Temm. Pl. Col. 472. f. 2: Blanf. & Dresser, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 239.

Sylvia hottentota, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 965.

a S. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

In their paper on Birds from Damara-land (Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 146), Strickland and Sclater identify this bird with Gmelin's *S. hottentota*, but Blanford and Dresser state that they found it quite impossible to determine the 'Grand Motteux du Cap de B. Espérance,' of Buffon upon which Gmelin bestowed his name.

161 Saxicola infuscata.

Saxicola infuscata, Smith, Zool. S. Afr. t. 28: Gurney, in And. B. Damara-l. p. 107.

Saxicola sp. Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 146. No. 29.

a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

Myrmecocichla.

Myrmecocichla, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 8 (1850).

162. Myrmecocichla formicivora.

Saxicola formicivora, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxi. p. 421.

Myrmicocichla formicivora, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 110.

a S. Africa (*Askew*) 1834.

163. Myrmecocichla æthiops.

Myrmecocichla æthiops, Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 8 (*ex* Licht. MS.).

a S. Africa (*Thomas*) 1842.

This specimen agrees best with examples in the British Museum bearing this name.

PRATINCOLA.

Pratincola, Koch, Syst. d. Baier. Zool. i. p. 190 (1816).

164. Pratincola rubicola.

Motacilla rubicola, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 332.

Pratincola rubicola, Koch, *l. s. c.*

Saxicola rubicola, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 98: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 339.

a ♂, —*b* ♂ juv. —*c* ♀ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) May, 1834. —*d* ♂ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) March, 1834. —*e* ♀ Smyrna (*H. E. Strickland*) 20 Nov. 1835.

165. Pratincola indica.

Pratincola indica, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xvi. p. 120: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 124.

Saxicola saturatior, Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 83.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 300) 1845. —*b* ♀ Madras ("*Saxicola rubicola* fem." *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*c* Benares (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*d* ♂ juv. India ("*Pratincola indica*" *E. Blyth*) 1850.

166. Pratincola pastor.

Pratincola pastor, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 410 (1844): Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 111.

a ♀ Cape of Good Hope (*A. Strickland*) 29 April, 1832. —*b* ♂ Cape of Good Hope (*A. Strickland*) 18 April, 1832.

The types of the species as described by Strickland *l. s. c.*

167. Pratincola caprata.

Motacilla caprata, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. 335.

Saxicola caprata, G. R. Gray, Cat. Hodgs. Coll. (1846) p. 71.

Pratincola caprata, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. 123: Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 193.

a (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* Luzon (*Cuming*) 14 June, 1839. —*c* Madras ("*Saxicola caprata*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*d* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 420) 1845. —*e* Benares (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*f* (*Gardner*) 1847.

168. Pratincola ferrea.

Rubicola ferrea, Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 83 (*descr. nulla*).

Saxicola ferrea, G. R. Gray, Cat. Hodgs. Coll. (1846) p. 71 (*descr. nulla*).

Pratincola ferrea, Hodgs. Blyth, J. A. S. B. xvi. p. 129: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 127.

a Himalaya (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 416) 1845. —*c* Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*d* India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

169. Pratincola rubetra.

Motacilla rubetra, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 332.

Saxicola rubetra, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 9.

a ♂ juv. Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1828. —*b* ♂ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 28 April, 1832. —*c* ♀ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) May, 1834.

THAMNOBIA.

Thamnobia, Swainson, Faun. Bor. Am. ii. p. 489 (1831).

170. Thamnobia fulicata.

Motacilla fulicata, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 336.

Thamnobia fulicata, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 121.

a Philippine Islands? (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* India (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

If the Philippine origin of specimen *a* were free from doubt, we should have the first authentic proof of the presence of the species in those islands since Brisson's statement that he received his type from there through M. Aubrey (see Walden, Trans., Z. S. ix. p. 193).

171. Thamnobia cinnamomeiventris.

Turdus cinnamomeiventris, Lafr. Mag. Zool. 1836, tt. 55, 56.

Saxicola albiscapulata, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 106. (*nec* Rüpp.)

a S. Africa (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* S. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

172. Thamnobia cambaiensis.

Sylvia cambaiensis, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 554.

Thamnobia cambaiensis, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 122.

a N. India (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

PENTHOLÆA.

Pentholæa, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 40 (1850).

173. Pentholæa frontalis.

Saxicola frontalis, Swains, Birds W. Afr. ii. p. 46.

Pentholœa frontalis, Cab. *l. s. c.*
a Africa (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

PETRŒCA.

Petroica, Swainson, Zool. Ill. ser. 2. i. pl. 36 (1832-33).

174. Petrœca multicolor.

Muscicapa multicolor, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. Linn. Soc. xv. p. 243.

Petroica multicolor, Swains. Classif. B. ii. p. 240 : Gould, B. Austr. iii. pl. 3.

a New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Dewgard*) 1851.

175. Petrœca rosea.

Petroica rosea, Gould, P. Z. S. 1839, p. 142.
Erythrodryas rosea, Gould, B. Austr. iii. pl. 2.
a New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

176. Petrœca phœnicea.

Petroica phœnicea, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 105 : B. Austr. iii. pl. 6.

a, —*b* New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

177. Petrœca goodenovi.

Muscicapa goodenovi, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. Linn. Soc. xv. p. 245.

Petroica goodenovi, Gould, B. Austr. iii. pl. 5.
a New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

178. Petrœca cucullata.

Muscicapa cucullata, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. li.
Petrœca cucullata, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xi. p. 337.
a Australia (*Stevens*), 1842.

Strickland (*l. s. c.*) identified *P. bicolor*, Swains., a name long borne by this bird, with Latham's description drawn up from one of the Earl of Derby's 'New South Wales Drawings'.

179. Petrœca macrocephala.

Parus macrocephalus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 1013.

Petrœca macrocephala, Gray, Zool. Ereb. & Terr. Birds, p. 6.
Myiomoira macrocephala, Buller B. N. Zeal. p. 126.
a New Zealand (*Fenton*) 1850.

SIALIA.

Sialia, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 173 (1827).

180. Sialia wilsoni.

Motacilla sialis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 336.
Sialia wilsoni, Swains. *l. s. c.*
Sialia sialis, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. Birds, i. p. 62.
a N. America (*Askew*) 1833. —*b* Bermuda (*Stevens*) 1843. —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*d* N. America (*Gardner*) 1845. —*e* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

181. Sialia mexicana.

Sialia mexicana, Swains. Faun. Bor. Am. ii. p. 202: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. Birds i. p. 65.
a Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844.

ORIGMA.

Origma, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 148.

182. Origma rubricata.

Sylvia rubricata, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lv.
Origma rubricata, Gould, B. Austr. iii. t. 69.
a (*A. Strickland*) 1850.
An Australian species.

SUB-FAMILY.—RUTICILLINÆ.

RUTICILLA.

Ruticilla, C. L. Brehm, Isis. 1828, p. 1280[1].

183. Ruticilla phœnicurus.

Motacilla phœnicurus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 335.

[1] In stating (Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 422) that *Phœnicura*, Sw. (1831) should be employed instead of *Ruticilla* "Ray" Strickland overlooked Brehm's use of the latter name.

Ruticilla phœnicurus, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 329.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) May, 1837. —*c* Gloucestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) June, 1850.

184. Ruticilla titys.

Sylvia tithys, Scop., Ann. i. Hist. Nat. i. p. 157.

Phœnicura tithys, Jard. & Selb., Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836. p. 98.

Ruticilla titys, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 333.

a ♀, —*b* ♂ Smyrna (*H. E. Strickland*) Dec. 1835.

Found by Strickland throughout the winter on the bare rocky hills near Smyrna.

185. Ruticilla rufiventris.

Œnanthe rufiventris, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxi. p. 431.

Ruticilla rufiventris, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 137.

Phœnicura atrata, Jard. & Selb. Ill. Orn. pl. 86. f. 3.

a India (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* ♀ Madras ("*Phœnicura atrata*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*c*, —*d* India ("*Ruticilla atrata*" *E. Blyth*) 1846.

186. Ruticilla cæruleocephala.

Phœnicura cæruleocephala, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 35: Gould, Cent. B. Him. t. 25, f. 2.

Ruticilla cæruleocephala, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 141.

a N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848. —*b* Himalaya (*Stevens*) 1850.

187. Ruticilla frontalis.

Phœnicura frontalis, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-1. p. 172: Gould, Cent. B. Him. t. 26. f. 1.

Ruticilla frontalis, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 141.

Phœnicura tricolor, Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 83.

a Himalaya (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 483) 1845. —*c* Bugaisir (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

188. Ruticilla fuliginosa.

Phœnicura fuliginosa, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 35.

Ruticilla fuliginosa, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 142.

Phœnicura rubricauda, Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 68.

a, —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 298, 418) 1845. —*c*, —*d* Kumaon (*W. E. J. Boys*) 1847. —*e* N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848.

CHIMARRHORNIS.

Chaimarrornis, Hodgson, Zool. Miscell. p. 82 (1844).

189. Chimarrhornis leucocephala.

Phœnicura leucocephala, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 35 : Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 26, f. 2.

Chaimarrornis leucocephala, Hodgs. *l. s. c.* : Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 143.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 297) 1845. —*b* Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*c* Himalaya (*Stevens*) 1849.

LARVIVORA.

Larvivora, Hodgson, J. A. S. B. vi. p. 102 (1837.)

190. Larvivora cyanea.

Larvivora cyanea, Hodgs. *l. s. c.*: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 145.

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

CYANECULA.

Cyanecula, C. L. Brehm, Isis, 1828, p. 1280.

191. Cyanecula suecica.

Motacilla suecica, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 336.

Cyanecula suecica, Dresser, B. Eur.

Phœnicura suecica, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 98.

Ruticilla suecica, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 321.

a W. Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1844. —*b* Lapland (*E. De Selys Longchamps*) 1845. —*c* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*d* Britain (*W. Kirtland*) 1846. —*e* Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846. —*f*, —*g* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846. —*h* India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*i* Marwar (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

Strickland believed that he saw this bird near Smyrna in April.

192. Cyanecula wolfi.

Sylvia wolfi, C. L. Brehm, Beitr. z. Vögelk. ii. p. 173: Dresser, B. Eur. (*partim*).

a ♂ Spain (*Boissoneau*) 1839.

DAULIAS.

Daulias, Boie, Isis, 1831, p. 542[1].

193. Daulias luscinia.

Motacilla luscinia, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 328.

Daulias luscinia, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. p. 312.

Philomela luscinia, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 98.

a ♂ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1833.

Heard by Strickland on April 5th near Hushak in Asia Minor.

IANTHIA.

Ianthia, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xvi. p. 133 (1847) : *Nemura*, Hodgs. P. Z. S. 1845, p. 27 (*nec* Latreille).

194. Ianthia rufilata.

Nemura rufilata, Hodgs. *l. s. c.*

Ianthia rufilata, Blyth, *l. s. c.*: Jard. Contr. Orn. 1850, p. 28. pl. 44.

Ianthia cyanura, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 146, (*nec* Pall. *cf.* Blyth, Ibis, 1867, p. 16).

a Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*b* N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848.

CALLIOPE.

Calliope, Gould, Birds of Eur. t. 114. (1836).

195. Calliope camtschatkensis.

Turdus camtschatkensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 817.

Calliope lathami, Gould, *l. s. c.*

Calliope camtschatkensis, Strickland, Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 422 : Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 150.

a, —*b* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

ERITHACUS.

Erithacus, Cuvier, Leç. d'Anat. Comp. i. Tab. 2. (1800).

196. Erithacus rubecula.

Motacilla rubecula, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 337.

[1] See Strickland's remarks respecting the generic title for the Nightingale, Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 422.

Erithacus rubecula, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 305: Dresser, B. Eur.

a Oxfordshire (*N. C. Strickland*) 10 July 1833. —*b* ♀ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) Feb. 1837.

BRADYPTERUS.

Bradypterus, Swainson, Classif. Birds, ii. p. 241 (1837).

197. Bradypterus sericeus.

Sylvia sericea, Natt. Temm. Man. d'Orn. i. p. 197.
Bradypterus sericeus, Dresser, B. Eur.
Bradypterus platurus, Sw. *l. s. c.*
Cettia altisonans, Gould, B. Eur. ii. pl. 114.
a Italy (*Boissoneau*) 1839.

AEDON.

Aedon, Boie, Isis, 1826, p. 972[1].

198. Aedon galactodes.

Sylvia galactotes, Temm. Man. d'Orn. i. p. 182 (1820).
Aedon galactodes, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 355.
a ♂,— *b* ♀ Morea (*H. E. Strickland*) May 1836.

199. Aedon paena.

Erythropygia paena, Smith, Rep. Exp. Afr. p. 46: Zool. S. Afr. t. 30.
Ædon pœna, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 99.
a S. Africa (*Capt. Alexander*) 1838.

200. Aedon leucophrys.

Sylvia leucophrys, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xi. p. 191.
Ædon leucophrys, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 99.
Turdus pipiens, Steph. Shaw's Zool. xiii. Suppl. p. 202.
a S. Africa (*Bought at Birmingham*) 1843.

201. Aedon coryphæus.

Sylvia coryphæus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xi. p. 177.
Bradypterus coryphæus, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 100.
a ♂ Cape of Good Hope (*A. Strickland*) 1833.

[1] See Strickland's note as to the position of this genus (Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 422).

SUB-FAMILY.—SYLVIINÆ.

SYLVIA.

Sylvia, Scopoli, Annus i. Hist. Nat. p. 154 (1769).

202. Sylvia atricapilla.

Motacilla atricapilla, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 332.

Sylvia atricapilla, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 418.

a ♂ juv. —*b* ♀ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1834.

203. Sylvia orphea.

Sylvia orphea, Temm. Man. d'Orn. p. 107 (1815): Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 423 (*et auctt. plurr.*)

Motacilla hortensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 955, *ex* D'Aubent. Pl. Enl. 579. f. 1. ?

Curruca hortensis, Strickland, Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 372.

a ♀, —*b* ♂ Zante (*H. E. Strickland*) May 1836. —*c* (*Askew*) 1837.

c seems to belong to the large Indian form *S. jerdoni*.

204. Sylvia salicaria.

Motacilla salicaria, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 330.

Sylvia salicaria, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 414.

Sylvia hortensis, var. B. Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 507 (*et auctt. plurr. nec Motacilla hortensis*, Gm.).

a ♀ Zante (*H. E. Strickland*) 19 May 1836. —*b* Worcestershire (*Robinson*) 1840.

205. Sylvia subalpina.

Sylvia subalpina, Bonelli, Temm. Man. d'Orn. i. p. 214 (1820): Dresser, B. Eur.

Sylvia passerina, Temm. Man. d'Orn. i. p. 213 (*nec* Gm.).

a Hymettus (*Bought at Dresden*) 1845. —*b* Tangiers (*F. Favier*) 1848.

206. Sylvia conspicillata.

Sylvia conspicillata, La Marm. Mem. Ac. Tor, 1819: Dresser, B. Eur.

a ♀, —*b* ♂ S. Europe (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

207. Sylvia curruca.

Motacilla curruca, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 329.

Sylvia curruca, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 410: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 209.

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* ♂ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1833. —*c* ♂ Worcestershire (H. E. Strickland) 6 May, 1837. —*d* (*Askew*) 1837.

208. Sylvia affinis.

Curruca affinis, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiv. p. 564.

Sylvia affinis, Jerd. B. India, ii. p. 209.

a Madras ("*C. affinis*, Blyth" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1846.

209. Sylvia rufa.

Motacilla rufa, Bodd. Tab. Pl. Enl. p. 35.

Sylvia rufa, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 406.

Sylvia cinerea, Lath. *et auctt. plurr.*

Curruca cinerea, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 98.

a Tuscany (*C. Passerini*) Aug. 1833. —*b* Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1834. —*c* ♀ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 12 May, 1837.

Seen by Strickland near Smyrna.

210. Sylvia nisoria.

Sylvia nisoria, Bechst. Naturg. Deutschl. iii. p. 547: Dresser, B. Eur.

a S. Europe (*P. L. Sclater*).

211. Sylvia melanocephala.

Motacilla melanocephala, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 970.

Curruca melanocephala, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 98.

a ♀ 20 Nov. —*b* ♂ 10 Dec. Smyrna (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835. *c* ♂ 18 May, —*d* ♀ 21 May Zante (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836.

Strickland says that this bird remains throughout the year at Smyrna.

MELIZOPHILUS.

Melizophilus, Leach, Syst. Cat. Mamm. & Birds in Brit. Mus. p. 25 (1816).

212. Melizophilus undatus.

Pittechou de Provence, D'Aubent. Pl. Enl. 655, f. i. *undè*.
Motacilla undata, Bodd. Tab. Pl. Enl. p. 40.
Melizophilus undatus, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. p. 398.
a Tuscany (*C. Passerini*) 1836.

SUB-FAMILY.—PHYLLOSCOPINÆ.

PHYLLOSCOPUS[1].

Phylloscopus, Boie, Isis, 1826, p. 970.

213. Phylloscopus viridanus.

Phylloscopus viridanus, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiii. p. 967: Seebohm, Ibis, 1877, p. 73.
a, —*b* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

Sent to Strickland by Blyth, as *P. viridanus*, three years after he had named the species.

214. Phylloscopus lugubris.

Phylloscopus lugubris, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xii. p. 968: Seebohm, Ibis, 1877, p. 78.
a India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

Sent by Blyth as a specimen of his *P. lugubris*.

215. Phylloscopus occipitalis.

"*Phyllopneuste occipitalis*, Jerd." *apud* Blyth.
Phylloscopus occipitalis, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiv. p. 593: Seebohm, Ibis, 1877, p. 80.
a ♂ India (*Stevens*) 1844.

216. Phylloscopus viridipennis.

Phylloscopus viridipennis, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xxiv. p. 275: Seebohm, Ibis, 1877, p. 82.
a India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

[1] For the names of the species of this intricate genus I am indebted to Mr H. Seebohm, who examined the skins in the Strickland collection at the time he was compiling his exhaustive paper published in the Ibis (1877, p. 66 *et seqq.*).

217. Phylloscopus indicus.

Sylvia indica, Jerd. Madr. Journ. xi. p. 6.

Phylloscopus indicus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 194 : Seebohm, Ibis, 1877, p. 87.

a N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848.

218. Phylloscopus sibilatrix.

Motacilla sibilatrix, Bechst. Naturf. xxvii. p. 47.

Phylloscopus sibilatrix, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 427: Seebohm: Ibis, 1877, p. 89.

a ♀ Boynton (*Arthur Strickland*) 1 May, 1830.

b ♂ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1833.

In his Commentary on Gray's Genera of Birds Strickland pointed out that Bechstein's name *P. sibilatrix* antedated Montagu's title *Sylvia sylvicola* applied to the same species (Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 422). He followed Bonaparte in using the name *Phyllopneuste*, a term never formally introduced generically, and which is now properly merged in *Phylloscopus* (cf. Newton, *op. cit.* p. 442, note).

219. Phylloscopus trochilus.

Motacilla trochilus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 338.

Phylloscopus trochilus, Boie, Seebohm, Ibis, 1877, p. 90.

a Trollhätten (*N. C. Strickland*) 25 May, 1831. —*b* ♂ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1834. —*c* ♂ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 12 May, 1837. —*d* Kartoum (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

The Kartoum specimen (*d*) was correctly identified with this species by Strickland (P. Z. S. 1850, p. 216).

220. Phylloscopus bonellii.

Sylvia bonellii, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxviii. p. 91.

Phylloscopus bonellii, Seebohm, Ibis, 1877, p. 94.

Sylvia nattereri, Temm. Man. d'Orn. i. p. 227.

a Savoy (*P. L. Sclater*) 1850.

221. Phylloscopus collybita.

Sylvia collybita, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xi. p. 235.

Phylloscopus collybita, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 437: Seebohm, Ibis, 1877, p. 95.

Phyllopneuste rufa, auctt. plurr.

a Lombardy (*Bt. in Parma*) 1834.— *b* Smyrna (*H. E. Strick-*

land) 20 Nov. 1835. —*c* ♂ Smyrna (*H. E. Strickland*) 22 Nov. 1835. —*d* Europe (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

c is the type of Strickland's *Sylvia brevirostris* (P. Z. S. 1836, p. 98). This Mr Seebohm pronounces without hesitation to be identical with *P. collybita* (*l. s. c.*).

222. Phylloscopus tristis.

Phylloscopus tristis, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xii. p. 966; Seebohm, Ibis, 1877, p. 97.

a India ("*P. tristis*" *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*b* India (*E. Blyth*) 1847.

223. Phylloscopus affinis.

Motacilla affinis, Tickell, J. A. S. B. ii. p. 576.

Phylloscopus affinis, Blyth, Seebohm, Ibis, 1877, p. 100.

a India (*E. Blyth*) 1846. —*b* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1846. —*c*, —*d* Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847.

a is one of the birds Blyth (J. A. S. B. xvi. p. 442) speaks of as having long been regarded by him as the young of *P. lugubris*, under which name he sent it to Strickland. The species is omitted from Blyth's Birds of Burma (J. A. S. B. xliii. extr. No.).

224. Phylloscopus superciliosus.

Motacilla superciliosa, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 975.

Phylloscopus superciliosus, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 443: Seebohm, Ibis, 1877, p. 102.

Phylloscopus modestus, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xii. p. 963.

a, —*b* India ("*P. modestus*" *E. Blyth*) 1846.

Culicipeta.

Culicipeta, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xii. p. 968 (1843).

225. Culicipeta burkii.

Sylvia burkii, Burton, P. Z. S. 1835, p. 153.

Culicipeta burkii, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 199.

a India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

REGULUS.

Regulus, Cuvier, Leç. d'Anat. Comp. i. tab. 2 (1800).

226. Regulus cristatus.

Motacilla regulus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 338.

Regulus cristatus, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 449.

a ♂, —*b* ♂ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) Feb. 1834. —*c* young.

227. Regulus satrapa.

Regulus satrapa, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 35: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 73.

a, —*b* N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

228. Regulus calendula.

Motacilla calendula, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 337.

Regulus calendula, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 75.

a N. America (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* Mexico (*Galeotti*) 1845.

229. Regulus ignicapillus.

Sylvia ignicapilla, Brehm, Temm. Man. d'Orn. i. p. 232.

Regulus ignicapillus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 98: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 456.

a ♂ Smyrna (*H. E. Strickland*) 4 Dec. 1835.

According to Strickland this bird frequents the olive-groves near Smyrna.

SERICORNIS.

Sericornis, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 133.

230. Sericornis humilis.

Sericornis humilis, Gould, *l. s. c.*: B. Austr. iii. pl. 47.

a Australia (*Gardner*) 1845.

231. Sericornis osculans.

Sericornis osculans, Gould, P. Z. S. 1847, p. 2: B. Austr. iii. pl. 48.

a S. Australia (*Argent*) 1851.

ACANTHIZA.

Acanthiza, Vigors & Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc. xv. p. 224 (1825).

232. Acanthiza nana.

Acanthiza nana, Vig. & Horsf. *l. s. c.* p. 226 : Gould, B. Austr. iii. pl. 60.

a New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* New South Wales (*Argent*) 1851.

233. Acanthiza diemenensis.

Acanthiza diemenensis, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 146 : B. Austr. iii. pl. 54.

a New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Van Diemen's Land (*Argent*) 1851.

234. Acanthiza lineata.

Acanthiza lineata, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 146 ; B. Austr. iii. pl. 61.

a S. Australia (*Argent*) 1851.

235. Acanthiza reguloides.

Acanthiza reguloides, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 226 : Gould, B. Austr. iii. pl. 62.

a New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Argent*) 1851.

236. Acanthiza chrysorrhœa.

Saxicola chrysorrhœa, Quoy & Gaim. Zool. Voy. Astrol. i. p. 198, Ois. pl. 10 f. 2.

Acanthiza chrysorrhœa, Gould, B. Austr. iii. pl. 63.

a Australia (*Dewgard*) 1851.

SUB-FAMILY.—ACROCEPHALINÆ.

HYPOLAIS.

Hippolais (err.), C. L. Brehm, Isis, 1828, p. 1283.

237. Hypolais pallida.

Curruca pallida, Hempr. & Ehrenb. Symb. Phys. fol. *bb*.

Hypolais pallida, Dresser & Blanf. Ibis, 1874, p. 339.

a ♂ Zante (*H. E. Strickland*) 18 May, 1836.

238. Hypolais icterina.

Sylvia icterina, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xi. p. 194.

Hypolais icterina, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 360.

a ♂ Zante (*H. E. Strickland*) 18 May, 1836.

239. Hypolais caligata.

Sylvia caligata, Licht. in Eversm. Reise n. Buchara, p. 128.

Hypolais caligata, Dresser, B. Eur.

Phyllopneuste rama (Sykes), Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 189 (*partim*).

a Madras ("*Sylvia rama*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1846. —*b* ♂ N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848. —*c* (*A. Strickland*) 1850.

240. Hypolais rama.

Sylvia rama, Sykes, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 89.

a Madras (*A. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1846.

241. Hypolais olivetorum.

Salicaria olivetorum, Strickl. in Gould's Birds Eur. ii. t. 107.

Hypolais olivetorum, Dresser, B. Eur.

a ♂ Zante (*H. E. Strickland*) 21 May, 1836.

The type of the species as described by Strickland.

ARUNDINAX.

Arundinax, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiv. p. 595 (1845).

242. Arundinax aedon.

Muscicapa œdon, Pall. Reise, iii. p. 695.

Arundinax olivaceus, Blyth, *l.s.c.*: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 157.

a India (*Askew*) 1840. —*b* India ("*Arundinax olivaceus*, Bl.," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

ACROCEPHALUS.

Acrocephalus, Naum. Naturg. Vög. Deutschl. Nachtr. p. 201 (1819).

243. Acrocephalus arundinaceus.

Turdus arundinaceus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 296.

Acrocephalus arundinaceus, Strickland, Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 421 : Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 364.

a France (*Kinberg*).

244. Acrocephalus stentoreus.

Curruca stentorea, Hempr. & Ehrenb. Symb. Phys. fol. *bb*.

Acrocephalus stentoreus, S. S. Allen, Ibis, 1864, p. 97, pl. 1.

Acrocephalus brunnescens, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 154.

a Madras (“*Sylvia turdoides*,” *T. C. Jerdon*) 1846. —*b* ♀ Ferozepore (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

245. Acrocephalus streperus.

Sylvia strepera, Vieill. Faun. Fran. p. 219, t. 99, f. 1.

Acrocephalus streperus, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 369.

Acrocephalus salicarius, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 421 (*nec* Linn.).

a ♀ Weston, Oxfordshire (*N. C. Strickland*) 17 Aug. 1833. —*b* ♂ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 6 May, 1837.

246. Acrocephalus palustris.

Sylvia palustris, Bechst. Naturg. Deutschl. iii. p. 639, t. 26.

Acrocephalus palustris, Dresser, B. Eur.

a Belgium (*E. De Selys Longchamps*) 1845.

247. Acrocephalus dumetorum.

Sylvia montana, Sykes, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 89 (*nec* Horsf.).

Acrocephalus dumetorum, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xviii. p. 815: Dresser, B. Eur.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*c* Madras (“*Sylvia montana*”? *T. C. Jerdon*) 1846. —*d* India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848.

248. Acrocephalus agricola.

Sylvia agricola, Jerd. Madr. Journ. xiii. pt. 2, p. 131.

Calamoherpe agricola, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiv. p. 595.

Acrocephalus agricolus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 156.

a India (“*Calamoherpe agricola*, Jerd.,” *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*b* Madras (“*Sylvia agricola*, Jerd.,” *T. C. Jerdon*) 1846. —*c* India (“*Calamoherpe montana*,” *E. Blyth*) 1846.

249. Acrocephalus schœnobænus.

Motacilla schœnobænus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 329.

Acrocephalus schœnobænus, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 376.

Sylvia phragmitis, Bechst. (et auctt. pl.) Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 98.

a ♂ Oxfordshire (*N. C. Strickland*) 10 May 1834. —*b* Worcestershire (*Robinson*) 1840. —*c* France (*Kinberg*).

Seen at Smyrna by Strickland in December.

250. Acrocephalus nævius.

Fauvette tachetée, D'Aubent. Pl. Enl. 581, f. 3, *undè*

Motacilla nævia, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 35.

Sylvia locustella, Lath. *et auctt. plurr.*

Acrocephalus nævius, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 384.

Locustella rayi, Gould, B. Eur.

a ♂ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 5 May, 1837.

In his commentary on Gray's Genera of Birds (Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 421, and viii. p. 371), Strickland advocated the use of Gould's name *Locustella rayi* for this bird as being the oldest known to him. Gray's proposal to adopt *L. avicula* from Ray he shews to be inadmissible.

251. Acrocephalus certhiola.

Motacilla certhiola, Pall. Zoogr. Rosso-As. i. p. 509.

Locustella rubescens, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiv. p. 582 : Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 160.

a India (*E. Blyth*) 1851. —*b* Bengal ("*Locustella rubescens*," *E. Blyth*) 1851.

SUB-FAMILY.—DRYMŒCINÆ.

Orthotomus.

Orthotomus, Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc. xiii. p. 165 (1820).

252. Orthotomus longicauda.

Motacilla longicauda, Gm. Sys. Nat. i. p. 954.

Orthotomus longicauda, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 35 : Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 165.

a India? (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*b*, —*c* India ("*O. lon-*

gicauda," E. Blyth) 1846.—*d* Bengal (" *O. longicauda, O. lingoo,* Sykes," *E. Blyth*) 1851.

The synonymy of this species as far as then known is given by Strickland in his notes on Blyth's list of birds from the vicinity of Calcutta *l. s. c.*

253. Orthotomus atrigularis.

Orthotomus atrigularis, Temm. Pl. Col. Livr. 101 : Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 249 : Sharpe, Ibis, 1877, pp. 16, 113.

a (*Bt. at Birmingham*) 1849.

A Bornean and Malaccan species.

254. Orthotomus ruficeps.

Edela ruficeps, Less. Traité d'Orn. p. 309.

Orthotomus ruficeps, Salvad. Ann. Mus. Civ. Genov. v. p. 248.

a Malacca (*Gardner*) 1850.

Originally obtained by Labillardière, not in New Holland, as stated by Lesson, but most probably at Batavia, where D'Entrecasteaux's expedition touched. Strickland (Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 371), considered Lesson's bird to be the same as *O. edela,* Temm. and *Motacilla sepium,* Raffl. (*nec* Horsf.).

Cisticola.

Cisticola, Kaup, Skizz. Nat. Syst. d. Eur. Thierw. p. 119 (1829).

255. Cisticola cursitans.

Sylvia cisticola, Temm. Man. d'Orn. i. p. 228 (1820).

Prinia cursitans, Frankl. P. Z. S. 1830-1. p. 118.

Cisticola cursitans, Dresser, B. Eur.

Cisticola schœnicola, Bp. Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 174 : Blyth, J. A. S. B. xliii. extr. No. p. 119.

a (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* Constantinople (*Boissoneau*) 1839. —*c* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*d* Nepal (" *Cisticola cursitans,*" *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*e* Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847.

256. Cisticola exilis.

Malurus exilis, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 223.
Cisticola exilis, Gould, B. Austr. iii. pl. 42.
a S. Australia (*Argent*) 1852.

DRYMŒCA.

Drymoica, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 168 (1827).

257. Drymœca textrix.

Sylvia textrix, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xi. p. 208.
Drymoica textrix, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 85.
a Cape of Good Hope (*A. Strickland*) 1833.

258. Drymœca maculosa.

Petite Fauvette tachetée du Cap, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 752, f. 2. *undè*
Motacilla maculosa, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 47.
Motacilla macrura, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 953.
a ♂ Cape of Good Hope (*A. Strickland*) 1832. —*b* (*Askew*) 1840.

259. Drymœca subruficapilla.

Drymoica subruficapilla, Smith, Zool. S. Afr. pl. 76, f. 2: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 91.
a Cape of Good Hope (*A. Strickland*) 1832.

260. Drymœca chiniana.

Drymoica chiniana, Smith, Zool. S. Afr. pl. 79: Gurney, in And. B. Damara-l. p. 86.
Drymœca levaillanti, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 147.
Cisticola campestris, Gould, P. Z. S. 1845, p. 20.
Cisticola magna, Gould, B. Austr. iii. pl. 41.
a S. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1851.
a is the specimen figured in Gould's 'Birds of Australia.'

Strickland seems to have doubted its Australian origin, as I find a note to that effect in his copy of Gould's work. Gould's names have usually been associated with *D. levaillanti*, but on comparing this specimen Mr Sharpe and I agreed that it corresponds best with *D. chiniana*.

261. Drymœca lais.

Drymoica lais, Hartl. & Finsch, Vög. O. Afr. p. 237.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.
A South African species.

262. Drymœca smithi.

Drymoica smithi, Bp. Consp. Av. i. p. 283.
Drymoica ruficapilla, Smith, Zool. S. Afr. Pl. 73, f. 1.
a S. Africa (*Stevens*) 1845.

263. Drymœca lugubris.

Cisticola lugubris, Rüpp. Neue Wirbelth. p. 111.
a Abyssinia (*E. Verreaux*) 1850.

264. Drymœca flavicans.

Sylvia flavicans, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. ii. p. 175.
Drymœca flavicans, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 148: Gurney, in And. B. Damara-l. p. 84.
a, —*b* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

265. Drymœca inornata.

Prinia inornata, Sykes, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 89.
Drymoipus inornatus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 178.
Prinia fusca, Hodgs. P. Z. S. 1845, p. 29.
a Madras ("*Prinia inornata*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* India ("*Prinia inornata*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*c* Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847. —*d* Bengal (*E. Blyth*) 1851.

266. Drymœca sylvatica.

Prinia sylvatica, Jerd. Madr. Journ. xi. p. 4.
Drymoipus sylvaticus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 181.
a, —*b* Madras ("*Prinia sylvatica*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

267. Drymœca jerdoni?

Prinia sp.? Blyth, J. A. S. B. xi. p. 883.

Prinia inornata, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiii. p. 376.

Drymoica jerdoni, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xvi. p. 459.

a Madras ("*Prinia jerdoni*, Blyth?" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1846. —*b* S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1847. —*c* S. India ("*P. jerdoni*, Blyth?" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

These specimens, sent by Jerdon as doubtfully referable to *D. jerdoni*, Blyth, were considered by Strickland certainly to belong to that species. They agree fairly with Blyth's description, being similar to *D. sylvatica*, but decidedly smaller. Jerdon (B. Ind. ii. p. 180) refers this bird with doubt to what he calls *D. longicaudata*, Tick. But this name cannot be thus used, for Tickell in employing it was bestowing no new title but merely misapplying Gmelin's name for *Orthotomus longicauda*.

268. Drymœca criniger.

Suya criniger, Hodgs. As. Res. xix. p. 183: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 183.

Drymoica criniger, Blyth, Cat. B. As. Soc. p. 142.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 415) 1845. —*b* India ("*Suya criniger*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

Prinia.

Prinia, Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc. xiii. p. 165 (1820).

269. Prinia socialis.

Prinia socialis, Sykes, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 89: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 170.

a India (*Gardner*) 1844. —*b* Madras ("*P. socialis*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1846.

270. Prinia hodgsoni.

Prinia gracilis, Jerd. Madr. Journ. ii. p. 3 (*nec* Rüpp.).

Prinia hodgsoni, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiii. p. 376: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 173.

a Madras ("*P. gracilis*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

271. Prinia flaviventris.

Orthotomus flaviventris, Deless. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 101.
Prinia flaviventris, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 252.
a India ("*Prinia flaviventris*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

272. Prinia stewarti.

Prinia stewarti, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xvi. p. 455 : Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 171.
a (*Argent*) 1851.
A species found in Central and North-Western India.

273. Prinia buchanani.

Prinia buchannani, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiii. p. 376.
Franklinia buchannani, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 186.
Prinia rufifrons, Jerd. Madr. Journ. xi. p. 4.
a, —*b* Madras ("*Prinia rufifrons*, Jerd.," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1846.

MALURUS.

Malurus, Vieillot, Anal. p. 44 (1816).

274. Malurus cyaneus.

Motacilla cyanea, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 991.
Malurus cyaneus, Vieill. Gould, B. Austr. iii. pl. 18.
a, —*b* New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

275. Malurus sp.?

a New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.
A skin of a female bird perhaps belonging to *M. longicaudatus*, Gould (B. Austr. iii. pl. 48).

276. Malurus elegans.

Malurus elegans, Gould, B. Austr. iii. pl. 22.
a Australia (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* West Australia (*Dewgard*) 1849.
a is a skin of a female bird perhaps belonging to this species.

277. Malurus lamberti.

Malurus lamberti, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 221 : Gould, B. Austr. iii. pl. 24.

a S. Australia (*Argent*) 1852.

278. Malurus leucopterus.

Malurus leucopterus, Quoy & Gaim. Zool. Voy. l'Uran. Zool. p. 108. pl. 23, f. 2 : Gould, B. Austr. iii. pl. 25.

a S. Australia (*Argent*) 1852.

279. Malurus melanocephalus.

Scarlet-backed Warbler, Lewin, Birds of N. Holland, pl. xiv.

Malurus melanocephalus, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 222 : Gould, B. Austr. iii. pl. 26.

a New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Argent*) 1852.

STIPITURUS.

Stipiturus, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. p. 414 (1831).

280. Stipiturus malacurus.

Muscicapa malachura, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lii.

Stipiturus malachurus, Less. Gould, B. Austr. iii. pl. 31.

a, —*b* New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

HAPALIS.

Apalis, Swainson, Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. iii. pl. 119 (1832—33).

281. Hapalis thoracica.

Le Plastron noir, Le Vaill. Ois. d'Afr. pl. 123.

Motacilla thoracica, Shaw, Nat. Misc. xxii. pl. 969.

Apalis thoracica, Sw. *l. s. c.* : Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 93.

a S. Africa (*Sir W. Jardine*) 1842.

DRYODROMAS.

Dryodromas, Finsch & Hartlaub, Vögel O. Afr. p. 239 (1870).

282. Dryodromas flavida.

Drymœca flavida, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 148.
Dryodromas flavida, Gurney, in And. B. Damara-l. p. 96.
a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

SYLVIETTA.

Sylvietta, Lafresnaye, Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 258.

283. Sylvietta rufescens.

Dicœum rufescens, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. ix. p. 407: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 84.
Sylvietta rufescens, Gray, Gurney, in And. B. Damara-l. p. 77.
Sylvietta brachyura, Lafr. *l. s. c.*, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 148.
a S. Africa (*Capt. Alexander*), 1838. —*b* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

HYLACOLA.

Hylacola, Gould, P. Z. S. 1842, p. 135.

284. Hylacola pyrrhopygia.

Acanthiza pyrrhopygia, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 227.
Hylacola pyrrhopygia, Gould, *l. s. c.*: B. Austr. iii. pl. 39.
a New South Wales (*M'Donald*) 1838. —*b* Australia (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

CHTHONICOLA.

Chthonicola, Gould, P. Z. S. 1847, p. 35.

285. Chthonicola sagittata.

Sylvia sagittata, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. liv.
Anthus minimus, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 230.
Chthonicola minima, Gould, B. Austr. iii. p. 72.
Chthonicola sagittata, Gould, Handb. B. Austr. i. p. 390.
a Australia (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Australia (*Stevens*) 1842.

SUB-FAMILY.—ACCENTORINÆ.

ACCENTOR.

Accentor, Bechstein, Orn. Taschenb. i. p. 191 (1802).

286. Accentor collaris.

Sturnus collaris, Scop. An. i. Hist. Nat. p. 131.

Accentor collaris, Dresser, B. Eur.: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 296.

Motacilla alpina, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 957.

a Switzerland (*L. Coulon*) 1836.

287. Accentor atrigularis.

Accentor atrogularis, Brandt, Bull. Ac. St Petersb. 1843, p. 40.

a W. Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1844.

Doubtless a typical specimen.

288. Accentor modularis.

Motacilla modularis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 329.

Accentor modularis, Strickland, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 98: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 301.

a ♂ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* ♂ Smyrna (*H. E. Strickland*) 10 Dec. 1835.

Stated by Strickland to be rare at Smyrna.

EPHTHIANURA.

Ephthianura, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 148.

289. Ephthianura albifrons.

Acanthiza albifrons, Jard. & Selb. Ill. Orn. t. 56.

Ephthianura albifrons, Gould, B. Austr. iii. p. 64.

a New South Wales (*M'Donald*) 1838.—*b* Australia (*Gardner*) 1845.

290. Ephthianura aurifrons.

Ephthianura aurifrons, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 148: B. Austr. iii. t. 65.

a New South Wales (*Argent*) 1851.

SUB-FAMILY.—POLIOPTILINÆ.

POLIOPTILA.

Polioptila, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1855, p. 11.

291. Polioptila cærulea.

Motacilla cærulea, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 337.

Polioptila cærulea, Scl. Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 78.

a Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

292. Polioptila leucogastra.

Polioptila leucogastra, Max, Beitr. iii. p. 710: Sclater, Cat. Am. B. p. 12.

Culicivora atricapilla, Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. pl. 57.

a Brazil (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*b* (*Mather*) 1840.

293. Polioptila buffoni.

Figuier à tête noire de Cayenne, Buff. Pl. Enl. 704, f. 1.

Polioptila buffoni, Scl. P. Z. S. 1861, p. 128.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

Found in the northern portions of S. America,—Guiana, Columbia, &c.

SUB-FAMILY.—MYIADECTINÆ.

MYIADECTES.

Myiadestes, Swainson, Nat. Libr. Ornith. x. Flycatchers, p. 132 (1838).

294. Myiadectes obscurus.

Myiadestes obscurus, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 99: Scl. & Salv. Ex. Orn. p. 49, pl. 35.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

295. Myiadectes solitarius.

Myiadestes solitarius, Baird, Rev. Am. B. p. 421.

Myiadestes genibarbis, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 198 (*nec* Swains.).

Myiadestes armillatus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 47 (*nec* Vieill.).

a Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848.

FAMILY.—PANURIDÆ.

Panurus.

Panurus, Koch, Syst. d. Baierisch. Zool. p. 216 (1816).

296. Panurus biarmicus.

Parus biarmicus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 342.

Panurus biarmicus, Koch, *l. s. c.*: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 511.

a Britain (*Askew*) 1838. —*b* ♀ Britain (*W. Kirtland*) 1843.

FAMILY.—PARIDÆ.

Parus.

Parus, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 341 (1766) (*partim*).

297. Parus major.

Parus major, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 99: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 479.

a ♀ Oxfordshire (*N. C. Strickland*) 14 Sept. 1833. —*b* ♀ Smyrna (*H. E. Strickland*) 13 Nov. 1835. —*c* ♂ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) June 1838.

298. Parus monticola.

Parus monticolus, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-, p. 22: Gould. B. Him. pl. 29, f. 2: Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 83: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 277.

a Himalaya (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 398) 1845.

299. Parus lugubris.

Parus lugubris, Natt. Temm. Man. d'Orn. i. p. 294: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 99: Dresser, B. Eur.

a ♂ Smyrna (*H. E. Strickland*) 12 Nov. 1835. —*b* Dalmatia (*E. De Selys Longchamps*) 1845.

300. Parus cinctus.

Parus cinctus, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 44, *ex* D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 708, f. 3.

Parus sibiricus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 1013.

a N. Europe (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1843.

301. Parus ater.

Parus ater, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 341: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 489.

a ♂. —*b* ♀ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) Jan. 1834. —*c* (*Askew*) 1837.

302. Parus palustris.

Parus palustris, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 341: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 495.

a ♂ Oxfordshire (*N. C. Strickland*) 25 Sept. 1833. —*b* Worcestershire (*T. Robins*) Jan. 1838.

303. Parus atricapillus.

Parus atricapillus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 341: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 96.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*b* Fort William, Lake Superior, Dec. 1824 (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

304. Parus meridionalis.

Parus meridionalis, Scl. P. Z. S. 1856, p. 293: Cat. Am. B. p. 14.

a Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844.

305. Parus rufescens.

Parus rufescens, Towns. J. Ac. Nat. Sc. Phil. vii. p. 190: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 104.

a N. W. America (*Wosnessenski*) 1846.

306. Parus cinereus.

Parus cinereus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xx. p. 316: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 278.

Parus atriceps, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 160.

a (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* Malacca (*Havell*) 1839. —*c* Ceylon (*Stevens*) 1843. —*d* ♀ Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*e* S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

307. Parus niger.

Parus niger, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xx. p. 325.

Parus leucopterus, Sw. Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 113.

a Africa (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* Cape of Good Hope (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

308. Parus leucopterus.

Parus leucopterus, Sw. B. W. Afr. ii. p. 42.

a (*Stevens*) 1844.

A West African species.

309. Parus afer.

Parus afer, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 1010.

Parus cinerascens, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xx. p. 316: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852 p. 149: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 113.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

310. Parus cæruleus.

Parus cæruleus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 341: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 99: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 483.

a ♂ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* Smyrna (*H. E. Strickland*) 24 Nov. 1835.

311. Parus teneriffæ.

Parus teneriffæ, Less. Traité d'Orn. p. 456: Godman, Ibis, 1872, p. 172.

Parus cæruleanus, Malh. Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 46,

a ♂ Tangiers (*F. Favier*) 1851.

312. Parus cyanus.

Parus cyanus, Pall. Nov. Comm. Petrop. xiv. pl. 13, f. 1: Dresser, B. Eur.

a Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1841.

LOPHOPHANES.

Lophophanes, Kaup, Skizz. Nat. Syst. d. Eur. Thierw. p. 92 (1829).

313. Lophophanes cristatus.

Parus cristatus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 340: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 499.

Lophophanes cristatus, Kp. *l. s. c.*

a ♂ Trollhätten, Sweden (*N. C. Strickland*) 26 May, 1831.

314. Lophophanes bicolor.

Parus bicolor, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 340.

Lophophanes bicolor, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. B. i. p. 87.

a N. America 1834.

315. Lophophanes melanolophus.

Parus melanolophus, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830–1, p. 23: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 30, f. 2.

Lophophanes melanolophus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 273.

a Himalaya (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* ♂ Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*c* ♂ India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848.

316. Lophophanes xanthogenys.

Parus xanthogenys, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830– , p. 23: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 29, f. 1: Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 83.

Machlolophus xanthogenys, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 279.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 397) 1845. —*b* ♂ Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

317. Lophophanes spilonotus.

Parus spilonotus, Blyth, Cat. B. Mus. As. Soc. p. 103: Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 49, pl. 87, f. 2.

Machlolophus spilinotus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 281.

a (*T. C. Eyton*) 1849.

Both Blyth (Catal.) and Jerdon (*l. s. c.*) give a reference to the 18th vol. of the Journ. As. Soc. Beng. for the first description of this species, but I can find there no trace of such a description. The species seems to have been first formally noticed in Blyth's paper on the Indian *Pari* in the Contr. Orn. for 1852.

MELANOCHLORA.

Melanochlora, Lesson, Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 42.

318. Melanochlora flavocristata.

Parus flavocristatus, Lafr. Mag. Zool. 1837, cl. ii. pl. 80.

Parus sultaneus, Hodgs. Ind. Rev. 1838, p. 31; Zool. Misc. p. 83.

Melanochlora sultanea, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 282.

a Malacca (*Johnson*) 1837, —*b* Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 345) 1845.

Strickland considered Malaccan and Himalayan specimens to be specifically identical. (P. Z. S. 1846, p. 100.)

ACREDULA.

Acredula, Koch, Syst. d. Baier. Zool. p. 199 (1816).

319. Acredula caudata.

Parus caudatus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i, p. 342.

Acredula caudata, Koch, *l. s. c.*: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 504.

a Oxfordshire (*N. C. Strickland*) 23 Sept. 1833. —*b* Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) Jan. 1837.

ÆGITHALISCUS.

Ægithaliscus, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 90 (1850).

320. Ægithaliscus erythrocephalus.

Parus erythrocephalus, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830–1, p. 23: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 30, f. 1: Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 83.

Ægithaliscus erythrocephalus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 270.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 389) 1845. —*b* ♂ Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

PSALTRIPARUS.

Psaltriparus, Bonaparte, Compt. Rend. xxxi. p. 478 (1850).

321. Psaltriparus melanotis.

Parus melanotis, Hartl., Rev. Zool. 1844, p. 216.

Psaltriparus melanotis, Scl. Cat Am. B. p. 13: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 108.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

ÆGITHALUS.

Ægithalus, Boie, Isis, 1822, p. 556.

322. Ægithalus pendulinus.

Parus pendulinus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 342.

Ægithalus pendulinus, Boie: Dresser, B. Eur.

a Italy (*Boissoneau*) 1839.

323. Ægithalus capensis.

Parus capensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 1011.

Ægithalus capensis, Sw. Classif. B. ii. p. 246.

Paroides capensis, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 114.

a S. Africa (*Stevens*) 1842.

FALCUNCULUS.

Falcunculus, Vieill. Anal. p. 40 (1816).

324. Falcunculus frontalis.

Lanius frontalis, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xviii.

Falcunculus frontalis, Vieill. Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 79.

a New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* New South Wales (*Argent*) 1852.

ORECŒCA.

Oreoïca, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 151.

325. Orecœca gutturalis.

Crested Thrush, Lewin, Birds N. Holl. pl. ix.

Falcunculus gutturalis, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 212.

Oreoïca gutturalis, Gould, *l. s. c.*; B. Aust. ii. pl. 81.

Oreica cristata, Gray, Ann. & Mag. N. H. xi. p. 190.

a, —*b* New South Wales (*Isaac*) 1842. —*c* (*T. C. Eyton*) 1849.

According to Strickland a true *Parus* (P. Z. S. 1846, p. 100).

Vigors and Horsfield's specific name must certainly be used for this bird. Lewin gave no Latin title, and even if he had done so his work was published eleven years after the memoir in the Linn. Trans.

PARISOMA.

Parisoma, Swains. Faun. Bor. Am. i. p. 490 (1831).

326. Parisoma subcæruleum.

Silvia subcærulea, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xi. p. 188.

Parisoma subcæruleum, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 149: Gurney in And. B. Damara-l. p. 77.

Parisoma rufiventer, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 115.

a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852. —*b* S. Africa (*Dr A. Smith*).

Placed by Strickland and Sclater with the *Sylviidæ*, but by Gurney in the *Paridæ*.

MOHOUA.

Mohoua, Lesson, Compl. Buff. ix. Ois. p. 139 (1837).

327. Mohoua ochrocephala.

Muscicapa ochrocephala, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 944.

Orthonyx ochrocephala, Buller, B. New Zeal. p. 103, pl. 12.
a New Zealand (*Fenton*) 1850.

FAMILY.—SITTIDÆ.

SITTA.

Sitta, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 177 (1766).

328. Sitta europæa.

Sitta europæa, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 177: Dresser B. Eur.
Sitta asiatica, Gould, B. Eur. pl. 236.
a W. Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1844.

329. Sitta syriaca.

Sitta syriaca, Ehrenb. Temm. Man. d'Orn. i. p. 286 (1820): Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 100.
Sitta rupestris, Cantraine, Temm. Man. d'Orn. i. p. 287 (1820).
a ♀ Smyrna (*H. E. Strickland*) 30 Nov. 1835. —*b* ♂ Smyrna (*H. E. Strickland*) 2 Dec. 1835.

Found by Strickland frequenting rocky hills near Smyrna,

330. Sitta cæsia.

Sitta cæsia, Wolf, Tasch. deutsch. Vög. i. p. 128: Dresser, B. Eur.: Newton. ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 473.
Sitta europæa, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 100.
a ♀ Smyrna (*H. E. Strickland*) 10 Dec. 1835. —*b* Switzerland (*H. E. Strickland*) Aug. 1836. —*c* Worcestershire (*Robinson*) 1840.

Found by Strickland near Smyrna frequenting groves of ancient olive-trees.

331. Sitta carolinensis.

Sitta carolinensis, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 262: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 114.
a N. America (*Askew*)1833. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

332. Sitta canadensis.

Sitta canadensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 177: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 118.
a N. America (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

333. Sitta pusilla.

Sitta pusilla, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 263: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 122.

a ♂, —*b* ♂ United States (*J. F. Baird*) 1847.

334. Sitta himalayensis.

Sitta himalayensis, Jard. & Selb. Ill. Orn. pl. 144: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 385.

Sitta nipalensis, Hodgs. J. A. S. B. v. p. 779.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 401) 1845. —*b* ♀ Gogra Hills. (*W. J. E. Boys*), 1847.

335. Sitta castaneiventris.

Sitta castaneiventris, Frankl. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 121: Jard. & Selb. Ill. Orn. pl. 145: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 386.

a (*E. Brown*) 1850.

A species inhabiting Central and Southern India (*Jerdon*).

336. Sitta cinnamomeiventris.

Sitta cinnamomeiventris, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xl. p. 459 : Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 387.

a. India (*Gardner*) 1844. —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 401) 1845. —*c* ♀ N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848.

DENDROPHILA.

Dendrophila, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 318 (1837).

337. Dendrophila corallina.

Sitta corallina, Hodgs. J. A. S. B. v. p. 779.

Sitta frontalis, Horsf. Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 388.

a Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846. —*c* ♂ India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848.

TICHODROMA[1].

Tichodroma, Illiger, Prodr. p. 210 (1811).

338. Tichodroma muraria.

Certhia muraria, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 185.

[1] Referred by Strickland to the *Sittinæ* the tail not being stiffened. (Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 420.)

Tichodroma muraria, Ill.: Dresser, B. Eur.
a Switzerland (*W. Anderegg*) 1836.

SITTELLA.

Sittella, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 317 (1837).

339. Sittella chrysoptera.

Sitta chrysoptera, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xxxii.
Sittella chrysoptera, Sw.: Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 101.
a New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

340. Sittella leucoptera.

Sittella leucoptera, Gould, P. Z. S. 1839, p. 144: B. Austr. iv. pl. 103.
a Australia (*T. C. Eyton*) 1846.

CLIMACTERIS[1].

Climacteris, Temminck, Man. d'Orn. i. p. lxxxv. (1820).

341. Climacteris leucophæa.

Certhia leucophæa, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xxxvi.
Climacteris leucophæa, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xi. p. 336.
Climacteris picumnus, Temm.: Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 98.
a Australia (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*b*.

342. Climacteris scandens.

Climacteris scandens, Temm. Pl. Col. 281, f. 2: Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 93.
a New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

343. Climacteris erythrops.

Climacteris erythrops, Gould, P. Z. S. 1840, p. 148; B. Austr. iv. pl. 95.
a New South Wales (*M'Donald*) 1838.

344. Climacteris rufa.

Climacteris rufa, Gould, P. Z. S. 1840 p. 149; B. Austr. iv. pl. 94.
a ♀ Perth, W. Australia, 30 Mar. 1839 (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

[1] Referred to the *Sittinæ* by Strickland. (Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 420.)

FAMILY.—CERTHIIDÆ.

CERTHIA.

Certhia, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 184 (1766) (*partim*)

345. Certhia familiaris.

Certhia familiaris, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 184: Dresser, B. Eur.

a ♂ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) Jan. 1834. —*b* ♂ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) Feb. 1834.

346. Certhia himalayana.

Certhia himalayana, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830–1, p. 174: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 380.

a India (*Gardner*) 1844. —*b* ♂ Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

347. Certhia americana.

Certhia americana, Bp. Consp. Av. i. p. 225.

Certhia familiaris var. *americana*, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. p. 125.

a ♀ Carlisle, Pennsylvania 11 Ap. 1845 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

FAMILY.—LIOTRICHIDÆ.

LIOTHRIX.

Leiothrix, Swainson, Faun. Bor. Am. ii. p. 490 (1831).

348. Liothrix luteus.

Mésange de Nanquin, Sonn. Voy. aux Indes &c. i. p. 205, pl. xiv. f. 2 *undè*

Sylvia lutea, Scop. Del. Faun. Fl. Insubr. ii. p. 96.

Leiothrix luteus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 250.

Tanagra sinensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 897.

a (*Dewgard*) 1846. —*b* India (*Stevens*) 1847.

349. Liothrix argentauris.

Mesia argentauris, Hodgs. Ind. Rev. ii. p. 88; Zool. Misc. p. 83.

Liothrix argentauris, Blyth, Cat. Calc. Mus. p. 99: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 251.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 308) 1845.

350. Liothrix vinipectus.

Siva vinipectus, Hodgs. Ind. Rev. ii. p. 89; Zool. Misc. p. 83.

Proparus vinipectus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. 257.

Liothrix vinipectus, Blyth, Cat. Calc. Mus. p. 100.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 479) 1845.

MINLA.

Minla, Hodgson, India Rev. ii. p. 32 (1838).

351. Minla ignitincta.

Minla ignotincta, Hodgs. *l. s. c.*: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 254.

a Darjeeling (*E. Blyth*) 1850.

352. Minla castaneiceps.

Minla castaneiceps, Hodgs. Ind. Rev. ii. p. 33; Zool. Misc. p. 83: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 255.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 477) 1845.

SIVA.

Siva, Hodgson, India Rev. ii. p. 88 (1838).

353. Siva strigula.

Siva strigula, Hodgs. Ind. Rev. ii. p. 89; Zool. Misc. p. 83: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 252.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 314) 1845. —*b* India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*c* Himalaya (*Williams*).

354. Siva cyanuroptera.

Siva cyanuroptera, Hodgs. Ind. Rev. ii. p. 88: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 253.

a India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

IXULUS.

Ixulus, Hodgson, J. A. S. B. xiv. p. 562 (1845).

355. Ixulus flavicollis.

Yuhina flavicollis, Hodgs. As. Res. xix. p. 167: G. R. Gray, Cat. Hodgs. Coll. (1846) p. 74.

Ixulus flavicollis, Hodgs. J. A. S. B. xiv. p. 562.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 312) 1845. —*b* Darjeeling ("*Ixulus ruficollis*" *E. Blyth*) 1850.

YUHINA.

Yuhina, Hodgson, As. Res. xix. p. 165 (1836).

356. Yuhina gularis.

Yuhina gularis, Hodgs. *l. s. c.* p. 166, pl. 9, f. 3: G. R. Gray, Cat. Hodgs. Coll. (1846) p. 74: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 261.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 309) 1845.

357. Yuhina occipitalis.

Yuhina occipitalis, Hodgs. As. Res. xix. p. 167: G. R. Gray, Cat. Hodgs. Coll. (1846) p. 74: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 261.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 310) 1845.

HERPORNIS.

Erpornis, Hodgs. J. A. S. B. xiii. p. 379 (1844).

358. Herpornis xantholeuca.

Erpornis xantholeuca, Hodgs. *l. s. c.* Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 264.

Herpornis xantholeuca, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xliii. extr. No. p. 110.

a Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847.

PTERYTHRIUS[1].

Pteruthius, Swainson, Faun. Bor. Am. ii. p. 491 (1831).

359. Pterythrius erythropterus.

Lanius erythropterus, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830–1, p. 22: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 11.

Pteruthius erythropterus, Sw. Classif. B. ii. p. 249: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 245.

a ♀ India (*Stevens*) 1844. —*b* India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848. —*c* Darjeeling (*E. Blyth*) 1850.

[1] The etymology of this name is given by Strickland (Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 29).

ALLOTRIUS.

Allotrius, Temminck, Pl. Col. Livr. 99 (1836).

360. Allotrius œnobarbus.

Allotrius œnobarbus, Temm. Pl. Col. 589, f. 2: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 246.

Pteruthrius xanthochlorus, Hodgs. J. A. S. B. xvi. p. 448.

a ♀ Dhee, Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

CUTIA.

Cutia, Hodgson, J. A. S. B. v. p. 772 (1836).

361. Cutia nipalensis.

Cinclosoma nipalense, Hodgs. As. Res. xix. p. 145.

Cutia nipalensis, Hodgs. *l. s. c:* Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 247.

a India ("*Cutia nipalensis*, Hodgs." *E. Blyth*) 1846.

LIOPTILUS.

Lioptilus, Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 88 (1850).

362. Lioptilus nigricapillus.

Le Merle à Calotte noir, Le Vaill. Ois. d'Afr. iii. p. 48, pl. 108.

Turdus nigricapillus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xx. p. 256.

Lioptilus nigricapillus, Cab. *l. s. c.*

a S. Africa (*Brandt*) 1845.

COCHOA.

Cochoa, Hodgson, J. A. S. B. v. p. 358 (1836).

363. Cochoa purpurea.

Cochoa purpurea, Hodgs. *l. s. c.:* Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 243.

a India ("*Cochoa purpurea*, Hodgs." *E. Blyth*) 1846.

The position of this genus is by no means established. Blyth (Cat. Calc. Mus. p. 194), without assigning it to any Family, places it between the *Ampelidæ* and *Eurylæmidæ*, at the same time suggesting its alliance with *Pterythrius*. Jerdon places it in the *Liotrichinæ*. By other writers it has been classed with the *Ampelidæ* (Gray), *Campephagidæ* (Bp. & Wallace), *Dicruridæ* (Bp.), and *Sturnidæ* (Sundevall). In placing the genus here I follow Jerdon. Strickland's specimen is but a fragment.

FAMILY—TROGLODYTIDÆ.

DONACOBIUS.

Donacobius, Swainson, Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. pl. 72 (1831).
Cichla, Wagl. Syst. Av. fol. 20, p. 2 (1827) (*partim*).

364. Donacobius atricapillus.

Turdus atricapillus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 295.
Donacobius vociferus, Sw. *l. s. c.*
Donacobius atricapillus, Bp. Consp. i. p. 277: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 16.
Cichla atricapilla, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 27.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1837.

A common widely-ranging South America species.

CAMPYLORHYNCHUS[1].

Campylorhynchus, Spix, Av. Bras. i. p. 77 (1824).

365. Campylorhynchus capistratus.

Picolaptes capistratus, Less. Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 174.
Campylorhynchus capistratus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 17.
a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

366. Campylorhynchus jocosus.

Campylorhynchus jocosus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1859, p. 371.
a ♂ Cinco Señores, Mexico Sep. 1844 (*Galeotti*) 1845.

An immature bird.

367. Campylorhynchus zonatus.

Picolaptes zonatus, Less. Cent. Zool. pl. 70.
Campylorhynchus zonatus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 17.
a Mexico (*Galeotti*) 1845.—*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.—*c* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

368. Campylorhynchus nuchalis.

Campylorhynchus nuchalis, Cab. Archiv f. Naturg. 1847, i. p. 206: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 17.
a Trinidad (*Argent*) 1853.

[1] According to Strickland rightly placed in the *Troglodytidæ*. (Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 423.)

369. Campylorhynchus variegatus.

Turdus variegatus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 817.
Campylorhynchus variegatus, Gray, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 16.
Campylorhynchus scolopaceus, Spix, Av. Bras. i. p. 17.
a S. America (*Thomas*) 1840.

370. Campylorhynchus unicolor.

Campylorhynchus unicolor, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1846, p. 93: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 16.
a Bolivia (*Argent*) 1852.

CINNICERTHIA.

Cinnicerthia, Less. Descr. d. Mamm. et Ois. p. 286.

371. Cinnicerthia unirufa.

Limnornis unirufa, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 105.
Cinnicerthia unirufa, Scl. P. Z. S. 1855, p. 143: Cat. Am. B. p. 18.
Cinnicerthia unicolor, Less. *l. s. c.*
a Bogota (*J. Gould*) 1844.

CATHERPES.

Catherpes, Baird, Birds N. Am. p. 356 (1858).

372. Catherpes mexicanus.

Thryothorus mexicanus, Sw. Zool. Ill. ser. 2, i. pl. 11.
Catherpes mexicanus, Baird, *l. s. c.*: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 18.
a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.
A common species in the highlands of Mexico.

CYPHORHINUS.

Cyphorhinus, Cabanis in Tsch. F. P. Av. p. 183 (1846).

373. Cyphorhinus musicus.

L'Arada, Buff. Pl. Enl. 706. f. 2. *undè*
Formicarius musicus, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 44.
Cyphorhinus musicus, Gray: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 19.
a (*Bt. at Liverpool*) 1853.
A species peculiar to Guiana.

THRYOPHILUS.

Thryophilus, Baird, Rev. Am. B. i. p. 127 (1864).

374. Thryophilus rufalbus.

Thryophilus rufalbus, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1845, p. 337: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 20.

Thryophilus rufalbus, Baird, *l. s. c.*

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

375. Thryophilus leucotis.

Thryothorus leucotis, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1845, p. 338.

Thryophilus leucotis, Scl. & Salv. Nomencl. Av. Neotr. p. 6.

a (*W. Kirtland*) 1843.

A species found throughout the northern portions of South America to the Isthmus of Panama.

376. Thryophilus longirostris.

Thryothorus longirostris, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxiv. p. 56: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 20.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

377. Thryophilus coraya.

Le Coraya, Buff. Pl. Enl. 701. f. 1, *undè*

Turdus coraya, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 825.

Thryothorus coraya, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 21.

a (*Matthew*) 1840. —*b* Brazil (*Argent*) 1853.

THRYOTHORUS.

Thriothorus, Vieillot, Anal. p. 45 (1816).

378. Thryothorus ludovicianus.

Sylvia ludoviciana, Lath. Ind. Orn. ii. p. 548.

Thryothorus ludovicianus, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 35: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 371: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 142.

a Reed's Creek, Minnesota Dec. 1839 (*S. F. Baird*), 1847.

379. Thryothorus rutilus.

Thryothorus rutilus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxiv. p. 56: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 21.

a Brazil (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*b* Tobago (*Kirk*) 1844. —*c* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1852.

TROGLODYTES.

Troglodytes, Vieillot, Ois. Am. Sept. ii. p. 52 (1807).

380. Troglodytes parvulus.

Motacilla troglodytes, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 337.

Troglodytes parvulus, Koch, Syst. d. Baierisch. Zool. p. 161: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 460.

Troglodytes europæus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 98.

a Weston, Oxfordshire, 20 Aug. 1833 (*N. C. Strickland*), 1833. —*b* Smyrna 4 Dec. 1835 (*H. E. Strickland*), 1835.

381. Troglodytes nipalensis.

Troglodytes nipalensis, Hodgs.: Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiv. p. 589: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 491.

Troglodytes subhimalayensis, Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 82.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*) 1845.

382. Troglodytes hyemalis.

Troglodytes hyemalis, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxiv. p. 514: *Troglodytes parvulus var. hyemalis*, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 155.

a N. America (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1845.

383. Troglodytes ædon.

Troglodytes ædon, Vieill. Ois. Am. Sept. ii. p. 52, pl. 107: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 149.

a Philadelphia, Pennsylvania (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

384. Troglodytes furvus.

Motacilla furva, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 994.

Troglodytes furvus, Vieill. Gal. Ois. pl. 167: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 23: Scl. & Salv. Nomencl. Av. Neotr. p. 7.

Troglodytes hypaëdon, Scl. P. Z. S. 1861, p. 128.

a (*Askew*) 1833. —*b*, —*c* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

CISTOTHORUS.

Cistothorus, Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 77 (1850).

385. Cistothorus stellaris.

Troglodytes stellaris, "Licht." Naum. Vög. Deutschl. iii. p. 724.

Cistothorus stellaris, Cab. *l. s. c.*: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 159.

a Massachusetts (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1845.

386. Cistothorus palustris.

Certhia palustris, Wils. Am. Orn. ii. p. 58, pl. 12, f. 4.

Cistothorus palustris, Baird, B. N. Am. p. 364.

a N. America (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1845. —*b* (*Dewgard*) 1849.

FAMILY.—MOTACILLIDÆ.

MOTACILLA.

Motacilla, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 328 (1766) (*partim*).

387. Motacilla alba.

Motacilla alba, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 331: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 548.

Motacilla dukhunensis, Sykes, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 91.

a N. Europe (*Kinberg*) 1843. —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 135). —*c* ♂ Jucknie 13 Nov. 1841 (*W. J. E. Boys*). —*d*, —*e* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846. —*f* ♀ N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848.

388. Motacilla lugubris.

Motacilla lugubris, Temm. Man. d'Orn. i. p. 253 (1820): Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 538.

Motacilla yarrelli, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 73.

a ♂ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1832. —*b* ♂ Aberdovey (*H. E. Strickland*) Aug. 1833. —*c* ♀ Britain (*Askew*) 1837. —*d* ♀ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 25 Mar. 1840. —*e* Tangiers (*F. Favier*) 1841.

389. Motacilla luzononsis.

Motacilla luzononsis, Scop. Del. Faun. et Fl. Insubr. ii. p. 95: Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 198: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 218.

a India ("*Motacilla luzoniensis*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*b* India (*E. Blyth*).

390. Motacilla maderaspatensis.

Motacilla maderaspatensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 961.
Motacilla maderaspatana, Briss. Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 215.
Motacilla variegata, Steph. Shaw's Zool. xiii. Suppl. p. 234.
Motacilla picata, Frankl. P. Z. S. 1830–1, p. 119.
a (*Askew*) 1833. —*b* Madras (*Stuchbury*) 1836. —*c* (*Askew*) 1840. —*d* S. India ("*Motacilla maderaspatana*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

391. Motacilla longicauda?

Motacilla longicauda, Rüpp, Neue Wirb. p. 84, t. 29, f. 2.
Motacilla capensis, Linn. Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 217.
a ♀ Kartoum Oct. 1848 (*J. Petherick*) 1848.
A young bird probably of this species.

392. Motacilla capensis.

Motacilla capensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 383: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 118.
a Cape of Good Hope (*A. Strickland*) 1832.

393. Motacilla flaviventris.

Motacilla flaviventris "Verreaux," Hartl. Orn. Beitr. z. Faun. Madag. p. 39.
a (*E. De Selys Longchamps*) 1845.
A species found exclusively in Madagascar.

394. Motacilla melanope.

Motacilla melanope, Pall. Reise, iii. p. 696: Dresser, B. Eur.
Motacilla sulphurea, Bechst. Nat. Deutschl. iii. p. 459 (1807): Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 552.
a Lago Maggiore (*H. E. Strickland*) July 1836. —*b* Madras ("*Motacilla boarula*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

395. Motacilla flava.

Motacilla flava, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 331: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 558.
Motacilla viridis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 962.
Budytes viridis, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 222.
Motacilla cinereicapilla, Savi, Orn. Tosc. iii. p. 216.
Motacilla neglecta, Gould, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 129.

a, —*b* Norway (*N. C. Strickland*) 18 May 1832. —*c*, —*d* Lago Maggiore (*H. E. Strickland*) Aug. 1836. —*e* E. Indies (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*f* India (*Havell*) 1839. —*g*, —*h* S. India ("*Budytes viridis*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1844. —*i* Madras ("*Budytes viridis*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*j*, —*k*, —*l* India ("*Budytes viridis*" *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*m* Benares (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*n* Malwa (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*o* ♂ (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848. —*p* Sierra Leone (*Dr Gordon*) 1848.

396. Motacilla rayi.

Motacilla flava, Ray, Gould, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 129: B. Eur. pl. 145.

Budytes rayi, Bp. Comp. List, p. 18.

a, —*b* ♂, —*c* ♀ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) May 1838. —*d* Gloucestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 4 Aug. 1840.

397. Motacilla melanocephala.

Motacilla melanocephala, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 36.

Budytes melanocephala, Bp. Comp. List, p. 19: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 217.

a Dalmatia (*L. Coulon*) 1836. —*b* ♂ Buchara March 1842 (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846. —*c* ♀ Kartoum Oct. 1848 (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

398. Motacilla citreoloides.

Budytes citreoloides, Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 83 (*descr. nulla*).

Motacilla citreoloides, Dresser, B. Eur. (sub *M. citreola*).

a, —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 732) 1845. —*c* ♂ Benares (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*d* N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

399. Motacilla citreola.

Motacilla citreola, Pall. Reise, iii. p. 696.

Budytes citreola, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 225.

a ♂ India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848.

400. Motacilla indica.

Motacilla indica, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 962.

Nemoricola indica, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 226.

a Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

ANTHUS.

Anthus, Bechstein, Nat. Deutschl. iii. p. 704 (1807).

401. Anthus obscurus.

Alauda obscura, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 494 (? *nec* Gmelin).

Anthus obscurus, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 586.

Alauda petrosa, Mont. Trans. L. S. iv. p. 41.

a Aberdovey (*H. E. Strickland*) Aug. 1833. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

Gmelin's name *Alauda obscura* (Syst. Nat. i. p. 801), based upon a description of Cetti's (Stor. Nat. di Ucc. Sard. p. 150), has been placed by Gray with doubt as a synonym of *Anthus campestris*. Should it be applicable (as seems not impossible) to any other *Anthus* than the present, Montagu's name will have to be used for the Rock-Pipit. Plate 138 of Gould's Birds of Europe, as pointed out by Strickland (Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 372), represents this species, but the propriety of adding *Anthus rupestris*, Nilss. to its synonyms may be questioned (*cf.* Newton *l. s. c.*).

402. Anthus spipoletta.

Alauda spinoletta, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 288.

Anthus spipoletta, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 581.

Anthus aquaticus, Bechst. Nat. Deutschl. iii. p. 745: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 99.

a Smyrna (*H. E. Strickland*) 10 Dec. 1835. —*b* Pyrenees (*E. De Selys Longchamps*) 1845. —*c* N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848.

403. Anthus cervinus.

Motacilla cervina, Pall. Zoogr. Rosso-As. i. p. 511.

Anthus cervinus, Dresser, B. Eur.

Anthus sp. ? Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 217.

a ♀ Kartoum Oct. 1848 (*J. Petherick*), 1848.

404. Anthus rosaceus.

Anthus rosaceus, Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 83 (*descr. nulla*): Dresser, B. Eur. (sub *A. cervinus*).

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 736) 1845.

Distinguishable from *A. cervinus* by its pale yellow axillaries.

405. Anthus pratensis.

Alauda pratensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 287.

Anthus pratensis, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 99: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 575.

a Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1830. —*b* ♂ Smyrna (*H. E. Strickland*) 20 Nov. 1835.

406. Anthus striolatus.

Anthus striolatus, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xvi. p. 435.

Corydalla striolata, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 233.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Gardner*) 1845. —*c* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*d* S. India ("*Anthus malayanus*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850. —S. India ("*Anthus striolatus*, Bl." *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

I believe all these specimens are referable to the species called *A. striolatus* by Blyth, being unable to detect any tangible difference between the specimens sent by Jerdon as *A. striolatus* and *A. malayanus*.

407. Anthus rufulus.

Anthus rufulus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvi. p. 494: Gal. des Ois. i. t. 161.

Corydalla rufula, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 232.

Cichlops ubiquitarius, Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 83.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 432) 1845. —*b* India ("*Anthus agilis*" *E. Blyth*) 1846.

I follow Jerdon in placing these specimens under this name. Whether those I place under *A. striolatus* are really different is quite doubtful. Mr Brooks (Ibis, 1874 p. 460) maintains positively that there are two species distinguishable by their song, but the characters he gives (a usually longer hind claw and larger bill) by which alone skins can be differentiated do not help one much. Lord Tweeddale (Ibis, 1874, p. 141) doubts the propriety of separating *A. striolatus* from *A. rufulus*.

408. Anthus trivialis.

Alauda trivialis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 288.

Anthus trivialis, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 569.

Anthus arboreus, Bechst. Nat. Deutschl. iii. p. 706.

Pipastes arboreus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 229.

Anthus maculatus, Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 83.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Trollhätten, Sweden (*N. C. Strickland*) 24 May, 1831. —*c* ♂ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1834. —*d* ♂ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) April, 1837. —*e* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*f* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 435) 1845. —*g* (*Stevens*). —*h* India (*Major Stacy*).

409. Anthus australis.

Anthus australis, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 229: Gould, B. Austr. iii. pl. 73.

Agrodroma bistriata, Sw. An. in Menag. p. 316.

a Australia (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

410. Anthus sp.?

a (*A. Strickland*) 1850.

A very young bird marked on the label by J. Verreaux as the young of *A. hasselti*, Temm., but upon what grounds I am unable to determine. According to Lord Tweeddale (Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 198 note), this name appears only to exist in Gray's Hand-list (i. p. 252, No. 3655).

411. Anthus lugubris.

Corydalla lugubris, Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 198.

a South of the island of Manilla (*H. Cuming*) 14 June, 1839.

412. Anthus rufus.

Petite Alouette de Buenos Ayres, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 738, f. i. *undè Alauda rufa*, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 798.

a (*Mansfield*) 1834. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* (*Bt. at Birmingham*) 1849. —*d* ♀ Mexiana Dec. 1848 (*A. R. Wallace*), 1849. —*e* Brazil (*Argent*) 1851.

Boddaert (Tab. p. 46) gives to the subject of Pl. Enl. 738 fig. 1 the name *Alauda nigra*, but it is obvious from Buffon's names which he quotes that he meant his title for the second figure of the same plate. *Alauda nigra*, Bodd. = *Centrites nigra*, Cab. & Hein., and belongs to the *Tyrannidæ*.

413. Anthus correndera.

Correndera, Azara, Apunt. para los Pax. de Parag. ii. p. 2, No. 145 *undè*

Anthus correndera, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvi. p. 491: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 24.

a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

414. Anthus campestris.

Alauda campestris, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 288.

Anthus campestris, Newton, Ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 592.

Agrodroma campestris, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 374: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 234.

Anthus rufescens, Temm. Man. d'Orn. i. p. 267.

a Morea (*H. E. Strickland*) May 1836. —*b* N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

415. Anthus richardi.

Anthus richardi, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvi. p. 491: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 598.

Corydalla richardi, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 231.

a Italy (*E. De Selys Longchamps*) 1845. —*b* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*c* (*Gardner*) 1845. —*d* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

416. Anthus pyrrhonotus.

Alauda pyrrhonotha, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. i. p. 361.

Anthus pyrrhonotus, Gurney, Ibis, 1871, p. 156.

a ♀ Cape of Good Hope (*A. Strickland*) 15 April, 1832. —*b* (*Askew*) 1837. —*c* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

MACRONYX.

Macronyx, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 344 (1827).

417. Macronyx capensis.

Alauda capensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 288.

Macronyx capensis, Sw. Classif. B. ii. p. 293.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Cape of Good Hope (*A. Strickland*) 7 Mar. 1833.

418. Macronyx croceus.

Alauda crocea, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. i. p. 365.
Macronyx flavigaster, Sw. B. W. Afr. i. p. 215.
a Senegal (*Isaacson*) 1840.

HETERURA.

Heterura, Hodgson, P. Z. S. 1845, p. 33.

419. Heterura sylvana.

Heterura sylvana, Hodgs. *l. s. c.:* Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1848, p. 26, pl. 6: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 239.
a ♀ Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

The specimen figured in "The Contributions to Ornithology."

CINCLORHAMPHUS[1].

Cinclorhamphus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837 p. 150.

420. Cinclorhamphus cruralis.

Megalurus cruralis, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 228.
Cinclorhamphus cruralis, Gould, *l. s. c.:* B. Austr. iii. pl. 74.
a Australia (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

421. Cinclorhamphus rufescens.

Anthus rufescens, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 230.
Cinclorhamphus rufescens, Gould, B. Austr. iii. pl. 76.
a New South Wales (*M'Donald*) 1838.

[1] The absence of the first primary in *C. cruralis* and the length of the second point to the *Motacillidæ* as the position of this genus. *C. rufescens*, however, has a small first primary, the second being long, as in *C. cruralis*. The formation of the wing is quite different from that of *Megalurus*, *Malacocercus*, &c., with which genera Strickland associated *Cinclorhamphus* (Contr. Orn. 1848, p. 26). Notwithstanding the presence in some species of a small first primary I consider this genus should be placed in the *Motacillidæ*.

FAMILY.—MNIOTILTIDÆ.

SIURUS.

Seiurus, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 171 (1827).

422. Siurus auricapillus.

Motacilla auricapilla, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 334.

Seiurus auricapillus, Sw. *l. s. c.*: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 280.

Siurus auricapillus, Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 9.

a N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

423. Siurus noveboracensis.

Motacilla noveboracensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 958.

Seiurus noveboracensis (Gm.): Aud. B. N. Am. iii. pl. 199: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 283.

a Louisiana (*J. J. Audubon*) 18- . —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Carlisle, Pennsylvania 14 May, 1846 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847. —*d* Tobago (*Sir W. Jardine*) 1848.

424. Siurus ludovicianus.

Turdus ludovicianus, Aud. Orn. Biogr. i. p. 99.

Seiurus ludovicianus, Bp., Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 287.

Siurus ludovicianus, Salv. & Scl. Ibis, 1860, p. 273.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

MNIOTILTA.

Mniotilta, Vieillot, Anal. p. 45 (1816).

425. Mniotilta varia.

Motacilla varia, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 333.

Mniotilta varia (Linn.), Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 10: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 180.

a N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848. —*c* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

PARULA.

Parula, Bonaparte, Comp. List, p. 20 (1838).

426. Parula americana.

Parus americanus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 341.

Parula americana, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 154: Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 10: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 208.

a Carlisle, Pennsylvania 5 May, 1847 (*S. F. Baird*), 1847. —*b* Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848. —*c* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

427. Parula pitiayumi.

Sylvia pitiayumi, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xi. p. 276.

Parula pitiayumi, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 26.

Sylvia brasiliana, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 35.

a Brazil (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* Brazil? (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

428. Parula superciliosa.

Conirostrum superciliosum, Hartl. Rev. Zool. 1844, p. 215.

Parula superciliosa, Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 10.

Parula mexicana, Licht., Bp. Consp. i. p. 310.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

HELMINTHOPHAGA.

Helminthophaga, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 20 (1850).

429. Helminthophaga pinus.

Certhia pinus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 187.

Helminthophaga pinus, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 105.

Sylvia solitaria, Wils. Am. Orn. ii. pl. 15, f. 4.

a ♂ Philadelphia (*E. Wilson*) 1848.

430. Helminthophaga chrysoptera.

Motacilla chrysoptera, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 333.

Helminthophaga chrysoptera, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 192.

a (*Bought at Liverpool*) 1853.

A species of the Eastern states of America, migrating in winter to the Antilles, Central America, and Columbia.

431. Helminthophaga ruficapilla.

Sylvia ruficapilla, Wils. Am. Orn. iii. p. 120, pl. 27, f. 3.

Helminthophaga ruficapilla, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 196.

a (*Dewgard*) 1846. —*b* ♂ Carlisle, Pennsylvania 8 May, 1845, (*S. F. Baird*) 1847. —*c* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848. —*d* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

HELMINTHOTHERUS.

Helmintherus, Rafinesque, Journ. de Phys. lxxxviii. p. 417 (1819).

432. Helminthotherus vermivorus.

Motacilla vermivora, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 951.

Helmintherus vermivorus, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 187.

Vermivora fulvicapilla, Sw. Classif. B. ii. p. 245.

a, —*b* N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

DENDRŒCA.

Dendroica, G. R. Gray, Gen. B. App. p. 8 (1842).

433. Dendrœca virens.

Motacilla virens, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 985.

Dendroica virens, Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 11: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. i. p. 261.

a N. America (*Askew*) 1839. —*b*, —*c* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845. —*d*, —*e* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

434. Dendrœca townsendi.

Sylvia townsendi, Towns. Journ. Ac. N. Sc. Phil. viii. p. 191.

Dendroica townsendi, Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 11: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 265.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

435. Dendrœca occidentalis.

Sylvia occidentalis, Towns. Journ. Ac. N. Sc. Phil. vii. p. 190.

Dendroica occidentalis, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 266.

Dendrœca niveiventris, Salv. P. Z. S. 1863, p. 187, pl. 24, f. 2.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

436. Dendrœca nigrescens.

Sylvia nigrescens, Towns Journ. Ac. N. Sc. Phil. vii. p. 191.

Dendroica nigrescens, Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 298: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 258.

a San Pedro, Mexico, Oct. 1844 (*Galeotti*) 1845.

437. Dendrœca cærulescens.

Motacilla cærulescens, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 960.

Dendroica cærulescens, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 254.

Motacilla canadensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 336 (*nec* p. 334).

a N. America (*Askew*) 1840. —*b* (*Argent*) 1852.

438. Dendrœca coronata.

Motacilla coronata, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 333.

Dendrœca coronata, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 227.

a N. America (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

439. Dendrœca blackburniæ.

Motacilla blackburniæ, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 977.

Rhimamphus blackburniæ, Scl. P. Z. S. 1855, p. 143.

Dendroica blackburniæ, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 237.

a N. America, 1848. —*b*, —*c* Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845.

440. Dendrœca castanea.

Sylvia castanea, Wils. Am. Orn. ii. p. 97, pl. 14, f. 4.

Dendroica castanea, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 251.

a N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

441. Dendrœca pennsylvanica.

Motacilla pennsylvanica, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 333.

Dendroica pennsylvanica, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 245.

a N. America, 1838. —*b* (*Gardner*) 1845. —*c* (*Dewgard*) 1846.

442. Dendrœca striata.

Muscicapa striata, Forst. Phil. Trans. lxii. p. 428.

Dendroica striata, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 248.

a N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*c* (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1845.

443. Dendrœca æstiva.

Motacilla æstiva, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 996.

Dendroica æstiva, Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 11 : Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 222.

a N. America (*Askew*) 1833. —*b* (*W. Kirtland*) 1843. —*c* N. America (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1844. —*d* Mexico (*Galeotti*) 1845. —*e* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845. —*f* N. W. America (*Wosnessenski, J. F. Brandt*) 1846. —*g* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1852.

444. Dendrœca pinus.

Sylvia pinus, Wils. Am. Orn. iii. p. 25, pl. 19, f. 4.

Dendroica pinus, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 268.

a N. America (*Cashmore*) 1839.

445. Dendrœca olivacea.

Sylvia olivacea, Giraud, B. Texas, p. 14, pl. 7, f. 2.

Rhimamphus olivaceus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1856, p. 291.

Dendrœca olivacea, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 258.

a, —*b* Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844.

446. Dendrœca maculosa.

Motacilla maculosa, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 984.

Dendroica maculosa, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 232.

a N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*E. Brown*) 1850.

447. Dendrœca palmarum.

Motacilla palmarum, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 951.

Dendroica palmarum, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 273.

a Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 3 May, 1847 (*S. F. Baird*), 1847.

448. Dendrœca dominica.

Motacilla dominica, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 334.

Dendroica dominica, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 240.

Dendrœca superciliosa, Gm., Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1860, p. 274.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845. —*b* Savannah, Carolina (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

449. Dendrœca decora.

Dendroica graciæ var. *decora*, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 244.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

450. Dendrœca discolor.

Sylvia discolor, Vieill. Ois. Am. Sept. ii. p. 37, pl. 98.

Sylvicola discolor, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 159.

Dendroica discolor, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 276.

a Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848.

GEOTHLYPIS.

Geothlypis, Cabanis, Archiv f. Naturg. 1847, p. 316.

451. Geothlypis trichas.

Turdus trichas, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 293.

Geothlypis trichas, Cab., Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 297.

Trichas personatus, Sw. Classif. B. ii. p. 247.

a N. America (*Askew*) 1833. —*b* (*Askew*) 1837. —*c*, —*d* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

452. Geothlypis æquinoctialis.

Motacilla æquinoctialis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 972.

Geothlypis æquinoctialis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 27.

a (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1852.

453. Geothlypis philadelphia.

Sylvia philadelphia, Wils. Am. Orn. ii. p. 101, pl. 14, f. 6.

Geothlypis philadelphia, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 301.

a Carlisle, Pennsylvania 18 May, 1841 (*S. F. Baird*), 1847.

454. Geothlypis macgillivrayi.

Sylvia macgillivrayi, Aud. Orn. Biogr. V. p. 75.

Geothlypis macgillivrayi, Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 10: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 303.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845. —*b*, —*c* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

MYIODIOCTES.

Myiodioctes, Audubon, Synopsis Am. B. p. 48 (1839).

455. Myiodioctes mitratus.

Motacilla mitrata, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 977.

Myiodioctes mitratus, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 314.

a N. America (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

456. Myiodioctes canadensis.

Muscicapa canadensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 327.

Myiodioctes canadensis, Scl. P. Z. S. 1855, p. 143: Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 11: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 320.

a N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845. —*c*, —*d* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

457. Myiodioctes pusillus.

Motacilla pusilla, Wils. Am. Orn. iii. p. 103. pl. 26, f. 4.

Myiodioctes pusillus, Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 11: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 317.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845. —*b* N. W. America (*Wosnessenski, J. F. Brandt*) 1846. —*c* ♀ Carlisle, Pennsylvania 19 May, 1847 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

BASILEUTERUS.

Basileuterus, Cabanis, Schomb. Guian. iii. p. 666 (1848).

458. Basileuterus vermivorus.

Sylvia vermivora, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xi. p. 278.
Basileuterus vermivorus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1865, p. 283.
a (*Cashmore*) 1839. —*b* Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.

459. Basileuterus hypoleucus.

Basileuterus hypoleucus, Bp. Consp. i. p. 313.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.
A Brazilian species.

460. Basileuterus bivittatus.

Muscicapa bivittata, D'Orb. & Lafr. Syn. Av. i. p. 50: D'Orb. Voy. Ois. p. 324.
Basileuterus bivittatus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1865, p. 285.
a Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845.

461. Basileuterus delattrii.

Basileuterus delattrii, Bp. C. R. xxxviii. p. 383: Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1860, p. 274: Scl. P. Z. S. 1865, p. 284.
a, —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

462. Basileuterus cinereicollis.

Basileuterus cinereicollis, Scl. P. Z. S. 1864, p. 166; 1865, p. 285, pl. 9, f. 2.
a Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845. —*b* (*Gardner*) 1847.

463. Basileuterus stragulatus.

Muscicapa stragulata, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 55.
Basileuterus stragulatus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1865, p. 285.
a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Brazil (*Dewgard*) 1849.

464. Basileuterus leucoblepharus.

Sylvia leucoblephara, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xi. p. 206.
Basileuterus leucoblepharus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1865, p. 285.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

465. Basileuterus nigricristatus.

Trichas nigrocristatus, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 230.
Basileuterus nigrocristatus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 36.

a Bogota? (*Gardner*) 1844.

466. Basileuterus flaveolus.

Myiothlypis flaveolus, Baird, Rev. Am. B. i. p. 252.
Basileuterus flaveolus, Scl. & Salv. Nomencl. Av. Neotr. p. 10.

a (*Bt. at Birmingham*) 1849.

467. Basileuterus luteiviridis.

Myiothlypis luteoviridis, Bp. Consp. i. p. 311.
Basileuterus luteoviridis, Scl. & Salv. Nomencl. p. 10.

a Bogota (*J. Gould*) 1844. —*b*.

SETOPHAGA.

Setophaga, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 360 (1827).

468. Setophaga ruticilla.

Motacilla ruticilla, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 336.
Setophaga ruticilla, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 322.

a N. America (*Arthur Strickland*) 1834. —*b* N. America (*Burl*) 1834. —*c* (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845. —*d* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

469. Setophaga picta.

Setophaga picta, Sw. Zool. Ill. Ser. 2, i. pl. 3: Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 12.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

470. Setophaga miniata.

Muscicapa miniata, Sw. Phil. Mag. 1827, p. 368.
Setophaga miniata, Scl. P. Z. S. 1856, p. 292.
Setophaga flammea, Kaup. P. Z. S. 1851, p. 49 : Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 12.

a, —*b* Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844. —*c*, —*d* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

471. Setophaga verticalis.

Setophaga verticalis, D'Orb. & Lafr. Syn. Av. p. 50 : D'Orb. Voy. Ois. p. 330, pl. 35, f. 1 : Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 37.

a Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845.

472. Setophaga brunneiceps.

Setophaga brunneiceps, D'Orb. & Lafr. Syn. Av. p. 50 : D'Orb. Voy. Ois. p. 329, pl. 34, f. 3 : Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 37.

a Bolivia (*Argent*) 1852.

473. Setophaga ornata.

Setophaga ornata, Boiss. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 70 : Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 37.

a Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845. —*b* Bogota (*Dewgard*) 1849. —*c* (*Argent*) 1851.

ERGATICUS.

Ergaticus, Baird, Rev. Am. B. p. 264 (1865) (as a sub-genus).

474. Ergaticus ruber.

Setophaga rubra, Sw. Phil. Mag. 1827, p. 368.
Cardellina rubra, Baird, *l. s. c.*
Ergaticus ruber, Scl. & Salv. Nomencl. Av. Neotr. p. 11.

a, —*b* Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844.

FAMILY.—PYCNONOTIDÆ.

SUB-FAMILY.—PYCNONOTINÆ.

HYPSIPETES.

Hypsipetes, Vigors, P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 43.

475. Hypsipetes psaroides.

Hypsipetes psaroides, Vig. *l. s. c.*: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. x.: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 71.

a, —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 242) 1845.

476. Hypsipetes malaccensis.

Hypsipetes malaccensis, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xix. p. 574.

a Malacca (*Fenwick*) 1844. —*b* Java (*Brandt*) 1845.

477. Hypsipetes philippensis.

Turdus philippensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 814 (1788).

Galgulus philippensis, Kittlitz, Kupf. p. 8, t. 12, f. 2 (1832).

Hypsipetes philippensis, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 413 (1844): Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 191.

a Manilla, Philippine Islands (*H. Cuming*) 1839. —*b* (*Gardner*) 1844.

Lord Tweeddale (*l. s. c.*) has noticed the fact that the same name has been given to this bird by three different authors independently of one another. A marginal note in Strickland's copy of the 'Annals' shews that he recognized the identity of his own and Kittlitz's bird. Specimen *a* is the type of Strickland's description.

478. Hypsipetes maclellandi.

Hypsipetes maclellandi, Horsf. P. Z. S. 1837, p. 159: Jerd B. Ind. ii. p. 79.

Hypsipetes viridis, Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 83.

a Himalaya (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

479. Hypsipetes olivacea.

Hypsipetes ganeesa? Jard. & Selb. Ill. Orn. iii. pl. 148 (*nec* Sykes).

Hypsipetes olivacea, Jard. & Selb. Ill. Orn. Ser. 2 under pl. 1 : Newton, Orn. Misc. ii. p. 51.

a (*P. L. Sclater*) 1853.

A species peculiar to the island of Mauritius.

HEMIXUS.

Hemixos, Hodgson, J. A. S. B. xiv. p. 572 (1845).

480. Hemixus flavala.

Hemixos flavala, Hodgs. *l. s. c.*: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 80: Blyth J. A. S. B. xliii. Extr. No. p. 133.

a India (*Stevens*) 1844. —*b*, —*c* Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*d* Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847.

d agrees with the Indian specimens and apparently differs from *H. hildebrandi*, Hume. Blyth's label has been lost.

ALCURUS.

Alcurus, Hodgson, J. A. S. B. xii. p. 955 (1843).

481. Alcurus striatus.

Trichophorus striatus, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xi. p. 184.

Alcurus striatus, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xii. p. 955: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 81.

a India ("*Alcurus striatus*" *E. Blyth*) 1846.

CRINIGER.

Criniger, Temm. Man. d'Orn. i. p. 60 (1820).

482. Criniger barbatus.

Trichophorus barbatas, Temm. Pl. Col. 88.

a Africa (*Mansfield*) 1838.

483. Criniger ictericus.

Criniger? ictericus, Strickland, Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 411 (1844).

Criniger ictericus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 82.
a (*Askew*) 1839.

The type of the species as described by Strickland. The bird is found in the forests of Malabar and in Ceylon (*Jerdon*).

484. Criniger flaveolus.

Trichophorus flaveolus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 6.
Criniger flaveolus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 83.
Trichophorus xanthogaster, Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 83.
a Darjeeling (*E. Blyth*) 1850.

485. Criniger phæocephalus.

Ixos (*Trichixos*) *phæocephalus*, Hartl. Rev. Zool. 1844, p. 401.
Criniger gularis, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1846, p. 101 (*nec* Horsf.).
a Malacca (*Stevens*) 1844. —*b* Malacca (*Argent*) 1851.

TRACHYCOMUS.

Trachycomus, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 109 (1850).

486. Trachycomus ochrocephalus.

Turdus ochrocephalus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 821.
Criniger ochrocephalus, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiv. p. 570.
Trachycomus ochrocephalus, Cab. *l. s. c.*
a Malacca (*J. W. Lockwood*) 1837.

PHYLLOSTREPHUS.

Phyllastrephus, Swainson, Faun. Bor. Am. ii. p. 486 (1831).

487. Phyllostrephus capensis.

Phyllastrephus capensis, Sw. Classif. B. ii. p. 229: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 141.
a S. Africa (*Weaver*) 1843.

ANDROPADUS.

Andropadus, Swainson, Faun. Bor. Am. ii. p. 485 (1831) (as a subgenus).

488. Andropadus importunus.

Turdus importunus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xx. p. 266.

Criniger importunus, Layard, B. S. Afr. p.137.
Andropadus vociferus, Sw. Classif. B. ii. p. 228.
a (*Osman*) 1846.

A South African species.

489. Andropadus latirostris.

Andropadus latirostris, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1844, p. 100 : Fraser, Zool. Typ. pl. 35.
a (*Mansfield*) 1832.

Originally described from specimens obtained by Fraser at Fernando Po. As Strickland possessed this specimen at the time he characterized the species, and as its label is inscribed "*A. latirostris*," the specimen may fairly be considered a typical one.

PYCNONOTUS.

Pycnonotus, "Kuhl," Boie, Isis, 1826, p. 973.[1]

490. Pycnonotus capensis.

Turdus capensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 295.
Pycnonotus capensis, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 138 : Newton, Brit. B. i. p. 247.
a Cape of Good Hope (*A. Strickland*) 1832.

491. Pycnonotus tricolor.

Ixos tricolor, Hartl. Ibis, 1862, p. 341.
Pycnonotus tricolor, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1871, p. 131, pl. vii. f. 2.
Pycnonotus capensis (Le Vaill.), Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 145.
a (*Stevens*) 1843. —*b* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

According to Mr Sharpe the Damara-land bird agrees with that from Angola described as above by Dr Hartlaub.

492. Pycnonotus barbatus.

Turdus barbatus, Desf. Mem. Ac. Sc. 1787, p. 500, pl. 13.
Ixos obscurus, Temm. Man. d'Orn. iv. p. 608 (1840).
Pycnonotus barbatus, Dresser. B. Eur.
a (*Thomas*) 1840.

Found in North and West Africa.

[1] Cf. Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 247, note.

493. Pycnonotus arsinoe.

Turdus arsinoe, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 39.

Pycnonotus arsinoe, Gray, Gen. B. i. p. 237.

Pycnonotus barbatus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 217: Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 132, (*nec* Desf.).

a Kordofan (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

In his paper on Kordofan birds, and again in his notes on birds from the Gaboon river W. Africa, Strickland treated this species as identical with *P. barbatus*. Their differences seem now to be generally recognized.

494. Pycnonotus bengalensis.

Pycnonotus bengalensis, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xix. p. 566.

Ixos pygæus, Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 84 (*descr. nulla*).

Pycnonotus pygæus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 93.

Pycnonotus cafer, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 37 (doubtfully of Linnæus).

a Africa? (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 207) 1845.

495. Pycnonotus hæmorrhous.

Red-vented Flycatcher, Brown. Ill. pl. 31, f. 2, *undè*

Muscicapa hæmorrhousa, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 941.

Pycnonotus hæmorrhousa, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 37.

Pycnonotus hæmorrhous. Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 94.

Hæmatornis pusillus, Blyth, J. A. S. B. x. p. 841.

a (*Askew*). —*b*, —*c* Madras (*A. Strickland*) 1833. —*d* Madras (*Stevens*) 1843.

This specific name was based on the Ceylonese and not the Chinese bird, as Blyth, following Cassin, erroneously asserts. (Ibis, 1867, p. 8). (*Cf.* Walden, Ibis, 1866, p. 318 note.)

496. Pycnonotus jocosus.

Lanius jocosus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 138.

Otocompsa jocosa (L.), Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 92.

Lanius emeria, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 137.

Muscicapa emeria, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 326.

Ixus emeria, Wald. J. A. S. B. xliii. extr. No. p. 135.

a E. Indies (*P. L. Sclater*).

The Chinese bird to which Linnæus gave the name *L. jocosus* does not, according to Swinhoe (P. Z. S. 1863, p. 277), differ from the Bengal Bulbul, upon which Linnæus bestowed the name *emeria* twice over (*cf.* Wald. *l. s. c.*). No question of the priority of these names arising, *jocosus* having hitherto been almost universally used, ought to be retained.

497. Pycnonotus fuscicaudatus.

Otocompsa fuscicaudata, Gould, P. Z. S. 1865, p. 664: Blyth, Ibis, 1867, p. 8.

a E. Indies (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

Found in Southern India, and distinguishable from *P. bengalensis* and *P. hæmorrhous* by the absence of white at the extremity of the tail.

498. Pycnonotus goiavier.

Muscicapa goiavier, Scop. Del. Fl. et Faun. Ins. ii. p. 96.

Ixus goiavier, Walden, Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 190.

Muscicapa psidii, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 941.

a Philippine Islands (*H. Cuming*) 1840.

499. Pycnonotus leucogenys.

Brachypus leucogenys, Gray & Hardw. Ill. Ind. Zool. ii. pl. 35. f. 3.

Ixos leucogenys, Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 84.

Otocompsa leucogenys, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 90.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 208) 1845. —*b* Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

500. Pycnonotus leucotis.

Ixos leucotis, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 6.

Otocompsa leucotis, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 91.

a (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*b* N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848.

501. Pycnonotus crocorrhous.

Yellow-vented Fly-catcher, Brown, Ill. Zool. pl. 31. f. 1. *undè*

Pycnonotus crocorrhous, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 412.

a Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

The type of the species as described by Strickland, *l. s. c.*

IXUS.

Ixos, Temm. Pl. Col. Livr. 64 (1825).

502. Ixus luteolus.

Hæmatornis luteolus, Less. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 354.

Ixos luteolus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 84.

Pycnonotus flavirictus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 413 (1844).

a Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847. —*b* S. India ("*Pycnonotus flavirictus*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

Neither of these specimens is Strickland's type of his *P. flavirictus*, which he states that he bought of a dealer as coming from Madras. This was in 1844 or at an anterior date. The species is not included in Blyth's Catalogue of the Birds of Burma (J. A. S. B. xliii. extr. No.).

503. Ixus flavescens.

Pycnonotus flavescens. Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiv. p. 568.

Ixus flavescens, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xliii. extr. No. p. 134.

a Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847.

504. Ixus xantholæmus.

Pycnonotus xantholaimus, Jerd. J. A. S. B. xiv. p. 568.

Ixos xantholæmus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 85.

a Madras ("*Brachypus xantholaimus*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

Doubtless one of Jerdon's typical specimens.

505. Ixus finlaysoni.

Pycnonotus finlaysoni, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 411 (1844).

Ixus finlaysoni, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiv. p. 568 : xliii. extr. No. p. 134.

a (*Askew*) 1840. —*b* Arakan ("*Pycnonotus finlaysoni*" *E. Blyth*) 1845.

a appears to be Strickland's type.

506. Ixus simplex.

Pycnonotus simplex, Less. Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 167.

Pycnonotus plumosus, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiv. p. 567.

a Malacca (*Gardner*) 1844.

IOLE.

Iole, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiii. p. 386 (1844).

507. Iole olivacea.

Iole olivacea, Blyth *l. s. c.*

a Malacca (*Fenwick*) 1844. —*b* Malacca (*Stevens*) 1844.

508. Iole viridescens.

Iole virescens, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiv. p. 573 (*nec Ixus virescens*, Temm.).

Iole viridescens, Blyth, Ibis, 1867, p. 7; J. A. S. B. xliii. extr. No. p. 133.

a India ("*Iole virescens*" *E. Blyth*) 1845. —*b* Malacca (*Argent*) 1850.

MICROTARSUS.

Microtarsus, Eyton, P. Z. S. 1839, p. 102.

509. Microtarsus melanoleucus.

Microtarsus melanoleucus, Eyton, *l. s. c.*

a Malacca (*Stevens*) 1843. —*b*, —*c* Malacca (*W. Kirtland*) 1843.

RUBIGULA.

Rubigula, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiv. p. 576 (1845).

510. Rubigula dispar.

Turdus dispar, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 150: Temm. Pl. Col. 137.

Rubigula dispar, Blyth, *l. s. c.*

a (*Fenton*) 1850.

Found in Java, Sumatra, &c.

511. Rubigula melanictera.

Yellow-breasted Fly-catcher, Brown, Ill. p. 80. pl. 32. f. 1. *undè*
Muscicapa melanictera. Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 941.

Rubigula melanictera, Walden, Ibis, 1866, p. 316.

a Ceylon (*E. Blyth*) 1850.

512. Rubigula flaviventris.

Vanga flaviventris, Tickell. J. A. S. B. ii. p. 573.

Rubigula flaviventris, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 88.

Alcurus melanocephalus, Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 83.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 245—"*Pycnonotus melanocephalus* (Gray), *Brachypus plumifera*, Gould" *E. Blyth*) 1845.

BRACHYPODIUS.

Brachypodius; Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiv. p. 576 (1845).

513. Brachypodius melanocephalus.

Lanius melanocephalus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 309.

Brachypodius melanocephalus, Blyth, *l. s. c.*

Pycnonotus melanocephalus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1846, p. 101.

a Malacca (*W. Kirtland*) 1843. —*b* Batavia (*Argent*).

IXODIA.

Ixodia, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiv. p. 577 (1845).

514. Ixodia cyaniventris.

Pycnonotus? cyaniventris, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xi. p. 792.

Ixodia cyaniventris, Blyth, *l. s. c.*

a Malacca (*Thomas*) 1842.

Noticed by Strickland in his paper on Malacca birds (P. Z. S. 1846, p. 101) as the smallest species of *Pycnonotus* with which he was acquainted.

SUB-FAMILY.—PHYLLORNITHINÆ.

PHYLLORNIS.[1]

Phyllornis, "Boie", Temm. Pl. Col. Livr. 81 (1829).

515. Phyllornis jerdoni.

Phyllornis jerdoni, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xii. p. 392: Jerd. B Ind. ii. p. 97.

Chloropsis cochinsinensis, Jerd. Madr. Journ. x. p. 247.

[1] Placed by Strickland (Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiv. p. 116) in the "Tenuirostres" (*Meliphagidæ*), but by Jerdon and Blyth with the Bulbuls (*Pycnonotidæ*). A reference to the 'Isis' (without date or page) is usually given as the work in which this reputed genus of Boie's was founded. I can find no earlier mention of it than 1829 (*l. s. c.*), and it becomes a question whether *Chloropsis*, (Jardine and Selby,) is not an older title.

a, ♂ —*b* ♀ S. India ("*Chloropsis cochinsinensis* of my Catal." *T. C. Jerdon*) 1844. —*c* ♀ India? (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1844. —*d* India (*E. Blyth*).

516. Phyllornis chlorocephalus.

Phyllornis chlorocephalus, Wald. Ann. & Mag. N. H. ser. 4. vii. p. 241 : Blyth, J. A. S. B. xliii. extr. No. p. 137.

a India (*E. Blyth*) 1846. —*b* Arakan ("*Phyllornis cochinsinensis* (near)" *E. Blyth*) 1846.

Blyth's label to specimen *a* has been lost. The skin is that of a male, and probably was obtained by Blyth at the same time as *b* (a female) in Arakan.

517. Phyllornis icterocephalus.

Phyllornis icterocephala, Lesson, Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 164: Tweeddale, Ibis, 1877, p. 305.

Phyllornis malabaricus, Temm. Pl. Col. 512. f. 2. (*nec* Gm.).

Phyllornis moluccensis, Gray, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1846, p. 100.

a Malacca (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b* Malacca (*Mather*) 1840.

518. Phyllornis aurifrons.

Phyllornis aurifrons, Temm. Pl. Col. 484. f. 1: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1846. p. 100 : Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 99.

Chloropsis aurifrons. Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 82.

a (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1844. —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 253) 1845.

519. Phyllornis hardwickii.

Chloropsis hardwickii, Jard. & Selb. Ill. Orn. ii. Addenda, p. 1.

Phyllornis hardwickii, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 100: Gould, B. Asia, pt. xiii.

Chloropsis cyanopterus, Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 82.

a, —*b*, —*c* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 250, 251) 1845. —*d* India ("*Phyllornis hardwickii*, fem." *E. Blyth*) 1846.

520. Phyllornis malabaricus.

Turdus malabaricus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 837.

Phyllornis malabaricus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1846, p. 160 : Gould, B. Asia, pt. xiii.: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 28.

a Madras ("*Chloropsis malabaricus*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

521. Phyllornis viridis.

Turdus viridis, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 148.
Phyllornis viridis, Tweeddale, Ibis, 1877, p. 305.
Phyllornis sonnerati, Jard. & Selb. Ill. Orn. pl. 100.
a Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837.

ÆGITHINA.

Ægithina, Vieillot, Anal. p. 44 (1816)[1].

522. Ægithina tiphia.

Motacilla tiphia, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 331
Iora typhia, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 103.
Sylvia leucoptera, Vieill. Ois. Am. Sept. ii. pl. 84.
a Malacca (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b* India ("*Iora typhia*" *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*c* India ("*Iora zeylonica*" *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*d* India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*e* India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848. —*f*, —*g* India (*E. Blyth*) 1851. —*h* ♀ Java.

Of specimens *f* and *g* Blyth writes "*Iora*. Although I never saw the *zeylonica* plumage here at any season, yet indications in this state are sometimes seen of it." Strickland (Ann & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 422) considered *Æ. scapularis* (Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 152) to be the same as *Æ. tiphia* (L.), but subsequently (Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 205) he states that Dr Horsfield informed him that black-headed specimens of this bird never occurred in Java. In 1842 (Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 372) he united *Æ. scapularis* and *Æ. zeylonica* to *Æ. typhia*, a view which may still prove correct.

523. Ægithina zeylonica.

Ceylon Black-cap, Brown, Ill. Zool. pl. 15 f. 2, *undè*
Motacilla zeylonica, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 964.
Iora zeylonica, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 101.

[1] This generic name was based by Vieillot on his *Sylvia leucoptera*, which, judging from the figure, is identical with *Motacilla tiphia*, Linn., the locality N. America being erroneous. Accordingly *Ægithina*, Vieill. must supplant *Iora*, Horsf., a view taken by Gray and Lord Tweeddale. In a note to Blyth's 'Further Observations on the Ornithology of Calcutta' (Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiv. p. 42) Strickland says that he is disposed to place *Iora* (=*Ægithina*) with the *Oriolinæ*, and gives his reasons for this arrangement.

a Malacca (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b* Ceylon (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1843. —*c*, —*d* Madras ("*Iora zeylonica*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845, —*e* Java.

a is a female with a single wing-bar. *e* is a male in the full "*zeylonica*" plumage, and only differs from the Ceylonese bird in having two white bars on each wing. The correctness of the locality assigned to the later specimen is open to question.

524. Ægithina viridissima.

Iora viridissima, Bp. Consp. i. p. 397.

Ægithina viridissima, Tweeddale, Ibis, 1877 p. 304, pl. 5.

a Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

SUBFAMILY.—IRENINÆ.

Irena.

Irena, Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc. xiii. p. 153 (1820).

525. Irena puella.

Coracias puella, Lath. Ind. Orn. i. p. 171.

Irena puella, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 105 : Blyth, J. A. S. B. xliii. extr. No. p. 138 : Sharpe. Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 268.

a India (*E. Blyth*) 1846. —*b* Arakan ("*Irena puella*" *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*c* S. India ("*Irena puella*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

526. Irena cyanea.

Muscicapa cyanea, P. J. Begbie, Ann. & Mag. N. H. xvii. p. 407.

Irena puella, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xvii. p. 407, note (*nec* Lath.).

Irena malayensis, Horsf. & Moore, Cat. B. i. p. 274.

a Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Malacca (*W. Kirtland*) 1843.

FAMILY.—ORIOLIDÆ.

ORIOLUS.

Oriolus, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 160 (*partim*).

527. Oriolus galbula.

Oriolus galbula, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 98; 1850, p. 217: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 233: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 191.

a France (*Bt. in Paris*) 1830. —*b* ♂ Smyrna (*H. E. Strickland*) April 1834. —*c* (*Askew*) 1837. —*d* Kartoum Oct. 1848, (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

528. Oriolus kundoo.

Oriolus kundoo, Sykes, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 87: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 107: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 194.

Oriolus aureus, Jerd. Madr. Journ. x. p. 261.

a (*Askew*) 1833. —*b* Himalaya (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*d* Rohilcund (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

In his notes on Blyth's list of birds from the vicinity of Calcutta (Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 37) Strickland pointed out that Jerdon's name *O. aureus* must give place to Sykes's older title.

529. Oriolus auratus.

Oriolus auratus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xviii. p. 194; Gal. des Ois. i. t. 83: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 195.

a Senegal (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Senegal (*Isaacson*) 1840.

530. Oriolus maculatus.

Oriolus maculatus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xviii. p. 194: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 199.

a Batavia, Java (*Argent*) 1851.

531. Oriolus acrorhynchus.

Oriolus acrorhynchus, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 97.

Broderipus acrorhynchus, Bp., Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 185.

Oriolus chinensis, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 203.

a South of the island of Manilla (*H. Cuming*) June 1839. —*b* Philippine Islands (*J. Gould*) 1846.

532. Oriolus chinensis.

Oriolus chinensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 160: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1842, pp. 166, 168: Swinhoe, P. Z. S. 1863, p. 282.

a Malacca (*Mather*) 1840.

533. Oriolus sp?

a (*Askew*) 1837.

A young bird which I have not been able to determine satisfactorily.

534. Oriolus xanthonotus.

Oriolus xanthonotus, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 152; Zool. Res. pl. 12: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 213.

a Malacca (*Askew*). —*b* Malacca (*Thomas*) 1840.

535. Oriolus melanocephalus.

Oriolus melanocephalus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 160: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 37: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 110: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 215.

a Madras ("*Oriolus melanocephalus*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* Mhow (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

536. Oriolus ceylonensis.

Oriolus ceylonensis, Bp. Consp. i. p. 347: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 111: Holdsw. P. Z. S. 1872, p. 453.

a, —*b* Ceylon (*Capt. Pearson*) 1840. —*c* S. India (*Argent*).

537. Oriolus larvatus.

Oriolus larvatus, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 20: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 217.

Oriolus capensis, Sw. Class. B. ii. p. 237.

a, —*b* Cape of Good Hope (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

538. Oriolus trailli.

Pastor traillii, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 175: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 35.

Oriolus traillii, Gray, Cat. Hodgs. Coll. (1846) p. 87: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 112: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. ii. p. 222.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 261) 1845.

539. Oriolus viridis.

Gracula viridis, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xxviii.

Oriolus viridis, Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 13: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 212.

Mimeta viridis, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 326.

a New Holland (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Australia (*Askew*) 1841. —*c* Australia (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

SPHECOTHERES.

Sphecotheres, Vieillot, Anal. p. 42 (1816).

540. Sphecotheres maxillaris.

Turdus maxillaris, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xliii.

Sphecotheres maxillaris, Gray, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 224.

"*Sphecotheres australis*," Sw. (*ubi?*) Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 15.

Sphecotera viridis, Vieill. Anal. p. 68.

a Australia (*Weaver*) 1843. —*b* Australia (*Bt. at Birmingham*) 1843.

FAMILY.—VIREONIDÆ.

VIREOSYLVIA.

Vireosylvia, Bonaparte, Comp. List, p. 26 (1838).

541. Vireosylvia olivacea.

Muscicapa olivacea, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 327.

Vireosylvia olivacea, Bp., Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 363.

Lanius agilis, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 49.

Vireosylvia agilis, Scl. Am. B. p. 43.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1834. —*b*, —*c* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*e* N. America (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1845. —*f* ♂ Carlisle, Pennsylvania 4 May, 1846 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847. —*g* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

542. Vireosylvia flaviviridis.

Vireosylvia flavoviridis, Cassin, Pr. Ac. Phil. v. p. 152; vi. pl. 2: Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 12: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 44.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

543. Vireosylvia gilva.

Muscicapa gilva, Vieill. Ois. Am. Sept. i. p. 65. pl. 34.

Vireosylvia gilva, Scl. P. Z. S. 1856, p. 298: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 368.

a ♂ S. Pedro, Mexico, Dec. 1844 (*Galeotti*) 1845. —*b* ♂ Carlisle, Pennsylvania 1 May 1847 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

544. Vireosylvia josephæ.

Vireo josephæ, Scl. P. Z. S. 1859, p. 137, pl. 154.

Vireosylvia josephæ, Scl. & Salv. Nomencl. Av. Neotr. p. 12.

a Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845.

545. Vireosylvia flavifrons.

Vireo flavifrons, Vieill. Ois. Am. Sept. i. p. 85. pl. 54.

Vireosylvia flavifrons, Scl. & Salv. Nomencl. Av. Neotr. p. 12.

Lanivireo flavifrons, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 379.

a (*Stuchbury*) 1836. —*b* N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

546. Vireosylvia solitaria.

Muscicapa solitaria, Wils. Am. Orn. ii. p. 143. pl. 17, f. 6.

Lanivireo solitarius, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. i. p. 373.

Vireosylvia solitaria, Scl. & Salv. Nomencl. Av. Neotr. p. 12.

a N. America (*Brandt*) 1845. —*b* Mexico (*Galeotti*) 1845. —*c* ♀ Carlisle, Pennsylvania 6 May, 1845 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

VIREO.

Vireo, Vieillot, Ois. Am. Sept. i. p. 83 (1807).

547. Vireo noveboracensis.

Muscicapa noveboracensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 947.

Vireo noveboracensis, Bp., Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 385.

a New York (*Bt. at Dresden*) 1845.

548. Vireo belli.

Vireo belli, Aud. B. Am. vii. p. 333, pl. 485: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 389.

a Mexico (*Galeotti*) 1845.

HYLOPHILUS.

Hylophilus, Temm. Pl. Col. Livr. 29 (1823).

549. Hylophilus pœcilotis.

Hylophilus pœcilotis, Temm. Pl. Col. 173. f. 2: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 44.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

550. Hylophilus amaurocephalus.

Sylvia pœcilotis Max. Beitr. iii. p. 715 (*nec* Temm.).

Sylvia amaurocephala, Nordm. Erm. Reise um d. Erde. Vög. p. 14.

a (*Bt. at Liverpool*) 1853.

Agrees with Bahia specimens of this species.

551. Hylophilus semibrunneus.

Hylophilus semibrunneus, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1845, p. 341.

a Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845.

552. Hylophilus muscicapinus.

Hylophilus muscicapinus, Scl. & Salv. Nomencl. Av. Neotr. p. 156.

a (*Williams*) 1846.

This is evidently a Cayenne skin, the country where alone the species has as yet been found.

553. Hylophilus hypoxanthus.

Hylophilus hypoxanthus, Pelz. Orn. Bras. pp. 71, 136.

a (*Argent*) 1851.

Originally described from specimens obtained by Natterer on the Rio Içanna and Rio Vaupé.

554. Hylophilus thoracicus.

Hylophilus thoracicus, Temm. Pl. Col. 173. f. 1: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 44.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

Cyclorhis.

Cyclarhis, Swainson, Zool. Journ. i. p. 294 (1824).

Cyclorhis, *Id. op. cit.* iii. p. 162 (1827).

555. Cyclorhis flavipectus.

Cyclorhis flavipectus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 448; Cat. Am. B. p. 45.

a (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1846.

A species found in the north-western portions of South America and in Central America as far north as Costa Rica.

556. Cyclorhis flaviventris.

Cyclorhis flaviventris, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 133: Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 13: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 45.

a (*Gardner*) 1845. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

557. Cyclorhis ochrocephala.

Cyclorhis ochrocephala, Tsch. Arch. f. Naturg. 1845, i. p. 362: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 45.

a Brazil (*Bt. at Aberystwith*) 1833.

558. Cyclorhis albiventris.

Cyclorhis albiventris, Scl. & Salv. Nomencl. Av. Neotrop. pp. 13, 156.

a Brazil (*Johnson*) 1837.

Agrees with Bahia specimens.

559. Cyclorhis nigrirostris.

Cyclorhis nigrirostris, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 133: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 46.

a Bogota (*Gardner*) 1845.

FAMILY.—DICRURIDÆ.

Dicrurus.

Dicrurus, Vieillot, Anal. i. p. 41 (1816).

560. Dicrurus balicassius.

Corvus balicassius, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 157.

Dicrurus balicassius, Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 180. pl. 31, f. 1: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 230.

Edolius viridescens, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 6.

a Philippine Islands 13 May 1840 (*H. Cuming*) 1840.

561. Dicrurus annectens.

Buchanga annectens, Hodgs. Ind. Rev. i. p. 326.

Dicrurus annectens, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 231.

Dicrurus balicassius, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 430 (*nec* Linn.).

a Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837. —Malacca (*Gardner*) 1845.

Chibia.

Chibia, Hodgson, Ind. Rev. i. p. 324 (1837).

562. Chibia hottentotta.

Corvus hottentottus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 155.

Chibia hottentotta, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 36: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 439.

a India (*Havell*) 1839. —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 564) 1845.

Chaptia.

Chaptia, Hodgson, Ind. Rev. i. p 326 (1837).

563. Chaptia ænea.

Dicrurus æneus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. ix. p. 586.

Chaptia ænea, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 433: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 243.

a (*Gardner*) 1846.

A species found throughout India and in Assam and Burma.

564. Chaptia malayensis.

Chaptia malayensis, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xv. p. 294; Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 244.

a Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837.

Buchanga.

Buchanga, Hodgson, Ind. Rev. i. p. 326 (1837).

565. Buchanga atra.

Muscicapa atra, Herm. Obs. Zool. p. 208.

Buchanga atra, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 246.

Dicrurus macrocercus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. ix. p. 588: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 427.

Buchanga albirictus, Hodgs. Ind. Rev. i. p. 326.

a, —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* India (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1843. —*d* S. India ("*Dicrurus balacassius* of my Catal., Sykes &c." *T. C. Jerdon*) 1844. —*e* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 551) 1845. —*f*, —*g* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*h* (*Argent*) 1852.

b, *c*, *d*, *e*, all have a few white feathers at the gape upon which character Hodgson founded his *B. albirictus*.

566. Buchanga longicaudata.

Dicrurus longicaudatus, A. Hay, Madr. Journ. xiii. pt. 2, p. 121: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 430.

Buchanga longicaudata, Wald.: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 249.

a Malacca (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* Madras ("*Dicrurus longicaudatus*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*c* India ("*Dicrurus pyrrhops*, Hodgs." *E. Blyth*). —*d* N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848.

567. Buchanga leucogenys.

Buchanga leucogenys, Wald. Ann. & Mag. N. H. (4) v. p. 219: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 251.

a Malacca (*Williams*) 1848.

568. Buchanga cærulescens.

Lanius cærulescens, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 134.

Dicrurus cærulescens, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 432.

Buchanga cærulescens, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 252.

a S. India ("*Dicrurus cærulescens*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1844. —*b* ♀ Jucknie 16 Nov. 1847 (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*c* India ("*Dicrurus cærulescens*" *E. Blyth*).

569. Buchanga assimilis.

Corvus adsimilis, Bechst. Lath. Allg. Ueb. d. Vög. ii. p. 362 (1794); Kurze Ueb. p. 117 (1811).

Dicrurus adsimilis, Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 181.

Buchanga assimilis, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 247 (*partim*).

Dicrurus musicus, Vieill. *et auctt. plurr.*

a (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1843. —*c* Africa (*Brandt*) 1845. —*d* S. Africa (*Gardner*) 1846. —*e* S. Africa (*Dewgard*) 1849.

570. Buchanga divaricata.

Muscicapa divaricata, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 52.

Dicrurus divaricatus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 217: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 144.

a Kordofan 30 April, 1848 (*J. Petherick*) 1848. —*b* Damaraland (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

BHRINGA.

Bhringa, Hodgson, Ind. Rev. i. p. 325 (1837).

571. Bhringa remifer.

Edolius remifer, Temm. Pl. Col. pl. 178.

Bhringa remifer, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 434.

Bhringa tectirostris, Hodgs. *l. s. c.*

Dicrurus remifer, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 36.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 554) 1845.

DISSEMURUS.

Dissemurus, Gloger, Handb. p. 347 (1842).

572. Dissemurus grandis?[1].

Edolius grandis, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 5.

Dicrurus grandis, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 36.

Edolius paradiseus (L.), Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 435.

a Eastern Ghats ("*Edolius dentirostris*, Hay" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* India ("*Edolius bengalensis*" *E. Blyth*) 1846.

These specimens have a well-developed crest, but it is not so large in either as in some examples of *D. grandis* I have seen, nor is the bill so long. They probably belong to the bird described as *D. orissæ*, (A. Hay, Madr. Journ. x. p. 121) should that race meet with ultimate recognition as distinct from *D. grandis*.

573. Dissemurus malabaricus.

Muscicapa malabarica, Scop. Del. Faun. et Fl. Ins. ii. p. 96.

Edolius malabaricus, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 437.

Dicrurus malabaricus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 36.

a S. India ("*Edolius malabaricus*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

574. Dissemurus formosus.

Edolius malabaricus, (Lath.) Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 145 (*nec* Lath.).

Dissemurus formosus, Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 111: Tweedd. Ibis, 1878, p. 81.

a Malabar (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

This specimen agrees closely with one of Dr Horsfield's examples in the University Museum. It bears a ticket inscribed "*Lanius malabaricus*, Lath. Malabar Shrike. Irides red." The crest is less developed than in Jerdon's specimen of *D. malabaricus*. The locality "Malabar" marked upon the ticket is probably conjecture.

575. Dissemurus platyurus.

Dicrurus platurus. Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. ix. p. 558.

Dissemurus platurus, Tweedd. Ibis, 1877, p. 313.

Edolius rangoonensis, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 5: Jard. & Selb. Ill. Orn. n. s. pl. 38.

[1] The materials available in the Strickland Collection are not sufficient for me to add anything towards the elucidation of the question whether there be one or more species of this form. At least a dozen names have been proposed for various races, all of which Mr Sharpe places as synonymous with *D. paradiseus* (L.).

a Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837. —*b* Malacca (*Bt. at Birmingham*) 1843. —*c* India ("*Edolius rangoonensis*, Gould" *E. Blyth*) 1846.

None of these specimens are in good condition, but so far as I can see belong to the species or race to which the above name seems applicable.

FAMILY.—CAMPEPHAGIDÆ.

Graucalus.

Graucalus, Cuvier, Règn. Anim. i. p. 341 (1817).

576. Graucalus melanops.

Corvus melanops, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xxiv.

Graucalus melanops, Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 55: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 338: Hartl. J. f. Orn. 1864, p. 437.

a Australia (*Askew*) 1833. —*b* New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

577. Graucalus macæi.

Graucalus macei, Less. Traité d'Orn. p. 349: Hartl. J. f. Orn. 1864, p. 439: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 417.

a Africa (!) (*Askew*) 1833. —*b* India (*Lord A. Hay*) 1845. —*c*, —*d* Madras ("*Graucalus macei Less*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*e* India ("*Graucalus papuensis* male" *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*f* India ("*Graucalus papuensis* fem." *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*g* (*Bt. at Birmingham*) 1849.

578. Graucalus striatus.

Choucas de la Nouvelle Guinée, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 629 *undè*

Corvus striatus, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 38.

Graucalus striatus, Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 175.

a Calaguan, Philippine Islands 30 May 1837 (*H. Cuming*) 1837. —*b* Philippine Islands 13 May 1840 (*H. Cuming*) 1840. —*c* Malacca (*Thomas*) 1843. —*d* Philippine Islands (*J. Gould*) 1846.

The Malaccan skin (*c*) is that of a female and differs in no way from the Philippine Island specimens of the same sex.

579. Graucalus javensis.

Ceblepyris javensis, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 145.

Graucalus javensis, Hartl. J. f. Orn. 1864, p. 441.

a Malacca (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

The Malaccan origin of this specimen is doubtful.

580. Graucalus sp.?

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

Strickland identified this specimen with *Lanius robustus*, (Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xviii.) and it agrees fairly with Latham's description, except as regards dimensions, (the specimen being eleven instead of twenty-one inches long), and as regards the black band on the tail said to exist in *L. robustus*, but which this skin does not possess. Gould (Ann. & Mag. N. H. xi. p. 235) considers *L. robustus*, Lath. to be one of the numerous forms of *Graucalus mentalis*, and he may be right. The present bird seems to me to be more nearly allied to *G. atriceps*, Müll. & Schl., from which, however, it differs in having the tips of the lateral rectrices white.

581. Graucalus mentalis.

Graucalus mentalis, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 217: Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 56: Hartl. J. f. Orn. 1864, p. 439.

a (*Gardner*) 1844.

An Australian species.

582. Graucalus lineatus.

Ceblepyris lineatus, Sw. Zool. Journ. i. p. 466.

Graucalus swainsoni, Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 58: Hartl. J. f. Orn. 1864, p. 445.

a Australia (*Stevens*) 1843.

583. Graucalus cæsius.

Ceblepyris cæsia, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 51.

Campephaga cæsia, Hartl. J. f. Orn. 1865, p. 157.

Campephaga levaillanti, Temm.: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 153.

a Cape of Good Hope (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* S. Africa (*Van der Kemp*) 1843.

584. Graucalus pectoralis.

Graucalus pectoralis, Jard. & Selb. Ill. Orn. ii. pl. 57.

Ceblepyris pectoralis, Sw. B. W. Afr. i. p. 249.
Campephaga pectoralis, Hartl. J. f. Orn. 1865, p. 158.
a (*W. Kirtland*) 1838.

A species found in West Africa and in Abyssinia.

VOLVOCIVORA.

Volvocivora, Hodgson, Ind. Rev. i. p. 328 (1837).

585. Volvocivora melanoschistus.

Volvocivora melaschistos, Hodgs. *l. s. c.*: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 415.

Volvocivora lugubris (Sundev.): Hartl. J. f. Orn. 1865, p. 161.

a, —*b* India (*Havell*) 1839. —*c* (*Askew*) 1840. —*d* India (*Gardner*) —*e* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 517) 1845. —*f* India ("*Campephaga fimbriata, melaschistos* Hodgs." *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*g* India (*E. Blyth*).

Strickland (Ann. & Mag. N. H. xviii. p. 109), considered this species to be in all probability identical with *Ceblepyris fimbriata*, Temm.

586. Volvocivora sykesi.

Lalage sykesi, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 36; xiv. p. 44.

Volvocivora sykesi, Hartl. J. f. Orn. 1865, p. 163; Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 414.

a, —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*c* S. India ("*Ceblepyris fimbriatus* male, *Lalage sykesi*, Strickl." *T. C. Jerdon*) 1844. —*d* India ("*Campephaga sykesi*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

LALAGE.

Lalage, Boie, Isis, 1826, p. 972.

587. Lalage terat.

Merle des Indes orientales, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 273. f. 2 *undè*
Turdus terat, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 17.
Lalage terat, Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 145.
Turdus orientalis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 821 *ex* D'Aub.
Lalage orientalis, Hartl. J. f. Orn. 1865, p. 166.

a Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Malacca (*Williams*) 1848.

Cassin (Pr. Ac. Phil. 1864, p. 251) refers this species to *Turdus dominicus* (P. L. S. Müller, Natursyst. Suppl. p. 145) and calls the bird *Lalage dominica*. But Müller, in giving a description perhaps applicable to the *Lalage*, bestowed upon it a name latinized from the French title of a very different species, figured on the same plate as the *Lalage*.

588. Lalage tricolor.

Ceblepyris tricolor, Sw. Zool. Journ. i. p. 467.
Ceblepyris humeralis, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 143.
Campephaga humeralis, Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 63.
Lalage humeralis, Hartl. J. f. Orn. 1865, p. 164.
a New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

SYMMORPHUS.

Symmorphus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 145.

589. Symmorphus leucopygius.

Symmorphus leucopygius, Gould, *l. s. c.*: Hartl. J. f. Orn. 1865, p. 169.
a Norfolk Island (*Stevens*) 1846.

CAMPEPHAGA.

Campephaga, Vieillot, Anal. p. 39, (1816).

590. Campephaga phœnicea.

Ampelis phœnicea, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 367.
Campephaga phœnicea, Sw. Orn. W. Afr. i. p. 252, pls. 27, 28.
Lanicterus phœniceus, Hartl. J. f. Orn. 1865, p. 172.
a W. Africa (*Askew*). —*b*, —*c* W. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d* Senegal (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*e* W. Africa (*G. Hartlaub*) 1845.

PERICROCOTUS.

Pericrocotus, Boie, Isis, 1826, p. 972.

591. Pericrocotus brevirostris.

Muscipeta brevirostris, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830–1, p. 43.
Phœnicornis brevirostris, Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 8.
Pericrocotus brevirostris, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 421.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 292) 1845. —*b* Madras ("*Phœnicornis brevirostris*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

592. Pericrocotus flammeus.

Muscicapa flammea, Forst. Zool. Ind. pl. xv.

Pericrocotus flammeus, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 420.

a (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* India (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1844.

Strickland (Ann. & Mag. N. H. xv. p. 275) pointed out that *Phœnicornis flammeus* of Jerdon's 'Illustrations' (pl. ii.) is certainly the same as *Muscicapa flammea* of Temminck, and hence its range extends to Java and Sumatra. He further states that it is not the "Oranor" of Levaillant (Ois. Afr. pl. 155) as supposed by Jerdon, that bird being identical with *Pericrocotus peregrinus*.

593. Pericrocotus speciosus.

Turdus speciosus, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 363.

Pericrocotus speciosus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 36: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 419.

Phœnicornis princeps, Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 7.

a (*T. C. Eyton*). —*b*, —*c* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 291) 1845. —*d*, —*e* India ("*Pericrocotus speciosus*" *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*f* Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

In the 'Annals' (*l. s. c.*) Strickland pointed out the identity of *P. princeps*, Gould and *Turdus speciosus*, Latham.

594. Pericrocotus peregrinus.

Parus peregrinus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 342.

Pericrocotus peregrinus, Jerd. B. Ind. i, p. 423.

a Himalaya (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* India ("*Pericrocotus peregrinus*" *E. Blyth*). —*c* (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*d*, —*e* S. India "*Phœnicornis peregrinus*" *T. C. Jerdon*), 1850.

Identified by Strickland with the "Oranor" of Levaillant (Ann. & Mag. N. H. xv. p. 275).

595. Pericrocotus roseus.

Muscicapa rosea, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxi. p. 486.

Pericrocotus roseus, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 422.

a India (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1844. —*b* Madras ("*Phœnicornis*

roseus" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*c*, —*d* India ("*Pericrocotus roseus*" *E. Blyth*) 1846.

The bird, called with doubt "*Phœnicura miniata*, Temm." by Sundevall in his paper on the Birds of Calcutta, is stated by Strickland to be referable to this species (Ann. & Mag. N. H. xviii. p. 251).

596. Pericrocotus erythropygius.

Muscicapa erythropygia, Jerd. Madr. Journ. xi. p. 17.

Pericrocotus erythropygius, Jard. Contr. Orn. 1848, p. 23. pl. 4: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 424.

a Chunar (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

597. Pericrocotus cinereus.

Pericrocotus cinereus, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1845, p. 94: Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 179.

Pericrocotus modestus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1846, p. 102.

a Malacca (*Havell*) 1839.

The type of *P. modestus*, Strickl. A note on the label shews that Strickland recognized its identity with the bird previously described by Lafresnaye.

FAMILY.—LANIIDÆ.

SUB-FAMILY.—LANIINÆ.

LANIUS.

Lanius, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 134 (1766) (*partim*).

598. Lanius excubitor.

Lanius excubitor, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 135: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 199.

a, —*b* N. Europe (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1843.

599. Lanius ludovicianus.

Lanius ludovicianus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 134.

Collurio ludovicianus, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 418.

a N. America (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1845. —*b* United States (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

600. Lanius excubitorides.

Lanius excubitorides, Sw. F. Bor. Am. ii. p. 115, pl. 34.

Collurio ludovicianus, var. excubitorides, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 421.

a Columbia (*Galleoti*) 1845.

601. Lanius algeriensis.

Lanius algeriensis, Less. Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 134: Dresser, B. Eur.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*b* Morocco (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1844.

602. Lanius lahtora.

Collurio lahtora, Sykes, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 86.

Lanius lahtora, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 400: Sharpe & Dresser, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 595: B. Eur.

Lanius algeriensis, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 217 (*nec* Lesson).

a Himalaya (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* India (*Askew*) 1839. —*c* Kordofan (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

The Kordofan specimen differs from Indian examples in having the forehead white instead of black, and were this character constant it would be justifiable to keep the North-African bird distinct under the name *L. dealbatus*, De Fil. Abyssinian examples, (*L. fallax* Finsch. & Hartl.), however, are intermediate, and it would seem as if one form passed gradually into the other.

603. Lanius borealis.

Lanius borealis, Vieill. Ois. Am. Sept. i. p. 80. pl. 50: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 415.

a N. America (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Massachusetts (*J. G. Kimberg*) 1845.

604. Lanius minor.

Lanius minor, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 308: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xii. p. 414; P. Z. S. 1830, p. 97: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 144: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 205: Dresser, B. Eur.

a Siberia (*T. C. Eyton*) 1832. —*b* Smyrna (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836. —*c* Zante (*H. E. Strickland*) 28 May 1836. —*c* Damaraland (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

605. Lanius sp.?

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

An immature bird perhaps the young of *L. minor*.

606. Lanius collaris.

Lanius collaris, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 135: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 144: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 157.

a, —*b* Cape of Good Hope (*A Strickland*) 1833. —*c* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d* (*Argent*) 1851.

607. Lanius subcoronatus.

Lanius subcoronatus, Smith, Ill. Zool. S. Afr. pl. 68: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 157.

a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

608. Lanius nubicus.

Lanius nubicus, Licht, Verz. Doubl. p. 47: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 217.

a Himalaya? (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Stevens*) 1845. *c*, —*d* Kordofan (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

609. Lanius erythronotus.

Collurio erythronotus, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 22: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 12. f. 2.

Lanius erythronotus, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 402.

a Madras (*A. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* India (*Stevens*) 1844. —*d* Gorruckpore (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

610. Lanius tephronotus.

Collurio tephronotus, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 43.

Lanius tephronotus, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 403.

a India ("*Lanius tephronotus*" *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*b* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

611. Lanius nigriceps.

Collurio nigriceps, Frankl. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 117.

Lanius nigriceps, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 494.

Lanius bicolor, Hodgs. Ind. Rev. i. p. 446.

a Madras ("*L. nigriceps*," *T. C. Jerdon*). —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 229) 1845. —*c* India ("*Lanius nigriceps*, Frankl.;

nasutus, Scop.; *antiguanus*, Gm.; *tricolor*, Hodgs." *E. Blyth*) 1846.

Two forms of this bird occur in India to which the names of *L. nigriceps* Frankl. and *L. bicolor*, Hodgs. have been applied: *a* belongs to the former, *b* and *c* to the latter race. It is also not improbable that Scopoli's name *L. nasutus* will have to be used for one or both of these birds, on which point see Lord Tweeddale's remarks, Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 169.

612. Lanius vittatus.

Lanius vittatus, Valenc. Dict. Sc. Nat. xl. p. 227.

Collurio hardwickii, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 42: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 12.

Lanius hardwickii, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 405.

a Himalaya (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846. —*c* Rohilkund (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

613. Lanius collurio.

Lanius collurio, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 136: Strick. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 97; 1850, p. 217: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 209.

a Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1832. —*b*, —*c*, Aberdovey (*H. E. Strickland*) Aug. 1833. —*d* Smyrna (*H. E. Strickland*) April 1836. —*e* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*f* Kordofan (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

614. Lanius cristatus.

Lanius cristatus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 134: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiv. p. 44: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 406: Wald. Ibis, 1867, 212.

Lanius melanotis, "Cuv." Puch. Arch. d. Mus. vii. p. 324: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. pp. 36, 205.

Lanius ferrugiceps, Hodgs. Ind. Rev. i. p. 446.

a, —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 431) 1845. —*d* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*e* India ("*Lanius melanotis*" *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*f* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846. —*g* (*E. Brown*) 1850.

In 1846 Strickland (P. Z. S. p. 102) retracted his opinion expressed in 1844 (Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiv. p. 44) as to the distinctness of this bird from *L. lucionensis* and its allies and placed all under the

latter name. He several times insisted upon the rejection of the name *cristatus* on account of its inapplicability to this species.

615. Lanius lucionensis.

Lanius lucionensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 135: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiv. p. 44; P. Z. S. 1842, p. 167: Wald. Ibis, 1867, p. 215; Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 171.

a, —*b* Calaguan, Philippine Islands (*H. Cuming*) 30 May 1837. —*c*, —*d* Philippine Islands (*H. Cuming*).

616. Lanius superciliosus.

Lanius superciliosus, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xx: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiv. p. 44: Wald. Ibis, 1867, p. 218.

a Malacca (*W. Kirtland*) 1843.

617. Lanius magnirostris.

Lanius magnirostris, Less. Bélang. Voy. p. 251: Wald. Ibis, 1867, p. 220.

a (*E. Brown*) 1850. —*b* (*Carfrae*) 1850.

Found in the Malay peninsula and in Sumatra. At one time (Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 205), Strickland considered this species to be probably the same as *L. superciliosus;* subsequently (*op. cit.* xviii. p. 168) to be a variety of *L. phœnicurus*, Pallas.

618. Lanius arenarius.

Lanius arenarius, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xv. p. 304: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 217: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 407: Wald. Ibis, 1867, p. 223.

a N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

619. Lanius anderssoni.

Enneoctonus anderssoni, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 145.

Lanius anderssoni, Wald. Ibis, 1867, p. 224.

a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

The type of the species.

620. Lanius isabellinus.

Lanius isabellinus, Hempr. & Ehr. Sym. Phys. Av. i. fol. *e*: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 217: Wald. Ibis, 1867, p. 224.

a Kordofan (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

621. Lanius auriculatus.

Lanius auriculatus, P. L. S. Müller, Natursyst. Suppl. p. 71: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. i. p. 215.

Lanius rufus, Briss.: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 97.

Lanius rutilus, Lath. *et auctt. plurr.*

a, —*b* Smyrna (*H. E. Strickland*) April 1836.

622. Lanius rutilans.

Lanius rutilans, Temm. Man. d'Orn. iii. p. 601.

a Senegal (*Isaacson*) 1840.

Nilaus.

Nilaus, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 162 (1827).

623. Nilaus brubu.

Lanius brubu, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xx.

Nilaus capensis, Sw. *l. s. c.* (*ex* Shaw).

Nilaus brubu, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 30: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 145.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

Found in West and South Africa.

Corvinella.

Corvinella, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. p. 372 (1831) (as a subgenus).

624. Corvinella capensis.

Tanagra capensis, Sparrman, Mus. Carls. pl. 54.

Corvinella capensis, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. pp. 27, 30.

Lanius corvinus, Shaw, Gen. Zool. vii. p. 337: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 157.

Lanius cissoides, Vieill.: Sw. B. W. Afr. i. p. 233.

a Senegal (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Dewgard*) 1851.

EURYCEPHALUS.

Eurocephalus, A. Smith, Rep. Expl. C. Afr. p. 52 (1836).

625. Eurycephalus anguitimens.

Eurocephalus anguitimens, Smith, *l. s. c.*: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 145: Gurney in And. B. Damara-l. p. 140.

a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

TELEPHONUS.

Telophorus, Swainson, F. Bor. Am. ii. p. 481 (1831).

626. Telephonus senegalus.

Lanius senegalus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 137.

Telephonus senegalus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 30 : Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 145.

Lanius erythropterus, Shaw, Gen. Zool. viii. p. 307.

Telephonus erythropterus, Sw. B. S. Afr. i. p. 235.

a Senegal (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

627. Telephonus longirostris.

Telephonus longirostris, Sw. An. in Menag. p. 283: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 161.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* S. Africa (*Sir W. Jardine*) 1842.

628. Telephonus remigialis.

Telephonus remigialis, Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Ost. Afr. p. 340.

Telephonus senegalus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850 p. 217 (*nec* Linn.).

a Kordofan (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

629. Telephonus gutturalis.

Merle à Collier, du Cap de Bonne-Espérance. D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 272 *undè*.

Turdus gutturalis, P. Z. S. Müller, Natursyst. Suppl. p. 144.

Lanius bacbakiri, Shaw, Gen. Zool. vii. p. 319.

Telephonus bacbakiri, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 161.

a, —*b* Cape of Good Hope (*A. Strickland*) 1832. —*c* Cape of Good Hope (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

LANIARIUS.

Laniarius, Vieill. Anal. p. 41 (1816).

630. Laniarius barbarus.

Lanius barbarus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 137.

Malaconotus barbarus, Sw. B. W. Afr. i. p. 243, pl. 24.

a Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1833.

631. Laniarius atrococcineus.

Lanius atrococcineus, Burch. Zool. Journ. i. p. 461, pl. 18.

Laniarius atrococcineus, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 145: Gurney, in And. B. Damara-l. p. 144.

a, *—b* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

632. Laniarius quadricolor.

Laniarius quadricolor, Cassin, Pr. Ac. Phil. 1851, p. 245: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 165.

a Port Natal (*T. C. Eyton*) 1850.

633. Laniarius icterus.

Lanius icterus, Cuv. Régn. An. i. p. 352 (1829).

Laniarius icterus, Gray, Gen. B.

Malaconotus olivaceus (Vieill.), Sw. B. W. Afr. i. p. 237.

a W. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. *—b* (*T. C. Eyton*) 1845.

634. Laniarius sulfureopectus.

Lanius sulfureopectus, Less. Traité d'Orn. p. 373.

Malaconotus similis, Smith, Ill. Zool. S. Afr. pl. 46.

a Senegal (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

635. Laniarius rubiginosus.

Malaconotus rubiginosus, Sundev. Öfvers. K. Vet. Ac. Förh. 1850, p. 106.

Laniarius rubiginosus, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 164.

a Cape of Good Hope (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. *—b* S. Africa (*Sir W. Jardine*) 1842.

DRYOSCOPUS.

Dryoscopus, Boie, Isis, 1826, p. 973.

636. Dryoscopus cubla.

Lanius cubla, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xx.

Dryoscopus cubla, Boie, *l. s. c.*

Laniarius cubla, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 163.

a S. Africa (*Stevens*) 1843. —*b* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1850.

637. Dryoscopus gambensis.

Lanius gambensis, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 48.

Dryoscopus gambensis. Hartl. Syst. Orn. W. Afr. p. 110.

a W. Africa (*Johnson*) 1837.

638. Dryoscopus ferrugineus.

Lanius ferrugineus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 306.

Dryoscopus ferrugineus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 29.

Laniarius ferrugineus, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 164.

a (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

TEPHRODORNIS.

Tephrodornis, Swainson, F. Bor. Am. ii. p. 482 (1831).

639. Tephrodornis pondicerianus.

Muscicapa pondiceriana, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 939.

Tephrodornis pondiceriana, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 410.

a Madras (*Stuchbury*) 1836. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* India ("*Tephrodornis muscicapoides; Keroula indica*, Gray; *T. superciliosus*, Sw." *T. C. Jerdon*) 1844. —*d* Malwa (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

640. Tephrodornis pelvica.

Tenthaca pelvica, Hodgs. Ind. Rev. i. p. 447.

Tephrodornis pelvica, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 409.

a India ("*Tephrodornis pelvica*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1846. —*b* Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847.

641. Tephrodornis grisola.

Tephrodornis grisola, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xii. p. 180*: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 411.

a Malacca (*Mansfield*) 1839.

642. Tephrodornis gularis.

Lanius gularis, Raffl. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 304.

Tephrodornis gularis, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xv. p. 304.

a Malacca (*W. Kirtland*) 1843. —*b* Malacca (*Argent*) 1850.

Originally described from Sumatran specimens with which Malaccan probably agree, but specimens from the two localities have not so far as I am aware been compared.

PRIONOPS.

Prionops, Vieillot, Anal. p. 41 (1816).

643. Prionops plumatus.

Lanius plumatus, Shaw, Gen. Zool. vii. p. 292.

Prionops plumatus, Sw. B. S. Afr. i. p. 246: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 320.

a Africa (*Bt. at Dresden*) 1845. —*b* Africa (*Johnson*).

MELÆNORNIS.

Melœnornis, G. R. Gray, List, Gen. B. p. 36 (1840) *vice Melasoma*, Sw. (*nec* Latr.)

644. Melænornis edolioides.

Melasoma edolioides, Sw. B. W. Afr. i. p. 257, pl. 29.

Melœnornis edolioides, Gray: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. 315.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

Agrees with Swainson's type from Senegal.

BRADYORNIS.

Bradyornis, Smith, Ill. Zool. S. Afr. pl. 113 (1847).

645. Bradyornis mariquensis.

Bradyornis mariquensis, Smith, *l. s. c.*: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 308.

Saxicola mariquensis, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 109.

a S. Africa (*Capt. Alexander*) 1838.

SIGELUS.

Sigelus, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 68 (1850).

646. Sigelus silens.

Lanius silens, Shaw, Gen. Zool. vii. p. 330.

Sigelus silens, Cab. *l. s. c.*

Laniarius silens, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 162.

Bradyornis silens, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 308.

a S. Africa (*Sir W. Jardine*) 1842. —*b* S. Africa (*Stevens*) 1843.

COLLYRIOCINCLA.

Colluricincla, Vigors & Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc. xv. p. 214 (1825).

647. Collyriocincla harmonica.

Turdus harmonicus, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xli.

Colluricincla harmonica, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xi. p. 336 : Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 70.

Collyriocincla harmonica, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 290.

a Madras (!) (*Stuchbury*) 1836. —*b* Australia (*Mansfield*) 1839. —*c* (*Dewgard*) 1851.

648. Collyriocincla rufiventris.

Colluricincla rufiventris, Gould, P. Z. S. 1840, p. 164 ; B. Austr. ii. pl. 75.

Collyriocincla rufiventris, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 292.

a Near Perth, W. Australia 27 March 1839 (*T. C. Eyton*) 1846.

649. Collyriocincla rufogaster.

Colluricincla rufogaster, Gould, P. Z. S. 1845, p. 80.

Pinarolestes rufigaster. Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 296.

a (*Dewgard*) 1851.

Originally described from New South Wales specimens.

650. Collyriocincla rectirostris.

Colluricincla rectirostris, Jard. & Selb. Ill. Orn. ser. 2 pl. 31.

Collyriocincla rectirostris, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 291.

Colluricincla selbyi, Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 77.

a Australia (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Australia (*Askew*) 1841.

SUBFAM. PACHYCEPHALINÆ.

PACHYCEPHALA.

Pachycephala, Swainson, Zool. Journ. ii. p. 174 (1827).

651. Pachycephala rufiventris.

Sylvia rufiventris, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. liv.

Pachycephala rufiventris, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xi. p. 336.

Pachycephala pectoralis, Vig. & Horsf.: Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 67 (*nec* Lath.).

a N. S. Wales (*Askew*). —*b* N. S. Wales (*N. C. Strickland*).

652. Pachycephala melanura.

Pachycephala melanura, Gould, P. Z. S. 1842, p. 134; B. Austr. ii. pl. 66.

a Australia (*Askew*) 1840. —*b* (*Argent*).

653. Pachycephala glaucura.

Pachycephala glaucura, Gould, P. Z. S. 1845, p. 12; B. Austr. ii. p. 65.

a (*Stevens*) 1845.

Found in Tasmania.

654. Pachycephala xanthoprocta.

Pachycephala xanthoprocta, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 149.

a Norfolk Island (*Stevens*).

EOPSALTRIA.

Eopsaltria, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 240 (1839) (?)

655. Eopsaltria australis.

Muscicapa australis, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. l.

Eopsaltria australis, Gould, B. Austr. iii. pl. 11.

a Australia, (*N. C. Strickland*) 1858.

FAMILY.—MUSCICAPIDÆ.

MONARCHA.

Monarcha, Vigors & Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc. xv. p. 254 (1826).

656. Monarcha melanopsis.

Muscicapa melanopsis, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxi. p. 450.

Muscipeta carinata, Sw. Zool. Ill. pl. 147.

Monarcha carinata, Vig. & Horsf. *l. s. c.*: Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 95, *et auctt.*

a Australia (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

In his MS. "Ornithological Synonyms" Strickland employs Vieillot's name for this species as being prior to that of Swainson. In this view I think he is undoubtedly correct.

657. Monarcha dimidiata.

Monarches dimidiatus, Hartl. & Finsch, P. Z. S. 1871, p. 28.

a, —*b* Samoan Islands (*J. Gould*) 1850.

Determined by Dr Finsch by comparison with the types in the Bremen Museum. The specimens from which the original descriptions were made came from the island of Rarotonga and not from the Samoan islands.

MUSCICAPA.

Muscicapa, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 324 (1766) (*partim*).

658. Muscicapa grisola.

Muscicapa grisola, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 328: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 220.

a Weston, Oxfordshire (*N. C. Strickland*) 23 May 1834. — *b* Corfu (*H. E. Strickland*) Sept. 1835.

659. Muscicapa atricapilla.

Muscicapa atricapilla, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 326: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 229.

a Madras (*Stuchbury*) 1836. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. — *c* Reighton, Yorkshire (*H. E. Strickland*) May 1840.

The locality assigned to *a* is questionable.

660. Muscicapa fuscula.

Muscicapa fuscula, Sundev. Öfvers. K. Vet. Ac. Förh. 1850, p. 105: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 148.

a (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* S. Africa (*Dr A. Smith*).

661. Muscicapa latirostris.

Muscicapa latirostris, Raffles, Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 312.

Alseonax latirostris, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 459.

a Madras ("*Muscicapa poonensis*, Sykes" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

ERYTHROSTERNA.

Erythrosterna, Bonaparte, Comp. List., p. 25 (1838).

662. Erythrosterna parva.

Muscicapa parva, Bechst. Naturgesch. Deutschl. iv. p. 505 : Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. i. p. 224.

Erythrosterna parva, Bp. *l. s. c.*: Jerd. Ibis, 1872, p. 128.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*) 1845.

Strickland wrote on the label of this specimen "No doubt = *parva* of Europe as figured by Gould."

663. Erythrosterna leucura.

Muscicapa leucura, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 939.

Erythrosterna leucura. Bp. Consp. i. p. 418 : Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 481.

a Madras ("*Muscicapa leucura*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. — *b* India ("*Siphya ? leucura*, fem." *E. Blyth*) 1846.

Strickland (Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 35) corrected Blyth's statement (J. A. S. B. xi. p. 791) that the Indian species of this form is the *M. leucura* Latham but not of Gmelin, the fact being that Gmelin gave a Latin name to Latham's bird, which the latter states came from the Cape of Good Hope. Strickland further suggested that as the description agrees fairly well with the Indian bird, the South African locality assigned to it was probably erroneous.

664. Erythrosterna melanoleuca.

Muscicapa maculata, Tick. J. A. S. B. ii. p. 574, *fide* Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 483.

Muscicapula melanoleuca, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xii. p. 940.

a Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847. —*b* India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848.

I do not see how Tickell's name can possibly be used for this species. Its author gave no description of his own of the bird, supposing he had before him the "*Pied Flycatcher*" of Linnæus as represented by Bewick.

MUSCICAPULA.

Muscicapula, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xii. p. 939 (1843).

665. Muscicapula superciliaris.

Muscicapa superciliaris, Jerd. Madr. Journ. xi. p. 16.
Muscicapula superciliaris, Blyth, *l. s. c.*: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 470.
a Sucktusghar (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

XANTHOPYGIA.

Xanthopygia, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xvi. p. 123 (1847).

666. Xanthopygia narcissina.

Muscicapa narcissina, Temm. Pl. Col. 577. f. 1.
Xanthopygia chrysophrys, Blyth, *l. s. c.* p. 124.
a (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

A specimen in bad condition. It appears to have been sent to Strickland shortly before Blyth described it as above. A label bears the following note in Blyth's MS.: "What is this? I suspect it to be Australian and have a nearly allied species from Malacca." The true habitat of the species is China and Japan.

HEMIPUS.

Hemipus, Hodgson, P. Z. S. 1845, p. 32.

667. Hemipus picatus.

Muscicapa picata, Sykes, P. Z. S. 1832, p 85.
Hemipus picæcolor, Hodgs. *l. s. c.*
Hemipus picatus, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 412.
a Madras ("*Muscicapa picata*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. — *b* India ("*Lanaria picata* (Sykes) Bl." *E. Blyth*) 1846.

668. Hemipus obscurus.

Muscicapa obscura, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 146.
Hemipus obscurus, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 305.
a Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

HYLIOTA.

Hyliota, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 260 (1837).

669. Hyliota flavigaster.

Hyliota flavigaster, Sw. B. W. Afr. ii. p. 47; Flyc. p. 228. pl. 28.

a W. Africa (*Askew*) 1841.

A male of this species of which a female (one of Swainson's types) is in the University Museum. In the "Contributions to Ornithology" (1851, pp. 132, 163) Strickland refers to *Muscicapa violacea* of Verreaux MS. as a second species of this genus.

MICRŒCA.

Micrœca, Gould, P. Z. S. 1840, p. 172.

670. Micrœca fascinans.

Loxia fascinans, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xlvi.
Micrœca fascinans, Gould, Ann. & Mag. N. H. xi. p. 337.
Micrœca macroptera, Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 93.
a (*Argent*) 1851. —*b* (*Dewgard*) 1851.

An Australian species.

HEMICHELIDON.

Hemichelidon, Hodgson, P. Z. S. 1845, p. 32.

671. Hemichelidon sibirica.

Muscicapa sibirica, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 936.
Hemichelidon sibiricus, Swinh. P. Z. S. 1863, p. 288.
Hemichelidon fuliginosus, Hodgs. *l. s. c.*: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 458.
a India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

NILTAVA.

Niltava, Hodgson, India Rev. i. p. 650 (1837).

672. Niltava sundara.

Niltava sundara, Hodgs. *l. s. c.*: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 473.
a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 142) 1845. —*b* Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*c* Himalaya (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1850.

673. Niltava grandis.

Chaitaris grandis, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xi. p. 189.
Niltava grandis, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 476.
a India ("*Niltava grandis*" *E. Blyth*) 1846.

CYORNIS.

Cyornis, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xii. p. 940 (1842).

674. Cyornis rubeculoides.

Phœnicura rubeculoides, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830–1, p. 35 : Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 25, f. 1.

Cyornis rubeculoides, Blyth, *l. s. c.* : Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 466.

Niltava brevipes, Hodgs. Ind. Rev. i. p. 651.

a (*Mansfield*) 1839. —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 137) 1845. —*c*, —*d* India ("*Cyornis rubeculoides*" *E. Blyth*) 1846.

675. Cyornis jerdoni.

Cyornis banyumas, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 466 (*nec* Horsf.).

Cyornis jerdoni, G. R. Gray, Hand-l. i. p. 325 : Jerd. Ibis, 1872, p. 125.

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

676. Cyornis ruficauda.

Muscicapa ruficauda, Sw. Flyc. p. 251.

Saxicola erythropygia, Sykes, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 92.

a, —*b* India (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1844.

a bears the following note in Strickland's handwriting : "Same as *Saxicola erythropygia* of Sykes at India House = *Musc. ruficauda*, Sw." Sykes's name is usually supposed to have been applied to the female of *Pratincola caprata*.

STOPAROLA.

Stoparola, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xvi. p. 125 (1847).

677. Stoparola melanops.

Muscicapa melanops, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830–1, p. 171 : Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 6.

Stoparola melanops, Blyth, *l. s. c.*

Eumyias melanops, Cab. Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 463.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 288) 1845. —*b* India ("*Stoparola melanops, Musc. lazulina*, Sw." *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*c* Benares (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1846.

SIPHIA.

Siphia, Hodgson, India Rev. i. p. 651 (1837).

678. Siphia strophiata.

Siphia strophiata, Hodgs. *l. s. c.* : Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 479.

a India (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1844. —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 424) 1845.

SISURA.

Seisura, Vigors & Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc. xv. p. 249 (1826).

679. Sisura inquieta.

Turdus inquietus, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. xl.

Seisura inquieta, Gray, Ann. & Mag. N. H. xi. p. 191: Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 87.

a New South Wales (*M^cDonald*) 1838.

MYIAGRA.

Myiagra, Vigors & Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc. xv. p. 250 (1826).

680. Myiagra plumbea.

Myiagra plumbea, Vig. & Horsf. *l. s. c.* p. 254: Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 89.

Todus rubecula, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. xxxii.?

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.—*b* New South Wales (*M^cDonald*) 1838.

From his MS. notes Strickland appears to have considered this bird to be the *Todus rubecula* of Latham, but as some doubt must always hang about the application of this name, Vigors & Horsfield's unquestionable title had best be adhered to.

681. Myiagra nitida.

Myiagra nitida, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 142; B. Austr. ii. pl. 91.

a, —*b* Australia (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

HYPOTHYMIS.

Hypothymis, Boie, Isis, 1826, p. 973.

682. Hypothymis azurea.

Gobe-mouche bleu, des Philippines, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 666, f. 1 *undè*

Muscicapa azurea, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 41.

Hypothymis azurea, Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 182.
Myiagra azurea, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 450.
a Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Malacca (*Cashmore*) 1839. —*c* ("*Muscicapa cærulea*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850. —*d* India (*Bt. at Stevens's*).

ELMINIA.

Elminia, Bonaparte, Compt. Rend. xxxviii. pp. 388, 652 (1854).

683. Elminia longicauda.

Myiagra longicauda, Sw. Flyc. p. 210, pl. 25.
Elminia longicauda, Bp. *l. s. c.*
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

Agrees with West African examples of this species and with Swainson's type.

PLATYSTIRA.

Platysteira, Jardine & Selby, Ill. Orn. i. pl. 9 (1826).

684. Platystira cyanea.

Muscicapa cyanea, Müll. Natursyst. Suppl. p. 170.
Platystira cyanea, Gray: Sharpe, Ibis, 1873, p. 158.
Muscicapa melanoptera, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 939.
a, —*b* West Africa (*Johnson*) 1847.

685. Platystira capensis.

Muscicapa capensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 327.
Platystira capensis, Gray, Gen. B. i. p. 257.
Batis capensis, Sharpe, Ibis, 1873, p. 161.
a S. Africa (*Dewgard*) 1849.

686. Platystira senegalensis.

Muscicapa senegalensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 327.
Platystira senegalensis, Hartl. Orn. W. Afr. p. 93.
Batis senegalensis, Sharpe, Ibis, 1873, p. 163.
a (*E. Brown*) 1850.

A West African species.

687. Platystira pririt.

Muscicapa pririt, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxi. p. 486.

Platystira pririt, Gray: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 144.

Batis pririt, Sharpe, Ibis, 1873, p. 168.

a W. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* S. Africa (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1842. —*c* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

LANIOTURDUS.

Lanioturdus, Waterhouse, Alex. Exp. App. p. 264 (1838).

688. Lanioturdus torquatus.

Lanioturdus torquatus, Waterh. *l. s. c.*: Sharpe, Ibis, 1873, p. 170.

Platystira albicauda, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 144.

a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

The type of *P. albicauda*, Strickl.

STENOSTIRA.

Stenostira, Bonaparte, Consp. Av. i. p. 316 (1850).

689. Stenostira scita.

Muscicapa scita, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxi. p. 74.

Stenostira scita, Bp. *l. s. c.*

Platystira longipes, Sw., Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 143.

a S. Africa (*Dr A. Smith*).

RHIPIDURA[1].

Rhipidura, Vigors & Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc. xv. p. 246 (1826).

690. Rhipidura flabellifera.

Motacilla flabellifera, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 943.

Rhipidura flabellifera, Gray, Gen. B. p. 32 (1840): Buller, B. New Zeal. p. 143.

a New Zealand (*Askew*) 1840.

Strickland (Ann. & Mag. viii. p. 373) draws attention to the fact that the *R. flabellifera* of Vigors & Horsfield is not the same as *M. flabellifera*, Gm. but must be called *R. albiscapa*, Gould.

[1] Strickland in his review of Jerdon's 'Illustrations of Indian Ornithology' (Ann. & Mag. N. H. xv. p. 275) says that it is impossible to separate by well-defined generic characters Swainson's genus *Leucocerca* from *Rhipidura*.

691. Rhipidura albiscapa.

Rhipidura flabellifera, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 246. (*nec* Gm.).

Rhipidura albiscapa, Gould, P. Z. S. 1840, p. 113; B. Austr. ii. pl. 83.

a Australia (*Askew*) 1840.

692. Rhipidura rufifrons.

Muscicapa rufifrons, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. l.

Rhipidura rufifrons, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 248: Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 84.

a Australia (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

693. Rhipidura albofrontata.

Rhipidura albofrontata, Franklin, P. Z. S. 1830–1, p. 116.

Leucocerca albofrontata, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 452.

a India (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Gardner*) 1844. —*c* S. India ("*Leucocerca albofrontata*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

694. Rhipidura pectoralis.

Leucocerca pectoralis, Jerd. Ill. Ind. Zool. *sub* pl. 2; B. Ind. i. p. 453.

Rhipidura pectoralis, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xii. p. 935.

a Madras ("*Leucocerca pectoralis*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

695. Rhipidura fuscoventris.

Rhipidura fuscoventris, Franklin, P. Z. S. 1830–1, p. 117.

Leucocerca fuscoventris, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 451.

a, —*b* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*c* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

Strickland (Ann. & Mag. N. H. xviii. p. 175 note) correctly supposed the *R. sannio* of Sundevall to be the same as Franklin's *R. fuscoventris*, but he is wrong in adding to the synonomy of the species the name *L. pectoralis*, Jerdon. *a* bears on a label in Blyth's handwriting "*Rhipidura fuscoventris*," Broad-tailed Fly-catcher "of Latham."

696. Rhipidura nigritorquis.

Rhipidura nigritorquis, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830–1, p. 97.

Leucocerca nigritorquis, Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 182.

a Luzon, Philippine Islands (*H. Cuming*) 14 June 1839.

Determined by Strickland, with doubt, to be the *Muscicapa philippensis*, Gm. (Syst. Nat. i. p. 943) but Gmelin's description is far from complete.

CRYPTOLOPHA.

Cryptolopha, Swainson, Flyc. p. 198 (1838).

697. Cryptolopha cinereocapilla.

Muscicapa cinereocapilla, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxi. p. 489.

Cryptolopha cinereocapilla, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xv. p. 290 : Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 455.

Cryptolopha poiocephala, Sw. Flyc. p. 200, pl. 23.

a Himalaya (*Havell*) 1839. —*b*, —*c* Rohilcund (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

Strickland (Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 29) points out that Swainson's *C. poiocephala* should be called *C. ceylonensis*, Sw. but both names are later than Vieillot's. He also shews (Ann. & Mag. N. H. xviii. p. 174) that the bird described by Sundevall as *Muscicapa nitida*, Lath. is the same as the present species.

TERPSIPHONE.

Terpsiphone, Gloger, Froriep's Notizen, xvi. p. 278 (1827) *vice Muscipeta*, Cuv. (1817) (*nec* Koch 1816)[1].

698. Terpsiphone paradisi.

Muscicapa paradisi, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 324.

Tchitrea paradisi, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 445.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b*, —*c*, —*d*, —*e* Ceylon (*Capt. Pearson*) 1840. —*f* (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1843. —*g* India (*E. Blyth*) 1851.

699. Terpsiphone affinis.

Tchitrea affinis, "A. Hay," Blyth, J. A. S. B. xv. p. 292 : Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 448.

[1] Though Gloger's name was proposed merely as a substitute for Cuvier's, it may still be used for this genus, as the antecedent use of *Muscipeta* by Koch precludes the adoption of that title. *Tchitrea*, Lesson, was introduced four years later than *Terpsiphone*, Gloger.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 283) 1845. —*b* S. India ("*Muscipeta paradisi*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

The locality "S. India" assigned to *b* is open to doubt. The specimen agrees accurately with Jerdon's description of this species.

700. Terpsiphone melanogaster.

Muscipeta melanogaster, Sw. B. W. Afr. ii. p. 55.

a W. Africa (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* W. Africa (*Sir W. Jardine*) 1842. —*c*.

These specimens agree with examples in the Swainson collection, probably the types of the species.

701. Terpsiphone rufiventer.

Muscipeta rufiventer, Sw. B. W. Afr. ii. p. 53, pl. 4.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* W. Africa (*W. Kirtland*) 1843. —*c* W. Africa (*Gardner*) 1846.

702. Terpsiphone cristata.

Muscicapa viridis (!) Müll. Natursyst. Suppl. p. 171.

Muscicapa cristata, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 398.

Tchitrea cristata, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 145.

Muscipeta perspicillata, Sw. B. W. Afr. ii. p. 60.

a Cape of Good Hope (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* S. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* S. Africa (*Dewgard*) 1849. —*d* (*Argent*) 1852.

Jules Verreaux, apparently recognizing specimen *a* as having been skinned by himself, wrote across the label in 1870 "tué par J. Verreaux au Knysa, 1827." Müller's name for this species is utterly inadmissible.

703. Terpsiphone incii.

Tchitrea incei, "Gould," Horsf. & Moore, Cat. B. E. I. Co. Mus. p. 392.

a Malacca (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b* Malacca (*Matthew*) 1840. —*c* Malacca (*Williams*) 1847. —*d* (*Williams*).

c seems certainly to belong to this species, but I am not so sure as regards *a*, *b*, & *d*. The latter are all female or immature birds, and my materials are insufficient to determine them satisfactorily.

PHILENTOMA.

Philentoma, Eyton, Ann. & Mag. N. H. xvi. p. 229 (1845).

704. Philentoma velata.

Drymophila velata, Temm. Pl. Col. 334.

Philentoma velatum, Horsf. & Moore, Cat. B. E. I. Co. Mus. p. 392 : Wald. Ibis, 1872, p. 373.

a Malacca (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1843. —*b* Malacca (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1844. —*c* Borneo (*Leadbeater*) 1849. —*d* Malacca (*Chapman*) 1849.

705. Philentoma pyrrhoptera.

Muscicapa pyrrhoptera, Temm. Pl. Col. 596. f. 2.

Myiagra pyrrhoptera, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1846, p. 101.

a Malacca (*Matthew*) 1840. —*b* Malacca (*Gardner*) 1846.

Strickland (*l. s. c.*) considered that this bird occupies an intermediate position between *Myiagra* and *Muscipeta* (= *Terpsiphone*), but that it was hardly sufficiently distinct from the former to form a generic division.

FAMILY.—AMPELIDÆ.

AMPELIS.

Ampelis, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 297 (1766) (*partim*).

706. Ampelis cedrorum.

Ampelis garrulus β, Linn. *l. s. c.*

Bombycilla cedrorum, Vieill. Ois. Am. Sept. i. p. 88, pl. 57.

Ampelis cedrorum, Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 13 : Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 46 : Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 401.

a N. America (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Canada (*Barnes*) 1848. —*d*, —*e* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

PTILOGONYS.

Ptiliogonatus, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 164 (1827).

707. Ptilogonys cinereus.

Ptiliogonys cinereus, Sw. Phil. Mag. 1827, p. 363 ; Zool. Ill. ser. 2, pls. 62, 120.

Ptilogonys cinereus, Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 13: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 47.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*b* Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844. —*c* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845. —*d* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

SECTION.—OSCINES LATIROSTRES.

FAMILY.—HIRUNDINIDÆ.

Hirundo.

Hirundo, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 343 (1766) (*partim*).

708. Hirundo rustica.

Hirundo rustica, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 99: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 144: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 157 (*partim*).

a Weston, Oxfordshire, Aug. 1833 (*N. C. Strickland*) 1833. —*b*, —*c* Off Ascension, March (*A. Strickland*) 1833. —*d* Worcestershire, June (*H. E. Strickland*) 1838. —*e* India ("*Hirundo jewan, Sykes*" *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*f*, —*g* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846. —*h* Jucknie (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*i* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

Observed by Strickland with other Hirundines near Smyrna.

709. Hirundo erythrogaster.

Hirondelle à ventre roux de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 724, f. 1, *undè*,

Hirundo erythrogaster, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 45.

Hirundo horreorum, Barton, Fragm. N. Hist. Penns. p. 17, *et auctt. plurr.*

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* ♂ Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 11 May 1846 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847. —*c*, —*d* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848. —*e* Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.

Specimen *e* is probably from Bolivia.

710. Hirundo gutturalis.

Hirundo gutturalis, Scop. Del. Faun. et Fl. Ins. p. 96: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 157 (*partim*): Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 184.

a Java (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* Calaguan, Philippine Islands, 30 May (*H. Cuming*) 1837. —*c* Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d* Luzon, —*e* Panay, Philippine Islands (*H. Cuming*) 1840. —*f* Madras ("*Hirundo jewan*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*g* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*h* Malacca (*Osman*) 1846. —*i* Calcutta ("*Hirundo rustica*" *E. Blyth*) 1851.

Neither *f* nor *i* labelled respectively *H. jewan* and *H. rustica* by Jerdan and Blyth have a dark pectoral band. I therefore refer them to *H. gutturalis*.

711. Hirundo daurica.

Hirundo daurica, Linn. Mant. p. 528: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 160.

a India (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1843. —*b* India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

712. Hirundo filifera.

Hirundo filifera, Steph. Shaw's Zool. xiii. pt. 2, p. 78: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 159.

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b*, —*c* N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848.

713. Hirundo nigricans.

Hirundo nigricans, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xiv. p. 523.

Collocalia arborea, Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 14.

Hylochelidon nigricans, Gould, Handb. B. Austr. i. p. 111.

a Australia (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Australia (*T. C. Eyton*) 1849.

In a MS. note in Gould's "Birds of Australia" Strickland remarks "No doubt = *H. nigricans*, Vieill. though he overlooked the fulvous rump."

714. Hirundo cucullata.

Hirondelle à tête rousse du Cap de Bonne-Espérance, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 723, f. 2, *undè*,

Hirundo cucullata, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 45 : Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 318.

a S. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

715. Hirundo albigularis.

Hirundo albigularis, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1849, p. 17, pl. 15 : Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 308.

a S. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* S. Africa (*Dewgard*) 1849.

The types of the species.

716. Hirundo bicolor.

Hirundo bicolor, Vieill. Ois. Am. Sept. i. p. 61, pl. 31 : Baird, Rev. Am. B. p. 297: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 344.

a (*Gardner*) 1845. —*b* Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 16 March, 1840 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

717. Hirundo albiventris.

Hirondelle à ventre blanc, de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 546, f. 2, *undè*,

Hirundo albiventris, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 32.

Hirundo leucoptera, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 1022 : Cab. Schomb. Guian. iii. p. 672.

a Guiana (*R. Schomburgk*) 183-. —*b* (*Seaman*) 1840. —*c* Brazil (*Argent*) 1851.

718. Hirundo meyeni.

Hirundo meyeni, Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 48 : Baird, Rev. Am. B. p. 302.

Hirundo leucopyga, Meyen, Nov. Act. Ac. L. C. 1834, Suppl. p. 73, pl. 10 (*nec* Licht).

a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

719. Hirundo leucorrhoa.

Hirundo leucorrhoa, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xiv. p. 519 : Baird, Rev. Am. B. p. 301.

Hirundo frontalis, Gould, Zool. Voy. Beagle, iii. p. 40.

a S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

720. Hirundo euchrysea.

Hirundo euchrysea, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 68; Ill. pl. 12: Baird, Rev. Am. B. p. 304.

a Jamaica (*Chapman*). 1849.

LAGENOPLASTES.

Lagenoplastes, Gould, Handb. B. Austr. ii. p. 112 (1865).

721. Lagenoplastes ariel.

Collocalia ariel, Gould, P. Z. S. 1842, p. 132; B. Austr. ii. pl. 15.

Lagenoplastes ariel, Gould, Handb. B. Austr. i. p. 113.

a Australia (*Cashmore*) 1839.

On the label of this specimen Strickland notes that this bird may possibly be the *Hirundo erythrocephala* Gmelin, a name doubtfully referred by Gray to *H. filifera*, Stephens.

PETROCHELIDON.

Petrochelidon, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 47 (1850).

722. Petrochelidon lunifrons.

Hirundo lunifrons, Say, Long's Exp. ii. p. 47.

Petrochelidon lunifrons, Baird, Rev. Am. B. p. 288: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 334.

a N. America (*Cashmore*) 1839.

723. Petrochelidon fulva.

Hirundo fulva, Vieill. Ois. Am. Sept. p. 62, pl. 30.

Petrochelidon fulva, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 40.

Hirundo pœciloma, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 64.

Petrochelidon pœciloma, Baird, Rev. Am. B. p. 292.

a Jamaica ("*H. pœciloma*" *P. H. Gosse*) 1848.

Doubtless a typical specimen. Prof. Baird keeps the Jamaican bird separate from the Cuban on account of its slightly inferior size and the deeper tint of the chestnut colour of the flanks.

ATTICORA.

Atticora, Boie, Isis, 1844, p. 172.

724. Atticora fasciata.

Hirundo fasciata, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 1022.

Atticora fasciata, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 39 : Baird, Rev. Am. B. p. 306.

a S. America (*Dewgard*) 1846.

725. Atticora cyanoleuca.

Hirundo cyanoleuca, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xiv. p. 509.

Atticora cyanoleuca, Baird, Rev. Am. B. p. 309.

a S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Bt. at Birmingham*) 1849. —*c* Brazil (*Argent*) 1851.

PSALIDOPROCNE.

Psalidoprocne, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 48 (1850).

726. Psalidoprocne holomelæna.

Hirundo holomelas, Sundev. Öfvers. Vet. Ak. Förh. 1850, p. 108.

Psalidoprocne, Cab. *l. s. c.* : Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 288.

a S. Africa (*Dewgard*) 1849.

CHELIDON.

Chelidon, Boie, Isis, 1822, p. 550.

727. Chelidon urbica.

Hirundo urbica, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 344.

Chelidon urbica, Boie, *et auctt.*

a Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1834.

COTYLE.

Cotyle, Boie, Isis, 1822, p. 550.

728. Cotyle riparia.

Hirundo riparia, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 344.

Cotyle riparia, Boie, *et auctt.*

a (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* Worcestershire, June (*T. Robinson*) 1840.

729. Cotyle rupestris.

Hirundo rupestris, Scop. Ann. i. Hist. Nat. p. 167.

Cotyle rupestris, Boie *et auctt.* : Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 166.

a Switzerland (*W. Anderegg*) 1836. —*b* Madras ("*Hirundo rupestris*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

730. Cotyle fuligula.

Hirundo fuligula, Licht. in Forst. Descr. Anim. p. 55.

Cotyle fuligula, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 57: Sharpe P. Z. S. 1870, p. 299.

a S. Africa (*Askew*) 1841.

731. Cotyle concolor.

Hirundo concolor, Sykes, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 83.

Cotyle concolor, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 165.

a Madras ("*Hirundo concolor*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

STELGIDOPTERYX.

Stelgidopteryx, Baird, Rev. Am. B. p. 312 (1865).

732. Stelgidopteryx ruficollis.

Hirundo ruficollis, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xiv. p. 523.

Stelgidopteryx ruficollis, Baird, *l. s. c.* p. 315.

a Brazil (*Johnson*) 1837.

PROGNE.

Progne, Boie, Isis, 1826, p. 971.

733. Progne purpurea.

Hirundo purpurea, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 344.

Progne purpurea, Boie, *l. s. c.*

Progne subis (L.), Baird, Rev. Am. B. p. 274.

a, —*b* Brazil (*Johnson*) 1837. —*c* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d* America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*e* ♂ Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 8 May, 1846 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

734. Progne dominicensis.

Hirundo dominicensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 1025.

Progne dominicensis, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 69: Baird, Rev. Am. B. p. 279.

a Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848.

735. Progne chalybea.

Hirundo chalybea, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 1026.

Progne chalybea, Cab. J. f. Orn. 1860, p. 402.

Progne leucogaster, Baird, Rev. Am. B. p. 280.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

736. Progne tapera.

Hirundo tapera, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 345.

Progne tapera, Cab. Schomb. Guian. iii. p. 672: Baird, Rev. Am. B. p. 286.

a (*Johnson*) 1837.

A widely-ranging South American species.

SECTION.—OSCINES TENUIROSTRES.

FAMILY.—MELIPHAGIDÆ.

Myzomela.

Myzomela, Vigors & Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc. xv. p. 316 (1826).

737. Myzomela sanguinolenta.

Certhia sanguinolenta, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xxxvii. Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xi. p. 336.

Myzomela sanguinolenta, Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 63.

Certhia dibapha, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xxxvii.

a Australia (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1842.

738. Myzomela rubratra.

Cinnyris rubrater, Less. Man. ii. p. 55: Kittl. Kupf. pl. 8, f. 1.

Myzomela rubratra, Finsch, J. Mus. Godeffr. Hft. viii. p. 16.

a (*Burl*) 1834.

A species found in the Pelew and Marianne Islands.

ENTOMOPHILA.

Entomophila, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 154.

739. Entomophila picta.

Entomophila picta, Gould, *l. s. c.*: B. Austr. iv. pl. 50.

a Liverpool Plains, N. S. W. (*Coxen* per *T. C. Eyton*) 1850.

GLYCIPHILA.

Glyciphila, Sw. Classif. B. ii. p. 326 (1837).

740. Glyciphila fulvifrons.

Meliphaga fulvifrons, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 317.

Glyciphila fulvifrons, Sw. *l. s. c.*: Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 28.

a Australia (*Bt. at Birmingham*) 1850.

741. Glyciphila albifrons.

Glyciphila albifrons, Gould, P. Z. S. 1840, p. 160; B. Austr. iv. pl. 29.

a Adelaide, S. Australia (*T. C. Eyton*) 1846.

STIGMATOPS.

Stigmatops, Gould, Handb. B. Austr. i. p. 500 (1865).

742. Stigmatops ocularis.

Glyciphila? ocularis, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 154; B. Austr. iv. pl. 31.

Stigmatops ocularis, Gould, *l. s. c.*

a New South Wales (*M'Donald*) 1838.

ACANTHORHYNCHUS.

Acanthorhynchus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 24.

743. Acanthorhynchus tenuirostris.

Certhia tenuirostris, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xxxvi.

Acanthorhynchus tenuirostris, Gould, *l. s. c.*; B. Austr. iv. pl. 61.

Acanthorhynchus dubius, Gould, *tom. cit.* p. 25.

a Van Diemen's Land (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

744. Acanthorhynchus superciliosus.

Acanthorhynchus superciliosus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 24; B. Austr. iv. pl. 62.

a W. Australia (*Williams*) 1846.

XANTHOMYZA.

Zanthomiza, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 326 (1837).
Xanthomyza, Strickland, Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 419.

745. Xanthomyza phrygia.

Merops phrygius, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xxxiv.
Zanthomyza phrygia, Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 48.
a New South Wales (*Askew*) 1839.

PTILOTIS.

Ptilotis, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 326 (1837).

746. Ptilotis lewini.

Ptilotis lewini, Sw. *l. s. c.*
Ptilotis chrysotis, Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 32 (*nec* Lath.).
a New South Wales (*M^c^Donald*) 1838.

747. Ptilotis leucotis.

Turdus leucotis, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xliv.
Ptilotis leucotis, Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 36.
a New South Wales (*M^c^Donald*) 1838. —*b* Australia (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1843.

748. Ptilotis flavigula.

Ptilotis flavigula, Gould, P. Z. S. 1838, p. 24; B. Austr. iv. pl. 35.
a New South Wales (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

749. Ptilotis auricomis.

Muscicapa auricomis, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xlix.
Ptilotis auricomis, Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 37: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xi. p. 336.
a New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

750. Ptilotis ornata.

Ptilotis ornata, Gould, P. Z. S. 1838, p. 24; B. Austr. iv. pl. 39.

a Swan River, W. Australia (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

751. Ptilotis penicillata.

Meliphaga penicillata, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 143.

Ptilotis penicillata, Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 43.

a Adelaide, S. Australia (*T. C. Eyton*) 1846.

752. Ptilotis chrysotis.

Certhia chrysotis, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xxxviii.

Ptilotis fusca, Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 44.

a New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

753. Ptilotis chrysops.

Sylvia chrysops, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. liv.

Ptilotis chrysops, Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 45.

a Australia (*Mansfield*) 1839.

MELIPHAGA.

Meliphaga, Vigors & Horsfield Trans. L. S. xv. p. 312 (1826)[1].

754. Meliphaga novæ-hollandiæ.

Certhia novæ-hollandiæ, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 296.

Meliphaga novæ-hollandiæ, Vig. & Horsf. *l. s. c.*: Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 23.

a New Holland (*N. C. Strickland*) 1834. —*b* New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

755. Meliphaga sericea.

Meliphaga sericea, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 144; B. Austr. iv. pl. 25.

a, —*b* New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Australia (*Askew*) 1841. —*d* ("*Prosthemadera sericea*." *E. Blyth*).

[1] On the use of this name as employed by Vigors and Horsfield in a restricted sense, see Strickland, Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 419.

756. Meliphaga australasiana.

Certhia australasiana, Shaw, Gen. Zool. viii. p. 226.

Meliphaga australasiana, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 313; Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 27.

a New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

PROSTHEMADERA.

Prosthemadera, Gray, List Gen. B. 1840, p. 15.

757. Prosthemadera novæ-zealandiæ.

Merops novæ-zealandiæ, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 464.

Prosthemadera novæ-zealandiæ, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 419: Buller, B. N. Zeal. p. 87, pl. 10.

a New Zealand (*Dr Harvey*) 1843.

ANTHORNIS.

Anthornis, Gray, List Gen. B. 1840, p. 15.

758. Anthornis melanura.

Certhia melanura, Sparrm. Mus. Carls. pl. 5.

Anthornis melanura, Gray, Buller, B. N. Zeal. p. 91.

a New Zealand (*Gardner*) 1845. —*b* ♂ (*T. C. Eyton*) 1850.

ANTHOCHÆRA.

Anthochæra, Vigors & Horsfield, Trans. L. S. xv. p. 320 (1826).

759. Anthochæra inauris.

Anthochæra inauris, Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 54.

a New Holland (*Askew*) 1834.

760. Anthochæra carunculata.

Merops carunculata, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 276.

Anthochæra carunculata, Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 55.

Anthochæra lewini, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 322.

a New Holland (*Askew*) 1834.

761. Anthochæra mellivora.

Certhia mellivora, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xxxvii.

Anthochæra mellivora, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 321: Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 56.

a, —*b* New Holland (*Askew*) 1834.

LEPTORNIS.

Leptornis, Hombron & Jacquinot, Voy. au Pôle sud, Zool. iii. p. 85, Atlas, Ois. pl. 17, f. 1 (1845).

762. Leptornis samoensis.

Merops samoensis, Hombr. & Jacq. Am. Sc. Nat. ser. 2, xvi. p. 314.

Leptornis samoensis, Hombr. & Jacq. *l. s. c.*: Finsch & Hartl. Orn. Centralpol. p. 64.

a, —*b* Samoan Islands (*T. Heath*) 1846.

ACANTHOGENYS.

Acanthogenys, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 152.

763. Acanthogenys rufigularis.

Acanthogenys rufigularis, Gould, *tom. cit.* p. 153; B. Austr. pl. 53.

a Australia (*W. Kirtland*) 1846.

POGONORNIS.

Pogonornis, Gray, Gen. Birds, i. p. 123 (1846).

764. Pogonornis cincta.

Meliphaga cincta, Du Bus, Bull. Ac. Brux. 1839, p. 295.

Pogonornis cincta, Gray, *l. s. c.*: Buller, B. N. Zeal. p. 98, pl. 11.

Ptilotis auritus, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 257.

a New Zealand (*T. C. Eyton*) 1850.

TROPIDORHYNCHUS.

Tropidorhynchus, Vigors & Horsfield, Trans. L. S. xv. p. 323 (1826).

765. Tropidorhynchus corniculatus.

Merops corniculatus, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 276.

Tropidorhynchus corniculatus, Vig. & Horsf. *l. s. c.*: Gould, B. Austr. iv. p. 324.

a New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

766. Tropidorhynchus citreogularis.

Tropidorhynchus citreogularis, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 143; B. Austr. iv. pl. 60.

a New South Wales (*M^c^Donald*) 1838.

ENTOMYZA.

Entomyza, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 328 (1837).

767. Entomyza cyanotis.

Gracula cyanotis, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xxix.

Entomyza cyanotis, Sw. *l. s. c.*: Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 68.

a Australia (*Havell*) 1839.

MANORHINA.

Manorina, Vieillot N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xix. p. 236 (1818).

768. Manorhina melanophrys.

Turdus melanophrys, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xlii.

Myzantha melanophrys, Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 80.

Manorina viridis, Vieill. *l. s. c.*; Gal. Ois. pl. 149.

a Australia (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

MYZANTHA.

Myzantha, Vigors & Horsfield, Trans. L. S. xv. p. 318 (1826).

769. Myzantha garrula.

Merops garrulus, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xxxiv.

Myzantha garrula, Vig. & Horsf. *l. s. c.*: Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 76: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 421.

a New Holland (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* New South Wales (*M^c^Donald*) 1838.

MELITHREPTUS.

Melithreptus, Vieillot, Anal. p. 46 (1816)[1].

[1] Strickland (Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi., p. 420) considered *Drepanis* to be a synonym of *Melithreptus* and used *Hæmatops* of Gould as the name of the present genus. As one of the species, the 'Héorotaire Fuscalbin,' included by Vieillotin *Melithreptus*, is the bird generally known as *M. lunulatus*, the use of *Melithreptus* as here employed seems justifiable.

770. Melithreptus validirostris.

Sturnus virescens, Wagl. Syst. Av. fol. 7, p. 1 (nec *Melithreptus virescens*, Vieill.).

Hæmatops validirostris, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 144.

Melithreptus validirostris, Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 70.

Eidopsarus bicinctus, Sw. An. in Menag. p. 344.

a Van Diemen's Land (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Dewgard*), 1851.

The synonymy of this species as given above is taken from the label of specimen *a* and from MS. notes in Strickland's copies of Wagler's *Systema* and Swainson's work. I have no doubt it is correctly stated. *b* is the skin of a very young bird, apparently of this species.

771. Melithreptus lunatus.

Certhia lunata, Shaw, Gen. Zool. viii. p. 224.

Melithreptus lunulatus, Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 72.: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xi. p. 336.

a New South Wales (*M'Donald*) 1837. —*b* New South Wales (*Askew*) 1838.

772. Melithreptus gularis.

Hæmatops gularis, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 144.

Melithreptus gularis, Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 71.

a New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A young bird with grey wings, apparently of this species.

773. Melithreptus melanocephala.

Melithreptus melanocephalus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1845, p. 62; B. Austr. iv. pl. 75.

a Australia (*Askew*) 1834.

FAMILY.—NECTARINIIDÆ.

SUB-FAMILY.—NECTARINIINÆ.

Promerops.

Promerops, Brisson, Ornith. ii. p. 461 (1760).

774. Promerops cafer.

Merops cafer, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 183.

Promerops cafer, Gray : Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 74.

a Cape of Good Hope (*A. Strickland*) 1832. —*b*, —*c* Cape of Good Hope (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

NECTARINIA.

Nectarinia, Illiger, Prodr. p. 210 (1811).

775. Nectarinia famosa.

Certhia famosa, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 187.

Nectarinia famosa, Shelley, Mon. Cinn.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Cape of Good Hope (*A. Strickland*) 1832. —*c* ♂ Cape of Good Hope (*A. Strickland*) 1833. —*d* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

776. Nectarinia violacea.

Certhia violacea, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 188.

Nectarinia violacea, Jard. Mon. Sun-birds, p. 200, pl. 16.

Anthobaphes violacea, Shelley, Mon. Cinn.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Cape of Good Hope, April 16 (*A. Strickland*) 1832.

777. Nectarinia pulchella.

Certhia pulchella, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 187.

Nectarinia pulchella, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 216 (*partim*): Shelley, Mon. Cinn.

a (*Mather*) 1840. —*b* ♂ Kordofan 17 Aug. (*J. Petherick*) 1848. —*c* (*Argent*) 1851.

A second Kordofan specimen marked *N. pulchella* by Strickland seems to be an immature example of *N. platyura*.

778. Nectarinia metallica.

Nectarinia metallica, Hemp. & Ehr. Symb. Phys. Av. fol. *a* pl. 1 : Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 216.

Hedydipna metallica, Cab.: Shelley, Mon. Cinn.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Kordofan October (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

779. Nectarinia platyura.

Cinnyris platurus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxi. p. 501.

Nectarinia cyanopygos, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 15.

a (*Mather*) 1840. —*b* Kordofan 17 August (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

ÆTHOPYGA.

Æthopyga, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 103 (1850).

780. Æthopyga eximia.

Nectarinia eximia, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 168.
Æthopyga eximia, Wald. Ibis, 1870, p. 37.
a Java (*Bt. at Dresden*) 1845.

781. Æthopyga nipalensis.

Cinnyris nipalensis, Hodgs. Ind. Rev. ii. p. 273.
Æthopyga nipalensis, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 366 : Shelley, Mon. Cinn.
a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 523) 1845. —*b* (*T. C. Eyton*) 1849.

782. Æthopyga miles.

Cinnyris miles, Hodgs. Ind. Rev. i. p. 273.
Æthopyga miles, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 262.: Wald. Ibis, 1870, p. 32.
a India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

783. Æthopyga saturata.

Cinnyris saturatus, Hodgs. Ind. Rev. ii. p. 273.
Æthopyga saturata, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 367: Shelley, Mon. Cinn.
a Darjeeling ("*Nect. saturata*," *E. Blyth*) 1850.

CINNYRIS.

Cinnyris, Cuvier, Règn. Anim. i. p. 411 (1817) (*partim*).

784. Cinnyris coccinigastra.

Certhia coccinigastra, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xxxv. (1802).
Certhia splendida, Shaw, Gen. Zool. viii. p. 191, pl. 26.
Nectarinia splendida, Jard. Mon. Sun-birds, 176, pl. 5.
Cinnyris splendidus, Shelley, Mon. Cinn.
a (*Argent*) 1851.
A West-African species.

785. Cinnyris afra.

Certhia afra, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 186.

Nectarinia afra, Jard. Mon. Sun-birds, pp. 169, 247, pl. 2.
Cinnyris afra, Cuv.: Shelley, Mon. Cinn.
a S. Africa (*Sir W. Jardine*) 1841.

786. Cinnyris mariquensis.

Cinnyris mariquensis, Smith, App. Rep. Exp. S. Afr. p. 53: Shelley, Mon. Cinn.
Nectarinia bifasciata, Jard.: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 153 (nec *Certhia bifasciata*, Shaw).
a, —*b* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

787. Cinnyris chalybea.

Certhia chalybea, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 186.
Cinnyris chalybea, Cuv.: Shelley, Mon. Cinn.
a ♂ Cape of Good Hope, 18 March (*A. Strickland*) 1832. —*b* ♀ Cape of Good Hope, 13 March (*A. Strickland*) 1832.

788. Cinnyris fusca.

Cinnyris fuscus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxi. p. 506: Shelley, Mon. Cinn.
Nectarinia fusca, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 153.
a, —*b* ♀ Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

789. Cinnyris amethystina.

Certhia amethystina, Shaw, Gen. Zool. viii. p. 195.
Cinnyris amethystina, Cuv.: Shelley, Mon. Cinn.
a, —*b* Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d* (*Bt. at Birmingham*) 1850. —*e* (*Carfrae*) 1850. —*f* (*Argent*) 1851.

790. Cinnyris talatala.

Nectarinia talatala, Smith, App. Rep. Exp. S. Afr. p. 58.
Cinnyris talatala, Shelley, Mon. Cinn.
Nectarinia anderssoni, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 153.
a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852. —*b* S.-E. Africa (*Argent*) 1853.

a is the type of Strickland's *N. anderssoni*.

791. Cinnyris albiventris.

Nectarinia albiventris, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 42, pl. 86.

Cinnyris albiventris, Shelley, Mon. Cinn.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Ras Hassoun, E. Africa (*J. Daubeny*) 1851.

The types of Strickland's description and the specimens from which the figures in Shelley's 'Monograph of the Cinnyridæ' were drawn.

792. Cinnyris gutturalis.

Certhia gutturalis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 186.

Cinnyris gutturalis, Cuv.: Shelley, Mon. Cinn.

Nectarinia senegalensis, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 152.

a, —*b* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

793. Cinnyris venusta.

Certhia venusta, Shaw & Nodder, Nat. Misc. x. pl. 369.

Nectarinia pusilla, Sw. B. W. Afr. ii. p. 138 (*nec* Linn.).

Nectarinia parvula, Jard. Mon. Sun-birds, p. 181, pl. 7.

a W. Africa (*Askew*) 1834.

794. Cinnyris chloropygia.

Nectarinia chloropygia, Jard. Ann. & Mag. N. H. x. p. 188: Jard. & Selb. Ill. Orn. n. s. pl. 50.

Cinnyris chloropygius, Bp.: Shelley, Mon. Cinn.

a (*Argent*) 1851.

A West-African species.

795. Cinnyris cyanocephala.

Certhia cyanocephala, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxi. p. 513.

Nectarinia cyanocephala, Jard. Mon. Sun-birds, p. 189, pl. 10.

a W. Africa (*E. Brown*) 1850.

796. Cinnyris cuprea.

Certhia cuprea, Shaw, Gen. Zool. viii. p. 201.

Nectarinia cuprea, Jard. Mon. Sun-birds, p. 254.

a (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* (*Argent*) 1851.

A West-African species.

797. Cinnyris fuliginosa.

Certhia fuliginosa, Shaw, Gen. Zool. viii. p. 222.

Cinnyris fuliginosus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxi. p. 497: Shelley, Mon. Cinn.

Nectarinia fuliginosa, Jard. Mon. Sun-birds, p. 256.

a Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

798. Cinnyris asiatica.

Certhia asiatica, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 288.

Arachnechthra asiatica, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 370.

Cinnyris asiatica, Shelley, Mon. Cinn.

a (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Madras (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1843. —*d* Madras ("*Nectarinia mahrattensis*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

799. Cinnyris lotenia.

Certhia lotenia, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 188.

Arachnechthra lotenia, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 272: Wald. Ibis, 1870, p. 23.

a India (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Madras ("*Cinnyris lotenia*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

800. Cinnyris flammaxillaris.

Nectarinia flammaxillaris, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiv. p. 557.

Arachnechthra flammaxillaris, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xliii. extr. No. p. 141.

Cinnyris flammaxillaris, Shelley, Mon. Cinn.

a India ("*Nectarinia flammaxillaris*" *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*b*, —*c* Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847.

801. Cinnyris jugularis.

Certhia jugularis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 185.

Arachnechthra jugularis, Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 200.

Cinnyris jugularis, Shelley, Mon. Cinn.

a, —*b* Mindanao, Philippine Islands, 16 May (*H. Cuming*) 1838. —*c* Philippine Islands (*H. Cuming*) 1839.

802. Cinnyris zeylonica.

Certhia zeylonica, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 188.

Leptocoma zeylonica, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 368.

Cinnyris zeylonica, Shelley, Mon. Cinn.

a, —*b* India (*Askew*) 1837. —*c* (*Askew*) 1837. —*d* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*e* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*f* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846. —*g* India ("*Nectarinia zeylonica*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

Professor Newton's note (Ibis, 1870, p. 39) refers to specimens *a* and *b*. The differences there mentioned between these specimens are repeated in two examples in the University collection (locality not recorded). Two others are somewhat intermediate in character, hence I doubt there being more than one species, the view taken by Capt. Shelley.

803. Cinnyris hasselti.

Nectarinia hasselti, Temm. Pl. Col. 376, f. 3.

Nectarophila hasselti, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xliii. extr. No. p. 142.

Cinnyris hasselti, Shelley, Mon. Cinn.

Certhia brasiliana, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 474.

a India ("*Nect. hasseltii*, Temm., *N. phayrei*, Bl., *Certhia sperata*, Raffl." *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*b* Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847.

804. Cinnyris minima.

Cinnyris minima, Sykes, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 99 : Shelley, Mon. Cinn.

Leptocoma minima, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 369.

a Madras ("*Nectarinia minima*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

Anthodiæta.

Anthodiæta, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 100 (1850).

805. Anthodiæta collaris.

Cinnyris collaris, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxi. p. 502.

Nectarinia collaris, Jard. Mon. Sun-birds, pp. 179, 251, pl. 6.

Anthodiæta collaris, Cab.: Shelley, Mon. Cinn.

a S. Africa (*Sir W. Jardine*) 1841.

ANTHOTREPTES.

Anthreptes, Swainson, F. Bor. Am. ii. p. 495 (1831).

806. Anthotreptes phœnicotis.

Motacilla singalensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 964 (*nom. inept.*).
Chalcoparia singalensis, Cab.: Wald. Ibis, 1870, p. 48.
Nectarinia phœnicotis, Temm. Pl. Col. 108, f. 1.
Anthreptes phœnicotis, Shelley, Mon. Cinn.
a India (" *Nectarinia phœnicotis*" *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*b* (*Argent*) 1851.

807. Anthotreptes malaccensis.

Certhia malaccensis, Scop. Del. Fl. et Faun. Ins. ii. p. 90.
Anthreptes malaccensis, Wald. Ibis, 1870, p. 47: Shelley, Mon. Cinn.
Nectarinia javanica, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 167.
a (*Bt. at Edinburgh*) 1852.

Apparently a Malaccan skin of this widely ranging species.

808. Anthotreptes longuemarii.

Cinnyris longuemarii, Less. Bull. Sc. xxv. p. 242; Zool. Ill. pl. 23.
a W. Africa (*G. Bell*) 1842.

ARACHNOTHERA.

Arachnothera, Temm. Pl. Col. Tabl. Méth. p. 53 (1838).

809. Arachnothera affinis.

Cinnyris affinis, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 166.
Arachnothera affinis, Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 106: Shelley, Mon. Cinn.
a (" *Cinnyris affinis*, E. India Comp. 1831" *Dr Horsfield*).

Doubtless the true *A. affinis* of Java, being so named by Dr Horsfield.

810. Arachnothera modesta.

Anthreptes modesta, Eyton, P. Z. S. 1839, p. 105.

Arachnothera modesta, Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 183 : Shelley, Mon. Cinn.

a (*E. Brown*) 1850.

Apparently a Malaccan skin. The specimen is rather small for *A. affinis* and probably belongs to Eyton's closely allied species.

811. Arachnothera robusta.

Arachnothera robusta, Müll. & Schl. Verh. Nat. Gesch. Ned. Overz. Bez. Zool. Aves, p. 68, pl. 11, f. 1: Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 184.

Arachnoraphis robusta, Shelley, Mon. Cinn.

a (*E. Brown*) 1850.

Evidently a Malaccan skin.

812. Arachnothera chrysogenys.

Arachnothera chrysogenys, Temm. Pl. Col. 388, f. 1: Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 181.

a Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

813. Arachnothera longirostra.

Certhia longirostra, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 299.

Arachnothera longirostra, Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 186: Wald. J. A. S. B. xliii. extr. No. p. 140.

Arachnothera affinis, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xv. p. 43 (*nec* Horsf.).

a Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847. —*b* (*Argent*) 1852. —*c* Malacca (*E. Blyth*).

814. Arachnothera aurata.

Arachnothera aurata, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xxiv. p. 478; xliii. extr. No. p. 140: Shelley, Mon. Cinn.

a Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847.

SUBFAMILY.—DICÆINÆ.

Dicæum.

Dicæum, Cuvier, Règn. Anim. i. p. 410 (1817).

815. Dicæum cruentatum.

Certhia cruentata, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 187.

Dicæum cruentatum, Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 98.

Dicæum coccineum (Scop.): Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 373.

a India (" *Dicæum cruentatum*" *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*b* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

816. Dicæum flammeum.

Motacilla flammea, Sparrm. Mus. Carls. pl. 98.

Dicæum flammeum, Sundev.: Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 169.

a (*Bt. at Dresden*) 1845. —*b* (*Gardner*) 1846. —*c* (*Bt. at Birmingham*) 1849.

Found in Borneo, Java, &c.

817. Dicæum hirundinaceum.

Motacilla hirundinacea, Shaw, Nat. Misc. iv. pl. 114.

Dicæum hirundinaceum, Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 35.

a New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

818. Dicæum trigonostigma.

Certhia trigonostigma, Scop. Del. Faun. Fl. Ins. ii. p. 91.

Dicæum trigonostigma, Gray, Gen. B. i. p. 100: Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 166.

Certhia cantillans, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 299.

Dicæum cantillans, Temm. Pl. Col. 478, f. 2.

a Malacca (*T. C. Eyton*) 1846.

819. Dicæum chrysorrhæum.

Dicæum chrysorrhœum, Temm. Pl. Col. 478, f. 1: Blyth, J. A. S. B. xliii. extr. No. p. 142: Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 168.

a Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847.

820. Dicæum erythrorhynchum.

Certhia erythrorhynchos, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 299.

Dicæum erythrorhyncha, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xliii. extra No. p. 143.

Nectarinia minima, Tick. J. A. S. B. ii. p. 577.

Dicæum minimum, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 374.

Myzanthe inornata, Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 82.

Dicæum tickelliæ, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xii. p. 933.

a Madras (*"Dicæum erythrorhynchum" T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 395) 1845. —*c*, —*d* India (*Dicæum tickelliæ E. Blyth*) 1846. —*e* Bengal (*"Dicæum minimum" E. Blyth*) 1851.

821. Dicæum concolor.

Dicæum concolor, Jerd. Madr. Journ. xi. p. 227; Ill. Ind. Orn. pl. 39; B. Ind. i. p. 375.

a Madras (*"Dicæum concolor" T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

Apparently a young bird thus named by Jerdon.

Piprisoma.

Piprisoma, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiii. p. 394 (1844).

822. Piprisoma agile.

Fringilla agilis, Tick. J. A. S. B. ii. p. 578.

Piprisoma agile, Blyth, *l. s. c.*: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 376: Beavan, Ibis, 1867, p. 431, pl. 10.

a (*Bt. at Birmingham*) 1849.

Agrees fairly with Beavan's specimens from Maunbhoom now in the University Museum.

Prionochilus.

Prionochilus, Strickland, P. Z. S. 1840, p. 29.

823. Prionochilus percussus.

Pardalotus percussus, Temm. Pl. Col. 394, f. 2.

Prionochilus percussus, Strickl. *l. s. c.*

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

SUBFAMILY.—ZOSTEROPINÆ.

Zosterops.

Zosterops, Vigors & Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc. xv. p. 234 (1826).

824. Zosterops lateralis.

Sylvia lateralis, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lv.

Zosterops dorsalis, Vig. & Horsf. *l. s. c.*: Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 81.

a Australia (*Thomas*) 1842.

825. Zosterops sp.?

a Australia (*Mansfield*) 1839.

A skin in bad condition.

826. Zosterops flava?

Dicæum flavum, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 171.

a Philippine Islands (*H. Cuming*) 1839.

On the label of this specimen Strickland has noted 'compared with *Dicæum flavum*, Horsf. It is the same.' It may, however, belong to the Philippine species recently described by Lord Tweeddale as *Z. nigrorum* (P. Z. S. 1878, p. 286).

827. Zosterops albigularis.

Zosterops albogularis, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 75; B. Austr. Suppl.

a Australia (*Gardner*) 1845.

A Norfolk-Island species.

828. Zosterops palpebrosa.

Sylvia palpebrosa, Temm. Pl. Col. 293, f. 3.

Zosterops palpebrosa, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 265.

a Madras ("*Zosterops maderaspatensis*" and "*Z. annulosa*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 391) 1845. —*c*, —*d* (*Gardner*) 1846. —*e* Jucknie (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

829. Zosterops meyeni.

Zosterops meyeni, Bp. Consp. Av. i. p. 398: Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 199.

a Philippine Islands (*H. Cuming*) 1839.

830. Zosterops capensis.

Zosterops capensis, Sundev. Öfver. K. Vet. Ac. Förh. 1850, p. 102.

a S. Africa (*Dewgard*) 1849.

831. Zosterops mauritiana.

Motacilla mauritiana, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 981.
Zosterops mauritiana, Hartl. Vög. Madag. p. 96.
a Mauritius (*Deyrolle*) 1851.

SUBFAMILY.—DREPANINÆ.

DREPANIS[1].

Drepanis, Temm.

832. Drepanis sanguinea.

Certhia sanguinea, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 479.
Drepanis sanguinea, Gray, Gen. B. i. p. 95: Scl. Ibis, 1871, p. 358.
a (*Carfrae*) 1840. —*b* Sandwich Islands (*Townsend*) 1841. —*c* (*Carfrae*) 1842. —*d* (*Bt. at Edinburgh*) 1852.

SUBFAMILY.—PARDALOTINÆ.

PARDALOTUS.

Pardalotus, Vieillot, Anal. p. 31 (1816).

833. Pardalotus punctatus.

Pipra punctata, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lvi.
Pardalotus punctatus, Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 35.
d New Holland (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* New South Wales (*F. Holme*) 1838.

834. Pardalotus affinis.

Pardalotus affinis, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 25; B. Austr. ii. pl. 39.
a, —*b* Van Diemen's Land (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* (18*b*) Australia (*Stevens*) 1842.

[1] Strickland (Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 418) considered this name equivalent to *Melithreptus*, Vieill. But *Melithreptus*, as now restricted (being originally a compound genus), having another signification, *Drepanis* may be retained in this its usual sense.

835. Pardalotus melanocephalus.

Pardalotus melanocephalus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 149; B. Austr. ii. pl. 40.

a Australia (*Carfrae*) 1840.

836. Pardalotus striatus.

Pipra striata, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 558.

Pardalotus striatus, Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 38.

a New Holland (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

837. Pardalotus quadraginta.

Pardalotus quadrigintus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 148; B. Austr. ii. pl. 37.

a Van Diemen's Land (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

FAMILY.—CŒREBIDÆ.

SUBFAMILY.—DIGLOSSINÆ.

Diglossa.

Diglossa, Wagler, Isis, 1832, p. 280.

838. Diglossa baritula.

Diglossa baritula, Wagl. *t. s. c.* p. 281 : Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 144 : Scl. Ibis, 1875, p. 207.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845. —*b*, —*c* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

839. Diglossa sittoides.

Serrirostrum sittoides, D'Orb. & Lafr. Syn. Av. ii. p. 25.

Diglossa sittoides, Scl. Ibis, 1875, p. 208.

a Bogota (*Gardner*) 1844.

840. Diglossa lafresnayi.

Uncirostrum lafresnayi, Boiss. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 4.

Diglossa lafresnayi, Scl. Ibis, 1875, p. 214.

a Bogota (*Stevens*) 1844.

841. Diglossa humeralis.

Agrilorhinus humeralis, Fraser, P. Z. S. 1840, p. 22.
Diglossa humeralis, Scl. Ibis, 1875, p. 215.
a (*Argent*) 1852.

Apparently a 'Bogota' skin.

842. Diglossa albilateralis.

Diglossa albilateralis, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 98: Scl. Ibis, 1875, p. 216, pl. 5.
a Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1852.

843. Diglossa personata.

Agrilorhinus personatus, Fraser, P. Z. S. 1840, p. 22.
Diglossa personata, Scl. Ibis, 1875, p. 218.
Uncirostrum cyaneum, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 102.
a Bogota (*J. Gould*) 1844.

DIGLOSSOPIS.

Diglossopis, Sclater, Ann. & Mag. N. H. ser. 2, xvii. p. 467 (1856).

844. Diglossopis cærulescens.

Diglossopis cærulescens, Scl. *l. s. c.*; Ibis, 1875, p. 219.
a (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1844.

A common Columbian species.

SUBFAMILY.—CŒREBINÆ.

CONIROSTRUM.

Conirostrum, D'Orbigny & Lafresnaye, Syn. Av. ii. p. 25 (1838).

845. Conirostrum sitticolor.

Conirostrum sitticolor, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 102: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 49.
a Bogota (*J. Gould*) 1844.

846. Conirostrum rufum.

Conirostrum rufum, Lafr. Mag. Zool. 1843, *sub tab.* 35: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 50.

a Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1844. —*b* Bogota (*Gardner*) 1844.

847. Conirostrum albifrons.

Conirostrum albifrons, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 301; Mag. Zool. pl. 35: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 50.

a Bogota (*J. Gould*) 1844. —*b* (*Argent*) 1852.

Dacnis.

Dacnis, Cuvier, Règn. Anim. i. p. 395 (1817).

848. Dacnis cayana.

Motacilla cayana, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 336.

Dacnis cayana, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 15: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 50.

a ♂, —*b* ♀, —*c* Brazil (*Leadbeater*) 1834. —*d* ♀ Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

849. Dacnis angelica.

Dacnis angelica, De Filippi, Bp. Atti Scienz. Ital. 1845, p. 404; Consp. i. p. 400: De Filippi, Mus. Mediol. Aves, p. 32 (1847): Scl. Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 107.

Dacnis melanotis, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 16: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 51: Scl. & Salv. Nomencl. p. 16.

a Demerara? (*Cashmore*) 1843. —*b* (*Dewgard*) 1849. —*c* Argent (1851).

a is probably the type of *D. melanotis*, Strickl. Both *a* and *b* (a female) are made up in the form of Cayenne skins. *c* is probably from Bogota.

As the Cayenne and New Granadian forms of this bird seem inseparable as species, the name they should bear is *D. angelica*, and not *D. melanotis*, that adopted by Mr Sclater and myself in our 'Nomenclator.'

850. Dacnis speciosa.

Sylvia speciosa, Max. Beitr. iii. p. 708.
Dacnis speciosa, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 52.
a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*N. C. Stricklano*) 1838.

CHLOROPHANES.

Chlorophanes, Reichenbach, Handb. Sp. Orn. i. Abth. 2. p. 233 (1853).

851. Chlorophanes spiza.

Certhia spiza, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 186.
Cœreba atricapilla, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xiv. p. 50.
Chlorophanes atricapilla, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 52.
a (*Burl*) 1834. —*b* (*Cashmore*) 1839.

A widely-ranging South American species. There can be no doubt, I think, that this bird is the 'Green Black-cap Fly-catcher' of Edwards (Av. pl. 25. f. 1), upon which chiefly Linnæus founded his *Certhia spiza*.

CŒREBA.

Cœreba, Vieillot, Ois. Am. Sept. ii. p. 70 (1807).

852. Cœreba cyanea.

Certhia cyanea, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 188.
Cœreba cyanea, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 52.
a, —*b*, —*c*, —*d* Brazil (*Johnson*) 1837. —*e* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*f*, —*g* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845. —*h* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851. —*i* Trinidad (*J. Taylor*).

853. Cœreba cærulea.

Certhia cærulea, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 185.
Cœreba cærulea, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 53.
a S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Williams*) 1846. —*c* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

b, from the shape of the skin, is evidently of Cayenne origin.

CERTHIOLA.

Certhiola, Sundevall, Öfvers. Vet. Ac. Handl. 1835, p. 99.

854. Certhiola luteola.

Certhiola luteola, Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 96: Baird, N. Am. B. i. p. 427.

a Tobago (*J. Kirk*) 1841. —*b* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

855. Certhiola barbadensis.

Certhiola barbadensis, Baird, N. Am. B. i. p. 428.

a (*E. Brown*) 1850.

Agrees best with Prof. Baird's description of the *Certhiola* of the island of Barbadoes.

856. Certhiola chloropyga.

Certhiola chloropyga, Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 97: Baird, N. Am. B. i. p. 428.

a Brazil (*Burl*) 1834. —*b* Brazil (*Askew*) 1837. —*c* Brazil (*G. Lloyd*) 1838. —*d* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

GLOSSIPTILA.

Glossiptila, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1856, p. 269.

857. Glossiptila ruficollis.

Tanagra ruficollis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 894.

Tanagrella ruficollis, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 236.

Glossiptila ruficollis, Scl. *l. s. c.*; Cat. Am. B. p. 54.

a W. Indies (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A species peculiar to the island of Jamaica.

SECTION. OSCINES CONIROSTRES.

FAMILY.—TANAGRIDÆ.

PROCNIAS.

Procnias, Illiger, Prodr. p. 228 (1811) (*partim*)[1].

858. Procnias tersa.

Ampelis tersa, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 298.

[1] Concerning the application of this name, see Strickland Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 29, and viii. p. 373.

Procnias tersa, Temm. Pl. Col. Tabl. Meth. p. 16: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 54.

Procnias ventralis, Temm. Pl. Col. 5.

a, —*b*, —*c* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d* Brazil (*Argent*) 1851.

CHLOROPHONIA.

Chlorophonia, Bonaparte, Rev. et Mag. de Zool. 1851, p. 157.

859. Chlorophonia viridis.

Tanagra viridis, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxii. p. 426.

Chlorophonia viridis, Bp. *l. s. c.*: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 55.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Argent*) 1851.

EUPHONIA.

Euphonia, Desmarest, Hist. Nat. Tang. (1805).

860. Euphonia nigricollis.

Tanagra nigricollis, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxii. p. 412.

Euphonia nigricollis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 56.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* S. America (*Seaman*) 1840. —*c* Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845.

861. Euphonia chlorotica.

Tanagra chlorotica, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 317.

Euphonia chlorotica, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 72: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 57.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Bt. at Birmingham*) 1849. —*c* (*Argent*) 1851. —*d* Brazil ? (*Argent*) 1852.

c is a skin of Cayenne make: *d* is probably from Bolivia.

862. Euphonia trinitatis.

Euphonia trinitatis, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 72: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 57.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Trinidad (*P. L. Sclater*) 1850.

a, though marked in Mr Sclater's handwriting '*E. strictifrons*', is really a young male of *E. trinitatis*, the locality assigned to it being erroneous. *b* is doubtless one of the types of the species.

863. Euphonia minuta.

Euphonia minuta, Cab. Schomb. Guian. iii. p. 671: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 57.

Euphonia strictifrons, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 72: Scl. Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 84.

a (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845.

Probably one of the types of *E. strictifrons*. The species has a wide range over the northern portions of South America. It is also found in Central America as far north as Guatemala.

864. Euphonia xanthogastra.

Euphonia xanthogastra, Sundev. Vet. Ac. Handl. 1833, p. 310, pl. 10. f. 1: Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 73: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 57.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

865. Euphonia chalybea.

Tanagra chalybea, Mikan, Faun. et Fl. Bras. pl. 2. f. 1, 2.

Euphonia chalybea, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 71: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 58.

a S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Brazil (*Argent*) 1853.

866. Euphonia violacea.

Tanagra violacea, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 314.

Euphonia violacea, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 58.

a Brazil (*Askew*) 1837. —*b*, —*c* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

867. Euphonia laniirostris.

Euphonia laniirostris, D'Orb. & Lafr. Syn. Av. p. 30: D'Orb. Voy. Ois. p. 266, pl. 22, f. 1: Scl. Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 86.

Euphonia crassirostris, Scl. P. Z. S. 1856, p. 277; Cat. Am. B. p. 58.

a ♂ Bolivia (*Argent*) 1852.

A recent examination of D'Orbigny's specimens in the Paris Museum convinced me that *E. crassirostris*, Scl. belongs to this species.

868. Euphonia hirundinacea.

Euphonia hirundinacea, Bp. P. Z. S. 1837, p. 117: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 59.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

869. Euphonia chrysopasta.

Euphonia chrysopasta, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1869, p. 438, pl. 30, f. 1, 2.

Euphonia serrirostris, D'Orb. & Lafr. Syn. Av. p. 30 (*partim?*).

a Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.

Most probably from Bolivia. On examining D'Orbigny's specimens in the Paris Museum of his *E. serrirostris*, I came to the conclusion that they were females of the species described by Mr Sclater and myself from the Ucayali as *E. chrysopasta*. The bird figured by D'Orbigny (Voy. Am. Merid. Ois. pl. 21), however, represents the female of *E. chlorotica*. I have lately received specimens from Bolivia in no way differing from the Ucayali bird.

870. Euphonia cayana.

Tanagra cayana, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 315.

Euphonia cayana, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 59.

a (*Mansfield*) 1839.

A Guiana species.

871. Euphonia pectoralis.

Pipra pectoralis, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lvii.

Euphonia pectoralis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 59.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* S. America (*Osman*) 1846.

872. Euphonia jamaica.

Fringilla jamaica, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 323.

Euphonia jamaica, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 238: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 60.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848.

TANAGRELLA.

Tanagrella, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 286 (1837).

873. Tanagrella velia.

Motacilla velia, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 336.

Tanagrella velia, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 60.

a (*Dewgard*) 1846.

A Cayenne skin.

874. Tanagrella cyanomelæna.

Tanagra cyanomelas, Max. Beitr. iii. p. 453.

Tanagrella cyanomelas, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 60.

Tanagrella multicolor, Sw. An. in Menag. p. 313: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 32.

a Brazil (*Askew*) 1833. —*b* Brazil (*Askew*) 1837. —*c* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

Swainson's *T. multicolor* is identical with this species and not with *T. velia* as stated by Strickland *l. s. c.*

CHLOROCHRYSA.

Chlorochrysa, Bonaparte, Compt. Rend. xxxii. p. 76 (1851).

875. Chlorochrysa phœnicotis.

Calliste phœnicotis, Bp. *l. s. c.*

Chlorochrysa phœnicotis, Scl. Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 100, pl. 73, f. 2; Ibis, 1875, p. 466.

a Quito (*W. Jameson*) 1852.

PIPRIDEA.

Pipraeidea, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 173 (1827).

Piproidea, Strickland, Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 29.

Pipridea, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1856, p. 265.

876. Pipridea melanonota.

Tanagra melanonota, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxii. p. 407.

Pipridea melanonota, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 61.

a, —*b* ♀ Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Bogota? (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845.

DIVA.

Diva, Sclater, Tan. Cat. Sp. p. 16 (1854).

877. Diva vassori.

Tanagra (*Euphone?*) *vassori*, Boiss. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 4.

Diva vassori, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 62.

a Bogota (*J. Gould*) 1844.

CALLISTE.

Calliste, Boie, Isis, 1826, p. 974.

878. Calliste tatao.

Tanagra tatao, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 315.
Calliste tatao, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 62.
a (*Cashmore*) 1843.

A Cayenne skin.

879. Calliste yeni.

Aglaia chilensis, Vig. P. Z. S. 1832, p. 3 (*nom. inept.*).
Aglaia yeni, Lafr. & D'Orb. Syn. Av. i. p. 31.
Calliste yeni, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 62.
a (*Argent*) 1852.

A species of the Upper Amazon and Eastern slopes of the Andes.

880. Calliste tricolor.

Tanagra tricolor, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 891.
Calliste tricolor, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 63.
a, —*b* Brazil (*G. Lloyd*) 1838.

881. Calliste festiva.

Tanagra festiva, Shaw, Nat. Misc. xiii. pl. 537.
Calliste festiva, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 63.
a Brazil (*G. Lloyd*) 1838. —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

882. Calliste cyaneiventris.

Tanagra cyanoventris, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxii. p. 426.
Calliste cyaneiventris, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 63.
a Brazil (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

883. Calliste thoracica.

Tanagra thoracica, Temm. Pl. Col. 42, f. 1.
Calliste thoracica, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 63.
a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

884. Calliste schranki.

Tanagra schranki, Spix. Av. Bras. ii. p. 38, pl. 51.
Calliste schranki, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 64.
a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

885. Calliste punctata.

Tanagra punctata, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 316.
Calliste punctata, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 64.
a Cayenne (*P. L. Sclater*) 1850.

886. Calliste guttata.

Calliste guttata, Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 26: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 64.
Calliste chrysophrys, Scl. Contr. Orn. 1851, pp. 24, 54, pl. 69, f. 2.
a S. America (*T. W. Nicholls*) 1841. —*b* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

887. Calliste aurulenta.

Tanagra (*Aglaia*) *aurulenta*, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 290.
Calliste aurulenta, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 65.
a (*Carfrae*) 1850.
Found in Columbia and Ecuador.

888. Calliste vitriolina.

Callispiza vitriolina, Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 28.
Calliste vitriolina, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 66.
Calliste ruficapilla, Scl. Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 61.
a Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845.

889. Calliste cayana.

Tanagra cayana, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 315.
Calliste cayana, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 66.
a (*Cashmore*) 1843. —*b* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851. —*c* (*Bt. at Liverpool*) 1853.
Both *a* and *c* are Cayenne skins.

890. Calliste cucullata.

Aglaia cucullata, Sw. Orn. Draw. pl. 7.
Callista cucullata, Scl. Mon. Call. p. 45, pl. 20.
a S. America (*F. Holme*) 1838.
Agrees with Swainson's type. The exact habitat of this species has not yet been discovered.

891. Calliste flava.

Tanagra flava, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 896.
Calliste flava, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 66.

a Brazil (*Mansfield*) 1832. —*b*, —*c* Brazil (*Askew*) 1834. —*d* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

892. Calliste pretiosa.

Calliste pretiosa, Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 27: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 66.

Calliste castanonota, Scl. Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 63.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A species of South Brazil.

893. Calliste melanonota.

Aglaia melanonota, Sw. Orn. Draw. pls. 31, 43.

Calliste melanonota, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 67.

a (*Fenton*) 1850. —*b* (*Argent*) 1851.

A Brazilian species.

894. Calliste gyrola.

Tanagra gyrola, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 315.

Calliste gyrola, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 67.

a Demerara? (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845.

A species peculiar to Guiana.

895. Calliste gyroloides.

Aglaia gyroloides, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1847, p. 277.

Calliste gyroloides, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 67.

a Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845. —*b* Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.

b is probably from Bolivia.

896. Calliste desmaresti.

Calliste desmaresti, Gray, Gen. B. ii. p. 366: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 68.

a Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851. —*b*, —*c* Trinidad (*J. Taylor*).

897. Calliste brasiliensis.

Tanagra brasiliensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 316.

Calliste brasiliensis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 68.

a Brazil (*Askew*) 1834.

898. Calliste vieilloti.

Calliste vieilloti, Scl. P. Z. S. 1856, p. 257; Cat. Am. B. p. 69.

a Trinidad (*J. Taylor*).

899. Calliste ruficervix.

Tanagra ruficervix, Prév. & Des Murs, Voy. Vénus. Ois. pl. 5. f. 1.

Calliste ruficervix, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 69.

a Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845.

900. Calliste nigriviridis.

Tanagra (*Aglaia*) *nigroviridis*, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 69.

Calliste nigriviridis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 69.

a Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1844.

901. Calliste nigricincta.

Aglaia nigrocincta, Bp. P. Z. S. 1837, p. 121.

Calliste nigricincta, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 70.

Calliste thalassina, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 419.

a (*Thomas*) 1842.

Marked as the "original type specimen" of *C. thalassina*, Strickland. The species is not uncommon in Columbia, and the countries adjoining, but it is not found in Mexico as supposed by Strickland.

902. Calliste cyaneicollis.

Aglaia cyanicollis, Lafr. & D'Orb. Syn. Av. p. 33.

Calliste cyaneicollis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 70.

a (*Argent*) 1851. —*b* (*Argent*) 1852.

a has a blue throat and belongs to the race usually found in Columbia, *b* has the throat the same colour as the head and belongs to the Bolivian form from which country the skin probably came.

903. Calliste labradorides.

Tanagra (*Aglaia*) *labradorides*, Boiss. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 67.

Calliste labradorides, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 70.

a Bogota (*J. Gould*) 1844.

IRIDORNIS.

Iridosornis, Lesson, Echo du Monde Savant, 1844, p. 80.

Iridornis, Scl. P. Z. S. 1856, p. 242.

904. Iridornis dubusia.

Arremon rufivertex, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 335 (*err. pro T. ruficervix*, Prév.) *cf.* Strickl. *l. c.*

Tanagra dubusia, Bp. Consp. i. p. 239.
Iridosornis dubusia, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 127, pl. 94.
Iridornis dubusia, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 72.
a (*Warwick*).
A Columbian species.

PŒCILOTHRAUPIS.

Pœcilothraupis, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 30 (1850).

905. Pœcilothraupis lunulata.

Tanagra lunulata, Du Bus, Bull. Ac. Brux. vi. pt. 1. p. 439; Esq. Orn. pl. 4.
Pœcilothraupis lunulata, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 72.
a Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845.

906. Pœcilothraupis igniventris.

Aglaia igniventris, D'Orb. & Lafr. Syn. Av. i. p. 32.
Tanagra igniventris, D'Orb. Voy. Am. Merid. Ois. p. 275, pl. 25, f. 2.
Pœcilothraupis igniventris, Scl. P. Z. S. 1856, p. 242.
a Peru (*N. C. Strickland*) 1840.
An original label records that this specimen was obtained in the mountains eighty leagues from Lima.

STEPHANOPHORUS.

Stephanophorus, Strickland, P. Z. S. 1841, p. 30.

907. Stephanophorus leucocephalus.

Tanagra leucocephala, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxii. p. 408.
Stephanophorus leucocephalus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 73.
Stephanophorus cæruleus (Vieill.) Strickl. *l. s. c.*
a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

BUTHRAUPIS.

Buthraupis, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 29 (1850).

908. Buthraupis cucullata.

Tanagra cucullata, Jard. Ill. Orn. iv. pl. 43.
Buthraupis cucullata, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 73.
a Bogota (*J. Gould*) 1844.

909. Buthraupis eximia.

Tanagra eximia, Boiss. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 66.
Buthraupis eximia, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 73.
a Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1844.

COMPSOCOMA.

Compsocoma, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 140 (1850).

910. Compsocoma victorini.

Tachyphonus victorini, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 336.
Compsocoma victorini, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 73.
a Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845.

DUBUSIA.

Dubusia, Bonaparte, Compt. Rend. xxxi. p. 424 (1850).

911. Dubusia tæniata.

Tanagra (*Tachyphonus*) *tæniata*, Boiss. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 67.
Dubusia tæniata, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 74.
a Bogota (*J. Gould*) 1844.

TANAGRA.

Tanagra, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 313 (1766) (*partim*).

912. Tanagra episcopus.

Tanagra episcopus, Linn. *l. s. c.* p. 316: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 32: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 74.

a S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845.

a is a Cayenne skin.

913. Tanagra cana.

Tanagra cana, Sw. Orn. Draw. pl. 37: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 75.

Tanagra (*Aglaia*) *diaconus*, Less. Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 175: Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 16.

a Tobago (*Sir W. Jardine*) 1844. —*b*, —*c* Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845. —*d* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851. —*e* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

914. Tanagra sayaca.

Tanagra sayaca, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 316: Max. Beitr. iii. p. 484.

Tanagra cyanoptera, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 75 (*partim*).

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

915. Tanagra cyanoptera.

Saltator cyanopterus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xiv. p. 104.

Tanagra cyanoptera, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 75 (*partim*).

a, —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

The form of this Tanager found in South Brazil and the Argentine Republic should be called *T. cyanoptera*, whilst to the more northern bird the name *T. sayaca* seems applicable.

916. Tanagra ornata.

Tanagra ornata, Sparrm. Mus. Carls. No. 95: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 76.

Tanagra archiepiscopus, Desm. Tan. pl. 17.

a Brazil (*Burl*) 1834.

917. Tanagra palmarum.

Tanagra palmarum, Max. Reise n. Bras., ii. p. 76; Beitr. iii. p. 489. Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 76.

Tanagra olivascens, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 32.

"*Tanagra melanoptera*, Hartl." Scl. P. Z. S. 1856, p. 235.

a, —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845. —*d* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

918. Tanagra abbas.

Tanagra abbas, Licht. Preis-Verz. Mex. Vög. p. 2; *cf.* Journ. f. Orn. 1863 p. 57: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 76.

Tanagra vicarius, Less. Cent. Zool. p. 206, pl. 68.

a Bogota (*J. Gould*) 1844. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

The locality assigned to *a* is erroneous, the species being strictly confined to Central America north of Costa Rica, and Mexico.

919. Tanagra darwini.

Tanagra darwini, Bp. P. Z. S. 1837, p. 121: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 76.

a Chili (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

Though found in Ecuador and Peru this species is not known to inhabit Chili.

920. Tanagra striata.

Tanagra striata, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 899 : Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 77.

a S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

Found in South Brazil, Bolivia and the Argentine Republic.

921. Tanagra cyanocephala.

Aglaia cyanocephala, D'Orb. & Lafr. Syn. Av. i. p. 32.

Tanagra cyanocephala, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 77.

a Bogota (*J. Gould*) 1844. —*b* (*Bt. at Birmingham*) 1850.

SPINDALIS.

Spindalis, Jardine & Selby, Ill. Orn. iv. *sub* pl. 9 (1836).

922. Spindalis nigricephala.

Tanagra nigricephala, Jameson, Edinb. N. Phil. Journ. xix. p. 213.

Spindalis nigricephala, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 77.

Spindalis bilineatus, Jard. & Selb. Ill. Orn. iv. pl. 9.

a ♀ W. Indies (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Cashmore*) 1843.

A species peculiar to the island of Jamaica.

RAMPHOCŒLUS.

Ramphocelus, Desmarest, Tang. p. 5 (1805).

923. Ramphocœlus brasilius.

Tanagra brasilia, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 314.

Ramphocelus brasilius, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 78.

a Brazil (*Mansfield*) 1834. —*b* ♀ Brazil (*Dr G. Lloyd*) 1838. —*c* ♂ Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

924. Ramphocœlus nigrigularis.

Tanagra nigrogularis, Spix. Av. Bras. ii. p. 35, pl. 47.

Ramphocelus nigrigularis, Scl. Cat. Am. B p. 78.

a Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.

Probably a Bolivian skin.

925. Ramphocœlus jacapa.

Tanagra jacapa, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 313.

Ramphocelus jacapa, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 78.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Brazil (*Sir W. Jardine*) 1844. —*c* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

This species is not found south of the valley of the Amazon.

926. Ramphocœlus atrosericeus.

Ramphocelus atrosericeus, D'Orb. & Lafr. Syn. Av. i. p. 34; D'Orb. Voy. Am. Sept. Ois. p. 280, pl. 26, f. 1: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 79.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.

Probably both from Bolivia.

927. Ramphocœlus dimidiatus.

Ramphocelus dimidiatus, Lafr. Mag. Zool. 1837, cl. ii. pl. 81. Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 79.

a (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845. —*b* (*Argent*) 1853.

Both these skins are of Bogota make.

928. Ramphocœlus icteronotus.

Ramphocelus icteronotus, Bp. Rev. Zool. 1838, p. 8: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 80.

a Sallango (*Capt. Kellett*) 1850.

Obtained on the west coast of South America during the Voyage of H.M.S. 'Herald.'

PYRANGA.

Pyranga, Vieillot, Analyse, p. 32 (1816).

929. Pyranga rubra.

Tanagra rubra, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 314.

Pyranga rubra, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 435.

a N. America 1838. —*b* ♀ Carlisle, Pennsylvania 13 May 1845 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

930. Pyranga æstiva.

Tanagra æstiva, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 889.

Pyranga æstiva, Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 15: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 80: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 441.

a, —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845. —*c* Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845.

931. Pyranga saira.

Tanagra saira, Spix. Av. Bras. ii. p. 35, pl. 48, f. 1.
Pyranga saira, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 80.
a, —*b*, —*c* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.
A Brazilian species.

932. Pyranga hepatica.

Pyranga hepatica, Sw. Phil. Mag. 1827, p. 438: Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 15: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 81.
a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

933. Pyranga azaræ.

Pyranga azaræ, D'Orb. Voy. Am. Merid. Ois. p. 264.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.
A Bolivian species.

934. Pyranga ludoviciana.

Tanagra ludoviciana, Wils. Am. Orn. iii. p. 27, pl. 20, f. 1.
Pyranga ludoviciana, Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 15: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 81: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. i. p. 437.
a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

935. Pyranga erythromelæna.

Tanagra erythromelæna, Licht. Preis-Verz. Mex. Vög. p. 2; *cf.* Journ. f. Orn. 1863, p. 57.
Pyranga erythromelena, Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 15: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 81.
Pyranga bivittata, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 70.
Pyranga leucoptera, Trudeau, Journ. Ac. Phil. viii. p. 160.
a ♀ Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

ORTHOGONYS.

Orthogonys, Strickland, Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 421 (1844).

936. Orthogonys viridis.

Tanagra viridis, Av. Bras. ii. p. 36, pl. 48, f. 2.

Orthogonys viridis, Strickl. *l. s. c.*: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 82.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

LAMPROTES.

Lamprotes, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 283 (1837).

937. Lamprotes loricatus.

Tanagra loricata, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 31.

Lamprotes loricatus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 82.

a Brazil (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

PHŒNICOTHRAUPIS.

Phœnicothraupis, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. p. 24 (1850).

938. Phœnicothraupis rubica.

Saltator rubicus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xiv. p. 107.

Phœnicothraupis rubica, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 82.

Tanagra flammiceps, Temm. Pl. Col. 177.

Tanagra porphyrio, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 31.

a Brazil (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* Brazil (*G. Lloyd*) 1838. —*c* ♂, —*d* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*e* Brazil (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

939. Phœnicothraupis rubicoides.

Saltator rubicoides, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1844, p. 41.

Phœnicothraupis rubicoides, Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 15: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 83.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

LANIO.

Lanio, Vieillot, Analyse, p. 40 (1816).

940 Lanio atricapillus.

Tanagra atricapilla, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 899.

Lanio atricapilla, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 83.

a (*Cashmore*) 1843. —*b* (*Bt. at Liverpool*) 1853.

Both these skins are of Cayenne make.

TRICHOTHRAUPIS.

Trichothraupis, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. p. 23 (1850).

941. Trichothraupis quadricolor.

Tachyphonus quadricolor, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxxii. p. 359.

Trichothraupis quadricolor, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 84.

a, —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

TACHYPHONUS.

Tachyphonus, Vieillot, Analyse, p. 33 (1816).

942. Tachyphonus melaleucus.

Oriolus melaleucus, Sparrm. Mus. Carls. fasc. ii. No. 31.

Tachyphonus melaleucus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 84.

Tanagra nigerrima, Sw. Quart. Journ. Sc. xx. p. 62.

a Brazil (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* Guiana (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1844.

943. Tachyphonus luctuosus.

Tachyphonus luctuosus, D'Orb. & Lafr. Syn. Av. i. p. 29: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 85.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852. —*c* Trinidad (*P. L. Sclater*).

a and *b* are probably both Bolivian skins.

944. Tachyphonus phœniceus.

Tachyphonus phœnicius, Sw. An. in Menag. p. 311: Scl. P. Z. S. 1856, p. 116.

Tachyphonus saucius, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 419.

a (*Thomas*) 1842.

A note on the label of this specimen, the type of *P. saucius*, shews that Strickland recognized the identity of his bird with Swainson's *T. phœniceus*. The species is found in the forests of the Upper Amazon.

945. Tachyphonus cristatus.

Tanagra cristata, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 898.

Tachyphonus cristatus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 85.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1834. —*b* Brazil (*Askew*) 1837. —*c*, —*d* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*e* S. America (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1843. —*f* (*Thomas*) 1845.

946. Tachyphonus surinamus.

Turdus surinamus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 297.
Tachyphonus surinamus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 85.
Tanagra desmaresti, Sw. Quart. Journ. Sc. xx. p. 67.
a (*Cashmore*) 1843.

A skin of Cayenne make.

947. Tachyphonus coronatus.

Agelaius coronatus, Vieill. Enc. Méth. p. 711.
Tachyphonus coronatus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 85.
Tanagra coryphœa, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 31.
a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Brazil (*G. Lloyd*) 1838.

CYPSNAGRA.

Cypsnagra, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. p. 460 (1831).

948. Cypsnagra ruficollis.

Tanagra ruficollis, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 30.
Cypsnagra ruficollis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 86.
a, —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

NEMOSIA.

Nemosia, Vieillot, Analyse, p. 32 (1816).

949. Nemosia pileata.

Tangara à coëffe noire de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 720, f. 2 *undè*,
Tanagra pileata, Bodd. Tab. Pl. Enl. p. 45.
Nemosia pileata, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 86.
a Brazil (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

950. Nemosia guira.

Motacilla guira, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 335.
Nemosia guira, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 87.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Brazil (*G. Lloyd*) 1838.

951. Nemosia flavicollis.

Nemosia flavicollis, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxii. p. 491: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 87.

Sylvia melanoxantha, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 34.

a Brazil (*Mansfield*) 1834. —*b* Brazil (*Askew*) 1836. —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

952. Nemosia ruficapilla.

Nemosia ruficapilla, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxii. p. 493: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 87.

a, —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

953. Nemosia fulvescens.

Nemosia fulvescens, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 420: Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1866, p. 180.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

The type of this Brazilian species.

PYRRHOCOMA.

Pyrrhocoma, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. p. 138 (1851).

954. Pyrrhocoma ruficeps.

Tachyphonus ruficeps, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 419.

Pyrrhocoma ruficeps, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 88.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

The type of this Brazilian species.

CHLOROSPINGUS.

Chlorospingus, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 139 (1851).

955. Chlorospingus ophthalmicus.

Arremon ophthalmicus, Du Bus, Bull. Ac. Brux. xiv. pt. 2. p. 106.

Chlorospingus ophthalmicus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 88.

a ♀ S. Pedro, Mexico, Oct. 1844 (*Galeotti*) 1845.

956. Chlorospingus albitempora.

Tachyphonus albitempora, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1848, p. 12.

Chlorospingus albitemporalis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 89.

Chlorospingus flaviventris, Scl. P. Z. S. 1856, p. 91.

a Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.

Probably a Bolivian specimen. One of the types of his *C. flaviventris* is stated by Mr Sclater to be in the Strickland collection. This specimen has another MS. name on its label, but I have no doubt it is the bird referred to by Mr Sclater.

957. Chlorospingus flavipectus.

Arremon flavo-pectus, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 227.
Chlorospingus flavipectus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 89.
a Bogota (*J. Gould*) 1845. —*b* Bogota (*M. Dubois*) 1845.

958. Chlorospingus canigularis.

Tachyphonus canigularis, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1848, p. 11.
Chlorospingus canigularis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 89.
a Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845.

959. Chlorospingus atripileus.

Arremon atro-pileus, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 335.
Chlorospingus atripileus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 89.
a Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1844.

960. Chlorospingus rubrirostris.

Arremon rubrirostris, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 227.
Chlorospingus rubrirostris, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 89.
a Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1844.

961. Chlorospingus superciliaris.

Arremon superciliaris, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 227.
Chlorospingus superciliaris, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 90.
a, —*b* Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1844.

962. Chlorospingus verticalis.

Nemosia verticalis, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 227.
Chlorospingus verticalis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 90.
a Bogota (*J. Gould*) 1844.

BUARREMON.

Buarremon, Bonaparte, Consp. Av. i. p. 483 (1850).

963. Buarremon assimilis.

Tanagra assimilis, Boiss. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 67.
Buarremon assimilis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 90.
a Bogota (*J. Gould*) 1844.

964. Buarremon brunneinuchus.

Embernagra brunneinucha, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 97.
Buarremon brunneinuchus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 90.
a Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1844.

965. Buarremon albinuchus.

Embernagra albinucha, D'Orb. & Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1838, p. 165.
Buarremon albinuchus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 91.
a Bogota (*Gardner*) 1844.

966. Buarremon pallidinuchus.

Tanagra (*Arremon*) *pallidinucha*, Boiss. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 69.
Buarremon pallidinuchus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 92.
a Bogota (*J. Gould*) 1844.

967. Buarremon schistaceus.

Tanagra (*Arremon*) *schistaceus*, Boiss. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 69.
Buarremon schistaceus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 92.
a Bogota (*J. Gould*) 1844.

PHŒNICOPHILUS.

Phœnicophilus, Strickland, Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 104.

968. Phœnicophilus palmarum.

Turdus palmarum, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 295.
Phœnicophilus palmarum, Strickl. *l. s. c.*: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 92.
a St Domingo (*P. L. Sclater*) 1852.

ARREMON.

Arremon, Vieillot, Analyse, p. 32 (1816).

969. Arremon silens.

Tangara de la Guiane, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 742 *undè*,
Tanagra silens, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 46.
Arremon silens, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 93.
a Brazil (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* S. America (*W. Kirtland*) 1843.
b is apparently a skin of Cayenne make.

970. Arremon semitorquatus.

Arremon semitorquatus, Sw. An. in Menag. p. 357: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 93.

a ♂ Brazil (*Burl*) 1834.

CISSOPIS.

Cissopis, Vieillot, Analyse, p. 40 (1816).

971. Cissopis leveriana.

Lanius leverianus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 302.

Cissopis leveriana, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 94.

a Brazil (*Askew*) 1833.

LAMPROSPIZA.

Lamprospiza, Cabanis, Arch. f. Naturg. 1847, p. 246.

972. Lamprospiza melanoleuca.

Saltator melanoleucus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xiv. p. 105.

Lamprospiza melanoleuca, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 94.

a (*Dewgard*) 1846.

A skin of Cayenne make.

PSITTOSPIZA.

Psittospiza, Bonaparte, Compt. Rend. xxxi. p. 424 (1850).

973. Psittospiza riefferi.

Tanagra riefferi, Boiss. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 4.

Psittospiza riefferi, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 94.

a Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1844.

SALTATOR.

Saltator, Vieillot, Analyse, p. 32 (1816).

974. Saltator atriceps.

Tanagra (*Saltator*) *atriceps*, Less. Cent. Zool. pl. 69 : Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 95.

a (*Gardner*) 1845. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

975. Saltator magnus.

Tanagra magna, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 890.

Saltator magnus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 95.

a S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* S. America (*Bt. at Birmingham*) 1843.

976. Saltator similis.

Saltator similis, D'Orb. & Lafr. Syn. Av. i. p. 36: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 95.

a Brazil (*Bt. at Aberystwith*) 1833. —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

977. Saltator grandis.

Tanagra grandis, Licht. Preis.Verz. Mex. Vög. p. 2 (*cf.* Journ. f. Orn. 1863, p. 57).

Saltator grandis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 96.

Saltator nigrigenys, Scl. MS.

a Tepitongo, Mexico, Sept. (*Galeotti*) 1845. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

978. Saltator superciliaris.

Tanagra superciliaris, Max. Beitr. iii. p. 518.

Saltator superciliaris, Scl. & Salv. Nomencl. p. 26.

a ♂ Mexiana, Dec. 1848 (*A. R. Wallace*) 1849. —*b* ♂ Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.

b is probably from Bolivia.

979. Saltator orenocencis.

Saltator orenocensis, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1846, p. 274: Scl. P. Z. S. 1856, p. 77.

a Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

A Venezuelan species.

980. Saltator albicollis.

Saltator albicollis, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xiv. p. 107: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 97.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

Found in the northern and north-western parts of South America.

981. Saltator atricollis.

Saltator atricollis, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xiv. p. 104: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 97.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

Diucopis.

Diucopis, Bonaparte, Consp. i. p. 491 (1850).

982. Diucopis fasciata.

Tanagra fasciata, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 32.
Diucopis fasciata, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 97.
a Brazil (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*b*.

Orchesticus.

Orchesticus, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 143 (1851).

983. Orchesticus abeillæi.

Pyrrhula abeillii, Less. Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 40.
Orchesticus abeillii, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 97.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b*.

A species of south-eastern Brazil.

984. Orchesticus capistratus.

Tanagra capistrata, Max. Reise N. Bras. ii. p. 179; Beitr. iii. p. 500.
Orchesticus capistratus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 98.
a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1832.

985. Orchesticus ater.

Tangara à cravatte noire de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 714 f. 2 *undè*,
Tanagra atra, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 898.
Orchesticus ater, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 98.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A widely-ranging South American species.

Pitylus.

Pitylus, Cuvier, Règn. An. i. p. 413 (1829).

986. Pitylus fuliginosus.

Loxia fuliginosa, Daud. Orn. ii. p. 372.
Pitylus fuliginosus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 98.
a, —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

987. Pitylus brasiliensis.

Caryothraustes brasiliensis, Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 144.
Pitylus brasiliensis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 99.
a Brazil (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* Brazil (*G. Lloyd*) 1838.

FAMILY.—FRINGILLIDÆ.

SUBFAM. LOXIINÆ.

Loxia.

Loxia, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 299 (1766) (*partim*).

988. Loxia curvirostra.

Loxia curvirostra, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 187: Dresser, B. Eur.
a ♂, —*b* ♀ Worcestershire, 28 November (*H. E. Strickland*) 1838. — *c*, —*d* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

989. Loxia americana.

Curvirostra americana, Wils. Am. Orn. iv. p. 44, pl. 31, f. 1, 2.
Loxia curvirostra var. *americana*, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 484.
a Canada (*Mather*) 1840.

990. Loxia mexicana.

Loxia mexicana, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 43: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 122: Dresser, B. Eur.
a Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844.
The type of the species.

991. Loxia pityopsittacus.

Loxia pityopsittacus, Bechst, Orn. Taschenb. i. p. 106: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 207: Dresser, B. Eur.
a, —*b* N. Europe (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1843. —*c* (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1845.

992. Loxia leucoptera.

Loxia leucoptera, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 844: De Selys, Fauna Belge, p. 77: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 488: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 219.

a ♀ Worcestershire (*T. Robinson*) 1838. —*b* (*Bt. at Liverpool*) 1852.

A North American species. There seems to be no doubt that *a* was killed in England.

PYRRHULA.

Pyrrhula, Brisson, Ornith. iii. p. 308 (1760).

993. Pyrrhula europæa.

Pyrrhula europæa, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. iv. p. 286: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 166: Dresser, B. Eur.

Pyrrhula vulgaris, Temm. Man. d'Orn. i. p. 338.

a Oxfordshire 20 August (*N. C. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* ♂, —*c* ♀ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1834.

994. Pyrrhula major.

Loxia pyrrhula, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 300.

Pyrrhula major, Brehm, Vög. Deutschl. p. 252: Desser, B. Eur.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A species of Northern and Eastern Europe.

995. Pyrrhula erythrocephala.

Pyrrhula erythrocephala, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 174: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 32: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 389.

a India ("*Pyrrhula erythrocephala* young male," E. Blyth) 1846. —*b* Himalaya (*Stevens*) 1850.

996. Pyrrhula nipalensis.

Pyrrhula nipalensis, Hodgs. As. Res. xix. p. 155: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 390.

a India ("*Pyrrhula nipalensis* female" E. Blyth) 1846.

PINICOLA.

Pinicola, Vieillot, Ois. Am. Sept. i. p. iv. pl. 1, f. 13 (1807).

997. Pinicola enucleator.

Loxia enucleator, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 299.

Pinicola enucleator, Dresser, B. Eur.

Pyrrhula enucleator, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 177.

a (*Thomas*) 1840. —*b* ♂, —*c* ♀ Government of St Petersburg (*J. F. Brandt*) 1841.

CARPODACUS.

Carpodacus, Kaup, Skizz. Ent. Gesch. p. 161 (1829).

998. Carpodacus erythrinus.

Loxia erythrina, Pall. Nov. Comm. Petrop. xiv. p. 587, pl. 23, f. 1.

Carpodacus erythrinus, Kp. *l. s. c.* Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 398: Dresser, B. Eur.

Erythrospiza erythrina, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 38.

Pyrrhula erythrina, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 172.

a ♂ Benares 28 February (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1840. —*b* ♂ Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1841. —*c* ♀ Altai (*J. F. Brandt*) 1842. —*d* ♀ Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 452) 1845. —*e* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*f* India (E. Blyth) 1846. —*g*, —*h* S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

The specific identity of Indian and Siberian specimens was pointed out by Strickland, *l. s. c.*

999. Carpodacus purpureus.

Fringilla purpurea, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 923.

Carpodacus purpureus, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 462.

a N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1000. Carpodacus hæmorrhous.

Fringilla hæmorrhoa, Wagl. Isis. 1831, p. 525.
Carpodacus hæmorrhous, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 122.
a Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844.

A close ally of if really different from *C. frontalis*, Say.

1001. Carpodacus rubicillus.

Loxia rubicilla, Güld. Nov. Comm. Petrop. xix. p. 464.
Carpodacus rubicillus, Gould, B. Asia.
a (*J. F. Brandt*) 1844.

Found in the Altai Mountains and in the Caucasus.

PROPASSER.

Propasser, Hodgson, Zool. Misc. p. 84 (1844); P. Z. S. 1845, p. 36.

1002. Propasser rhodopeplus.

Fringilla rhodopepla, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830–1, p. 23: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 31, f. 1.
Propasser rhodopeplus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 400.
a, —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 340) 1845.

1003. Propasser pulcherrimus.

Propasser pulcherrimus, Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 85. Moore, P. Z. S. 1855, p. 216: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 402.
a N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848.

URAGUS.

Uragus, Keyserling & Blasius, Wirb. Eur. p. 158 (1840) (as a subgenus).

1004. Uragus sibiricus.

Loxia sibirica, Pall. Reis. ii. p. 711.
Uragus sibiricus, Bp. Consp. i. p. 529.
Pyrrhula longicauda, Temm. Man. d'Orn. i. p. 340.
a ♂ Altai (*J. F. Brandt*) 1842. —*b* (*Kinberg*) 1845.

ERYTHROSPIZA.

Erythrospiza, Bonaparte, Saggio di una Distr. Met. An. Vert. p. 141 (Aggiunte, 1832).

1005. Erythrospiza githaginea.

Fringilla githaginea, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 24.

Erythrospiza githaginea, Dresser, B. Eur.

a (*Bt. at Dresden*) 1845.

A species of North Africa extending eastwards to Sinde.

LINOTA.

Linota, Bonaparte, Comp. List. p. 35 (1838).

1006. Linota cannabina.

Fringilla cannabina, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 322.

Linaria cannabina, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 99.

Linota cannabina, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 153: Dresser, B. Eur.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Aberdovey, August (*H. E. Strickland*) 1833. —*c* ♂ Worcestershire, September (*H. E. Strickland*) 1833. —*d* ♀ Smyrna, 2 December (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835. —*e* Smyrna, 12 December (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835. —*f* ♂ Worcestershire, April (*H. E. Strickland*) 1837.

1007. Linota flavirostris.

Fringilla flavirostris, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 322.

Linota flavirostris, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 160: Dresser, B. Eur.

Fringilla montium, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 917.

a Scotland (*Dunn*) 1836.

1008. Linota linaria.

Fringilla linaria, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 322.

Linota linaria, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 133: Dresser, B. Eur.

Fringilla borealis, (Vieill.) Roux. Orn. Prov. i. p. 165, pls. 101, 102.

Ægiothus linarius, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 493.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*b* Canada (*Capt. Wise*) 1843. —*c* Philadelphia (*E. Wilson*) 1848.

1009. Linota rufescens.

Linaria rufescens, Vieill. Mem. R. Ac. Sc. Tor. xxiii. p. 202.

Linota rufescens, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 146: Dresser, B. Eur.

Linota linaria, auctt. plur.

a ♀ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1828. —*b* ♂ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) April 1834. —*c* ♀ Worcestershire, 12 May (*H. C. Strickland*) 1837.

1010. Linota hornemanni.

Linota hornemanni, Holb. Naturh. Tidsk. iv. p. 398: Dresser, B. Eur.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

A specimen without locality which from its size seems referable to this northern species.

SUBFAMILY.—FRINGILLINÆ.

Fringilla.

Fringilla Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 317 (1766) (*partim*).

1011. Fringilla cœlebs.

Fringilla cœlebs, Linn. *l. s. c.* p. 318: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 100: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 68: Dresser, B. Eur.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* ♂ Smyrna, 20 Nov. (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835. —*d* ♂ Worcestershire, April (*H. E. Strickland*) 1837.

1012. Fringilla montifringilla.

Fringilla montifringilla, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 318: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 100: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 75: Dresser, B. Eur.

a Scotland (*Carfrae*) 1837. —*b* Britain (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Dumfriesshire, Dec. (*Sir W. Jardine*) 1849.

Montifringilla.

Montifringilla, Brehm, Vog. Deutschl. p. 269 (1831).

1013. Montifringilla nivalis.

Fringilla nivalis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 321.

Montifringilla nivalis, Dresser, B. Eur.

a Switzerland (*W. Anderegg*) 1836.

FRINGILLALAUDA.

Fringalauda, Hodgson, As. Res. xix. p. 158 (1836).

1014. Fringillalauda nemoricola.

Fringalauda nemoricola, Hodgs. *l. s. c.*: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 414.

a India (*Bt. at Stevens's*).

LEUCOSTICTE.

Leucosticte, Swainson, Faun. Bor. Am. iii. p. 493 (1831) (as a subgenus).

1015. Leucosticte griseinucha.

Fringilla griseonucha, Brandt, Bull. Ac. St Petersb. 1841, p. 36.

Leucosticte tephrocotis var. *griseinucha*, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 508.

a N. W. America (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846.

One of Wosnessensky's skins thus named by Prof. Brandt.

1016. Leucosticte arctoa.

Passer arctous, Pall. Zoogr. Rosso-As. ii. p. 21.

Fringilla (*Linaria*) *gebleri*, Brandt, Bull. Ac. St. Petersb. x. p. 251 (1841).

a In mont. ad fl. Ob Siberiæ occidentalis (*J. F. Brandt*) 1844.

1017. Leucosticte brandti.

Leucosticte gebleri, Brandt, Bull. Phys.-Math. Ac. St. Petersb. i. p. 363.

Leucosticte brandti, Bp. Consp. i. p. 537.

a W. Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1844.

The label of this specimen is inscribed by Prof. Brandt "*Fringilla* (*Leucosticte*) *gebleri* nob. *Fringilla gebleri* nob. Siberia occidentalis." Prof. Brandt first applied this name to *L. arctoa* in breeding plumage, but subsequently, unlawfully, transferred it to this species. The specimen agrees with the second and not with the original description of *L. gebleri*.

CALLACANTHIS.

Callacanthis, Reichenbach, Av. Syst. pl. lxxviii. (1851).

1018. Callacanthis burtoni.

Carduelis burtoni, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 90.

Callacanthis burtoni, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 407.

a Himalayas (*Stevens*).

LIGURINUS.

Ligurinus, Koch, Syst. d. Baierisch. Zool. p. 230 (1816).

1019. Ligurinus chloris.

Loxia chloris, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 304.

Coccothraustes chloris, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 100: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 105.

Ligurinus chloris, Dresser, B. Eur.

a ♀ Oxford, 27 August (*N. C. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* ♂, —*c* ♀ Worcestershire, January (*H. E. Strickland*) 1834.

1020. Ligurinus kawariba.

Fringilla kawariba, Temm. Pl. Col. 588, f. 1.

Ligurinus kawariba, Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 158.

a Japan (*Leadbeater*).

In his list of Chinese birds (P. Z. S. 1842, p. 168) Strickland placed this name as a synonym of *Carduelis sinica* (Lath.).

PASSER.

Passer, Brisson, Ornith. iii. p. 71 (1760).

1021. Passer domesticus.

Fringilla domestica, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 323.

Pyrgita domestica, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 99.

Passer domesticus, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 89: Dresser, B. Eur.

a ♂ Oxfordshire, 23 October (*N. C. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* ♀ Worcestershire June (*H. E. Strickland*) 1838.

Stated by Strickland to be the common House-Sparrow of the Levant. No specimens from there are in his collection.

1022. Passer indicus.

Passer indicus, Jard. & Selb. Ill. Orn. iii. pl. 118: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 362.

a India (*Lord A. Hay*) 1845. —*b* India ("*Passer domesticus? indicus*, J. & S." *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*c*, —*d* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846. —*e* ♂ India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*f* India (*E. Blyth*) 1850.

1023. Passer italiæ.

Fringilla italiæ, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xii. p. 199.
Passer italiæ, Dresser, B. Eur.
a ♂, —*b* ♀ Italy, July (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836.

1024. Passer hispaniolensis.

Fringilla hispaniolensis, Temm. Man. d'Orn. i. p. 353.
Pyrgita hispaniolensis, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 99.
Passer hispaniolensis, Dresser, B. Eur.
Pyrgita salicaria, Vieill., Bp. Comp. List. p. 30.
a ♂ Smyrna, April (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836.

1025. Passer arcuatus.

Fringilla arcuata, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 912.
Passer arcuatus, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 204: Sharpe, Cat. Afr. B. p. 69.
a, —*b* S. Africa (*Dr A. Smith*, 180).

1026. Passer cinnamomeus.

Pyrgita cinnamomea, Gould, P. Z. S. 1835, p. 185.
Passer cinnamomeus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 365.
a Himalaya (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* ♂, —*c* ♀ Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

1027. Passer montanus.

Fringilla montana, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 324.
Passer montanus, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 82.
a ♂ Worcestershire, 28 September (*H. E. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* ♂ Worcestershire, October (*H. E. Strickland*) 1833. —*c* Lombardy, July (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836.

1028. Passer flavicollis.

Fringilla flavicollis, Frankl. P. Z. S. 1831–2, p. 120.
Passer flavicollis, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 368.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* India (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1844. —*c* Madras ("*Pyrgita flavicollis*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*d* Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847. —*e* ♂ Jucknie (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

d bears no original label. The species is not included in Blyth's Catalogue of the "Mammals and Birds of Burma" (J. A. S. B. xliii. extr. no.).

1029. Passer diffusus.

Pyrgita diffusa, Smith, Rep. S. Afr. Exp. App. p. 50.
Passer diffusus, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 204.
a (*Manchester Nat. Hist. Soc.*) 1843.

A South-African species.

1030. Passer swainsoni.

Pyrgita swainsoni, Rüpp. Neue Wirb. p. 94, pl. 33, f. 2.
Passer swainsoni, Finsch, Trans. Z. S. vii. p. 269.
Passer simplex, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 218 (*nec* Licht.).
a ♂ Kordofan, 18 July (*J. Petherick*) 1848. —*b* ♀ Kordofan 17 March (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

Strickland considered *P. swainsoni* to be identical with *P. simplex*, Licht (*Corospiza simplex*, Bp.). It is, however, a very distinct species.

PETRONIA.

Petronia, Kaup, Skizz. Entw. Gesch. p. 158 (1829).

1031. Petronia stulta.

Fringilla stulta, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 322.
Petronia stulta, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 374.
a ♂ Morea, May (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836. —*b* Tuscany (*C. Passerini*) 1836.

COCCOTHRAUSTES.

Coccothraustes, Brisson, Orn. iii. p. 218 (1760).

1032. Coccothraustes vulgaris.

Loxia coccothraustes, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 299.
Coccothraustes vulgaris, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 98.
a ♀ Worcestershire, January (*H. E. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* Britain (*W. Kirtland*) 1847.

1033. Coccothraustes vespertinus.

Fringilla vespertina, Cooper, Ann. Lyc. N. Y. i. p. 220.
Coccothraustes vespertinus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 123.
Hesperiphona vespertina, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 449.
a, —*b* Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844.

1034. Coccothraustes carneipes.

Coccothraustes carneipes, Hodgs. As. Res. xix. p. 151.

Mycerobas carneipes, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 387.

Coccothraustes speculigerus, Brandt, Bull. Ac. Petersb. ix. p. 11.

a ♀, —*b* in alp. alata ad torrentem Lepsa, Septemb. 1844 (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846.

Young birds from Karélin's collection (cf. Brandt *l. s. c.*). These labels bear the MS. name '*Loxia albospecularis*' (cf. Gray, H.-list, ii. p. 88).

1035. Coccothraustes melanoxanthus.

Coccothraustes melanoxanthos, Hodgs. As. Res. xix. p. 150.

Mycerobas melanoxanthos, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 386.

a (*T. C. Eyton*) 1850. —*b* N. India (*Thomas*) 1851.

1036. Coccothraustes icteroides.

Coccothraustes icteroides, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 8: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 45.

Hesperiphona icteroides, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 384.

a N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848. —*b* Himalaya (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1850.

CARDUELIS.

Carduelis, Brisson, Ornith. iii. p. 53 (1760).

1037. Carduelis elegans.

Fringilla carduelis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 318.

Carduelis elegans, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 99: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 117: Dresser, B. Eur.

a juv. Oxfordshire, 20 August (*H. E. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* ♀ Oxfordshire, 11 October (*N. C. Strickland*) 1833. —*c* Worcestershire, January (*H. E. Strickland*) 1834.

1038. Carduelis caniceps.

Carduelis caniceps, Vig. P. Z. S. 1831–2, p. 23: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 33, f. 1: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 408.

a ♂ N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*).

CHRYSOMITRIS.

Chrysomitris, Boie, Isis, 1828, p. 322.

1039. Chrysomitris citrinella.

Fringilla citrinella, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 320.

Chrysomitris citrinella, Dresser, B. Eur.

Citrinella brumalis, (Gm.) Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 374.

a ♂ S. Europe (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1040. Chrysomitris spinus.

Fringilla spinus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 322.

Carduelis spinus, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 126.

a Britain? (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1041. Chrysomitris citrinelloides.

Serinus citrinelloides, Rüpp. Neue Wirb. p. 95, pl. 34, f. 1.

Citrinella citrinelloides, Bp. Consp. i. p. 520.

a Abyssinia (*E. Verreaux*) 1850.

1042. Chrysomitris pinus.

Fringilla pinus, Wils. Am. Orn. ii. p. 133, pl. 17, f. 1.

Chrysomitris pinus, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 480.

a, —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

These birds agree best with North-American specimens of this species.

1043. Chrysomitris magellanica.

Fringilla magellanica, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xii. p. 168.

Fringilla barbata, Mol. Sagg. sulla St. Nat. Chili, p. 247??

Fringilla icterica, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 26.

Chrysomitris barbata et icterica, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 125.

Fringilla campestris, Spix. Av. Bras. ii. p. 48, pl. 61, f. 3.

a S. America (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d*, —*e* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

Molina's description may be meant for this bird but the character '*alis viridibus nigro, rubroque maculatis*' is in no way applicable. *b*, *c*, *d* and *e* all have a yellow uropygium and if separable should probably bear the name *C. icterica* (Licht.).

1044. Chrysomitris notata.

Carduelis notata, DuBus, Bull. Ac. Brux. xiv. pt. 2, p. 106.

Chrysomitris notata, Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1860, p. 275: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 124.

a, —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

1045. Chrysomitris xanthogastra.

Chrysomitris xanthogastra, DuBus, Bull. Ac. Brux. xxii. pt. 1, p. 152: Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1870, p. 785.

a (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845.

An Andean species found also in Costa Rica.

1046. Chrysomitris tristis.

Fringilla tristis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 320.

Chrysomitris tristis, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 471.

a N. America (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* (*Johnson*) 1837. —*c* (*Askew*) 1837. —*d* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*e* (*Bt. at Edinburgh*) 1852.

1047. Chrysomitris columbiana.

Chrysomitris columbiana, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 292: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 124.

a Bogota (*Rogers*) 1844.

1048. Chrysomitris mexicana.

Carduelis mexicana, Sw. Phil. Mag. 1827, p. 435.

Chrysomitris mexicana, Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 19: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 124.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

1049. Chrysomitris totta.

Loxia totta, Sparrm. Mus. Carls. No. 18.

Citrinella totta, Bp. Consp. i. p. 520.

Fringilla totta, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 202.

a Cape of Good Hope (*A. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* S. Africa (*Dr A. Smith*).

1050. Chrysomitris spinoides.

Carduelis spinoides, Vig. P. Z. S. 1831—2, p. 44.

Chrysomitris spinoides, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 409.

a, —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson* 442, 443) 1845. —*c* ♀ Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*d* ♀ N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848.

SERINUS.[1]

Serinus, Koch. Syst. d. Baierisch. Zool. i. p. 228 (1816).

1051. Serinus hortulanus.

Fringilla serinus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 320: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 100.

Serinus hortulanus, Koch, *l. s. c.*, p. 229: Dresser, B. Eur.

Serinus meridionalis, Brehm. Vög. Deutschl. p. 255.

a Florence, November (*C. Passerini*) 1834. —*b* ♀ Smyrna, 19 November (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835.

1052. Serinus pusillus.

Passer pusillus, Pall. Zoogr. Rosso-As. ii. p. 28, pl. 43.

Serinus pusillus, Dresser, B. Eur.

Metoponia pusilla, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 410.

a ♂ W. Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846. —*b* N. India (*Mather*).

SYCALIS.

Sicalis, Boie, Isis, 1828, p. 324 (*partim*).

1053. Sycalis flaveola.

Fringilla flaveola, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 321.

Sycalis flaveola, Scl. Ibis, 1872, p. 41.

a Brazil (*G. Lloyd*) 1838. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* S. America (*Askew*) 1838. —*d* S. America (*Bt. at Birmingham*) 1843.

1054. Sycalis pelzelni.

Sycalis pelzelni, Scl. Ibis, 1872, p. 42.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A female agreeing best with female examples of this species, an inhabitant of South Brazil, Paraguay and the Argentine Republic.

[1] According to Strickland (Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 374), this genus should stand near *Crithagra*.

1055. Sycalis columbiana.

Sycalis columbiana, Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 147: Scl. Ibis, 1872, p. 43.

a, —*b* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

1056. Sycalis luteola.

Emberiza luteola, Sparrm. Mus. Carls. No. 93.

Sycalis luteola, Scl. Ibis, 1872, p. 44.

Crithagra? brevirostris, Gould, Zool. Voy. Beagle, iii. p. 88.

a Chili (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Havell*) 1839. —*c* ♂ Mexiana, Dec. 1848 (*A. R. Wallace*) 1849.

1057. Sycalis uropygialis.

Emberiza uropygialis, D'Orb. & Lafr. Syn. Av. p. 75.

Sycalis uropygialis, Scl. Ibis, 1872, p. 47.

a Cordillera (in flocks) (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

An inhabitant of the Andes of Peru and Bolivia.

CRITHAGRA.

Crithagra, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 348 (1827).

1058. Crithagra canicollis.

Crithagra canicollis, Sw. Classif. B. ii. p. 295: Sharpe, Cat. Afr. B. p. 67.

Fringilla canicollis, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 201.

a S. Africa (*Mrs Van der Kemp*) 1843. —*b* S. Africa (*Gardner*). —*c* S. Africa (*Dewgard*) 1849.

1059. Crithagra butyracea.

Loxia butyracea, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 304.

Crithagra butyracea, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 219: Sharpe, Cat. Afr. B. p. 67.

a Cape of Good Hope, 13 March (*A. Strickland*) 1832. —*b* S. Africa (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1842.

1060. Crithagra ictera.

Fringilla ictera, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xii. p. 170.

Serinus icterus, Bp. Consp. i. p. 523.

Crithagra chrysopyga, Sw. B. W. Afr. i. p. 206: Hartl. Beitr. Orn. Madag. p. 57: Sharpe, Cat. Afr. B. p. 67.

a (*A. Strickland*) 1832. —*b* (*Argent*) 1851.

A widely-distributed African species.

1061. Crithagra flaviventris.

Loxia flaviventris, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 856.
Crithagra flaviventris, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 220.
a (*A. Strickland*) 1832. —*b* S. Africa (*Capt. Alexander*) 1838.

1062. Crithagra striolata.

Pyrrhula striolata, Rüpp. Neue Wirb. p. 99, pl. 37, f. 1.
Crithagra striolata, Finsch, Trans. Z. S. vii. p. 270.
a Abyssinia (*E. Verreaux*) 1850.

1063. Crithagra sulphurata.

Loxia sulphurata, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 305.
Crithagra sulphurata, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 218: Sharpe, Cat. Am. B. p. 67.
a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.
A South-African species.

1064. Crithagra albigularis.

Crithagra albogularis, Smith, S. Afr. Qu. Journ. i. p. 48.
Crithagra albogularis, Sharpe, Cat. Am. B. p. 67.
a S. Africa (*Dr A. Smith*).
This skin is of the same origin as the type.

AURIPASSER.

Auripasser, Bonaparte, Consp. Av. i. p. 519 (1850).

1065. Auripasser luteus.

Fringilla lutea, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 24.
Auripasser luteus, Bp. *l. s. c.*
Crithagra lutea, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 218.
a ♂, —*b* ♀ Kordofan, 30 April (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

POLIOSPIZA.

Poliospiza, Bonaparte, Consp. Av. i. p. 519 (1850).

1066. Poliospiza gularis.

Linaria gularis, Smith, Rep. S. Afr. Exp. App. p. 49.

Poliospiza gularis, Bp. *l. s. c.*: Sharpe, Cat. Afr. B. p. 68.

a S. Africa (*Dr A. Smith*, 157). —*b* S. Africa (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1842.

SUBFAMILY.—SPERMOPHILINÆ.

PHEUCTICUS.

Pheucticus, Reichenbach, Av. Syst., pl. lxxviii. (1850).

1067. Pheucticus uropygialis.

Pheucticus uropygialis, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1870, p. 840.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Argent*) 1853.

b is apparently from Bogota, whence the types of the species came.

1068. Pheucticus chrysogaster.

Pitylus chrysogaster, Less. Cent. Zool. pl. 67.

Pheucticus chrysogaster, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 100.

a S. America (*P. L. Sclater*) 1848.

A species found in Venezuela and Equador.

HEDYMELES.

Hedymeles, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 152 (1851).

1069. Hedymeles ludovicianus.

Loxia ludoviciana, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 306.

Hedymeles ludovicianus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 100: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. 70.

a N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* N. America (*Carfrae*) 1840. —*c* (*Rogers*) 1844. —*d* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

1070. Hedymeles melanocephalus.

Guiraca melanocephala, Sw. Phil. Mag. 1827, p. 438.

Hedymeles melanocephalus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 100: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 73.

a Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844.

CARDINALIS.

Cardinalis, Bonaparte, Saggio di una Distr. Met. An. Vert. p. 53 (1831).

1071. Cardinalis virginianus.

Loxia cardinalis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 300.

Cardinalis virginianus, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 100.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

GUIRACA.

Guiraca, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 350 (1827).

1072. Guiraca cærulea.

Loxia cærulea, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 306.

Guiraca cærulea, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 77.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A North-American species.

1073. Guiraca cyanea.

Loxia cyanea, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 303.

Guiraca cyanea, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 101.

a (*Bt. at Aberystwith*) 1833. —*b* Brazil (*Askew*) 1834.

GEOSPIZA.

Geospiza, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 5.

1074. Geospiza parvula.

Geospiza parvula, Gould, *l. s. c.* p. 6; Zool. Voy. Beagle, iii. p. 102, pl. 39: Salv. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 483.

a Galapagos Is. (*C. Darwin*).

A typical specimen of this species.

LOXIGILLA.

Loxigilla, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. p. 443 (1831).

1075. Loxigilla violacea.

Loxia violacea, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 306.

Loxigilla violacea, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 102.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A species peculiar to the islands of Jamaica and Hayti.

1076. Loxigilla anoxantha.

Spermophila anoxantha, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 247: Ill. pl. 62.

Loxigilla anoxantha, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 102.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Jamaica ("*Spermophila anoxantha*," *P. H. Gosse*) 1848.

Typical specimens.

ORYZOBORUS.

Oryzoborus, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 151 (1851).

1077. Oryzoborus torridus.

Loxia torrida, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 854.
Oryzoborus torridus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 102.
Loxia nasuta, Spix. Av. Bras. ii. p. 45, pl. 58.
a Brazil (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b* ♀ Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1852.

1078. Oryzoborus maximiliani.

Oryzoborus maximiliani, Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 151: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 102.
a Brazil (*Argent*) 1851. —*b* Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.

b is a skin of a female bird probably from Bolivia. It agrees in dimensions with *a*, a young male referable to this species.

1079. Oryzoborus crassirostris.

Loxia crassirostris, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p 862.
Sporophila crassirostris, Bp. Consp. i. p. 498.
Oryzoborus crassirostris, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 102.
a Trinidad (*Argent*) 1853.

AMAUROSPIZA.

Amaurospiza, Cabanis, Journ. f. Orn. 1861, p. 3.

1080. Amaurospiza unicolor.

Oryzoborus unicolor, Burm. Syst. Ueb. iii. p. 240.
Amaurospiza unicolor, Scl. & Salv. Nomencl. p. 28.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A Brazilian species.

SPERMOPHILA.

Spermophila, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 348 (1827).

1081. Spermophila minuta.

Loxia minuta, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 307.
Spermophila minuta, Scl. Ibis, 1871, p. 3.
a Chili? (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845. —*c* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1852.

The locality assigned to *a* is erroneous, the species being restricted to the northern portions of South America.

1082. Spermophila hypoxantha.

Sporophila hypoxantha, Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 150.
Spermophila hypoxantha, Scl. Ibis, 1871, p. 3.
a Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.

Probably a Bolivian skin.

1083. Spermophila nigro-aurantia.

Bouvreuil de l'Isle Bourbon, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 204, f. 1, *undè*,
Loxia nigro-aurantia, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 12.
Spermophila nigro-aurantia, Scl. Ibis, 1871, p. 4.
Loxia brevirostris, Spix. Av. Bras. i. p. 47, pl. 59, f. 1.
a Brazil (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Brazil (*Argent*) 1851.

1084. Spermophila castaneiventris.

Sporophila castaneiventris, Cab. Schomb. Guian. iii. p. 679.
Spermophila castaneiventris, Scl. Ibis, 1871, p. 7.
a (*Gardner*) 1845.

A species of Guiana and of the valley of the Amazon.

1085. Spermophila telasco.

Spermophila telasco, Less. Voy. Coq. Zool. p. 663. Atlas, pl. 16, f. 2: Scl. Ibis, 1871, p. 7.
a Chili? (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A species peculiar to the west coast of Peru.

1086. Spermophila cucullata.

Gros-bec appellé la Nonette, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 393, f. 3, *undè*,
Loxia cucullata, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 24.
Spermophila cucullata, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 103.
Loxia americana, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 863.
Spermophila collaria, Scl. Ibis, 1871, p. 9 (*nec Loxia collaria*, Linn.).
a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*b* Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.

b bears the label of Argent's Bolivian Collection. Judging from Linnæus's description of his *Loxia collaria*, I do not see how that name can, by any possibility, be associated with this species.

1087. Spermophila moreleti.

Spermophila moreleti, Bp. Consp. i. p. 497: Scl. Ibis, 1871, p. 10.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

1088. Spermophila misya.

Pyrrhula misya, Vieill. Ois. Chant. p. 75, pl. 46.

Spermophila mysia, Bp. Consp. i. p. 496.

Loxia lineata, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 858??

Spermophila lineata, Scl. Ibis, 1871, p. 11.

a (*W. Kirtland*) 1843. —*b* Tobago (*Sir W. Jardine*) 1844.

It appears to me that Gmelin's name *L. lineata*, based upon the Radiated Grosbeak of Latham (Syn. ii. p. 156), is most doubtfully applicable to this species.

1089. Spermophila cærulescens.

Pyrrhula cærulescens, Vieill. Enc. Méth. p. 1023.

Spermophila cærulescens, Scl. Ibis, 1871, p. 12.

Fringilla ornata, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 26.

a, —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1090. Spermophila lineola.

Loxia lineola, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 304.

Spermophila lineola, Scl. Ibis, 1871, p. 13.

Pyrrhula crispa, Vieill. Ois. Chant. p. 76, pl. 47.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Askew*) 1840. —*c* (*Carfrae*) 1850.

A species found throughout tropical South America east of the Andes.

1091. Spermophila luctuosa.

Spermophila luctuosa, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 291: Scl. Ibis, 1871, p. 15.

a, —*b* Bogota (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845.

1092. Spermophila gutturalis.

Fringilla gutturalis, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 26.

Spermophila gutturalis, Scl. Ibis, 1871, p. 15.

a S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1852.

1093. Spermophila hypoleuca.

Fringilla hypoleuca, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 26.
Spermophila hypoleuca, Scl. Ibis, 1871, p. 17.
Pyrrhula cinereola, Temm. Pl. Col. 11, f. 1.
a Brazil (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*b* (*Thomas*) 1843. —*c* (*E. Brown*) 1850.

1094. Spermophila grisea.

Loxia grisea, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 857.
Spermophila grisea, Scl. Ibis, 1871, p. 18.
a Brazil (*Argent*) 1851.

CATAMBLYRHYNCHUS.

Catamblyrhynchus, Lafresnaye, Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 301.

1095. Catamblyrhynchus diadema.

Catamblyrhynchus diadema, Lafr. *l. s. c.*; Mag. Zool. 1843. Cl. ii. pl. 34: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 106.
a Bogota (*Williams*) 1846.

NEORHYNCHUS.

Neorhynchus, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1869, p. 146.

1096. Neorhynchus nasesus.

Callirhynchus nasesus, Bp. Compt. Rend. xlii. p. 822.
Neorhynchus nasesus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1869, p. 147, pl. 12.
a Chili (*A. Strickland*) 1850.

A species of Western Peru.

SUBFAMILY.—CYANOSPIZINÆ.

VOLATINIA.

Volatinia, Reichenbach, Av. Syst. pl. lxxix. (1850).

1097. Volatinia jacarina.

Tanagra jacarina, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 314.
Volatinia jacarina, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 106.

a S. America (*Askew*) 1837. —*b*, —*c* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d*, —*e* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848. —*f* Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.

PHONIPARA.

Phonipara, Bonaparte, Consp. Av. i. p. 494 (1850).

1098. Phonipara pusilla.

Tiaris pusilla, Sw. Phil. Mag. 1827, p. 438.

Phonipara pusilla, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 106.

a (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845. —*b* Bogota (*Williams*) 1846.

1099. Phonipara olivacea.

Emberiza olivacea, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 870.

Spermophila olivacea, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 249.

Phonipara olivacea, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 107.

a ♂ Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848.

1100. Phonipara marchi.

Phonipara marchi, Baird, Proc. Ac. Phil. 1863, p. 297.

Spermophila bicolor, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 252; Ill. pl. 64 (*nec* Linn.).

a Jamaica ("*Spermophila bicolor*," *P. H. Gosse*) 1845.

CYANOSPIZA.

Cyanospiza, Baird, B. N. Am. p. 500 (1858).

1101. Cyanospiza cyanea.

Tanagra cyanea, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 315.

Cyanospiza cyanea, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 107: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 82.

a N. America (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845. —*d* (*Dewgard*) 1849. —*e* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

1102. Cyanospiza versicolor.

Spiza versicolor, Bp. P. Z. S. 1837, p. 120.

Cyanospiza versicolor, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 107: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 86.

a Mexico (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1103. Cyanospiza ciris.

Emberiza ciris, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 313.

Cyanospiza ciris, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 107: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 87.

a Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844. —*b* ♂, —*c* ♀ Savannah 1845 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

HAPALOSPIZA.

Hapalospiza, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 147 (1851).

1104. Hapalospiza unicolor.

Hapalospiza unicolor, Cab. *l. s. c.*: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 108.

a (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Brazil (*Argent*) 1853.

PAROARIA.

Paroaria, Bonaparte, Saggio di una Distr. Met. An. Vert. p. 141 (Aggiunte, 1832).

1105. Paroaria cucullata.

Loxia cucullata, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 378.

Paroaria cucullata, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 108.

a (*Osborn*) 1845.

A species found in Bolivia and the Argentine Republic.

1106. Paroaria dominicana.

Loxia dominicana, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 301.

Paroaria dominicana, Bp. Consp. i. p. 471.

Paroaria larvata (Bodd.): Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 108.

a S. America (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A Brazilian species.

1107. Paroaria gularis.

Tanagra gularis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 316.

Paroaria gularis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 108.

a (*Dewgard*) 1846.

Apparently a skin of Cayenne make.

1108. Paroaria nigrigenis.

Nemosia nigro-genis, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1846, p. 273.

Paroaria nigrigena, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 108.

a, —*b* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

CORYPHOSPINGUS.

Coryphospingus, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 145 (1851).

1109. Coryphospingus pileatus.

Fringilla pileata, Max, Beitr. iii. p. 605.

Coryphospingus pileatus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 109.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Bt. at Birmingham*) 1850.

PORPHYRIOSPIZA.

Porphyriospiza, Sclater & Salvin, Nomencl. Av. Neotr. pp. 30, 155 (1873).

1110. Porphyriospiza cyanella.

Emberiza cyanella, Sparrm. Mus. Carls. No. 42.

Cyanospiza cyanella, Pelz. Orn. Bras. p. 227.

Porphyriospiza cyanella, Scl. & Salv. *l. s. c.*

a (*Burl*) 1834.

A Brazilian species.

TIARIS.

Tiaris, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 351 (1827).

1111. Tiaris ornata.

Fringilla ornata, Max, Reis. n. Bras. ii. p. 191; Beitr. iii. p. 610.

Tiaris ornata, Bp. Consp. i. p. 471.

a, —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Brazil (*Argent*) 1851.

POOSPIZA.

Poospiza, Cabanis, Arch. f. Naturg. xiii. p. 349 (1847).

1112. Poospiza thoracica.

Fringilla thoracica, Nordm. Erm. Reis. u. d. Erde, p. 10.

Poospiza thoracica, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 109.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Brazil (*Osborn*) 1845.

1113. Poospiza lateralis.

Fringilla lateralis, Nordm. Erm. Reis. u. d. Erde, p. 10.

Poospiza lateralis, Burm. Syst. Ueb. iii. p. 215: Pelz. Orn. Bras. p. 228.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1114. Poospiza torquata.

Emberiza torquata, D'Orb. & Lafr. Syn. Av. i. p. 82.
Poospiza torquata, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 110.
a Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.
A Bolivian species.

1115. Poospiza cinerea.

Poospiza cinerea, Bp. Consp. Av. i. p. 473.
a (*Askew*) 1834.
A Brazilian species.

1116. Poospiza melanoleuca.

Emberiza melanoleuca, D'Orb. & Lafr. Syn. Av. i. p. 82.
Poospiza melanoleuca, Bp. Consp. Av. i. p. 472.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.
A species found in Paraguay and the Argentine Republic.

SUBFAMILY.—PASSERELLINÆ.

PHRYGILUS.

Phrygilus, Cabanis, Arch. f. Naturg. x. p. 29 (1844).

1117. Phrygilus gayi.

Fringilla gayi, Eyd. et Gerv. Mag. Zool. 1834, Cl. ii. pl. 23.
Phrygilus gayi, Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1869, p. 285.
Fringilla formosa, Gould, Zool. Voy. Beagle, iii. p. 93.
a S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Chili (*T. Brown*) 1842.

1118. Phrygilus caniceps.

Phrygilus caniceps, Burm. J. f. Orn. 1860, p. 158: Durnf. Ibis, 1878, p. 393.
a Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.
A Bolivian skin agreeing with examples from that country. This bird has usually been called *Phrygilus atriceps* (Lafr. & D'Orb.), but it differs from that species in having a gray instead of a black head. It is, I believe, the *Emberiza gayi* (stirps major) of those authors.

Bolivian examples agree fairly with others from Chupat, Patagonia named *P. caniceps* by the late Mr Henry Durnford who probably compared them with Dr Burmeister's specimens.

1119. Phrygilus unicolor.

Emberiza unicolor, D'Orb. & Lafr. Syn. Av. i. p. 82.
Phrygilus unicolor, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 110.
a (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1844.

A female example of this widely-ranging Andean species.

1120. Phrygilus fruticeti.

Fringilla fruticeti, Kittl. Kupf. p. 28, pl. 23, f. 1.
Phrygilus fruticeti, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 111.
a, —*b* Coquimbo (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1121. Phrygilus xanthogrammus.

Chlorospiza? xanthogramma, Gray, Voy. Beagle, iii. p. 96, pl. 33.
a S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

DIUCA.

Diuca, Reichenbach, Av. Syst. pl. lxxviii. (1850).

1122. Diuca grisea.

Fringilla diuca, Mol. Saggio, St. Nat. Chili, p. 249 (8vo. ed. 1782).
Dolichonyx grisea, Less. L'Inst. 1834, p. 316.
Diuca grisea, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 111.
a Chili (*T. Brown*) 1842.

PASSERCULUS.

Passerculus, Bonaparte, Comp. List, p. 33 (1838).

1123. Passerculus savanna.

Fringilla savanna, Wils. Am. Orn. iii. p. 55, pl. 22, f. 2.
Passerculus savanna, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 534.
a Pennsylvania (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

1124. Passerculus alaudinus.

Passerculus alaudinus, Bp. Compt. Rend. xxxvii. p. 918.

Passerculus savanna var. *alaudinus*, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 537.

a Sitka (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1845.

1125. Passerculus sandwichensis.

Emberiza sandwichensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 875.

Passerculus savanna var. *sandwichensis*, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 538.

a California (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846.

This and the two preceding species are very closely allied, and may together with *P. anthinus* have ultimately to be united under one somewhat variable form which should bear the name *P. sandwichensis*.

POŒCETES.

Poocætes, Baird, Birds of N. Am. p. 447 (1858).

1126. Poœcetes gramineus.

Fringilla graminea, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 922.

Poocætes gramineus, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 545.

a, —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*c* ♀ Carlisle, Pennsylvania, May 1846 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

ZONOTRICHIA.

Zonotrichia, Swainson, Faun. Bor. Am. iii. p. 493 (1831), (as a sub-genus).

1127. Zonotrichia leucophrys.

Emberiza leucophrys, Forst. Phil. Trans. lxii. pp. 403, 426.

Zonotrichia leucophrys, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 566.

a N. America (*Cashmore*) 1839. —*b* ♂ Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 3 May 1844 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

1128. Zonotrichia albicollis.

Fringilla albicollis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 921.

Zonotrichia albicollis, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 574.

Fringilla pennsylvanica, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 445.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* ♂ Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 13 April 1844 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

1129. Zonotrichia pileata.

Bruant, du Cap de Bonne-Espérance, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 386, f. 2, *undè*,

Emberiza pileata, Bodd. Tab. Pl. Enl. p. 23.

Zonotrichia pileata, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 113.

Fringilla matutina, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 25.

a S. America (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

1130. Zonotrichia strigiceps.

Zonotrichia strigiceps, Gould, Zool. Voy. Beagle, iii. p. 92.

Zonotrichia strigiceps, Scl. Ibis, 1877, p. 47, pl. 1, f. 2.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

Agrees well with the figure quoted above. The original specimens of *Z. strigiceps* were obtained by Mr Darwin at Santa Fé on the Rio Paraná.

MELOSPIZA.

Melospiza, Baird, Birds N. Am. p. 476 (1858).

1131. Melospiza melodia.

Fringilla melodia, Wils. Am. Orn. ii. p. 125, pl. 16, f. 4.

Melospiza melodia, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 19.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*b* Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 11 Nov. 1842 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847. —*c* (*Dewgard*) 1851.

1132. Melospiza insignis.

Melospiza insignis, Baird, Trans. Chic. Ac. i. p. 319, pl. xxix. f. 2.

Melospiza melodia var. *insignis*, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 30.

a ♂ N. W. America (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846.

A specimen from Wosnessenski's collection referred to *Fringilla unalaschensis*, Gm. a name which cannot now be fixed satisfactorily to any species. The specimen agrees with the description of the autumnal plumage given in Baird, Brewer, & Ridgway's work quoted above.

1133. Melospiza palustris.

Fringilla palustris, Wils. Am. Orn. iii. p. 49, pl. 22, f. 1.

Melospiza palustris, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 34.

a (*Havell*) 1839.

A common species in the eastern provinces of North America.

SPIZELLA.

Spizella, Bonaparte, Comp. List, p. 33 (1838).

1134. Spizella monticola.

Fringilla monticola, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 912.

Spizella monticola, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 3.

Fringilla canadensis, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 434.

a N. America (*Havell*) 1839.

1135. Spizella socialis.

Fringilla socialis, Wils. Am. Orn. ii. p. 127, pl. 16, f. 5.

Spizella socialis, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 7.

a N. America? (*Havell*) 1839. —*b* ♂ Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 25 September, 1842 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

PASSERELLA.

Passerella, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 288 (1837).

1136. Passerella iliaca.

Fringilla iliaca, Merrem, Beitr. z. bes. Gesch. d. Vög. ii. p. 40, pl. 10.

Passerella iliaca, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 50.

a N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1137. Passerella townsendi.

Fringilla townsendi, Aud. Orn. Biogr. v. p. 236.

Passerella townsendi, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 53.

a N. W. America (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846.

A specimen from Wosnessenski's collection marked "*Emberiza hyperborea*, Pall."

JUNCO.

Junco, Wagler, Isis, 1831, p. 526.

1138. Junco hiemalis.

Fringilla hyemalis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 308.
Junco hyemalis, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 580.
a N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1139. Junco oregonus.

Fringilla oregana, Towns. Journ. Ac. Phil. vii. p. 188.
Junco oregonus, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 584.
a ♂ N. W. America (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846.
A specimen from Wosnessenski's collection.

1140. Junco cinereus.

Fringilla cinerea, Sw. Phil. Mag. 1827, p. 435.
Junco cinereus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 115.
a Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844.
A young bird of this Mexican species.

PEUCÆA.

Peucæa, Audubon, Synops. B. N. Am. p. 112 (1839).

1141. Peucæa æstivalis.

Fringilla æstivalis, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 25.
Peucæa æstivalis, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 39.
Peucæa bachmanni, Aud. *l. s. c.*
a ♀, —*b* ♂ Georgia 1846 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

AMMODROMUS.

Ammodramus, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 348 (1827).
Ammodromus, Strickland, Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 33.

1142. Ammodromus maritimus.

Fringilla maritima, Wils. Am. Orn. iv. p. 68, pl. 34, f. 2.
Ammodromus maritimus, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 560.
a (*Havell*) 1839. —*b* N. Jersey (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

COTURNICULUS.

Coturniculus, Bonaparte, Comp. List, p. 32 (1838).

1143. Coturniculus passerinus.

Fringilla passerina, Wils. Am. Orn. iii. p. 76, pl. 24, f. 5.

Coturniculus passerinus, Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 18: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 553.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845. —*b* ♂ Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 26 May 1843 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

1144. Coturniculus manimbe.

Fringilla manimbe, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 25.

Coturniculus manimbe, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 116.

a S. America (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

EMBERNAGRA.

Embernagra, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. p. 465 (1831).

1145. Embernagra rufivirgata.

Embernagra rufivirgata, Lawr. Ann. Lyc. N. Y. v. p. 112, pl. v. f. 2: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 47.

a (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1844.

A species found in Mexico and the border State of Texas.

1146. Embernagra olivascens.

Embernagra olivascens, D'Orb. Voy. Am. Mérid. Ois. p. 285.

Embernagra longicauda, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 420.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

The type of *E. longicauda*, Strickl.

1147. Embernagra platensis.

Emberiza platensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 886.

Embernagra platensis, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 420: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 117.

a (*Askew*) 1839.

A species of Brazil and the Argentine Republic.

EMBERIZOIDES.

Emberizoides, Temminck, Pl. Col. Livr. 19 (1824).

1148. Emberizoides sphenurus.

Passerina sphenura, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxv. p. 25.
Emberizoides sphenurus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 118.
a, —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

PIPILO.

Pipilo, Vieillot, Analyse, p. 32 (1816).

1149. Pipilo erythrophthalmus.

Fringilla erythrophthalma, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 318.
Pipilo erythrophthalma, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 109.
a, —*b*, —*c* N. America (*Askew*) 1834.

1150. Pipilo macronyx.

Pipilo macronyx, Sw. Phil. Mag. 1827, p. 434: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 105.
a, —*b* Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844.
Agree with Swainson's type.

PYRGISOMA.

Pyrgisoma, Bonaparte, Consp. Av. i. p. 486 (1850).

1151. Pyrgisoma biarcuatum.

Pyrgita biarcuata, Prév. Voy. Vénus, Zool. p. 216, Atlas, pl. 6.
Pyrgisoma biarcuatum, Scl. & Salv. Ex. Orn. p. 130.
a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

CHONDESTES.

Chondestes, Swainson, Phil. Mag. 1827, p. 435.

1152. Chondestes grammaca.

Fringilla grammaca, Say, Long's Exp. i. p. 321 (Lond. ed. 1823).
Chondestes grammaca, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 562.
a ♂ Michigan (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

SUBFAMILY.—EMBERIZINÆ.

EMBERIZA.

Emberiza, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 308 (1766) (*partim*).

1153. Emberiza miliaria.

Emberiza miliaria, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 308: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 99: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 38: Dresser, B. Eur.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Weston, Oxfordshire, 28 February (*N. C. Strickland*) 1834. — *c* ♂ Smyrna, 12 November (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835.

1154. Emberiza citrinella.

Emberiza citrinella, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 309: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 99: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 43: Dresser, B. Eur.

a ♀ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1833. *b*, —*c* Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1834.

1155. Emberiza cirlus.

Emberiza cirlus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 311: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 99: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 50: Dresser, B. Eur.

a ♀ Smyrna, 10 November (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835. —*b* ♂ Smyrna, 11 January (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836. —*c* ♂ Moor, Worcestershire, 30 June (*H. E. Strickland*) 1838.

1156. Emberiza hortulana.

Emberiza hortulana, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 309: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 99: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 57: Dresser, B. Eur.

a ♀ Smyrna, April (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836. —*b* ♂, —*c* ♀ Lombardy, July (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836.

1157. Emberiza cinerea.

Emberiza cinerea, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 99 (*nec* Gmelin): Jard. Mem. H. E. Strickland, p. clxiii. pl. 6: Dresser, B. Eur.

a ♂ Smyrna, April (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836.

The type of the species and the specimen from which the plate in the 'Memoirs' was drawn. As *E. cinerea*, Gm. is not a true *Emberiza* Strickland's specific name may, we hope, be allowed to stand.

1158. Emberiza spodocephala.

Emberiza spodocephala, Pall. Zoogr. Rosso-As. ii. p. 51.

a Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846.

1159. Emberiza fucata.

Emberiza fucata, Pall. Zoogr. Rosso-As. ii. p. 41: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 38: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 375.

a ♂ Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

1160. Emberiza rustica.

Emberiza rustica, Pall. Zoogr. Rosso-As. ii. p. 43.

a Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846.

1161. Emberiza cia.

Emberiza cia, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 310: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 99: Dresser, B. Eur.

a ♂ Smyrna, 4 December (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835. —*b* ♀ Smyrna, 15 December (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835.

1162. Emberiza leucocephala.

Emberiza leucocephalos, S. Gm. N. Comm. Petrop. xv. p. 480, pl. 23, f. 3: Dresser, B. Eur.

Emberiza pithyornus, Pall. Reis. ii. p. 710: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 370.

a ♂ Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1841. —*b* ♀ Gungur Mt. (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

1163. Emberiza cæsia.

Emberiza cæsia, Cretzschm. Rüpp. Atlas, p. 17, pl. 10, f. *b*: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 99: Dresser, B. Eur.

a ♂ Smyrna, April (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836. —*b* ♀ Zante, 23 May (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836.

1164. Emberiza stewarti.

Euspiza stewarti, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xxiii. p. 215.

Emberiza stewarti, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 374.

a (*T. C. Eyton*) 1850.

A species of Cashmere and the N. W. Himalayas.

1165. Emberiza cioides.

Emberiza cioidès, Brandt, Bull. Phys.-Math. Ac. St. Pétersb. i. p. 363.

a ♂ Altai ("*Emberiza cioides*, nov. sp." *J. F. Brandt*) 1842.

A typical specimen.

1166. Emberiza schœniclus.

Emberiza schœniclus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 311: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 99: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 23.

a Oxfordshire, 11 October (*N. C. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* ♂ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1834. —*c* W. Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1844.

1167. Emberiza pyrrhuloides.

Emberiza pyrrhuloides, Pall. Zoogr. Rosso-As. ii. p. 49; Ic. pl. 49, f. 1: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xii. p. 417.

a Spain (*Boissoneau*) 1839.

A species of South-Eastern Europe, but not known to occur in Spain.

1168. Emberiza palustris.

Emberiza palustris, Savi, Orn. Tosc. ii. p. 91: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 99.

a ♂ Smyrna, 20th November (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835.

1169. Emberiza passerina.

Emberiza passerina, Pall. Reis. i. p. 456 ; Zoogr. Rosso-As. i. p. 49: Seebohm, Ibis, 1879, p. 39, pl. 1, f. 1.

a Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846.

EUSPIZA.

Euspiza, Bonaparte, Saggio di una Distr. Met. An. Vert. p. 141 (Aggiunte 1832).

1170. Euspiza americana.

Emberiza americana, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 872.

Euspiza americana, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 65.

a N. America (*Askew*) 1833.

1171. Euspiza melanocephala.

Emberiza melanocephala, Scop. Ann. i. Hist. Nat. p. 142: Dresser, B. Eur.

Euspiza melanocephala, Bp. Comp. List, p. 32.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Zante, 18 May (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836.

1172. Euspiza luteola.

Emberiza luteola, Sparrm. Mus. Carls. No. 93.

Euspiza luteola, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 378.

Emberiza icterica, Eversm. Add. ad Pall. Zoogr. Rosso-As. fasc. ii. p. 10.

a (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* ♂ Circa Nov. Alexandrovna, Siberia, 4 May 1840 (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846. — *c* ♂ Benares (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*d* ♀ N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848.

1173. Euspiza aureola.

Emberiza aureola, Pall. Reis. ii. p. 711: Dresser, B. Eur.

Euspiza aureola, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 380.

a Altai (*J. F. Brandt*) 1842. —*b* Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1844. —*c* India ("*Emberiza aureola*, Pallas," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

MELOPHUS.

Melophus, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 290 (1837).

1174. Melophus melanicterus.

Fringilla melanictera, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 910.

Melophus melanicterus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 381.

Emberiza erythroptera, Jard. & Selb. Ill. Orn. iii. pl. 132: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 33.

a Himalaya (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* ♂ Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*c* ♀ N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848.

FRINGILLARIA.

Fringillaria, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 289 (1838).

1175. Fringillaria capensis.

Emberiza capensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 310.

Fringillaria capensis, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 374: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 151: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 206: Sharpe, Cat. Afr. B. p. 70.

a Simon's Bay, Cape of Good Hope, 18 March (*A. Strickland*) 1832. —*b* Cape of Good Hope (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

1176. Fringillaria flaviventris.

Passerina flaviventris, Vieill. Enc. Méth. p. 929.

Fringillaria flaviventris, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 374: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 206 : Sharpe, Cat. Afr. B. p. 70.

a Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* S. Africa (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1842.

1177. Fringillaria septemstriata.

Emberiza septemstriata, Rüpp. Neue Wirb. p. 86, pl. 30, f. 2.

Emberiza striolata, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 218 (*nec* Rüppell).

a ♂ Kordofan, 9 July (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

This skin seems to be referable to this species rather than to *L. striolata*.

1178. Fringillaria impetuani.

Emberiza impetuani, Smith, Rep. S. Af. Exp. App. p. 48.

Fringillaria impetuani, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 206.

a S. Africa (*Capt. Alexander*) 1838.

PLECTROPHANES.

Plectrophanes, Meyer, Zusätze u. Bericht. z. Meyer u. Wolfs Taschenb. deutsch. Vög. p. 56 (1822).

1179. Plectrophanes nivalis.

Emberiza nivalis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 308.

Plectrophanes nivalis, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 1: Dresser, B. Eur.: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. i. p. 512.

a Britain (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b*, —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*d* Govt. of St Petersburg (*J. F. Brandt*) 1841. —*e* Canada (*Barnes*) 1848.

1180. Plectrophanes lapponicus.

Fringilla lapponica, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 317.

Plectrophanes lapponicus, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 15: Dresser, B. Eur.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A species found in the northern parts of both the old and new worlds.

SUBFAMILY.—PLOCEINÆ.

Textor.

Textor, Temminck, Pl. Col. Livr. 75 (1828).

1181. Textor niger.

Bubalornis niger, Smith, Rep. S. Afr. Expl. Exp. App. p. 52.

Textor niger, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 150.

Bubalornis erythrorhynchus, Smith, Ill. S. Afr. Zool. pl. 64: Gurney, And. B. Damara-l. p. 165.

a, —*b* Damara-land, (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

Hyphantornis.

Hyphantornis, G. R. Gray, Gen. B. ii. p. 369 (1849).

1182. Hyphantornis capensis.

Oriolus capensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 329.

Hyphantornis capensis, Sharpe, Cat. Afr. B. p. 59.

Icterus cafer, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 19.

Ploceus aurifrons, Temm. Pl. Col. 175, 176.

a, —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* S. Africa (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1842.

1183. Hyphantornis cucullatus.

Oriolus cucullatus, Müll. Syst. Nat. Suppl. p. 87.

Hyphantornis cucullatus, Gray, H-list. ii. p. 40.

Oriolus textor, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 390.

a Africa (*G. Lloyd*) 1838. —*b* S. Africa (*Capt. Alexander*) 1838. —*c* (*Thomas*) 1842. —*d* (*Thomas*) 1845.

1184. Hyphantornis spilonotus.

Ploceus spilonotus, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 92.
Hyphantornis spilonota, Sharpe, Cat. Afr. B. p. 59.
a W. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A South-African species.

1185. Hyphantornis velatus.

Ploceus velatus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxiv. p. 132.
Hyphantornis velatus, Finsch & Hartl. v. d. Decken's Reise, iv. p. 391.
Ploceus mariquensis, Smith, Ill. Zool. S. Afr. pl. 103.
Hyphantornis mariquensis, Gurney, Ibis, 1868, p. 466, pl. 10.
a Cape of Good Hope (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1186. Hyphantornis luteolus.

Fringilla luteola, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 23.
Ploceus luteolus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 217.
Hyphantornis luteola, Sharpe, Cat. Afr. B. p. 59.
a ♂ Kordofan, 30 April (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

1187. Hyphantornis vitellinus.

Fringilla vitellina, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 23.
Hyphantornis vitellina, Sharpe, Cat. Afr. B. p. 58.
a Senegal (*Isaacson*) 1840. —*b* (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845.

1188. Hyphantornis personatus.

Ploceus personatus, Vieill. Gal. des Ois. i. p. 117, pl. 84; Jard. Contr. Orn. 1849, p. 35, pl. 7.
Hyphantornis personata, Gray, Hand-l. ii. p. 42.
a (*Chapman*) 1849.

Agrees with West-African specimens of this species.

1189. Hyphantornis brachypterus.

Ploceus brachypterus, Sw. B. W. Afr. i. p. 168, pl. 10.
Hyphantornis brachyptera, Sharpe, Cat. Afr. B. p. 59.
a Senegal (*Isaacson*) 1840.

Agrees with Swainson's type.

1190. Hyphantornis guerini.

Ploceus melanotis, Guér. Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 321: Des Murs, Voy. Abyss. vi. p. 110 (*nec* Sw.).

Hyphantornis guerini, G. R. Gray, Gen. B. ii. p. 364.
Ploceus auricularis, Des Murs, *op. cit.* Album, Ois. pl. 9, f. 1.
a Abyssinia (*Verreaux*) 1850.

SYCOBROTUS.

Sycobrotus, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 182 (1851).

1191. Sycobrotus bicolor.

Ploceus bicolor, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxiv. p. 127.
Sycobrotus bicolor, Finsch & Hartl. v. d. Decken's Reise, iv. p. 403.
a W. Africa (*Bt. at Birmingham*) 1849.

PLOCEUS.

Ploceus, Cuvier, Règn. Anim. i. p. 363 (1817).

1192. Ploceus philippinus.

Loxia philippina, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 305.
Ploceus philippinus, Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 209.
Ploceus baya, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiii. p. 945: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 343.
a ♂, —*b* ♂ Madras (*A. Strickland*) 1833. —*c* Malacca (*Askew*) 1837. —*d* Malacca (*Johnson*) 1837. —*e* Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*f* India (*Major Stacey*) 1845. —*g* S. India ("*Euplectes philippensis*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850. —*h* India (*E. Blyth*) 1850.

a, *b*, *c*, *d* and *e* were all identified by Strickland with the Linnæan *L. philippina* (See Walden *l. s. c.*).

1193. Ploceus manyar.

Fringilla manyar, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 160.
Ploceus manyar, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 348.
a, —*b* India ("*Ploceus manyar*," *E. Blyth*) 1851.

1194. Ploceus bengalensis.

Loxia bengalensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 305.
Ploceus bengalensis, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 349.
a India ("*Ploceus bengalensis*, non-breeding dress," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*b* India (*E. Blyth*) 1850. —*c* India (*E. Blyth*) 1851. —*d* India ("*Ploceus bengalensis*, female," *E. Blyth*) 1851.

1195. Ploceus sanguinirostris.

Loxia sanguinirostris, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 303.

Ploceus sanguinirostris, Finsch & Hartl. v. d. Decken's Reise, iv. p. 407.

a (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* (*Askew*) 1841.

All females or young birds probably belonging to this West-African species.

1196. Ploceus æthiopicus.

Ploceus sanguinirostris var. *æthiopicus*, Sundev. Öfv. k. Vet. Ak. Förh. 1850, p. 126.

Ploceus æthiopicus, Finsch & Hartl. v. d. Decken's Reise, iv. p. 409: Finsch, Trans. Z. S. vii. p. 263.

Ploceus sanguinirostris, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 218 (*nec* Linn.).

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Kordofan, 15 July (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

NIGRITA.

Æthiops, Strickland, P. Z. S. 1841, p. 30.

Nigrita, Fraser, P. Z. S. 1842, p. 145.

1197. Nigrita canicapilla.

Æthiops canicapillus, Strickl. *l. s. c.*

Nigrita canicapilla, Fraser, *l. s. c.*; Zool. Typ. pl. 48.

a ♂ Fernando Po, 7 March (*A. Strickland*) 1833.

The type of this scarce species.

PLOCEPASSER.

Plocepasser, Smith, Ill. Zool. S. Afr. Av. sub pl. 65 (1836).

1198. Plocepasser mahali.

Plocepasser mahali, Smith, *l. s. c.*: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 150: Gurney, in And. B. Damara-l. p. 166.

a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

FOUDIA.

Foudia, Reichenbach, Av. Syst. pl. lxxix. (1850).

1199. Foudia eminentissima.

Foudia eminentissima, Bp. Consp. i. p. 446.

Calyphantria eminentissima, Finsch & Hartl. v. d. Decken's Reise, iv. p. 406.

a E. Indies (*J. Lockwood*) 1837.

Agrees with Bonaparte's description of this East-African species.

PYROMELÆNA.

Euplectes, Swainson, Zool. Ill. ser. 2, sub pl. 37 (1830) (*nec* Leach): Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 31.

Pyromelæna, Bonaparte, Saggio di una Distr. Met. An. Vert. p. 141 (Aggiunte 1832).

1200. Pyromelæna orix.

Emberiza orix, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 309.

Pyromelana oryx, Finsch & Hartl. v. d. Decken's Reise, iv. p. 410.

a S. Africa (*Capt. Alexander*) 1838. —*b* Australia (*Askew*) 1840.

The locality assigned to *b* is no doubt erroneous. The specimen was unnamed by Strickland who, however, suspected its African origin.

1201. Pyromelæna flammiceps.

Euplectes flammiceps, Sw. B. W. Afr. i. p. 186, pl. 13.

Pyromelana flammiceps, Finsch & Hartl. v. d. Decken's Reise, iv. p. 414.

a W. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Argent*) 1851.

These specimens agree with one in the Swainson collection, which is probably the type of the species.

1202. Pyromelæna franciscana.

Loxia franciscana, Isert, Schrift. Gesellsch. Naturf. Berl. ix. p. 332, pl. 9.

Pyromelana franciscana, Finsch & Hartl. v. d. Decken's Reise, iv. p. 412.

Fringilla ignicolor, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xii. p. 198.

Pyromelana ignicolor, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 218.

a Cape of Good Hope (*Askew*) 1834. —*b*, —*c* Kordofan, September (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

1203. Pyromelæna taha.

Euplectes taha, Smith, Ill. Zool. S. Afr. pl. 7: Gurney, in And. B. Damara-l. p. 171.

Ploceus abyssinicus, (Gm.) Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 150.
a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

1204. Pyromelæna capensis.

Loxia capensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 306.
Euplectes capensis, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 32: Sharpe, Cat. Afr. B. p. 62.
a ♀ Cape of Good Hope, 15 April (*A. Strickland*) 1832. —*b* Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1834. —*c* W. Africa (*Askew*) 1837. —*d* ♀, —*e* ♀ W. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*f* (*Bt. at Liverpool*) 1853.

UROBRACHYA.

Urobrachya, Bonaparte, Consp. Av. i. p. 447 (1850).

1205. Urobrachya axillaris.

Vidua axillaris, Smith, Ill. Zool. S. Afr. Av. pl. 17.
Urobrachya axillaris, Bp. *l. s. c.*
a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*b* (*Argent*) 1851.
A South-African species.

PENTHETRIA.

Penthetria, Cabanis, Arch. f. Naturg. xiii. p. 331 (1847).

1206. Penthetria ardens.

Veuve à poitrine rouge, du Cap de Bonne Espérance, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 647, *undè*,
Fringilla ardens, Bodd. Tab. Pl. Enl. p. 39.
Penthetria ardens, Finsch & Hartl. v. d. Decken's Reise, iv. p. 423.
Vidua rubritorques, Sw. B. W. Afr. i. p. 174.
a, —*b* Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1207. Penthetria macrura.

Moineau, du Royaume de Juda, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 183, f. 1 *undè*,
Loxia macroura, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 845.
Penthetria macroura, Finsch & Hartl. v. d. Decken's Reise, iv. p. 418.
Fringilla chrysoptera, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xii. p. 214.
Vidua chrysoptera, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 32.
a (*Askew*) 1834. —*b*, —*c* W. Africa (*Johnson*) 1837. —*d* W. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

SPOROPIPES.

Sporopipes, Cabanis, Arch. f. Naturg. xiii. p. 332 (1847).

1208. Sporopipes frontalis.

Loxia frontalis, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xlvi.

Philetærus frontalis, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 218.

Sporopipes frontalis, Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 179.

a (*Thomas*) 1842.

A species of North-east Africa.

1209. Sporopipes squamifrons.

Estrelda squamifrons, Smith, Rep. S. Afr. Exp. p. 49; Ill. Zool. S. Afr. pl. 95.

Philetærus squamifrons, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 150.

Sporopipes squamifrons, Gurney, in And. B. Damara-l. p. 177.

a S. Africa (*Capt. Alexander*) 1838. —*b* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

VIDUA.

Vidua, Cuvier, Leçons d'An. Comp. i. Tab. ii. (1800).

1210. Vidua paradisea.

Emberiza paradisea, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 312.

Vidua paradisea, Sw. B. W. Afr. i. p. 172, pl. 11: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 218; Contr. Orn. 1850, p. 88. pl. 59: Finsch & Hartl. v. d. Decken's Reise, iv. p. 424.

a W. Africa (*Robins*) 1834. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* ♂ Kordofan, 17 August (*J. Petherick*) 1848. —*d* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

I can see no difference between the Kordofan and West-African specimens. The former have been referred to *V. Verreauxi* by Finsch & Hartlaub.

1211. Vidua principalis.

Emberiza principalis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 313.

Vidua principalis, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 218: Finsch & Hartl. v. d. Decken's Reise, iv. p. 428.

Vidua erythrorhyncha, Sw. B. W. Afr. i. p. 176, pl. 12.

a (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b*, —*c* W. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d* (*Purchased*) 1839. —*e*, —*f* Kordofan (*J. Petherick*) 1850.

CHERA.

Chera, G. R. Gray, Gen. B. ii. p. 58 (1849).

1212. Chera progne.

Veuve à ailes rouges, du Cap de Bonne Espérance, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 635, *undè*,

Emberiza progne, Bodd. Tab. Pl. Enl. p. 39.

Chera progne, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 190.

Emberiza longicauda, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 884.

a S. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

HYPOCHERA.

Hypochera, Bonaparte, Consp. i. p. 450 (1850).

1213. Hypochera nitens.

Fringilla nitens, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 909.

Philetærus nitens, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 218.

Hypochera nitens, Finsch & Hartl. v. d. Decken's Reise, iv. p. 430.

a Africa (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b* ♂ Kartoum, October (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

SPERMOSPIZA.

Spermospiza, G. R. Gray, List Gen. B. p. 43 (1840).

1214. Spermospiza hæmatina.

Loxia hæmatina, Vieill. Enc. Méth. pp. 1007, 1016.

Spermospiza hæmatina, Sharpe, Cat. Afr. B. p. 68.

a Gambia (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

SPERMESTES.

Spermestes, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 280 (1837).

1215. Spermestes cucullatus.

Spermestes cucullata, Sw. B. W. Afr. i. p. 201: Sharpe, Cat. Afr. B. p. 64.

a W. Africa (*Askew*) 1837.

Agrees with Swainson's type.

AMADINA.

Amadina, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 349 (1827).

1216. Amadina erythrocephala.

Loxia erythrocephala, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 849.
Amadina erythrocephala, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 200.
a ♂, —*b* ♀ S. Africa (*Capt. Alexander*) 1838.

1217. Amadina fasciata.

Loxia fasciata, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 859.
Amadina fasciata, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 218.
a Senegal (*Isaacson*) 1840. —*b* ♂. —*c* ♀ Kordofan, 16 July (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

HABROPYGA.

Habropyga, Cabanis, Arch. f. Naturg. xiii. p. 331 (1847).

1218. Habropyga cærulescens.

Fringilla cærulescens, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xii. p. 176.
Estrelda cærulescens, Sw. B. W. Afr. i. p. 195.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.
A West-African species.

PYTELIA.

Pytelia, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 280 (1837).

1219. Pytelia melba.

Fringilla melba, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 319.
Pytelia melba, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 150.
a (*Mather*) 1840. —*b* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

1220. Pytelia citerior.

Pytelia elegans, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 218 (*nec* Gm.).
Pytelia citerior, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 151.
a ♂, —*b* ♀ Kordofan, August (*J. Petherick*) 1848.
The types of this species.

LAGONOSTICTA.

Lagonosticta, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 171 (1851).

1221. Lagonosticta rubricata.

Fringilla rubricata, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 27.

Estrelda rubricata, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 197.
a S. E. Africa (*Argent*) 1853.

SPERMOPHAGA.

Spermophaga, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 277 (1837).

1222. Spermophaga margaritata.

Spermophaga margaritata, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 418, pl. 10.
Spermophaga verreauxi, Des Murs, Icon. Orn. pl. 64.
a Madagascar (*Mrs Van der Kemp*) 1843.

The specimen described and figured by Des Murs was shot by Jules Verreaux at the Cape of Good Hope, so that in all probability Strickland was misinformed as to the Madagascan origin of his type.

ESTRILDA.

Estrilda, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 349 (1827).

1223. Estrilda erythronota.

Fringilla erythronotos, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xii. p. 182; Ois. Chant. pl. 14.
Estrelda erythronota, Gurney, in And. B. Damara-l. p. 178.
Estrelda lipiniana, Smith, Rep. S. Afr. Exp. App. p. 49: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 150.
a S. Africa (*Capt. Alexander*) 1838. —*b* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

1224. Estrilda dufresnii.

Fringilla dufresnii, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xii. p. 181.
Estrilda dufresnii, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 197.
a, —*b* S. Africa (*Dr A. Smith*).

1225. Estrilda granatina.

Fringilla granatina, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 319.
Estrilda granatina, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 150; Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 199.
a (*Askew*) 1840. —*b* (*Argent*) 1851.
A South-African species.

1226. Estrilda bengala.

Fringilla bengalus, et *F. angolensis*, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 323.

Estrelda benghala, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 199.

Estrelda phœnicotis, Sw. B. W. Afr. i. p. 192, pl. 14.

a S. Africa (*Capt. Alexander*) 1838.

1227. Estrilda cinerea.

Fringilla cinerea, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xii. p. 176.

Estrelda cinerea, Sharpe, Cat. Afr. B. p. 65.

a (*F. D. Cartwright*) 1846.

A West-African species.

1228. Estrilda astrild.

Loxia astrild, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 303.

Estrilda astrild, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 150.

a, —*b* Mauritius (*A. Strickland*) 1832. —*c* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

1229. Estrilda amandava.

Fringilla amandava, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 319.

Estrilda amandava, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 37.

Estrelda amandava, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 359.

a Mauritius (*Mrs Telfair*) 1832. —*b* (*Johnson*) 1837. —*c*, —*d* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*e* Madras ("*Estrelda amandava*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*f* ♀ Benares (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*g* (*Mrs Acland*) 1847.

1230. Estrilda bella.

Loxia bella, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xlvi.

Estrilda bella, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xi. p. 337: Gould, B. Austr. iii. pl. 78.

a, —*b* Australia (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c*.

1231. Estrilda temporalis.

Fringilla temporalis, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xlviii.

Estrelda temporalis, Gould, B. Austr. iii. pl. 82.

a New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

STAGONOPLEURA.

Stagonopleura, Reichenbach, Av. Syst. pl. lxxv. (1850).

1232. Stagonopleura guttata.

Loxia guttata, Shaw, Mus. Lev. ii. p. 47, pl. 12.

Stagonopleura guttata, Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 172: Gould, Handb. B. Austr. i. p. 417.

Fringilla lathami, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 256.

Amadina lathami, Gould, B. Austr. iii. pl. 86.

a, —*b* New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

TÆNIOPYGIA.

Tæniopygia, Reichenbach, Singvög. p. 26.

1233. Tæniopygia castanotis.

Amadina castanotis, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 105; B. Austr. iii. pl. 87.

Tæniopygia castanotis, Gould, Handb. B. Austr. i. p. 419.

a ♀ Yarrundi, Upper Hunter, Australia, 20 March, 1839 (*T. C. Eyton*) 1846. —*b* (*Dewgard*) 1851.

POEPHILA.

Poephila, Gould, P. Z. S. 1842, p. 18.

1234. Poephila cincta.

Amadina cincta, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 105; B. Austr. iii. pl. 93.

Poephila cincta, Gould, Handb. B. Austr. i. p. 425.

a New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

PADDA.

Padda, Reichenbach, Av. Syst. pl. lxxvi. (1850).

1235. Padda oryzivora.

Loxia oryzivora, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 302.

Amadina oryzivora, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1842, p. 167.

Padda oryzivora, Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 263.

a E. Indies (*Purchased*) 1839.

MUNIA.

Munia, Hodgson, As. Res. xix. p. 153 (1836).

1236. Munia maja.

Loxia maja, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 301.

Munia maja, Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 264.

a (*Thomas*) 1842. —*b* (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845.

A species of Malacca and the large neighbouring islands.

1237. Munia flaviprymna?

Donacola flaviprymna, Gould, P. Z. S. 1845, p. 80; B. Austr. iii. pl. 96.

Munia flaviprymna, Gould, Handb. B. Austr. i. p. 428.

a Cape Upstart, Australia, 20 May (*Argent*) 1848.

A female or young bird possibly belonging to this species.

1238. Munia malacca.

Loxia malacca, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 302.

Munia malacca, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 352.

a Madras ("*Amadina malacca*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* S. India ("*Amadina malacca*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

1239. Munia rubronigra.

Munia rubroniger, Hodgs. As. Res. xix. p. 153: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 353.

a ♂ (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845. —*b* (*Bt. at Dresden*) 1845.

1240. Munia malabarica.

Loxia malabarica, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 305.

Munia malabarica, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 357.

Lonchura cheet, Sykes, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 95.

a India (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* India (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* India ("*Amadina malabarica*, *Lonchura cheet*, Sykes, *L. bicolor*, Tickell" *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*d* ♀ Benares (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

1241. Munia acuticauda.

Munia acuticauda, Hodgs. As. Res. xix. p. 153: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1846, p. 103: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 356.

a Malacca (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1844.

1242. Munia striata.

Loxia striata, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 306.

Amadina striata, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1846, p. 103.

Munia striata, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 356.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A species of Southern India.

1243. Munia punctulata.

Loxia punctulata, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 302.
Amadina punctulata, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 38.
Loxia undulata, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 387.
Munia undulata, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 354.
a Mauritius, 14 June (*A. Strickland*) 1832. —*b* (*Mrs Telfair*) 1832. —*c*, —*d* (*Askew*) 1837. —*e* Madras ("*Amadina punctularia*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*f* ♂, —*g* ♀, —*h* ♀ Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

ORTYGOSPIZA.

Ortygospiza, Sundevall, Öfvers. k. Vet. Ak. Förh. 1850, p. 98.

1244. Ortygospiza polyzona.

Fringilla polyzona, Temm. Pl. Col. 221, f. 3.
Ortygospiza polyzona, Sundev. *l. s. c.*
a W. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

UROLONCHA.

Uroloncha, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 173 (1851).

1245. Uroloncha cantans.

Loxia cantans, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 859.
Amadina cantans, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 218.
Uroloncha cantans, Cab. *l. s. c.*
a (*Thomas*) 1842. —*b* (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845. —*c* Kordofan (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

1246. Uroloncha jagori.

Oxycerca jagori, Cab. J. f. Orn. 1872, p. 317: Twedd. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 208.
a Philippine Islands, 13 May (*H. Cuming*) 1840.

FAMILY.—PARADOXORNITHIDÆ.

Paradoxornis[1].

Paradoxornis, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 17.

1247. Paradoxornis ruficeps.

Paradoxornis ruficeps, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xi. p. 177; J. A. S. B. xliii. extr. No. p. 117: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 5.

a Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847. —*b* India ("*Paradoxornis ruficeps*," *E. Blyth*) 1851.

FAMILY.—ALAUDIDÆ.

Alauda.

Alauda, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 287 (1766) (*partim*).

1248. Alauda arvensis.

Alauda arvensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 287: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 99: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 614: Dresser, B. Eur.

a ♂ juv. Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* ♂ Worcestershire, January (*H. E. Strickland*) 1834. —*c* ♂ Smyrna, 28 December (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835.

1249. Alauda gulgula.

Alauda gulgula, Frankl. P. Z. S. 1830–1, p. 119: Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiii. p. 961: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 434.

Alauda gracilis, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xi. p. 201.

a India (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* India ("*Alauda gulgula*, Bengal var." *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*c* Madras ("*Alauda gulgula*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850. —*d* India ("*Alauda gulgula*," *E. Blyth*) 1851. —*e* India (*E. Blyth*) 1851.

[1] The right position of this genus has been and still is a matter of doubt. Various places have been assigned to it, such as the families Timeliidæ, Paridæ, and in the neighbourhood of the Buntings. A close relationship to the genus *Panurus* has also been suggested.

1250. Alauda arborea.

Alauda arborea, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 287: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 99: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 625: Dresser, B. Eur.

a ♂ juv. Aberdovey, August (*H. E. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* ♂ Smyrna, 12 November (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835. —*c* (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845.

PYRRHULAUDA.

Pyrrhulauda, Gray, Gen. B. ii. p. 281 (1844).

1251. Pyrrhulauda grisea.

Alauda grisea, Scop. Del. Faun. et Fl. Insubr. ii. p. 95.

Pyrrhulauda grisea, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 37: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 424.

Alauda gingica, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 795.

Pyrrhulauda gingica, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1842, p. 167.

a India (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* India (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845. —*d* Madras ("*Pyrrhulauda gingica*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*e* ♂ Marwar (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*f* ♀ Jucknie (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*g* S. India ("*Pyrrhulauda gingica*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850. —*h* (*Bt. at Edinburgh*) 1850.

CALENDULA.

Calendula, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 292 (1837).

1252. Calendula crassirostris.

Alauda crassirostris, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. i. p. 373.

Calendula crassirostris, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 636.

a S. Africa (*Bt. at Aberystwith*) 1833. —*b* (*Askew*) 1834.

MELANOCORYPHA.

Melanocorypha, Boie, Isis, 1828, p. 322.

1253. Melanocorypha yeltoniensis.

Alauda yeltoniensis, Forst. Phil. Trans. lvii. p. 350.

Melanocorypha yeltoniensis, Dresser, B. Eur.

Alauda tartarica, Pall. Reise, ii. p. 707.

a Govt. of Orenburg (*J. F. Brandt*) 1841.

1254. Melanocorypha calandra.

Alauda calandra, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 288: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 99.

Melanocorypha calandra, Dresser, B. Eur.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Smyrna, 2 & 11 January (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836.

CALANDRELLA.

Calandrella, Kaup. Naturl. Syst. p. 39 (1829).

1255. Calandrella brachydactyla.

Alauda brachydactyla, Leisl. Wett. Annal. iii. p. 357, pl. 19: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 637.

Calandrella brachydactyla, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 426: Dresser, B. Eur.

Emberiza baghaira, Frankl. P. Z. S. 1830–1, p. 119.

Coryphidea bagheira, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiii. p. 961.

Alauda dukhunensis, Sykes, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 93.

a Athens, April 1839 (*Bt. at Dresden*) 1845. —*b* Madras ("*Alauda dukhunensis* (*bagheira*)," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*c* India ("*Coryphidea bagheira*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

1256. Calandrella cinerea.

Alauda cinerea, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 798.

Tephrocorys cinereus, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 633.

Alauda spleniata, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 152.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* S. Africa (*Dr A. Smith*, No. 121). —*c* (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1843. —*d* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

d is the type of *A. spleniata*, Strickland.

ALAUDULA.

Alaudala, Horsfield & Moore, Cat. B. E. I. Mus. ii. p. 471 (1856).

1257. Alaudula raytal.

Alauda raytal, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiii. p. 962.

Alaudala raytal, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 428.

a ♀ (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*b* India (*Major Stacey*).

SPIZALAUDA.

Spizalauda, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xxiv. p. 258 (1855).

1258. Spizalauda deva.

Alauda deva, Sykes, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 92.
Spizalauda deva, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 432.
Mirafra hayi, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiii. p. 959.
a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* S. India ("*Mirafra hayi*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

GALERITA.

Galerida, Boie, Isis, 1828, p. 321.

1259. Galerita cristata.

Alauda cristata, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 288: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 99.
Galerita cristata, Dresser, B. Eur.
Galerida cristata, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 436.
a ♂ Smyrna, 4 December (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835. —*b* (*Askew*) 1837. —*c* S. India (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1843. —*d* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*e* ♂ N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

Both *b* and *d* are in bad condition and I am doubtful if they are correctly referred to *G. cristata*.

1260. Galerita isabellina.

Alauda isabellina, Temm. Pl. Col. 244, f. 2.
Galerida cristata? Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 218.
a ♂ Kartoum, October (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

CERTHILAUDA.

Certhilauda, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 344 (1827).

1261. Certhilauda capensis.

Sirli du Cap de Bonne Espérance, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 712, *undè*,
Alauda capensis, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 45.
Certhilauda capensis, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 615.
Alauda africana, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 798.
a ♂ Cape of Good Hope (*A. Strickland*) 1833.

ALÆMON.

Alœmon, Keyserling & Blasius, Wirb. Eur. pp. xxxvi. 94 (1840).

1262. Alæmon semitorquata.

Certhilauda semitorquata, Smith, Rep. S. Afr. Exp. p. 47.
Alœmon semitorquata, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 620.
Certhilauda rufopalliata, Lafr. Mag. Zool. 1836, Cl. ii. pl. 59.
a S. Africa (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1842.

1263. Alæmon nivosa.

Certhilauda nivosa, Sw. B. W. Afr. i. p. 213.
Alœmon nivosa, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 623.
Alauda lagepa, Smith, Ill. Zool. S. Afr. pl. 87, f. 2.
a ♂ S. Africa (*Dr A. Smith*, 368).

AMMOMANES.

Ammomanes, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 125 (1851).

1264. Ammomanes phœnicurus.

Mirafra phœnicura, Frankl. P. Z. S. 1830–1, p. 119.
Ammomanes phœnicura, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 421.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Assa (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*c* S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

1265. Ammomanes erythropygia.

Alauda erythropygia, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 219, pl. 24.
a ♀ Kordofan, 9 July (*J. Petherick*) 1848.
The type of this species.

1266. Ammomanes erythroclamys.

Alauda erythroclamys, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 151.
Ammomanes erythroclamys, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 628.
a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.
The type of this species.

MIRAFRA.

Mirafra, Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc. xiii. p. 159 (1820).

1267. Mirafra assamica.

Mirafra assamica, Horsf. P. Z. S. 1839, p. 162: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 416.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* India ("*Mirafra assamica*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*c*, —*d* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846. —*e* India ("*Mirafra assamica*," *E. Blyth*) 1851.

1268. Mirafra affinis.

Mirafra affinis, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiii. p. 959: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 417: Blyth, J. A. S. B. xliii. extra No. p. 95.

a Madras, September (*A. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* Madras ("*Mirafra affinis, malabarica*?" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*c* Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847.

a was referred by Strickland to *Alauda malabarica* of Scopoli, a name of doubtful application which has been associated with several different species.

1269. Mirafra erythroptera.

Mirafra erythroptera, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiii. p. 958: Jerd. Ill. Ind. Orn. pl. 38; B. Ind. ii. p. 418.

a (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* ♂ N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848. —*c* S. India ("*Mirafra erythroptera*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

b has a small bill but otherwise resembles *c*. It is apparently an immature bird.

1270. Mirafra cantillans.

Mirafra cantillans, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiii. p. 960: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 420.

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* S. India ("*Mirafra cantillans*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

1271. Mirafra africana.

Mirafra africana, Smith, Rep. S. Afr. Exp. App. p. 47: Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 642.

a (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* S. Africa (*Dr A. Smith*, 137).

1272. Mirafra apiata.

Alauda apiata, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. i. p. 342.

Mirafra apiata, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 638.

a (*Gardner*).

A South-African species.

1273. Mirafra sabota.

Mirafra sabota, Smith, Rep. S. Afr. Exp. App. p. 47: Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 645.

Megalophonus chineanus, Gray, Hand-l. B. ii. p. 122 (*nec* Smith).

a S. Africa (*Askew*) 1840.

1274. Mirafra nævia.

Alauda nævia, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 152.

Mirafra nævia, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 646.

a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

The type of this species.

OTOCORYS.

Otocoris, Bonaparte, Faun. Ital. Ucc. fol. * * * * (1839).

1275. Otocorys alpestris.

Alauda alpestris, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 289.

Otocorys alpestris, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 604: Dresser, B. Eur.

Alauda cornuta, Wils. Am. Orn. i. p. 85, pl. 5, f. 4.

a N. America (*Thomas*) 1843. —*b* Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846.

1276. Otocorys penicillata.

Alauda penicillata, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 126.

Otocorys penicillata, Dresser, B. Eur.

Otocoris longirostris, Moore, P. Z. S. 1855, p. 215, pl. 111.

a N. India (*Bt. at Stevens's*). —*b* ♂ circa Nov. Alexandrovna, 4 Mai 1840 (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846.

b is marked by Prof. Brandt "*Alauda alpestris*, Linn. (*A. nivalis*, Pall.)."

SECTION.—OSCINES CULTRIROSTRES.

FAMILY.—ICTERIDÆ.

OSTINOPS.

Ostinops, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 187 (1851).

1277. Ostinops decumanus.

Xanthornus decumanus, Pall. Spic. Zool. vi. p. 1, pl. 1.

Ostinops decumanus, Salv. & Godm. Ibis, 1879, p. 200.
Oriolus cristatus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 387.
Ostinops cristatus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 127.
a Brazil (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1278. Ostinops viridis.

Oriolus viridis, Müll. Syst. Nat. Suppl. p. 87.
Cassicus viridis, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. v. p. 364.
Ostinops viridis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 128.
a Guiana (*Schomburgk*).

CACICUS.

Cacicus, Daudin, Traité d'Orn. ii. p. 322 (1800).

1279. Cacicus persicus.

Oriolus persicus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 161.
Cassicus persicus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 128.
a S. America (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* Brazil (*W. Kirtland*) 1838.

1280. Cacicus hæmorrhous.

Oriolus hæmorrhous, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 161 (*partim*).
Cacicus hæmorrhous, Daud. Traité d'Orn. ii. p. 328: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 129.
a Brazil (*Bt. at Aberystwith*) 1833. —*b* Brazil (*Askew*) 1834. —*c* (*Askew*) 1834. —*d* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*e* Brazil (*G. Lloyd*) 1838.

1281. Cacicus leucorhamphus.

Xanthornus leucorhamphus, Bp. Atti Sc. Ital. 1845, p. 405.
Cassiculus leucorhamphus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 129.
Cassicus leucorhamphus, Scl. & Salv. Nomencl. p. 36.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b*, —*c* Bogota (*Stevens*) 1845.

1282. Cacicus albirostris.

Cassicus albirostris, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. v. p. 364.
Cassiculus albirostris, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 129.
Xanthornus chrysopterus, Vig. Zool. Journ. ii. p. 190, suppl. pl. 9.
a (*Askew*) 1834.

1283. Cacicus holosericeus.

Sturnus holosericeus, Licht. Preis. Verz. Mex. Vög. p. 1; J. f. Orn. 1863, p. 55.

Amblyrhamphus prevosti, Less. Cent. Zool. p. 159, pl. 54.

Cassiculus prevosti, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 129.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

Lichtenstein's name I have no doubt applies to this bird.

1284. Cacicus solitarius.

Cassicus solitarius, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. v. p. 364.

Cassiculus solitarius, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 130.

a Brazil (*Osborn*) 1845.

ICTERUS.

Icterus, Brisson, Orn. ii. p. 85 (1760).

1285. Icterus baltimore.

Oriolus baltimore, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 162.

Icterus baltimore, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 130: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 195.

a N. America (*Askew*) 1833. —*b*, —*c* N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d* ♀ Carlisle, Pennsylvania (*S. F. Baird*) 1847. —*e* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

1286. Icterus abeillæi.

Xanthornus abeillei, Less. Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 101.

Icterus abeillæi, Scl. & Salv. Ex. Orn. p. 187, pl. 94.

a Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844.

1287. Icterus spurius.

Oriolus spurius, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 162.

Icterus spurius, et *I. affinis*, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 130.

Icterus spurius, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 190.

a N. America (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* N. America (*Johnson*) 1837. —*c* N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d* N. America (*Askew*) 1838. —*e* ♂ Mexico (*Galeotti*) 1845. —*f*, —*g* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845. —*h* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848. —*i* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1850.

1288. Icterus chrysocephalus.

Oriolus chrysocephalus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 164.

Icterus chrysocephalus, Cab. Schomb. Guian. iii. p. 680: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 131.

a ♂ Guiana (*Schomburgk*).

1289. Icterus cayennensis.

Oriolus cayennensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 163.

Icterus cayennensis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 131.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

This specimen having black thighs agrees with the Guianan species of this form.

1290. Icterus tibialis.

Icterus tibialis, Sw. An. in Menag. p. 302.

a Brazil (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* Brazil (*Burl*) 1834. —*c* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1291. Icterus wagleri.

Icterus wagleri, Scl. P. Z. S. 1857, p. 7; Cat. Am. B. p. 131.

a, —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

a is the specimen referred to by Strickland (Contr. Orn. 1850, p. 120) as probably a more adult example of the species he there described as *I. prosthemelas*.

1292. Icterus auricapillus.

Icterus auricapillus, Cassin, Journ. Ac. Phil. ser. 2, i. pl. 16, f. 2: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 132.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Bogota (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845.

1293. Icterus giraudi.

Icterus giraudii, Cassin, Journ. Ac. Phil. ser. 2, i. p. 138: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 133.

a, —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848. —*c* (*Bt. at Birmingham*) 1850.

c is a skin of Bogota make.

1294. Icterus xanthornus.

Oriolus xanthornus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 391.

Icterus xanthornus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 133.

a West Indies (*N. C. Strickland*) 1834. —*b* Trinidad (*Staunton*) 1843. —*c*, —*d* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

1295. Icterus vulgaris.

Oriolus icterus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 161.

Icterus vulgaris, Daud. Traité d'Orn. ii. p. 340: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 143.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

A Venezuelan species.

1296. Icterus jamacaii.

Oriolus jamacaii, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 391.

Icterus jamacaii, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 133.

a Bahia (*S. Dutton*) 1846.

1297. Icterus pectoralis.

Psarocolius pectoralis, Wagl. Isis, 1829, p. 755.

Icterus pectoralis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 134.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

1298. Icterus pustulatus.

Psarocolius pustulatus, Wagl. Isis, 1829, p. 757.

Icterus pustulatus, Scl. & Salv. Ex. Orn. p. 47, pl. 24.

a ♀ Mexico (*Galeotti*) 1845.

1299. Icterus leucopteryx.

Psarocolius leucopteryx, Wagl. Syst. Av. fol. 22, p. 10.

Icterus leucopteryx, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 226: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 134.

a ♂ Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848.

DOLICHONYX.

Dolichonyx, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 351 (1827).

1300. Dolichonyx oryzivorus.

Emberiza oryzivora, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 311.

Dolichonyx oryzivora, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 134: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 149.

a N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* N. America, 1838. —*c* N. America (*Askew*) 1838. —*d* (*Havell*) 1839. —*e*, —*f* Bolivia (*Argent*) 1852.

MOLOTHRUS.

Molothrus, Swainson, Faun. Bor. Am. Birds, p. 494 (1831).

1301. Molothrus pecoris.

Fringilla pecoris, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 910.
Molothrus pecoris, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 154.
a ♂ N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1302. Molothrus æneus.

Psarocolius æneus, Wagl. Isis, 1829, p. 758.
Molothrus æneus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 135.
a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845. —*b*, —*c* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

1303. Molothrus bonariensis.

Tanagra bonariensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 898.
Molothrus bonariensis, Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 193.
Icterus sericeus, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 19.
Molothrus sericeus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 135.
a S. America (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* Brazil (*Johnson*) 1837. —*c* Brazil (*Askew*) 1837. —*d*, —*e* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*f* (*Askew*) 1840. —*g* (*Thomas*) 1842.

1304. Molothrus atronitens.

Molothrus atronitens, Cab. Schomb. Guian. iii. p. 682.
a Bogota? (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845.

Agrees with specimens of this small race of *M. bonariensis* found in Guiana. The habitat 'Bogota' assigned to it is probably erroneous.

AGELÆUS.

Agelaius, Vieillot, Anal. p. 33 (1816).

1305. Agelæus phœnicæus.

Oriolus phœnicœus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 161.
Agelœus phœnicœus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 135: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 159.
a N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1829. —*b* N. America (*Johnson*). —*c*, —*d*, —*e* N. America (*Askew*) 1834. —*f* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848. —*g* N. America.

1306. Agelæus thilius.

Turdus thilius, Mol. Sagg. sulla St. Nat. Chili (8vo. ed.) p. 250.

Agelasticus thilius, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 136.

Xanthornus chrysocarpus, Vig. P. Z. S. 1832, p. 3.

a, —*b* Chili (*Tucker*) 1838.

1307. Agelæus cyanopus.

Agelaius cyanopus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxiv. p. 552.

Lampropsar cyanopus, Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 194.

a (*Gardner*) 1845.

A Brazilian species.

XANTHOCEPHALUS.

Xanthocephalus, Bonaparte, Consp. Av. i. p. 431 (1850).

1308. Xanthocephalus icterocephalus.

Icterus icterocephalus, Bp. Am. Orn. i. p. 27, pl. 3, f. 1, 2.

Xanthocephalus icterocephalus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 136: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 167.

Icterus xanthocephalus, Bp. Journ. Ac. Phil. v. p. 222.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A North-American species.

XANTHOSOMUS.

Xanthosomus, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 189 (1851).

1309. Xanthosomus frontalis.

Agelaius frontalis, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxiv. p. 545.

Xanthosomus frontalis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 136.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1839. —*b* (*Thomas*) 1842.

1310. Xanthosomus icterocephalus.

Oriolus icterocephalus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 163.

Xanthosomus icterocephalus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 136.

a Cayenne (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Thomas*) 1840. —*c* (*Stevens*) 1845. —*d* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851. —*e* (*Argent*) 1851.

1311. Xanthosomus flavus.

Oriolus flavus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 389.
Xanthosomus flavus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 137.
a (*Thomas*) 1842.

A species of Southern Brazil and the Argentine Republic.

AMBLYRHAMPHUS.

Amblyrhamphus, Leach, Zool. Misc. i. p. 81 (1814).

1312. Amblyrhamphus holosericeus.

Xanthornus holosericeus, Scop. Del. Faun. et Fl. Insubr. ii. p. 88.
Amblyrhamphus holosericeus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 137.
Oriolus ruber, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 388.
a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

GYMNOMYSTAX.

Gymnomystax, Reichenbach, Av. Syst. pl. lxxiii. (1850).

1313. Gymnomystax melanicterus.

Agelaius melanicterus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxvi. p. 536.
Gymnomystax melanicterus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 137.
a Trinidad (*Argent*) 1852.

PSEUDOLEISTES.

Pseudoleistes, Sclater, Cat. Am. B. p. 137 (1862).

1314. Pseudoleistes viridis.

Oriolus viridis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 395.
Pseudoleistes viridis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 137.
Agelaius guirahuro, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxiv. p. 545.
a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

LEISTES.

Leistes, Vigors, Zool. Journ. ii. p. 191 (1825).

1315. Leistes guianensis.

Oriolus guianensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 162.

Leistes guianensis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 138.
Tanagra militaris, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 316.
a, —*b*, —*c* (*Tucker*) 1838. —*d* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A species of the Northern parts of South-America. *a* and *b* are both skins of Cayenne make.

STURNELLA.

Sturnella, Vieillot, Anal. p. 34 (1816).

1316. Sturnella militaris.

Sturnus militaris, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 803.
Sturnella militaris, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 138.
a S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Falkland Is. (*Capt. M^cMurdo*) 1845.

1317. Sturnella ludoviciana.

Sturnus ludovicianus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 290.
Sturnella ludoviciana, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 31: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 139.
a N. America (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848. —*d* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

CURÆUS.

Curœus, Sclater, Cat. Am. B. p. 139 (1862).

1318. Curæus aterrimus.

Turdus curœus, Mol. Sagg. sulla St. Nat. Chili (8vo. ed.) p. 252.
Curœus aterrimus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 139.
a Chili (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

SCOLECOPHAGUS.

Scolecophagus, Swainson, Faun. Bor. Am. Birds, p. 494 (1831).

1319. Scolecophagus ferrugineus.

Oriolus ferrugineus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 393.
Scolecophagus ferrugineus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 140.

a N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Prince Edward's Island (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1843.

1320. Scolecophagus cyanocephalus.

Psarocolius cyanocephalus, Wagl. Isis, 1829, p. 758.
Scolecophagus cyanocephalus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 140.
Scolecophagus mexicanus, Sw. An. in Menag. p. 302.
a Mexico (*Askew*) 1839.

LAMPROPSAR.

Lampropsar, Cabanis, Arch. f. Naturg. xiii. p. 333 (1847).

1321. Lampropsar guianensis.

Lampropsar guianensis, Cab. Schomb. Guian. iii. p. 682.
a Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.

Probably a Bolivian skin. It agrees with Guiana specimens referable to this species.

1322. Lampropsar warszewiezi.

Lampropsar warszewiezi, Cab. Journ. f. Orn. 1861, p. 83.
a Brazil? (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

This skin probably came from Peru.

1323. Lampropsar dives.

Lampropsar dives, Bp. Consp. i. p. 425: Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 194.
Quiscalus sumichrasti, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 140.
a Mexico (*Brandt*, Hamburg) 1845.

QUISCALUS.

Quiscalus, Vieillot, Anal. p. 36 (1816).

1324. Quiscalus versicolor.

Quiscalus versicolor, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxviii. p. 488: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 31: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 140.
a N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* America (*W. Kirtland*) 1838. —*c* (*Mansfield*) 1839. —*d* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*e* (*Askew*) 1841. —*f* (*Gardner*) 1845. —*g* Illinois (*T. Dunn*) 1851.

1325. Quiscalus macrurus.

Quiscalus macrourus, Sw. An. in Menag. p. 299.
Quiscalus macrurus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 141.
a, —*b*, —*c* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

1326. Quiscalus assimilis.

Quiscalus assimilis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 141.
a Columbia (*Galeotti*) 1845.

1327. Quiscalus tenuirostris.

Quiscalus tenuirostris, Sw. An. in Menag. p. 299: Cassin, Pr. Ac. Phil. 1866, p. 411.
a (*Thomas*) 1840. —*b* Mexico (*Brandt*, Hamburg) 1845.

1328. Quiscalus lugubris.

Quiscalus lugubris, Sw. An. in Menag. p. 299: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 141.
a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*b* Brazil (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1844. —*c* (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845. —*d*, —*e* ♀ Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

1329. Quiscalus crassirostris.

Quiscalus crassirostris, Sw. An. in Menag. p. 355: Gosse, B. Jam. p. 217.
a Jamaica (*J. Gould*) 1846. —*b* Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848.

1330. Quiscalus subalaris.

Quiscalus subalaris, Boiss. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 70: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 141.
a (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1844.
A species found in Columbia.

APHOBUS.

Aphobus, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 194 (1851).

1331. Aphobus chopi.

Agelaius chopi, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxiv. p. 537.
Aphobus chopi, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 141.
Icterus sulcirostris, Spix, Av. Bras. i. p. 67, pl. 64, f. 2.
a S. America (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1843.

CASSIDIX.

Cassidix, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. p. 433 (1831).

1332. Cassidix oryzivora.

Oriolus oryzivorus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 386.

Cassidix oryzivora, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 142.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* (*Stevens*) 1844. —*d* Bogota (*Gardner*) 1845.

FAMILY.—STURNIDÆ.

SUBFAMILY.—STURNINÆ.

GRACULA.

Gracula, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 164 (1766) (*partim*).

1333. Gracula religiosa.

Gracula religiosa, Linn. *l. s. c.*

Eulabes religiosa, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 337.

Eulabes indicus, Cuv. Règne An. i. p. 377.

a (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* India (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1843. —*c* S. India ("*Gracula religiosa*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

1334. Gracula intermedia.

Gracula intermedia, Hay, Madr. Journ. xiii. p. 156: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 339.

Eulabes vel Gracula religiosa, Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 84 (*nec* Linn.).

Gracula religiosa, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 30.

a Malacca (*W. Kirtland*) 1843. —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*) 1845.

SARCOPS.

Sarcops, Walden, Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 205 (1875) vice *Gymnops* auctt. *nec* Spix.

1335. Sarcops calvus.

Gracula calva, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 164.

Sarcops calvus, Wald. *l. s. c.*

a, —*b* Philippine Islands (*J. Gould*) 1846.

PASTOR.

Pastor, Temminck, Man. d'Orn. p. 136 (1815).

1336. Pastor roseus.

Turdus roseus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 294.

Pastor roseus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 333: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 243: Dresser, B. Eur.

a Madras (*Stuchbury*) 1836. —*b* Orkney (*Forbes*) 1837. —*c* Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*e* S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1850. —*f* (*Bt. at Liverpool*) 1852.

ACRIDOTHERES.

Acridotheres, Vieillot, Anal. p. 42 (1816).

1337. Acridotheres tristis.

Paradisea tristis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 167.

Pastor tristis, Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 84.

Acridotheres tristis, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 325.

a Mauritius (*A. Strickland*) 1832. —*b*, —*c* Ceylon (*Capt. Pearson*) 1841. —*d* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 303) 1845. —*e* (*Bt. at Liverpool*) 1853.

1338. Acridotheres cristatellus.

Gracula cristatella, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 164.

Acridotheres cristatellus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1842, p. 167: Swinh. P. Z. S. 1871, p. 384: Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 202.

a Chusan, China (*P. L. Sclater*) 1847.

1339. Acridotheres ginginianus.

Turdus ginginianus, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 362.

Acridotheres ginginianus, Je d. B. Ind. ii. p. 326.

a India ("*Acridotheres ginginianus*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*b* ♂ Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

1340. Acridotheres fuscus.

Pastor fuscus, Wagl. Syst. Av. fol. 6, p. 8.

Acridotheres fuscus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 327.

Maina cristatelloides, Hodgs. J. A. S. B. v. p. 773.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 304) 1845. —*b* ♂ Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

TEMENUCHUS.

Temenuchus, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 204 (1851).

1341. Temenuchus pagodarum.

Turdus pagodarum, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 816.

Temenuchus pagodarum, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 329.

a E. Indies (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1844.

1342. Temenuchus malabaricus.

Turdus malabaricus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 816.

Pastor malabaricus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 35.

Acridotheres malabaricus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1842, p. 167.

Temenuchus malabaricus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 330.

Pastor malabaricus? v. *caniceps*, Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 84.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 271) 1845. —*b*, —*c* India ("*Sturnia malabarica*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*d* ♀ Rohilkund (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*e* India (*Major Stacy*).

1343. Temenuchus blythi.

Pastor blythi, Jerdon, Madras Journ. xiii. p. 133; Ill. Ind. Orn. pl. 22.

Temenuchus blythi, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 331.

a India (*Fenton*) 1844.

STURNIA.

Sturnia, Lesson, Compl. Buff. ix. p. 53 (1837).

1344. Sturnia sturnina.

Gracula sturnina, Pall. Reis. iii. p. 695: Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 204.

a, —*b* Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

DILOPHUS.

Dilophus, Vieillot, Anal. p. 34 (1816).

1345. Dilophus carunculatus.

Gracula carunculata, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 399.

Dilophus carunculatus, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 149: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 177.

a (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* ♀ Cape of Good Hope (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

STURNUS.

Sturnus, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 290 (1766) (*partim*).

1346. Sturnus vulgaris.

Sturnus vulgaris, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 100: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 321: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 228, Dresser, B. Eur.

Sturnus indicus, Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 84.

a, —*b* Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1830. —*c* Oxfordshire, 17 September (*N. C. Strickland*) 1833. —*d* young Worcestershire, 20 June (*H. E. Strickland*) 1837. —*e* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 306) 1845. —*f* India ("*Sturnus indicus*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

1347. Sturnus unicolor.

Sturnus unicolor, Temm. Man. d'Orn. i. p. 133: Dresser, B. Eur.

a Egypt? (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

STURNOPASTOR.

Sturnopastor, Hodgson, Zool. Misc. p. 84 (1844).

1348. Sturnopastor jalla.

Pastor jalla, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 155.

Sturnopastor jalla, Bp. Consp. i. p. 420.

a ♂, —*b* Java (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

SUBFAMILY.—LAMPROTORNITHINÆ.

LAMPROTORNIS.

Lamprotornis, Temminck, Man. d'Orn. i. p. lv. (1820).

1349. Lamprotornis æneus.

Turdus æneus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 818.

Lamprotornis æneus, Hartl. Abh. Nat. Ver. Bremen, iv. p. 44.

Lamprotornis longicauda, Sw. Orn. W. Afr. i. p. 148, pl. 7.

a Senegal (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1350. Lamprotornis australis.

Megalopterus australis, Smith, Rep. S. Afr. Exp. App. p. 52.

Juida australis, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 149: Gurney, in And. B. Damara-l. p. 158.

Lamprotornis burchelli, Smith, *l. s. c.*: Hartl. Abh. Nat. Ver. Bremen, iv. p. 50.

a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

LAMPROCOLIUS.

Lamprocolius, Sundevall, K. Vet. Ac. Handl. 1835, p. 104.

1351. Lamprocolius splendidus.

Turdus splendidus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xx. p. 252.

Lamprocolius splendidus, Hartl. Abh. Nat. Ver. Bremen, iv. p. 54.

Lamprotornis chrysonotis, Sw. Orn. W. Afr. i. p. 143, pl. 6.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A West-African species.

1352. Lamprocolius auratus.

Merle violet, du Royaume de Juda, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 540, *undè*, *Turdus auratus*, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 819.

Lamprocolius auratus, Hartl. Abh. Nat. Ver. Bremen, iv. p. 57.

Turdus splendens, Leach, Zool. Misc. ii. p. 30, pl. 71.

a (*Kirtland*) 1838. —*b* Senegal? (*Weaver*) 1843.

A West-African species.

1353. Lamprocolius chalybeius.

Lamprotornis chalybæa, Hempr. & Ehr. Symb. Phys. Aves, fol. *y*, pl. 10.

Juida chalybea, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 217.

Lamprocolius chalybæus, Hartl. Abh. Nat. Ver. Bremen, iv. p. 61.

a W. Africa (*Mather*) 1840. —*b* Africa (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1843. —*c* Kordofan, 20 June (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

1354. Lamprocolius chloropterus.

Lamprotornis chloropterus, Sw. An. in Menag. p. 359.

Lamprocolius chloropterus, Hartl. Abh. Nat. Ver. Bremen, vi. p. 64.

a Senegal? (*Weaver*) 1843.

A West-African species.

1355. Lamprocolius phœnicopterus.

Lamprotornis phœnicopterus, Sw. An. in Menag. p. 360.

Lamprocolius phœnicopterus, Gurney, in And. B. Damara-l. p. 160: Hartl. Abh. Nat. Ver. Bremen, iv. p. 67.

Spreo bispecularis, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 149.

a Cape of Good Hope (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1843. —*b*, —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*d* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

d is the type of *S. bispecularis*, Strickl., and is smaller than is usual in specimens of *L. phœnicopterus*. But as the difference is slight and apparently not constant, I think Mr Gurney (*l. s. c.*) right in recognizing only a single species.

1356. Lamprocolius melanogaster.

Lamprotornis melanogaster, Sw. An. in Menag. p. 297.

Lamprocolius melanogaster, Hartl. Abh. Nat. Ver. Bremen, iv. p. 72.

a South Africa (*Gardner*) 1845.

PHOLIDAUGES.

Pholidauges, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 198 (1851).

1357. Pholidauges leucogaster.

Turdus leucogaster, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 819.

Pholidauges leucogaster, Cab. *l. s. c.*: Finsch & Hartl. v. d. Decken's Reise, iv. p. 376: Hartl. Abh. Nat. Ver. Bremen, iv. p. 76.

Lamprotornis leucogaster, Sw. B. W. Afr. i. p. 152, pl. 8.

a W. Africa (*W. Kirtland*) 1838. —*b* ♀ Senegal (*G. Lloyd*) 1838.

SPREO.

Spreo, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. p. 407 (1831), as a subgenus.

1358. Spreo bicolor.

Turdus bicolor, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 835.

Notanges bicolor, Hartl. Abh. Nat. Ver. Bremen, iv. p. 83.

a Cape of Good Hope (*Askew*) 1834.

1359. Spreo pulchra.

Merle à ventre orangé, du Sénégal, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 358, *undè*, *Turdus pulcher*, Müll. Natursyst. Suppl. p. 139.

Spreo pulchra, Gray, Hand-l. ii. p. 25.

Lamprotornis rufiventris, Rüpp. Neue Wirb. Vög. p. 27, pl. 11, f. 1.

Juida rufiventris, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 217.

Notanges chrysogaster, Gm.: Hartl. Abh. Nat. Ver. Bremen, iv. p. 81.

a Africa (*Thomas*) 1840. —*b* ♂ Kordofan (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

AMYDRUS.

Amydrus, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 201 (1851).

1360. Amydrus morio.

Turdus morio, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 297.

Amydrus morio, Cab. *l. s. c.*: Hartl. Abh. Nat. Ver. Bremen, iv. p. 89.

a Africa (*Askew*) 1833. —*b* Africa (*Askew*) 1834. —*c* Cape of Good Hope (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

PYRRHOCHEIRA.

Pyrrhocheira, Reichenbach, Av. Syst. pl. 53 (1850).

1361. Pyrrhocheira caffra.

Coracias caffra, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 159.

Pyrrhocheira caffra, Hartl. Abh. Nat. Ver. Bremen, iv. p. 96.

Spreo nabouroup (Daud.), Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 149.

Amydrus caffer, Gurney, in And. B. Damara-l. p. 162.

a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

APLONIS.

Aplonis, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 73.

1362. Aplonis obscura.

Lamprotornis obscurus, Du Bus, Bull. Ac. Brux. 1839, i. p. 297; Esq. Orn. pl. 12.

a (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845.

Agrees with a Norfolk-Island specimen in the British Museum.

1363. Aplonis brevirostris.

Lamprotornis brevirostris, Peale, U. S. Expl. Exp. viii. p. 111 (1848).

Aplonis brevirostris, Cassin, U. S. Expl. Exp. viii. p. 126, pl. 7, f. 2: Finsch & Hartl. Faun. Centralpol. p. 105, pl. 10, f. 3.

a Samoan Islands (*Rev. T. Heath*) 1846.

A skin in bad condition probably referable to this species.

CALORNIS.

Calornis, G. R. Gray, List Gen. B. p. 53 (1841).

1364. Calornis panayensis.

Muscicapa panayensis, Scop. Del. Faun. et Fl. Insubr. ii. p. 96.

Calornis panayensis, Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 205.

Turdus columbinus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 836.

a Luzon, 14 June (*H. Cuming*) 1839. —*b* Philippine Islands, 13 May (*H. Cuming*) 1840. —*c* (*Carfrae*) 1840. —*d* Philippine Islands (*J. Gould*) 1846.

1365. Calornis chalybeius.

Turdus chalybeus, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 148.

Calornis chalybæa, Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 271.

a Malacca (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b* Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837. —*c* E. Indies (*Dr Horsfield*) 1838.

SARAGLOSSA.

Saraglossa, Hodgson, Zool. Misc. p. 84 (1844).

1366. Saraglossa spiloptera.

Lamprotornis spilopterus, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 35: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 34.

Saraglossa spiloptera, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 336.

a Himalaya (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* ♂ Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*c* ♀ India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848.

SUBFAMILY.—BUPHAGINÆ.

BUPHAGA.

Buphaga, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 154 (1766).

1367. Buphaga africana.

Buphaga africana, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 149: Gurney, in And. B. Damara-l. p. 163.

a W. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

FAMILY.—PARADISEIDÆ.

SUBFAMILY.—EPIMACHINÆ.

PTILORHIS.

Ptiloris, Swainson, Zool. Journ. i. p. 481 (1825).

1368. Ptilorhis paradisea.

Ptiloris paradisea, Sw. *l. s. c.*: Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 100.

Ptilorhis paradiseus, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 154.

a Australia (*Bt. at Birmingham*) 1834. —*b* (*Argent*) 1851.

SUBFAMILY.—PARADISEINÆ.

MANUCODIA.

Manucodia, Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 39 (1783).

1369. Manucodia chalybeia.

Le chalybé, de la Nouvelle Guinée, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 634, *undè*, *Manucodia chalybea*, Bodd. *l. s. c.*: Elliot, Mon. Parad. pl. 6.

a (*Brandt*) 1845.

A New-Guinea species.

SERICULUS.

Sericulus, Swainson, Zool. Journ. i. p. 476 (1825).

1370. Sericulus melinus.

Turdus melinus, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xliv.

Sericulus melinus, Elliot, Mon. Parad. pl. 27.

Sericulus chrysocephalus, Sw. *l. s. c.*: Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 12.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b*.

An Australian species.

SUBFAMILY.—PTILONORHYNCHINÆ.

PTILORHYNCHUS.

Ptilonorhynchus, Kuhl. Beitr. z. Zool. p. 150 (1820).

1371. Ptilorhynchus violaceus.

Pyrrhocorax violaceus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. vi. p. 569.
Ptiloris violaceus, Elliot, Mon. Par. pl. 25.
Ptilonorhynchus holosericeus, Kuhl. *l. s. c., et auctt.*
a New South Wales (*Askew*) 1833. —*b* New Holland (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

CHLAMYDODERA.

Chlamydera, Gould, B. Austr. Pt. 1 (1837) *fide* Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 8 (1841).

1372. Chlamydodera maculata.

Calodera maculata, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 106.
Chlamydera maculata, Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 8.
Chlamydodera maculata, Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 212.
a New Holland (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

ÆLURŒDUS.

Ailurœdus, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 213 (1851).

1373. Ælurœdus crassirostris.

Lanius crassirostris, Payk. N. Act. Ac. Upsal. vii. p. 282, pl. 10.
Ælurœdus crassirostris, Elliot, Mon. Par. pl. 34.
Ptilonorhynchus smithii, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 264.
a Australia (*Askew*) 1840.

FAMILY.—GYMNORHINIDÆ.

STREPERA.

Strepera, Lesson, Traité D'Orn. p. 329 (1831), as a subgenus.

1374. Strepera graculina.

Corvus graculinus, White, Voy. N. S. W. App. p. 251, pl. 35.
Strepera graculina, Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 42: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 57.
a Australia (*Gardner*) 1846.

1375. Strepera arguta.

Strepera arguta, Gould, P. Z. S. 1846, p. 19; B. Austr. ii. pl. 44: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 59.

a Australia (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1376. Strepera cuneicaudata.

Cracticus cuneicaudatus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. v. p. 356.

Strepera cuneicaudata, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 60.

Barita anaphonensis, Temm. Pl. Col. *sub tab.* 273.

Strepera anaphonensis, Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 45.

a Australia (*Ware*) 1846.

1377. Strepera fuliginosa.

Cracticus fuliginosus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 106.

Strepera fuliginosa, Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 43.

a (*Askew*) 1841.

A Tasmanian species.

CRACTICUS.

Cracticus, Vieillot, Anal. p. 37 (1816).

1378. Cracticus torquatus.

Lanius torquatus, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xviii.

Cracticus torquatus, Gould, Handb. B. Austr. i. p. 184.

Vanga destructor, Temm. Man. D'Orn. i. p. lix.

Cracticus destructor, Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 52.

a New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* New Holland (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Australia (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1843. —*d* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

GYMNORHINA.

Gymnorhina, G. R. Gray, List Gen. B. p. 37 (1840).

1379. Gymnorhina tibicen.

Coracias tibicen, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xxvii.

Gymnorhina tibicen, Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 46.

a Australia (*J. Robinson*) 1842.

1380. Gymnorhina organicum.

Cracticus hypoleucus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 106 (? err. pro *hypomelas*).

Gymnorhina organicum, Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 48.

a Australia (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* Van Diemen's Land (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

GRALLINA[1].

Grallina, Vieillot, Anal. p. 42 (1816).

1381. Grallina picata.

Gracula picata, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xxix.

Grallina picata, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xi. p. 335.

Grallina australis, Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 54.

a New South Wales (*M^c^Donald*) 1838. —*b* New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

FAMILY.—ARTAMIDÆ.

ARTAMUS.

Artamus, Vieillot, Anal. p. 41 (1816).

1382. Artamus leucorhinus.

Lanius leucorynus, Linn. Mantiss. Plant. p. 524.

Artamus leucorynus, Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 174.

a Philippine Islands (*Cuming*) 1840.

1383. Artamus superciliosus.

Ocypterus superciliosus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 142.

Artamus superciliosus, Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 32.

a New South Wales (*M^c^Donald*) 1838.

1384. Artamus sordidus.

Turdus sordidus, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xliii.

Artamus sordidus, Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 27.

a, —*b* New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* New South Wales (*M^c^Donald*) 1838.

1385. Artamus fuscus.

Artamus fuscus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xvii. p. 297: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 441.

Ocypterus rufiventer, Val. Mem. Mus. vi. p. 25, pl. 7, f. 1.

a (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 741) 1840. —*c* India ("*Artamus rufiventer*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

[1] An anomalous genus the right position of which has yet to be determined.

FAMILY.—CORVIDÆ.

CORVUS.

Corvus, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 155 (1766) (*partim*).

1386. Corvus corax.

Corvus corax, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 100: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 259: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 14.

a Britain (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* United States (*J. J. Audubon*) 1846. —*c* ♂ India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

1387. Corvus australis.

Corvus australis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 365: Gould, Hand-b. B. Austr. i. p. 475.

Corvus coronoides, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 261: Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 18.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Australia (*Isaacson*) 1840.

1388. Corvus americanus.

Corvus americanus, Aud. Orn. Biogr. ii. p. 317: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 243.

a United States (*J. J. Audubon*).

1389. Corvus culminatus.

Corvus culminatus, Sykes, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 96: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 20.

a India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

1390. Corvus corone.

Corvus corone, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 155.

Corone corone, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 36.

a ♂ Worcestershire, January (*H. E. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1391. Corvus cornix.

Corvus cornix, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 156: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 100.

Corone cornix, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 31.

a Yorkshire, March (*H. E. Strickland*) 1833.

1392. Corvus splendens.

Corvus splendens, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. viii. p. 44: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 35: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 298.

Corone splendens, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 33.

a E. Indies (*Havell*) 1839.

1393. Corvus umbrinus.

Corvus umbrinus, Sundev. K. Vet. Ac. Handl. 1838, p. 198: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 217: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. M. iii. p. 17.

a ♂ Kordofan (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

1394. Corvus enca.

Fregilus enca, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 164.

Corone enca, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 43.

a Malacca (*Havell*) 1839.

Apparently a specimen of this species, though its Malaccan origin is perhaps doubtful.

1395. Corvus frugilegus.

Corvus frugilegus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 156: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 289.

Trypanocorax frugilegus, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 9.

a ♂, —*b* young Worcestershire, January (*H. E. Strickland*) 1838.

1396. Corvus scapulatus.

Corvus scapulatus, Daud. Traité ii. p. 232: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 217: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 22.

Corvus leuconotus, Sw. B. W. Afr. i. p. 133, pl. v.

a Senegal (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* ♀ Kordofan (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

1397. Corvus monedula.

Corvus monedula, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 156: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 100: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 305: Dresser, B. Eur. *Colœus monedula*, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 26.

a Worcestershire, February (*T. Robinson*) 1841.

1398. Corvus collaris.

Corvus collaris, Drummond, Ann. & Mag. N. H. xviii. p. 11.
Colœus collaris, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 27.
a Macedonia (*H. M. Drummond*) 1846.

A typical specimen.

CORVULTUR.

Corvultur, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. p. 327 (1831) as a subgenus.

1399. Corvultur albicollis.

Corvus albicollis, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 151: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 167.
Corvultur albicollis, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 24.
a S. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

NUCIFRAGA.

Nucifraga, Brisson, Ornith. ii. p. 58 (1760).

1400. Nucifraga caryocatactes.

Corvus caryocatactes, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 157.
Nucifraga caryocatactes, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 53.
a Switzerland (*W. Anderegg*) 1836. —*b* N. Europe (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1845. —*c* (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846.

1401. Nucifraga hemispila.

Nucifraga hemispila, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-31, p. 8: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 36: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 304: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 54.
a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*) 1845.

1402. Nucifraga multipunctata.

Nucifraga multipunctata, Gould, P. Z. S. 1849, p. 23: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 55.
a Himalaya (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

PYRRHOCORAX.

Pyrrhocorax, Vieillot, Anal. p. 36 (1816).

1403. Pyrrhocorax graculus.

Corvus graculus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 158.

Pyrrhocorax graculus, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 252: Dresser, B. Eur.

a Wales (*T. Robinson*) 1835. —*b* Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1841. —*c* Himalaya (*Stevens*) 1845.

1404. Pyrrhocorax alpinus.

Pyrrhocorax alpinus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. vi. p. 568: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 148.

a Switzerland (*Etienne Elaerts*) 1836. —*b* Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1841.

CORCORAX.

Corcorax, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. p. 325 (1831).

1405. Corcorax melanorhamphus.

Coracia melanorhamphos, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. viii. p. 2.

Cocorax melanorhamphus, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 149.

Coçorax leucopterus (Temm.), Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 16.

a Australia (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

PICA.

Pica, Brisson, Orn. ii. p. 35 (1760).

1406. Pica rustica.

Corvus pica, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 157.

Corvus rusticus, Scop. Ann. I. Hist. Nat. p. 38.

Pica rustica, Dresser, B. Eur.: Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. ii. p. 312.

Pica caudata, Ray, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 100.

Pica pica, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 62.

a ♀ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1838.

1407. Pica nuttalli.

Corvus nuttalli, Aud. Orn. Biogr. iv. p. 450.

Pica nuttalli, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 66.

Pica caudata var. *nuttalli*, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 270.

a Kodjak (*Wosnessenski*) 1846.

UROCISSA.

Urocissa, Cabanis, Mus. Hein. i. p. 87 (1850).

1408. Urocissa occipitalis.

Psilorhinus occipitalis, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xv. p. 27.

Urocissa occipitalis, Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 87: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 70.

Pica erythrorhyncha, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 173 (*nec* Gmelin).

a Himalaya (*Fenton*) 1844. —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*) 1845.

CISSA.

Cissa, Boie, Isis, 1826, p. 975.

1409. Cissa chinensis.

Rollier, de la Chine, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 620, *undè*,

Coracias chinensis, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 38.

Cissa chinensis, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 85.

Cissa sinensis, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 312.

a, —*b* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

DENDROCITTA.

Dendrocitta, Gould, P. Z. S. 1833, p. 57.

1410. Dendrocitta rufa.

La Pie rousse de la Chine, Sonn. Voy. Ind. ii. p. 186, pl. 106, *undè*,

Lanius rufus, Scop. Del. Faun. et Flor. Insubr. ii. p. 86.

Dendrocitta rufa, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 314: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 76.

Pica vagabunda, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvi. p. 131.

a India (*N. C. Strickland*) 1834. —*b* India (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1411. Dendrocitta frontalis.

Dendrocitta frontalis, M'Clell. P. Z. S. 1839, p. 163: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 317: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 78.

a Darjeeling (*A. D. Bartlett*).

1412. Dendrocitta leucogastra.

Dendrocitta leucogastra, Gould, P. Z. S. 1833, p. 57; Trans. Z. S. i. p. 89, pl. 12: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 317: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 79.

a E. Indies (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1413. Dendrocitta himalayensis.

Dendrocitta sinensis, Gould, P. Z. S. 1833, p. 57; Trans. Z. S. i. p. 89 (*nec* Latham).

Dendrocitta himalayensis, Blyth, Ibis, 1865, p. 45: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 79.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 190) 1845.

CRYPTORHINA.

Cryptorhina, Wagler, Syst. Av. fol. 8, p. 16 (1827).

1414. Cryptorhina afra.

Corvus afer, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 157.

Cryptorhina afra, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 75.

Ptilostomus senegalensis (L.), Sw. B. W. Afr. i. p. 135.

Ptilostomus pœcilorhynchus (Wagl.), Gray, Gen. B. ii. p. 311.

a Senegal (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Africa (*Thomas*) 1842.

CRYPSIRHINA.

Crypsirina, Vieillot, Anal. p. 36 (1816).

Crypsirhina, Strickland, Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 30.

1415. Crypsirhina varians.

Corvus varians, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xxvi.

Crypsirhina varians, Vieill. *l. s. c.*: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 83.

a Indian Archipelago (*Askew*) 1840.

TEMNURUS.

Temnurus, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. p. 341 (1831).

1416. Temnurus leucopterus.

Glaucopis leucopterus, Temm. Pl. Col. 265.

Temnurus leucopterus, Less. *l. s. c.*

Platysmurus leucopterus, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 90.

a Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837. —*b* Malacca (*Mather*) 1840.

GARRULUS.

Garrulus, Brisson, Orn. ii. p. 46 (1860).

1417. Garurlus glandarius.

Corvus glandarius, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 156.

Garrulus glandarius, Dresser, B. Eur.: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 93.

a ♂ Worcestershire, March (*H. E. Strickland*) 1838.

1418. Garrulus japonicus.

Garrulus glandarius japonicus, Schl. Faun. Jap. p. 83, pl. 43.

Garrulus japonicus, Bp. Consp. i. p. 375: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 95.

a Japan (*P. L. Sclater*).

1419. Garrulus brandti.

Garrulus brandtii, Eversm. Add. ad Pall. Zoogr. Rosso-As. fasc. iii. p. 8: Dresser, B. Eur.: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 96.

a Altai Mts. (*J. F. Brandt*) 1844.

1420. Garrulus krynikii.

Garrulus krynikii, Kaleniczenko, Bull. Ac. Mosc. 1839, p. 319 pl. 9: Dresser, B. Eur.: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 99.

Garrulus melanocephalus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 100; Ann. & Mag. N. H. xii. p. 414 (*nec* Géné).

a ♂ Smyrna, 24 November (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835.

1421. Garrulus bispecularis.

Garrulus bispecularis, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 7: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 38: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 307: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 100.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 206) 1845.

1422. Garrulus lanceolatus.

Garrulus lanceolatus, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 7: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pls. 39, 40: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 308: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 101.

a Himalaya (*Fenwick*) 1844. —*b* Himalaya (*E. Brown*) 1850.

PERISOREUS.

Perisoreus, Bonaparte, Saggio di una Distr. Met. An. Vert. p. 43 (1831) as a subgenus.

1423. Perisoreus infaustus.

Lanius infaustus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 138.

Perisoreus infaustus, Bp. *l. s. c.*: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 103.

a Govt. of St Petersburg (*J. F. Brandt*) 1841. —*b* (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846. —*c* Norway (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

1424. Perisoreus canadensis.

Corvus canadensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 158.

Perisoreus canadensis, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 299.

a California (*J. F. Brandt*) 1844. —*b* —*c* Nova Scotia (*Askew*) 1839.

CYANOCITTA.

Cyanocitta, Strickland, Ann. & Mag. N. H. xv. p. 261 (1845).

1425. Cyanocitta cristata.

Corvus cristatus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 157.

Cyanocitta cristata, Strickl. *l. s. c.*: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 107.

Cyanura cristata, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 273.

a N. America (*Arthur Strickland*) 1834. —*b* (*A. Strickland*) 1850. —*c* Illinois (*T. Dunn*) 1851.

1426. Cyanocitta stelleri.

Corvus stelleri, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 370.

Cyanocitta stelleri, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xv. p. 261: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 108.

Cyanura stelleri, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 277.

a Sitka (*J. F. Brandt*) 1844.

1427. Cyanocitta coronata.

Garrulus coronatus, Sw. Phil. Mag. 1827, p. 437.

Cyanocitta coronata, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xv. p. 261: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 111.

a Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

1428. Cyanocitta beecheii.

Pica beecheii, Vig. Zool. Journ. iv. p. 353: Zool. Beech. Voy. p. 22, pl. 6.

Cyanocitta beecheii, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 270.
Xanthura beechei, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 133.
Cyanocorax geoffroyi, Bp. Compt. Rend. xxxi. p. 564.
a Chili or Central America (*Miss Ball*) 1844.

On a label is the following note written in Prince Bonaparte's handwriting "*Cyanocorax geoffroyi*, Bp. ♀ Comptes rendus, if not a new sp." The species is an inhabitant of North-Western Mexico.

1429. Cyanocitta armillata.

Cyanocorax armillatus, Gray & Mitch. Gen. B. ii. p. 7, pl. 3.
Cyanocitta armillata, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 144.
Xanthura armillata, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 136.
a (*Carfrae*) 1850.

A Colombian species common in Bogota Collections.

1430. Cyanocitta melanocyanea.

Garrulus (*Cyanocorax*) *melanocyaneus*, Hartl. Rev. Zool. 1844, p. 215.

Cyanocitta melanocyanea, Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 21.
Xanthura melanocyanea, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 134, pl. 6.
a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

1431. Cyanocitta californica.

Garrulus californicus, Vig. Zool. Beechey's Voy. p. 21, pl. 5.
Cyanocitta californica, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xv. p. 343: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 288.
Cyanocitta superciliosa, Strickl. *l. s. c.* p. 260.
a California (*J. F. Brandt*) 1844.

The type of *C. superciliosa*, Strickland.

1432. Cyanocitta sordida.

Garrulus sordidus, Sw. Phil. Mag. 1827, p. 437; Zool. Ill. ser. 2, pl. 86.

Cyanocitta sordida, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 143.

Aphelocoma sordida, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 116.

Cyanocitta ultramarina, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xv. p. 260.

a Mexico (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*b* Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844.

b agrees with Swainson's type; *a* has the top and sides of the head rather bluer but does not otherwise differ from it.

1433. Cyanocitta pumilo.

Cyanocorax pumilo, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1849, p. 122, pl. 33: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 127.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

The type of this species.

Cyanocorax.

Cyanocorax, Boie, Isis, 1826, p. 975.

1434. Cyanocorax cæruleus.

Pica cærulea, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvi. p. 126.

Cyanocorax cæruleus, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 126.

Corvus azureus, Temm. Pl. Col. 168.

Cyanocorax azureus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xv. p. 261.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1435. Cyanocorax cyanopogon.

Corvus cyanopogon, Max. Beitr. iii. p. 1247.

Cyanocorax cyanopogon, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xv. p. 261: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 123.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Brazil (*Argent*) 1851.

a is marked "*Uroleuca cyanopogon*, Bp. ex Wied" in Bonaparte's handwriting.

1436. Cyanocorax cyanoleucus.

Corvus cyanoleucus, Max, Reis. ii. p. 190.

Cyanocorax cyanoleucus, Pelz. Orn. Bras. p. 189.

Uroleuca cyanoleuca, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 137.

Corvus cristatellus, Temm. Pl. Col. 193.

Cyanocorax cristatellus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xv. p. 261.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

Marked "*Uroleuca cyanoleuca*, Bp. ex Wied" in Bonaparte's handwriting.

1437. Cyanocorax chrysops.

Pica chrysops, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvi. p. 124.

Cyanocorax chrysops, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 120.

Corvus pileatus, Temm. Pl. Col. 58.

Cyanocorax pileatus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xv. p. 261.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

Marked "*Uroleuca pileata*, Bp." in Bonaparte's handwriting.

1438. Cyanocorax affinis.

Cyanocorax affinis, Pelz. Sitz. Ak. Wien, xx. p. 164: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 145: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 121.

a (*Rogers*) 1846.

A bad skin apparently of this Colombian species.

1439. Cyanocorax incas.

Geai du Pérou, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 625, *undè*,

Corvus yncas, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 38.

Xanthura yncas, Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 129.

Corvus peruvianus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 373.

Cyanocorax peruvianus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xv. p. 261.

a Bogota (*Stevens*) 1844.

CALOCITTA.

Calocitta, Gray, Gen. B. p. 50 (1841).

1440. Calocitta formosa.

Pica formosa, Sw. Phil. Mag. 1827, p. 437.

Calocitta formosa, Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 22: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 88.

Garrula gubernatrix, Temm. Pl. Col. 436.

Calocitta bullocki, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xv. p. 261.

a (*Dewgard*) 1846. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

STRUTHIDEA.

Struthidea, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 143.

1441. Struthidea cinerea.

Struthidea cinerea, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 143; B. Austr. iv. pl. 17: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 140.

a New Zealand (*T. C. Eyton*) 1850.

An Australian species.

GLAUCOPIS.

Glaucopis, Gmelin, Syst. Nat. i. p. 363 (1788).

1442. Glaucopis cinerea.

Glaucopis cinerea, Gm. *l. s. c.*: Buller, B. N. Zeal. p. 155, pl. 15, f. 2: Sharpe, Cat. B. Brit. Mus. iii. p. 142.

a ♂ Banks Penins. S. Isl. New Zealand (*F. Strange*) 1850.

LOPHOCITTA.

Platylophus, Swainson, Faun. Bor. Am. ii. p. 482 (1831).

Lophocitta, G. R. Gray, List. Gen. B. p. 50 (1841).

1443. Lophocitta galericulata.

Garrulus galericulatus, Cuv. Règn. Anim. i. 399 (1817).

Platylophus galericulatus, Sw. *l. s. c.*: Elliot, Ibis, 1878, p. 54.

Lanius scapulatus, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 49.

a, —*b* E. Indies (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

FAMILY.—ORTHONYCIDÆ.

ORTHONYX[1].

Orthonyx, Temminck, Pl. Col. Livr. 72 (1827).

1444. Orthonyx spinicauda.

Orthonyx spinicauda, Temm. *l. s. c.* Pl. 428, 429: Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 99.

Orthonyx temmincki, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 294: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 421.

a New South Wales (*M^c Donald*) 1838.

[1] The position of this genus has not, so far as I am aware, been satisfactorily determined, nor can it be until its internal organization has been thoroughly examined. Strickland (*l. c.* p. 420) suggested that it should be placed near *Menura*.

FAMILY.—MENURIDÆ.

MENURA.

Menura, Davies, Trans. Linn. Soc. vi. p. 207 (1800); Garrod, P. Z. S. 1876, p. 514.

1445. Menura superba.

Menura superba, Davies, *l. s. c.* pl. 22: Gould, B. Austr. iii. pl. 14: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 420; vii. p. 39.

a Australia (*T. Robinson*) 1842. —*b* (tail) N. Australia (*J. Gould*) 1850.

b is labelled ♀ *M. alberti*, but as that species has no rufous marks on the outer tail feathers (well shewn in this specimen) I conclude that it should be referred to *M. superba*.

1446. Menura alberti.

Menura alberti, Gould, P. L. S. ii. p. 67; B. Austr. Suppl.

a (tail)

A tail of a *Menura* without rufous marks on the outer feathers but with both upper and under coverts strongly tinged with that colour. Both characters are found in *M. alberti*.

SUBORDER II.—OLIGOMYODÆ.

FAMILY.—OXYRHAMPHIDÆ[1].

OXYRHAMPHUS.

Oxyrhynchus, Temminck, Pl. Col. Livr. 21, 1823 (*nec* Leach).

Oxyrhamphus, Strickland, Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 420.

1447. Oxyrhamphus flammiceps.

Oxyrhynchus flammiceps, Temm. *l. s. c.* pl. 125: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 160.

Oxyrhamphus flammiceps, Scl. & Salv. Nomencl. Av. Neotr. p. 41.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Brazil (*W. Kirtland*) 1838.

[1] *Cf.* Scl. & Salv. Ex. Orn. p. 131.

FAMILY.—TYRANNIDÆ.

SUBFAMILY.—TÆNIOPTERINÆ.

AGRIORNIS.

Agriornis, Gould, Zool. Voy. Beagle, iii. p. 56 (1841).

1448. Agriornis livida.

Thamnophilus lividus, Kittl. Mém. prés. Ac. Pétersb. ii. p. 465, pl. 1 (1834).

Agriornis livida, Bp. Consp. p. 197: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 196.

a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

TÆNIOPTERA.

Tænioptera, Bonaparte, Journ. Ac. Phil. iv. p. 380 (1825), as a subgenus.

1449. Tænioptera nengeta.

Lanius nengeta, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 135.

Tænioptera nengeta, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. ii. p. 44: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 197.

Muscicapa polyglotta, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 54.

Xolmis polyglotta, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 28.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1450. Tænioptera velata.

Muscicapa velata, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 54.

Tænioptera velata, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 197.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1451. Tænioptera irupero.

Tyrannus irupero, Vieill. Encl. Méth. Ois. p. 856.

Tænioptera irupero, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 198.

a (*Argent*) 1852.

Probably a Bolivian specimen.

1452. Tænioptera pyrope.

Muscicapa pyrope, Kittl. Mém. prés. Ac. Pétersb. i. p. 191, pl. 10 (1831).

Tænioptera pyrope, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 198.

a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

FLUVICOLA.

Fluvicola, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 172 (1827).

1453. Fluvicola pica.

Gobe-mouche pie, de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 675, f. 1, *undè*, *Muscicapa pica*, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 42.

Fluvicola pica, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 200.

a (*Cashmore*) 1839. —*b* (*Carfrae*) 1840. —*c* Trinidad (*J. Taylor*).

1454. Fluvicola albiventris.

Muscicapa albiventer, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 21, pl. 30, f. 1, 2.

Fluvicola albiventris, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 200.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1455. Fluvicola climacura.

Œnanthe climazura, Vieill. Gal. Ois. p. 255, pl. 157.

Fluvicola climacura, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. ii. p. 40: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 201.

Muscicapa mystacea, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 22, pl. 31 a, f. 2.

Fluvicola mystacea, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 28.

a S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

ARUNDINICOLA.

Arundinicola, d'Orbigny, Voy. Am. Mérid. Ois. p. 334 (1839).

1456. Arundinicola leucocephala.

Pipra leucocephala, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 340.

Arundinicola leucocephala, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 201.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*c* Trinidad (*Col. J. Taylor*).

ALECTORURUS.

Alectrurus, Vieillot, Anal. p. 39 (1816).

1457. Alectorurus tricolor.

Alectrurus tricolor, Vieill. *l. s. c.*

Alectorurus tricolor, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 201.

a Paraguay (*T. Holme*) 1838. —*b* Paraguay (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Brazil (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

Cybernetes.

Gubernetes, Such, Zool. Journ. ii. p. 114 (1825).
Cybernetes, Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein. ii. p. 42 (1859).

1458. Cybernetes yetapa.

Tyrannus yetapa, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxi. p. 460.
Cybernetes yetapa, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 203.
Muscicapa yiperu, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 52.
Gubernetes yiperu, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 28.
Gubernetes cunninghami, Such, Zool. Journ. ii. p. 114, pl. 4.
a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

Sisopygis.

Sisopygis, Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein. ii. p. 46 (1859).

1459. Sisopygis icterophrys.

Muscicapa icterophrys, Vieill. N. D. d'Hist. Nat. xxi. p. 458.
Suiriri? icterophrys, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 414, pl. 12.
Sisopygis icterophrys, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 202.
a Brazil (*Askew*) 1834.

Cnipolegus.

Knipolegus, Boie, Isis, 1826, p. 973.
Cnipolegus, Strickland, Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 28.

1460. Cnipolegus comatus.

Muscicapa comata, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 55.
Cnipolegus comatus, Bp. Consp. p. 195; Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 202.
a Paraguay (*Askew*) 1833.

1461. Cnipolegus nigerrimus.

Muscicapa nigerrima, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxi. p. 453.
Cnipolegus nigerrimus, Heine, J. F. Orn. 1859, p. 332: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 202.
a S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A Brazilian species.

1462. Cnipolegus cyanirostris.

Muscicapa cyanirostris, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxi. p. 447.

Cnipolegus cyanirostris, Boie, Isis, 1826, p. 973: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 203.

a Brazil? (*Askew*) 1834.

LICHENOPS.

"*Perspicillarius, nictitarius, Lichenops;* Clignot," Commerson in Buff. Hist. Nat. Ois. v. p. 235: Sonn. Ed. Ois. xv. p. 291 (1799).

Lichenops, Commerson, Sundevall, K. Vet. Ac. Handl. 1835, p. 88.

1463. Lichenops perspicillata.

Motacilla perspicillata, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 969.

Lichenops perspicillata, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 202.

Lichenops erythroptera, Gould, Voy. Beagle, iii. p. 51, pl. 9.

a South Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Chili? (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

MUSCIPIPRA.

Muscipipra, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. p. 387 (1831).

1464. Muscipipra vetula.

Muscicapa vetula, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 53: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 28.

Muscipipra vetula, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 204.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

COPURUS.

Copurus, Strickland, P. Z. S. 1841, p. 28.

1465. Copurus colonus.

Muscicapa colonus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxi. p. 448.

Copurus colonus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. ii. p. 41: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 204.

Platyrhynchus filicauda, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 12, pl. 14.

Copurus filicaudus, Strickl. *l. s. c.*

Muscipeta leucocilla, Hahn, Ausl. Vög. Lief. ix. pl. 2.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b*, —*c*, —*d* Brazil (*G. Lloyd*) 1838.

MACHETORNIS.

Machetornis, G. R. Gray, List Gen. B. 41 (1841).

1466. Machetornis rixosa.

Tyrannus rixosa, Vieill. Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxv. p. 85.

Machetornis rixosus, Burm. Syst. Ueb. ii. p. 514: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 204.

a Brazil (*Graham*) 1849. —*b*, —*c* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851. —*d* ♂ Bolivia (*Argent*) 1852.

MUSCISAXICOLA.

Muscisaxicola, d'Orbigny & Lafresnaye, Syn. Av. i. p. 65 (1837).

1467. Muscisaxicola alpina.

Tœnioptera alpina, Jard. Contr. Orn. 1849, p. 47, pl. 21.

Muscisaxicola alpina, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1867, p. 986.

Muscisaxicola albifrons, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 205 (*nec* Tschudi).

a Andes of Quito (*Sir W. Jardine*) 1849.

This is one of the original specimens sent to Sir W. Jardine by William Jameson who long resided in Quito. The label bears the following note: "This species occurs on the highest ledges of the Andes rarely descending below the snow line."

1468. Muscisaxicola mentalis.

Muscisaxicola mentalis, d'Orb. & Lafr. Syn. Av. i. p. 66: d'Orb. Voy. Am. Mérid. Ois. p. 355, pl. 41, f. 1: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 205.

a Chili (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

CENTRITES.

Centrites, Cabanis, Arch. f. Naturg. xiii. p. 256 (1847).

1469. Centrites niger.

Alouette noire, de la Encenada, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 738, f. 2, *undè*, *Alauda nigra*, Bodd. Tab. Pl. Enl. p. 46.

Centrites niger, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. ii. p. 48: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 206.

Alauda rufa, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 792.

a S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Chili (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

SUBFAMILY.—PLATYRHYNCHINÆ.

Platyrhynchus.

Platyrhynchus, Desmarest, Hist. Nat. Tod. Sub. pl. 72 (1805).

1470. Platyrhynchus rostratus.

Todus rostratus, Pall. Spic. Zool. fasc. vi. p. 19, pl. 3.

Platyrhynchus rostratus, Bp. Consp. p. 183: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 206.

a Brazil (*Argent*) 1851.

1471. Platyrhynchus mystaceus.

Platyrhynchus mystaceus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvii. p. 14: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 207.

a Brazil (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1472. Platyrhynchus coronatus.

Platyrhynchus coronatus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 71; Cat. Am. B. p. 207.

a (*Dewgard*) 1851.

Apparently a Cayenne skin agreeing with Mr Sclater's type.

Todirostrum.

Todirostrum, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. p. 384 (1831) as a subgenus.

1473. Todirostrum cinereum.

Todus cinereus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 178.

Todirostrum cinereum, Less. *l. s. c.*: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 207.

a (*Bt at Dresden*) 1845. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851. —*c* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1852. —*d* Brazil (*Argent*) 1853.

1474. Todirostrum poliocephalum.

Todus poliocephalus, Max. Beitr. iii. p. 964.

Todirostrum poliocephalum, Scl. P. Z. S. 1857, p. 84; Cat. Am. B. p. 208.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A Brazilian species.

1475. Todirostrum ruficeps.

Todirostrum ruficeps, Kaup. P. Z. S. 1851, p. 52: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 207.

Todirostrum multicolor, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 41, pl. 85, f. 2.

a Bogota (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845.

The type of *T. multicolor*, Strickland.

1476. Todirostrum maculatum.

Todus maculatus, Desm. Tod. pl. 70.

Todirostrum maculatum, Less. Traité d'Orn. p. 384: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 208.

a Para (*Stevens*) 1849.

This specimen bears Mr Wallace's label which is thus inscribed "127 Mexiana ♀ Dec. 48 A. W." The species is not included in the List of Birds collected by Mr Wallace in the Lower Amazons and Rio Negro (P. Z. S. 1868, p. 566 *et seq.*).

EUSCARTHMUS.

Euscarthmus, Maximilian, Pr. v. Wied, Beitr. Nat. Bras. iii. p. 945 (1831).

1477. Euscarthmus nidipendulus.

Euscarthmus nidipendulus, Max. *l. s. c.* p. 950: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 208.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A Brazilian species.

1478. Euscarthmus gularis.

Muscicapa gularis, Temm. Pl. Col. 167, f. 1.

Todirostrum gulare, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 41.

Euscarthmus gularis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 209.

a Brazil (*Manchester Nat. Hist. Soc.*) 1843.

Agrees with Bolivian examples.

1479. Euscarthmus granadensis.

Todirostrum granadense, Hartl. Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 289; et Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 41, pl. 85, f. 1.

Euscarthmus granadensis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 209.

a (*Argent*) 1851.

Has the appearance of a Bogota skin.

1480. Euscarthmus orbitatus.

Euscarthmus orbitatus, Max. Beitr. iii. p. 958: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 209.

a (*Gardner*) 1846.

Agrees with Bahia examples.

ORCHILUS.

Orchilus, Cabanis, Tschudi's Fauna Per. p. 164 (1845).

1481. Orchilus auricularis.

Platyrhynchus auricularis, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvii. p. 16.

Orchilus auricularis, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. ii. p. 51: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 209.

a Brazil (*Manchester Nat. Hist. Soc.*) 1843.

HEMITRICCUS.

Hemitriccus, Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein. ii. p. 52 (1859).

1482. Hemitriccus diops.

Muscicapa diops, Temm. Pl. Col. 144, f. 1.

Todirostrum diops, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 41.

Hemitriccus diops, Cab. & Hein. *l. s. c.*: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 210.

a, —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Brazil (*Manchester Nat. Hist. Soc.*) 1843.

PHYLLOSCARTES.

Phylloscartes, Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein. ii. p. 52 (1859).

1483. Phylloscartes ventralis.

Muscicapa ventralis, Temm. Pl. Col. 275, f. 2.

Phylloscartes ventralis, Cab. & Hein. *l. s. c.*: Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1867, p. 577.

a Rio Tocantins (*A. R. Wallace*) 1849.

LEPTOTRICCUS.

Leptotriccus, Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein. ii. p. 54 (1859).

1484. Leptotriccus sylviola.

Leptotriccus sylviola, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. ii. p. 54: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 211.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

SERPHOPHAGA.

Serpophaga, Gould, Zool. Voy. Beagle, iii. p. 49 (1841).

1485. Serphophaga cinerea.

Euscarthmus cinereus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 414.

Serphophaga cinerea, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. ii. p. 53: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 211.

a Chili? (*Tucker*) 1838.

The type of this Western American species.

1486. Serphophaga nigricans.

Sylvia nigricans, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xi. p. 204.

Serphophaga nigricans, Gould, Zool. Voy. Beagle, iii. p. 50.

Serphophaga nigricans, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 211.

a Brazil (*Argent*) 1853.

A species found in the valley of the La Plata.

1487. Serphophaga parvirostris.

Myiobius parvirostris, Gould, Zool. Voy. Beagle, iii. p. 48.
Serphophaga parvirostris, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 212.
a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

ANÆRETES.

Anairetes, Reichenbach, Av. Syst. pl. lxvi. (1850).

1488. Anæretes parulus.

Muscicapa parulus, Kittl. Mém. prés. Ac. Pétersb. i. p. 190, pl. 9 (1831).
Euscarthmus parulus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 415.
Anæretes parulus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. ii. p. 54: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 212.
a Chili (*Tucker*) 1838.

1489. Anæretes fernandezianus.

Culicivora fernandeziana, Philippi, Arch. f. Naturg. xxiii. pt. 1, p. 265.
Anæretes fernandezianus, Scl. Ibis, 1871, p. 179, pl. vii. f. 1.
a Chili (*Tucker*) 1838.
Agrees with specimens from the island of Juan Fernandez.

1490. Anæretes agilis.

Euscarthmus agilis, Scl. P. Z. S. 1856, p. 28, pl. 118.
Anæretes agilis, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. ii. p. 54: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 212.
a Bogota? (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845.

CYANOTIS[1].

Cyanotis, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 243 (1837).

1491. Cyanotis azaræ.

Regulus azaræ, Naum. Vög. Deutschl. iii. p. 966.

[1] Considered by Strickland (Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 421) to come next to *Regulus* (Sylviidæ), to the members of which genus *C. azaræ* has a superficial resemblance.

Cyanotis azaræ, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. ii. p. 54: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 212.

Tachyuris omnicolor, d'Orb. & Lafr. Syn. Av. i. p. 55.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A species found in Chili and the Argentine Republic.

SUBFAMILY.—ELAINEINÆ.

MIONECTES.

Mionectes, Cabanis, Tschudi's Fauna Per. p. 147 (1845).

1492. Mionectes olivaceus.

Mionectes olivaceus, Lawr. Ann. Lyc. N. Y. ix. p. 111.

a Brazil (*Argent*) 1853.

Agrees best with Central American specimens of this species.

1493. Mionectes oleagineus.

Muscicapa oleaginea, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 55.

Mionectes oleagineus, Cab. in Tsch. Fauna Per. p. 148: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 213.

a, —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

A Brazilian species.

LEPTOPOGON.

Leptopogon, Cabanis, Tschudi's Fauna Per. p. 161 (1845).

1494. Leptopogon pœcilotis.

Leptopogon pœcilotis, Scl. P. Z. S. 1862, p. 111.

a Bogota (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845.

1495. Leptopogon tristis.

Leptopogon tristis, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 254.

a (*Mansfield*) 1852.

Agrees with the types of this Bolivian species.

CAPSIEMPIS.

Capsiempis, Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein. ii. p. 56 (1859).

1496. Capsiempsis flaveola.

Muscicapa flaveola, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 56.

Capsiempis flaveola, Cab. & Hein. *l. s. c.*: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 214.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

PHYLLOMYIAS.

Phyllomyias, Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein. ii. p. 57 (1859).

1497. Phyllomyias brevirostris.

Platyrhynchus brevirostris, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 13, pl. 15, f. 2.

Phyllomyias brevirostris, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. ii. p. 57: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 214.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A Brazilian species.

1498. Phyllomyias griseicapilla.

Phyllomyias griseicapilla, Scl. P. Z. S. 1861, p. 382, pl. 36, f. 2; Cat. Am. B. p. 214.

a (*Argent*) 1852.

A Brazilian species.

ORNITHION.

Ornithion, Hartl. J. f. Orn. 1853, p. 35.

1499. Ornithion imberbe.

Camptostoma imberbe, Scl. P. Z. S. 1857, p. 203; Cat. Am. B. p. 215.

Ornithion incanescens, Scl. P. Z. S. 1873, p. 577 (*nec* Max.) *cf.* Lawr. Ibis, 1876, p. 497.

a Chili? (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

Agrees with a specimen in Mr Sclater's collection from Lagoa Santa.

TYRANNULUS.

Tyrannulus, Vieillot, Anal. p. 31 (1816).

1500. Tyrannulus elatus.

Sylvia elata, Lath. Ind. Orn. ii. p. 549.

Tyrannulus elatus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 215.

a Demarara? (*Cashmore*) 1843.

ELAINEA.

Elœnia, Sundevall, K. Vet. Ac. Handl. 1835, p. 89.

1501. Elainea pagana.

Muscicapa pagana, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 54.
Elaenea pagana, Cab. Schomb. Guian. iii. p. 701.
a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1845.

1502. Elainea placens.

Elainia placens, Scl. P. Z. S. 1859, p. 46; Cat. Am. B. p. 217.
a (*Thomas*) 1843.

This specimen agrees fairly with examples of this widely-ranging Central American species but may perhaps prove to be distinct.

1503. Elainea elegans.

Elainea elegans, Pelz. Orn. Bras. pp. 107, 179.
a (*Askew*) 1840.

1504. Elainea obscura.

Elœnia obscura, Cab. Tsch. Faun. Per. Orn. p. 158.
Elainea rustica, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 218.
a (*Bt at Aberystwith*) 1833.

A Brazilian species.

1505. Elainea mesoleuca.

Elainea mesoleuca, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. ii. p. 60.
a (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844.

Agrees with examples from Bahia, Brazil.

LEGATUS.

Legatus, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1859, p. 46.

1506. Legatus albicollis.

Tyrannus albicollis, Vieill. Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxv. p. 89.
Legatus albicollis, Cab. Hein. Mus. Hein. ii. p. 60: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 218.
a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

A widely-ranging South-American species.

MYIOZETETES.

Myiozetetes, Scl. P. Z. S. 1859, p. 46, ex *Myiozeta*, Bonaparte.

1507. Myiozetetes cayennensis.

Muscicapa cayennensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 327.
Myiozetetes cayennensis, Scl. P. Z. S. 1871, p. 752.
a Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851. —*b* ♂ Bolivia (*Argent*) 1852.

1508. Myiozetetes similis.

Muscicapa similis, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 18, pl. 25.
Myiozetetes similis, Scl. P. Z. S. 1871, p. 753.
a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1509. Myiozetetes texensis.

Muscicapa texensis, Giraud, B. Texas, pl. 1.
Myiozetetes texensis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 219; P. Z. S. 1871, p. 753.
a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

RHYNCHOCYCLUS.

Rhynchocyclus, Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein. ii. p. 56 (1859).

1510. Rhynchocyclus olivaceus.

Platyrhynchos olivaceus, Temm. Pl. Col. 12, f. 1.
Rhynchocyclus olivaceus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. ii, p. 56: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 220.
a S. America 1842.

1511. Rhynchocyclus sulphurescens.

Platyrhynchus sulphurescens, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 10, pl. 12, f. 1.
Rhynchocyclus sulphurescens, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 220.
a (*Askew*) 1840.

A widely-ranging South-American species.

1512. Rhynchocyclus flaviventris.

Platyrhynchus flaviventris, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 12, pl. 15, f. 1.

Rhynchocyclus flaviventer, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. ii. p. 56: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 221.

a Bahia (*S. Dutton*) 1845. —*b* (*Argent*) 1851.

CONOPIAS.

Conopias, Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein. ii. p. 62 (1859).

1513. Conopias trivirgata.

Muscicapa trivirgata, Max. Beitr. iii. p. 871.

Conopias trivirgata, Scl. P. Z. S. 1871, p. 755.

Conopias superciliosa, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 221.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1514. Conopias inornata.

Myiozetetes inornata, Lawr. Ann. Lyc. N. Y. ix. p. 268.

Conopias inornata, Scl. P. Z. S. 1871, p. 756.

a Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

A little known species allied to the commoner *C. trivirgata* of Brazil.

PITANGUS.

Pitangus, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 165 (1827).

1515. Pitangus lictor.

Lanius lictor, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 49.

Pitangus lictor, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 221.

a Brazil (*Graham*) 1849. —*b* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

1516. Pitangus parvus.

Pelz. Orn. Bras. pp. 111, 181.

a (*Cashmore*) 1843.

This little known species was originally described from a single skin obtained by Natterer at Marabitanas in Brazil. Mr Sclater has a specimen from Oyapoc in French Guiana with which the present example agrees.

1517. Pitangus sulphuratus.

Lanius sulphuratus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 137.

Pitangus sulphuratus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 372: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 222.

a, —*b* Brazil (*G. Lloyd*) 1838. —*c* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1518. Pitangus caudifasciatus.

Tyrannus caudifasciatus, d'Orb. La Sagra's Cuba, Av. p. 70, t. 12: Gosse, B. Jam. p. 177, et Ill. pl. 44.

Pitangus caudifasciatus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 222.

a Jamaica (*J. Gould*) 1846. —*b* Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848

SIRYSTES.

Sirystes, Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein. ii. p. 75 (1859).

1519. Sirystes sibilator.

Muscicapa sibilator, Vieill. N. Dict. d'H. N. xxi. p. 457.

Sirystes sibilator, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. ii. p. 75: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 222.

a Brazil (*J. F. Brandt*) 1845.

MYIODYNASTES.

Myiodynastes, Bonaparte, Compt. Rend. xxxviii. p. 657 (1856).

1520. Myiodynastes audax.

Muscicapa audax, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 934.

Myiodynastes audax, Scl. P. Z. S. 1859, p. 43; et Cat. Am. B. p. 223.

a Brazil (*Arthur Strickland*) 1834.

SUBFAMILY.—TYRANNINÆ.

MEGARHYNCHUS.

Megarhynchus, Thunberg, Diss. de Gen. Megarh. Upsala (1824) *cf.*; J. f. Orn. 1859, p. 337.

1521. Megarhynchus pitangua.

Lanius pitangua, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 136.

Megarhynchus pitangua, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. ii. p. 64: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 224.

Scaphorhynchus pitangua, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 372.

a, —*b*, —*c* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845. —*e* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848. —*f* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851. —*g* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1852.

MUSCIVORA.

Muscivora, Cuvier, Leç. Anat. Comp. i. Tab. 2 (1800).

1522. Muscivora mexicana.

Muscivora mexicana, Scl. P. Z. S. 1856, p. 295.

a Coban (*L. L. Dillwyn*) 1849.

HIRUNDINEA.

Hirundinea, d'Orbigny & Lafresnaye, Syn. Av. i. p. 46 (1837).

1523. Hirundinea rupestris.

Platyrhynchus rupestris, Max. Beitr. iii. p. 977.

Hirundinea rupestris, Scl. Ibis, 1869, p. 198, pl. 5, f. 3.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

MYIOBIUS.

Myiobius, G. R. Gray, List Gen. B. p. 30 (1840).

1524. Myiobius barbatus.

Le Barbichon de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 830, f. 1, *undè*,

Muscicapa barbata, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 933: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 28.

Myiobius barbatus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 225.

a S. America (*Bt at Aberystwith*) 1833. —*b* S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1525. Myiobius cinnamomeus.

Muscipeta cinnamomea, d'Orb. & Lafr. Syn. Av. i. p. 49.

Myiobius cinnamomeus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 226.

a Bogota (*Gardner*) 1845.

1526. Myiobius ornatus.

Tyrannula ornata, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1853, p. 57: Scl. P. Z. S. 1854, p. 113, pl. 66, f. 2.

Myiobius ornatus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 226.

a Bogota (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845.

1527. Myiobius nævius.

Gobe-mouche à poitrine tachetée, de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 574, f. 3, *undè*,

Muscicapa nævia, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 34.

Myiobius nævius, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 227.

a, —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* (*Mather*) 1840. —*d* Brazil (*Argent*) 1851.

PYROCEPHALUS.

Pyrocephalus, Gould, Zool. Voy. Beagle iii. p. 44 (1841).

1528. Pyrocephalus rubineus.

Gobe-mouche rouge hupé, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 675, f. 2, *undè*, *Muscicapa rubinus*, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 42.

Pyrocephalus rubineus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. ii. p. 67: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 227.

Pyrocephalus obscurus, Gould, Zool. Voy. Beagle iii. p. 45.

a S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Chili? (*Tucker*) 1838. —*c* (*Gardner*) 1845. —*d*, —*e* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851. —*f* Bolivia (*Argent*) 1852.

MITREPHORUS.

Mitrephorus, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1859, p. 44.

1529. Mitrephorus phæocercus.

Mitrephorus phœocercus, Scl. *l. s. c.*; Cat. Am. B. p. 228.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

EMPIDONAX.

Empidonax, Cabanis, Journ. f. Orn. 1855, p. 480.

1530. Empidonax trailli.

Muscicapa traillii, Aud. Orn. Biogr. i. p. 236.

Empidonax trailli, Baird, Birds N. Am. p. 193.

a Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 30 May 1843 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847. —*b* Pennsylvania (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

1531. Empidonax minimus.

Tyrannula minima, W. M. & S. F. Baird, Proc. Ac. Phil. 1843, p. 284.

Empidonax minimus, Baird, Birds N. Am. p. 195: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 229.

a ♂ Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 30 April 1846 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847. —*b* ♀ Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 7 May 1847 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

1532. Empidonax acadicus.

Muscicapa acadica, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 947.

Empidonax acadicus, Baird, B. N. Am. p. 197.

a Pennsylvania, 22 December 1842 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

1533. Empidonax flaviventris.

Tyrannula flaviventris, W. M. & S. F. Baird, Proc. Ac. Phil. 1843, p. 283.

Empidonax flaviventris, Baird, Birds N. Am. p. 198: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 229.

a ♂ Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 8 May 1847 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847. —*b* (*Dewgard*) 1849.

1534. Empidonax affinis.

Tyrannula affinis, Swains. Phil. Mag. 1827, p. 367.

Empidonax fulvipectus, Lawr. Ann. Lyc. N. Y. x. p. 11: Salv. Ibis, 1874, p. 310.

a ♀ Cinco Señores, Mexico, Sep. 1844 (*Galeotti*) 1845.

This specimen agrees accurately with Swainson's type example now in the University Museum.

CONTOPUS.

Contopus, Cabanis, Journ. f. Orn. 1855, p. 479.

1535. Contopus pertinax.

Contopus pertinax, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. ii. p. 72: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 231.

a Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844. —*b* ♂ Sta Gertrudis, Mexico, August (*Galeotti*) 1845.

1536. Contopus virens.

Muscicapa virens, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 327.

Contopus virens, Baird, Birds N. Am. p. 190.

a New York (*J. F. Brandt*) 1845. —*b* ♂ Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 13 May 1847 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

1537. Contopus brachytarsus.

Empidonax brachytarsus, Scl. Ibis, 1859, p. 441.

Contopus brachytarsus, Salv. Ibis, 1861, p. 364: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 231: Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1867, p. 578.

a ♂ Mexiana, November 1848 (*A. R. Wallace*) 1849.

1538. Contopus pallidus.

Myiobius pallidus, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 166; Ill. pl. 40.
Contopus pallidus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 231.
a Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848.
One of Mr Gosse's typical specimens.

MYIOCHANES.

Myiochanes, Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein. ii. p. 71 (1859).

1539. Myiochanes cinereus.

Platyrhynchus cinereus, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 11, pl. 13, f. 2.
Myiochanes cinereus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. ii. p. 71: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 232.
a, —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

MYIARCHUS.

Myiarchus, Cabanis, Tschudi's Fauna Per. p. 152 (1845).

1540. Myiarchus validus.

Myiarchus validus, Cab. Arch. f. Naturg. xiii. p. 351: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 232.
Tyrannus crinitus, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 186 (*nec* Linn.).
a Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848.

1541. Myiarchus crinitus.

Muscicapa crinita, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 325.
Myiarchus crinitus, Cab. J. f. Orn. 1855, p. 479; Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 232.
a N. America (*Havell*) 1839. —*b* Mexico (*Galeotti*) 1845. —*c* ♂ Carlisle, Pennsylvania, May 1847 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

1542. Myiarchus tyrannulus.

Muscicapa tyrannula, Müll. Syst. Nat. Suppl. p. 169.
Myiarchus tyrannulus, Cassin, Pr. Ac. Phil. 1864, p. 255.
Myiarchus ferox, (Gm.) Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 233.
a S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Cashmore*) 1843. —*c* Tobago (*Sir W. Jardine*) 1844.

1543. Myiarchus lawrencii.

Tyrannula lawrencii, Giraud, B. Texas, pl. 2.

Myiarchus lawrencii, Baird, B. N. Am. p. 181: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 233.

a ♀ Comaltepec, Mexico, December 1843 (*Galeotti*) 1845.

1544. Myiarchus nigriceps.

Myiarchus nigriceps, Scl. P. Z. S. 1860, p. 68; Cat. Am. B. p. 234.

a (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1849.

Agrees fairly with Sclater's Ecuador specimens of this species.

1545. Myiarchus stolidus.

Myiobius stolidus, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 168; Ill. pl. 42.

Myiarchus stolidus, Cab. J. f. Orn. 1855, p. 479; Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 234.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848.

a is a faded specimen possibly of this species; *b* is one of Mr Gosse's typical examples.

BLACICUS.

Blacicus, Cabanis, Journ. f. Orn. 1855, p. 480.

1546. Blacicus barbirostris.

Tyrannula barbirostris, Swains. Phil. Mag. 1827, p. 367.

Blacicus barbirostris, Scl. P. Z. S. 1871, p. 85.

Myiobius tristis, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 167; Ill. pl. 41.

a Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848. —*b* (*Thomas*) 1843.

a is a typical specimen of Mr Gosse's *M. tristis*, agreeing with Swainson's type of his *Tyrannula barbirostris*.

EMPIDIAS.

Empidias, Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein. ii. p. 69 (1859).

1547. Empidias fuscus.

Muscicapa fusca, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 931.

Empidias fuscus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 234.

a (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* ♂ Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 23 April 1845 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847. —*c*.

EMPIDONOMUS.

Empidonomus, Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein. ii. p. 76 (1859).

1548. Empidonomus varius.

Muscicapa varia, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxi. p. 458.
Empidonomus varius, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. ii. p. 76.
a S. America (*Mather*) 1840. —*b* (*Thomas*) 1843.

TYRANNUS.

Tyrannus, Cuvier, Leç. Anat. Comp. i. Tab. 2 (1800).

1549. Tyrannus pipiri.

Lanius tyrannus γ *carolinensis*, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 302: *undè* "*Tyrannus carolinensis*, Gm." Temm. et Auctt. Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 372.
Tyrannus pipiri, Vieill. Ois. Am. Sept. i. p. 73, t. 44: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 236.
a (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.

b is probably from Bolivia.

1550. Tyrannus griseus.

Tyrannus griseus, Vieill. Ois. Am. Sept. i. p. 76, t. 46: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 236.
Tyrannus tyrannus β *dominicensis*, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 302.
Tyrannus dominicensis, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 169: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 372.
a Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848.

1551. Tyrannus melancholicus.

Tyrannus melancholicus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxv. p. 84: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 235.
a Brazil (*Askew*) 1834. —*b*, —*c* Brazil (*G. Lloyd*) 1838. —*d* Tobago (*Sir W. Jardine*) 1844. —*e* Bogota? (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844. —*f* Mexico (*Galeotti*) 1845. —*g*, —*h* Guayaquil (*Capt. Kellett & Lt. Wood*) 1850. —*i* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851. —*j* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1852.

1552. Tyrannus aurantio-atro-cristatus.

Tyrannus aurantio-atro-cristatus, d'Orb. & Lafr. Syn. Av. i. p. 45: Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1866, p. 190.

Tyrannus inca, Scl. P. Z. S. 1861, p. 383: Cat. Am. B. p. 237.

a Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.

Probably from Bolivia.

MILVULUS.

Milvulus, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 165 (1827).

1553. Milvulus tyrannus.

Muscicapa tyrannus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 325.

Milvulus tyrannus, Cab. Schomb. Guian. iii. p. 699: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 373: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 237.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1834. —*b* Brazil (*Johnson*) 1837.

FAMILY.—PIPRIDÆ.

PIPRITES.

Piprites, Cabanis, Arch. f. Naturg. xiii. p. 234 (1847).

1554. Piprites chloris.

Pipra chloris, Temm. Pl. Col. 172, f. 2.

Piprites chloris, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 246.

a Brazil (*G. Lloyd*) 1838.

PIPRA.

Pipra, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 338 (1766) (*partim*).

1555. Pipra filicauda.

Pipra filicauda, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 6, pl. 8, f. 1, 2: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 247.

a Amazons (*E. Wilson*) 1850.

1556. Pipra aureola.

Pipra aureola, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 339: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 248.

a (*J. Stevens*) 1829. —*b* (*Cashmore*) 1843.

A Guiana species.

1557. Pipra fasciata.

Pipra fasciata, d'Orb. & Lafr. Syn. Av. i. p. 38: d'Orb. Voy. Am. Mérid. Ois. p. 295, pl. 30, f. 1: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 248.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ (*Argent*) 1852.

Both probably from Bolivia.

1558. Pipra rubricapilla.

Pipra rubricapilla, Temm. Pl. Col. 54, f. 3: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 248.

Pipra erythrocephala, *β*, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 339.

a Brazil (*Arthur Strickland*) 1832. —*b* Brazil (*Askew*) 1837.

1559. Pipra chloromerus.

Pipra chloromeros, Tsch. Arch. f. Naturg. x. p. 271; et Fauna Per. p. 144: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 248.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.

1560. Pipra auricapilla.

Pipra auricapilla, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 29: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 249.

a S. America (*Robins*) 1834. —*b* S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845. —*d* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

1561. Pipra leucocilla.

Pipra leucocilla, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 340: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 249.

a Brazil (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* Brazil (*Askew*) 1834. —*c* ♀ Brazil (*Askew*) 1834.

1562. Pipra serena.

Pipra serena, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 340: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 249.

a (*Thomas*) 1843.

A Guiana species.

1563. Pipra gutturalis.

Pipra gutturalis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 340: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 250.

a Int. of Guiana (*G. Bell*) 1842. —*b* (*Argent*) 1851.

b is a skin of Cayenne make.

MACHÆROPTERUS.

Machæropterus, Bonaparte, Consp. Vol. Anis. p. 6 (1854).

1564. Machæropterus regulus.

Pipra regulus, Hahn, Ausl. Vög. Liefr. iv. pl. 4, ff. *a*, *b*.
Machæropterus regulus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 250.
Pipra strigilata, Max. Reise n. Bras. i. p. 187; Beitr. iii. p. 430.
a, —*b* Brazil (*Askew*) 1834. —*c* Brazil (*Askew*) 1837.

1565. Machæropterus striolatus.

Pipra striolata, Bp. P. Z. S. 1837, p. 122.
Machæropterus striolatus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 250.
a (*Argent*) 1853.
A skin of Bogota make.

HEILICURA.

Ilicura, Reichenbach, Av. Syst. pl. lxiii. (1850).

1566. Heilicura militaris.

Pipra militaris, Shaw, Nat. Misc. xx. pl. 849.
Ilicura militaris, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 250.
a (*T. Holme*) 1838. —*b*, —*c* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

CHIROXIPHIA.

Chiroxiphia, Cabanis, Arch. f. Naturg. xiii. p. 235 (1847).

1567. Chiroxiphia pareola.

Pipra pareola, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 339.
Chiroxiphia pareola, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 251.
a Brazil (*Askew*) 1833. —*b* Brazil (*Mansfield*) 1834. —*c* Brazil (*Askew*) 1837. —*d* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1568. Chiroxiphia lanceolata.

Pipra lanceolata, Wagl. Isis, 1830, p. 931.
Chiroxiphia lanceolata, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 251.
Pipra pareolides, Lafr. & d'Orb. Rev. Zool. 1838, p. 165.
a Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

1569. Chiroxiphia linearis.

Pipra linearis, Bp. P. Z. S. 1837, p. 113.
Chiroxiphia linearis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 251.
a, —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

1570. Chiroxiphia caudata.

Pipra caudata, Shaw, Nat. Misc. v. pl. 153.
Chiroxiphia caudata, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 251.
a Brazil (*Mansfield*) 1834. —*b*, —*c*, —*d* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1848.

METOPIA.

Metopia, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 254 (1837).

1571. Metopia galeata.

Pipra galeata, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 28.
Metopia galeata, Sw. *l. s. c.*: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 252.
a (*Brandt*) 1845.

A Brazilian species.

CHIROMACHÆRIS.

Chiromachæris, Cabanis, Arch. f. Naturg. xiii. p. 235 (1847).

1572. Chiromachæris manacus.

Pipra manacus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 340.
Chiromachæris manacus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 252.
a Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

1573. Chiromachæris gutturosa.

Pipra gutturosa, Desm. Tang. pl. 58.
Chiromachæris gutturosa, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 252.
a Brazil (*Askew*) 1834.

HETEROPELMA.

Heteropelma, Bonaparte, Consp. Vol. Anis. p. 4 (Ateneo Ital. agosto 1854).

1574. Heteropelma turdinum.

Muscicapa turdina, Max. Beitr. iii. p. 817.
Heteropelma turdinum, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 244.
Ptilochloris rufo-olivaceus, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1838, p. 238.
a (*Thomas*) 1843. —*b* Bahia (*S. Dutton*) 1846.

1575. Heteropelma flavicapillum.

Heteropelma flavicapillum, Scl. P. Z. S. 1860, p. 466.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*b* (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1849.

These specimens agree with Mr Sclater's types from Brazil.

1576. Heteropelma igniceps.

Heteropelma igniceps, Scl. P. Z. S. 1871, p. 750.

a Brazil (*Argent*) 1853.

This specimen agrees fairly with Mr Sclater's type of this Cayenne species of which it is probably a female or young example, as it does not possess the bright-coloured crown of the adult male bird.

1577. Heteropelma aurifrons.

Muscicapa aurifrons, Max. Beitr. iii. p. 829.

Heteropelma aurifrons, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 245.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A Brazilian species.

FAMILY.—COTINGIDÆ.

Tityra.

Tityra, Vieillot, Anal. p. 39 (1816).

1578. Tityra cayana.

Lanius cayanus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 137: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 28.

Tityra cayana, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 238.

a S. America (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* (*Dewgard*) 1846.

1579. Tityra brasiliensis.

Psaris brasiliensis, Sw. Anim. in Menag. p. 286.

Tityra brasiliensis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 238.

a S. America (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* Brazil (*Askew*) 1834. —*c*, —*d* (*A. Strickland*) 1850.

1580. Tityra semifasciata.

Pachyrhynchus semifasciatus, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 32, pl. 44, f. 2.

Tityra semifasciata, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 238.

a ♀ Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852. —*b* (*Bt at Liverpool*) 1853.
a is probably a Bolivian specimen.

1581. Tityra inquisitor.

Lanius inquisitor, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 50.
Tityra inquisitor, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 239.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

HADROSTOMUS.

Hadrostomus, Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein. ii. p. 84 (1859).

1582. Hadrostomus atricapillus.

Tityra atricapilla, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. iii. p. 347.
Hadrostomus atricapillus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 239.
a, —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Brazil (*Argent*) 1851.

1583. Hadrostomus niger.

Lanius niger, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 301.
Hadrostomus niger, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 239.
Tityra leuconotus, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 187.
a ♂, —*b* ♀ Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848.

1584. Hadrostomus aglaiæ.

Pachyrhynchus aglaiæ, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 98.
Hadrostomus aglaiæ, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 240.
a, —*b* Guatemala (*Constancia*) 1845. —*c* Guatemala (*Constancia*) 1851.

PACHYRHAMPHUS.

Pachyrhamphus, Gray, List Gen. B. p. 31 (1840).

1585. Pachyrhamphus viridis.

Tityra viridis, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. iii. p. 348.
Pachyrhamphus viridis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 240.
a Brazil (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b* S. America (*Thomas*) 1842. —*c* S. America (*Osman*) 1846. —*d* (*Mansfield*) 1849.

1586. Pachyrhamphus surinamus.

Muscicapa surinama, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 325.

Pachyrhamphus surinamus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 241.
a (*Dewgard*) 1851.
A skin of Cayenne make.

1587. Pachyrhamphus cinereus.

Manakin cendré, de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 687, f. 1, *undè*,
Pipra cinerea, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 43.
Pachyrhamphus cinereus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 241.
a Cayenne (*Dewgard*) 1846.

1588. Pachyrhamphus cinereiventris.

Pachyrhamphus cinereiventris, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 242.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845.
A species of the north-western parts of South America.

1589. Pachyrhamphus polychropterus.

Platyrhynchos polychropterus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvii. p. 10.
Pachyrhamphus polychropterus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 242.
a (*E. Brown*) 1850.
A Brazilian species.

1590. Pachyrhamphus niger.

Pachyrhamphus niger, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 33, pl. 45, f. 1: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 241.
a (*Argent*) 1851.
A species of the northern parts of South America.

1591. Pachyrhamphus atricapillus.

Lanius atricapillus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 302.
Pachyrhamphus atricapillus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 242.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Brazil (*Gardner*) 1845. —*c* (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1849. —*d* ♀.

1592. Pachyrhamphus versicolor.

Vireo versicolor, Hartl. Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 289.
Pachyrhamphus versicolor, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 243.
a (*Argent*) 1852.
A Columbian species.

SUBFAMILY.—LIPAUGINÆ.

LATHRIA.

Lathria, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 255 (1837).

1593. Lathria fuscocinerea.

Querula fuscocinerea, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 291.
Lipaugus fuscocinereus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 243.
a Bogota? (*Stevens's sale*) 1845.

1594. Lathria plumbea.

Muscicapa plumbea, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 53.
Lipaugus plumbeus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 243.
a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1595. Lathria cinerea.

Ampelis cinerea, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. viii. p. 162 (*nec* Latham).
Lipaugus cineraceus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 243.
a Para, August 1848 (*S. Stevens*) 1849.

Ampelis cinerea Lath. is a synonym of *Lanius nengeta*, L. = *Tænioptera nengeta*, Auctt.
a is doubtless a specimen from Mr Wallace's collection.

AULIA.

Aulea, Bonaparte, Consp. Vol. Anis. p. 4 (Ateneo Ital. agosto 1854).

1596. Aulia hypopyrrha.

Ampelis hypopyrra, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. viii. p. 164.
Aulia hypopyrrha, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. ii. p. 101.
Lipaugus hypopyrrhus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 244: Scl. & Salv. Ex. Orn. p. 6.
a (*Seaman*) 1840. —*b* Brazil (*Thomas*) 1842.

The name *A. hypopyrrha* was bestowed by Vieillot upon a Guiana bird and it is questionable if it ought to be applied to the Brazilian species. A comparison of Guianan and Brazilian skins can alone decide this point.

LIPAUGUS.

Lipangus, Boie, Isis, 1828, p. 318: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 27.

1597. Lipaugu simplex.

Muscicapa simplex, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 53.

Lipaugus simplex, Scl. & Salv. Ex. Orn. p. 6.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*A. Strickland*) 1840.

LANIISOMA.

Laniisoma, Swainson, Faun. Bor. Am. ii. p. 492 (1831): Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 29.

Ptilochloris, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 250 (1837).

1598. Laniisoma squamatum.

Muscicapa squamata, Max. Beitr. iii. p. 814.

Ptilochloris squamata, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 246.

Lanius arcuatus, Geoffr. St.-Hil. Mag. Zool. 1833, cl. ii. pl. 12.

a Brazil (*Seaman*) 1840. —*b* (*Argent*) 1852.

SUBFAMILY.—ATTILINÆ.

ATTILA.

Attila, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. p. 360 (1831).

1599. Attila brasiliensis.

Attila brasiliensis, Less. *l. s. c.*: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 195.

a (*Seaman*) 1840. —*b* (*Thomas*) 1843.

A Brazilian species.

1600. Attila cinereus.

Muscicapa cinerea, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 933: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 423.

Attila cinereus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1859, p. 41; Cat. Am. B. p. 194.

a Brazil (*Murray*) 1834. —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1601. Attila spadaceus.

Muscicapa spadacea, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 937.

Attila spadaceus, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1848, p. 46: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 195.

a (*E. Brown*) 1850.

A Guiana species.

1602. Attila thamnophiloides.

Muscicapa thamnophiloides, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 19, pl. 26, f. 1.

Attila thamnophiloides, Scl. P. Z. S. 1859, p. 41; Cat. Am. B. p. 195.

a Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.

SUBFAMILY.—RUPICOLINÆ.

RUPICOLA.

Rupicola, Brisson, Ornith. iv. p. 437 (1760).

1603. Rupicola crocea.

Pipra rupicola, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 338.

Rupicola crocea, Bonn. Tabl. Enc. Méth. Orn. p. 266 (1790): Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 253.

Rupicola aurantia, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxix. p. 551.

a S. America (*Thomas*) 1842.

A Guiana species.

PHŒNICOCERCUS.

Phœnicircus, Swainson, Faun. Bor. Am. ii. p. 491 (1831).

Phœnicocercus, Cabanis, Arch. f. Naturg. xiii. p. 236 (1847).

1604. Phœnicocercus carnifex.

Ampelis carnifex, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 298.

Phœnicocercus carnifex, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 253.

Ampelis cuprea, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. viii. p. 163.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A Guiana species.

SUBFAMILY.—COTINGINÆ.

TIJUCA.

Tijuca, Lesson, Cent. Zool. p. 30, pl. 6 (1830).

1605. Tijuca nigra.

Tijuca nigra, Less. *l. s. c.*: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 254.

a Chili (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A Brazilian species.

PHIBALURA.

Phibalura, Vieillot, Anal. p. 31 (1816).

1606. Phibalura flavirostris.

Phibalura flavirostris, Vieill. *l. s. c.*: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 254.
a, —*b* S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

PIPREOLA.

Pipreola, Swainson, An. in Menag. p. 357 (1838).

1607. Pipreola riefferi.

Ampelis riefferi, Boiss. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 3.
Pipreola riefferi, Scl. Ibis, 1878, p. 166.
Pyrrhorhynchus riefferi, Bp. Consp. p. 177.
a Bogota (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844. —*b* Bogota (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845.

AMPELION.

Ampelion, Cabanis, in Tsch. Faun. Per. p. 137 (1845).

1608. Ampelion cucullatus.

Procnias cucullata, Sw. Zool. Ill. i. pl. 37.
Ampelio cucullatus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 255.
Carpornis cucullata, Bp. Consp. p. 176.
a (*Carfrae*) 1850.
A Brazilian species.

1609. Ampelion melanocephalus.

Procnias melanocephalus, Sw. Zool. Ill. i. pl. 25.
Ampelio melanocephalus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 255.
a Brazil (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

HELIOCHERA.

Heliochera, de Filippi, Cat. Mus. Mediol. Av. p. 31 (1847).

1610. Heliochera rubrocristata.

Ampelis rubrocristatus, d'Orb. & Lafr. Syn. Av. i. p. 39.
Heliochera rubrocristata, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 255.
a Bogota (*Williams*) 1848. —*b* Bogota (*Dewgard*) 1849.

COTINGA.

Cotinga, Brisson, Ornith. ii. p. 339 (1760).

1611. Cotinga cincta.

Ampelis cotinga, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 298.

Ampelis superbus, Shaw, Nat. Misc. xix. pl. 821.

Ampelis cincta, Kuhl, Buff. & D'Aub. Fig. Av. Nom. Syst. p. 4: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 373.

Cotinga cincta, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 256.

a S. America (*Thomas*). —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*). —*c* (*Argent*) 1851.

The name *Ampelis cincta* is usually attributed to Boddaert who, however, proposed no such title. The next in priority is *A. superbus* of Shaw, but as this name was suggested solely on account of certain orange-coloured spots produced by the application of heat to the purple under-plumage of a bird, which that author a few pages before rightly considered to be *A. cotinga* Linn., I think we may fairly be dispensed from the necessity of calling this species *Cotinga superba*. Kuhl's title is applied to *Le Cotinga du Brésil* of D'Aubenton (Pl. Enl. 188).

1612. Cotinga cærulea.

Le Cotinga, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 186, *undè*,

Ampelis cærulea, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. viii. p. 161.

Cotinga cærulea, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 256.

a (*Argent*) 1852.

A skin of Cayenne make.

1613. Cotinga cayana.

Ampelis cayana, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 298.

Cotinga cayana, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 256.

a (*Argent*) 1852.

A Guiana species found also in the Upper Amazon and Colombia.

XIPHOLENA.

Xipholena, Gloger, Handb. p. 320 (1842).

1614. Xipholena pompadora.

Ampelis pompadora, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 298.

Xipholena pompadora, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 256.

a (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845. —*b* (*Dewgard*) 1846.

A Guiana species.

1615. Xipholena atropurpurea.

Ampelis atropurpurea, Max. Reise n. Bras. i. pp. 262, 275.

Xipholena atropurpurea, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 257: Scl. & Salv. Ex. Orn. p. 9, pl. 5.

a Brazil (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b*, —*c* Guiana (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A purely Brazilian species.

IODOPLEURA.

Iodopleura, Lesson, Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 45.

1616. Iodopleura pipra.

Pardalotus pipra, Less. Cent. Zool. p. 81, pl. 26.

Iodopleura pipra, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 246.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Brazil (*Fenton*) 1850.

1617. Iodopleura fusca.

Ampelis fusca, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. viii. p. 162.

Pipra laplacii, Gerv. Mag. Zool. 1836, cl. ii. pl. 68.

a (*Bt at Liverpool*) 1853.

A Guiana species.

CALYPTURA.

Calyptura, Swainson, Faun. Bor. Am. ii. p. 491 (1831).

1618. Calyptura cristata.

Pardalotus cristatus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxiv. p. 528.

Calyptura cristata, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 247.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

SUBFAMILY.—GYMNODERINÆ.

QUERULA.

Querula, Vieillot, Anal. p. 37 (1816): Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 27.

1619. Querula cruenta.

Gobe-Mouche noir à gorge pourpre, de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 381, *undè*,

Muscicapa cruenta, Bodd. Tab. Pl. Enl. p. 23.

Querula cruenta, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 257.

a S. America (*Mansfield*) 1839. —*b* Demarara (*Cashmore*) 1843.

CHASMORHYNCHUS.

Chasmorhynchos, Temminck, Pl. Col. Livr. 9 (1823): Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 373.

1620. Chasmorhynchus nudicollis.

Ampelis nudicollis, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. viii. p. 164.

Chasmorhynchus nudicollis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 258: Salv. Ibis, 1865, p. 91.

a, —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1621. Chasmorhynchus variegatus.

Ampelis variegatus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 841.

Chasmorhynchus variegatus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 257: Salv. Ibis, 1865, p. 91.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* S. America (*Thomas*) 1842. —*c* Trinidad (*Col. J. Taylor*).

The true habitat of this species is Guiana, Venezuela and Trinidad.

GYMNOCEPHALUS.

Gymnocephalus, Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, Ann. du Mus. xiii. p. 237 (1809).

1622. Gymnocephalus calvus.

Corvus calvus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 372.

Gymnocephalus calvus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 258.

a S. America (*Williams*) 1846.

PYRODERUS.

Coracina, Temminck, Pl. Col. Livr. 7 (1823) (*nec* Vieillot).

Pyroderus, G. R. Gray, List Gen. B. p. 38 (1840): Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 27.

1623. Pyroderus scutatus.

Coracias scutata, Shaw, Mus. Lev. p. 199.

Pyroderus scutatus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 259.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

FAMILY.—PHYTOTOMIDÆ.

PHYTOTOMA[1].

Phytotoma, Molina, Sagg. sulla St. Nat. Chili, p. 254 (1782).

1624. Phytotoma rara.

Phytotoma rara, Mol. *l. s. c.*: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 260.
a Valparaiso (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

SUBORDER III.—TRACHEOPHONÆ.

FAMILY.—DENDROCOLAPTIDÆ.

SUBFAMILY.—FURNARIINÆ.

GEOBATES.

Geobates, Swainson, An. in Menag. p. 322 (1838).

1625. Geobates pœcilopterus.

Anthus pœcilopterus, Max. Beitr. iii. p. 633.
Geobates pœcilopterus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1866, p. 204, pl. 21.
Geobates brevicauda, Sw. *l. s. c.*
a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.
A Brazilian species.

GEOSITTA.

Geositta, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 317 (1837).

1626. Geositta cunicularia.

Alauda cunicularia, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. i. p. 369.
Geositta cunicularia, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 146.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

FURNARIUS.

Furnarius, Vieillot, Anal. p. 47 (1816).

1627. Furnarius figulus.

Turdus figulus, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 40.
Furnarius figulus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 147.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

UPUCERTHIA.

Upucerthia, I. Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, Nouv. Ann. du Mus. i. p. 393 (1832).

[1] Considered by Strickland (Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 33, & Contr. Orn. 1850, p. 49), to belong to the Subfamily Tanagrinæ.

1628. Upucerthia dumetoria.

Upucerthia dumetoria, Geoffr. & d'Orb. Ann. du Mus. i. p. 394: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 147.

a S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

CINCLODES.

Cinclodes, G. R. Gray, List Gen. B. p. 16 (1840).

1629. Cinclodes nigrifumosus.

Upucerthia nigrifumosa, d'Orb. & Lafr. Syn. Av. ii. p. 23: d'Orb. Voy. Am. Mérid. Ois. p. 372, pl. 57, f. 2.

Cinclodes nigrifumosus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 148.

a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

1630. Cinclodes patagonicus.

Motacilla patagonica, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 957.

Cinclodes patagonicus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 148.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A Chilian species.

LOCHMIAS.

Lochmias, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 355 (1827).

1631. Lochmias nematura.

Myiothera nematura, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 43.

Lochmias nematura, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 149.

Lochmias squamatula, Sw. Orn. Draw. pl. 33.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1837.

A Brazilian species.

SCLERURUS.

Sclerurus, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 356 (1827).

1632. Sclerurus umbretta.

Myiothera umbretta, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 43.

Sclerurus umbretta, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1867, p. 574.

a (*Thomas*) 1843. —*b* Brazil (*Argent*) 1851.

1633. Sclerurus caudacutus.

Thamnophilus caudacutus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. iii. p. 310.

Sclerurus caudacutus, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1867, p. 574.

a (*Mather*) 1840.

A Guiana species.

OXYURUS.

Oxyurus, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 354 (1827).

1634. Oxyurus spinicauda.

Motacilla spinicauda, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 978.

Oxyurus spinicauda, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 150.

Synallaxis tupinieri, Less. Voy. Coq. Zool. i. p. 665. Atlas, pl. 29, f. 1.

a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

PHLEOCRYPTES.

Phleocryptes, Cabanis & Hein. Mus. Hein. ii. p. 26 (1859).

1635. Phleocryptes melanops.

Sylvia melanops, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xi. p. 232.

Phleocryptes melanops, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 150.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A Chilian species.

LEPTASTHENURA.

Leptasthenura, Reichenbach, Scansoriæ p. 160 (1853).

1636. Leptasthenura ægithaloides.

Synallaxis ægithaloides, Kittl. Mém. prés. à l'Ac. Pétersb., i. p. 187, pl. 7 (1831).

Leptasthenura ægithaloides, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 150.

a Juan Fernandez (*Tucker*) 1838.

This species has not been included in recent collections made in Juan Fernandez. (Cf. Sclater, Ibis, 1871, p. 178; & Salvin, Ibis, 1875, p. 370.)

SYNALLAXIS.

Synallaxis, Vieillot, N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxii. p. 309 (1819).

1637. Synallaxis frontalis.

Synallaxis frontalis, Pelz. Sitz. Ak. Wien, xxxiv. p. 117: Scl. P. Z. S. 1874, p. 8.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Bogota? (*Gardner*) 1844. —*c* (*Dewgard*) 1851.

1638. Synallaxis spixi.

Synallaxis spixi, Scl. P. Z. S. 1856, p. 98; P. Z. S. 1874, p. 9.
a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1639. Synallaxis hypospodia.

Synallaxis hypospodia, Scl. P. Z. S. 1874, p. 10.
a (*Gardner*) 1846.
A Brazilian species.

1640. Synallaxis cinnamomea.

Certhia cinnamomea, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 480.
Synallaxis cinnamomea, Scl. P. Z. S. 1874, p. 13.
Synallaxis ruficauda, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxii. p. 310.
a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Brazil (*Argent*) 1851.

1641. Synallaxis terrestris.

Synallaxis terrestris, Jard. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xix. p. 80: Scl. P. Z. S. 1874, p. 16.
a Bogota? (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844.
A species of Tobago and Venezuela.

1642. Synallaxis erythrothorax.

Synallaxis erythrothorax, Scl. P. Z. S. 1855, p. 75, pl. 86; P. Z. S. 1874, p. 17.
a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

1643. Synallaxis phryganophila.

Sylvia phryganophila, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xi. p. 207.
Synallaxis phryganophila, Scl. P. Z. S. 1874, p. 17.
a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1644. Synallaxis pallida.

Synallaxis pallidus, Max. Beitr. iii. p. 690: Scl. P. Z. S. 1874, p. 18.
a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1645. Synallaxis humicola.

Synallaxis humicola, Kittl. Mém. prés. à l'Ac. Pétersb. i. p. 185, pl. 6 (1831): Scl. P. Z. S. 1874, p. 22.
a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

PHACELODOMUS.

Phacellodomus, Reichenbach, Scansoriæ p. 169 (1853).

1646. Phacelodomus frontalis.

Sphenura frontalis, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 42.
Phacellodomus frontalis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 154.
Anabates rufifrons, Spix, Av. Bras. i. p. 84, pl. 85, f. 1.
a Bahia (*S. Dutton*) 1846.

THRIPOPHAGA.

Thripophaga, Cabanis, Arch. f. Naturg. xiii. p. 338 (1847).

1647. Thripophaga erythrophthalma.

Anabates erythrophthalma, Max. Beitr. iii. p. 1175.
Thripophaga erythrophthalma, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 156.
a (*Thomas*) 1840.

A Brazilian species.

1648. Thripophaga striolata.

Sphenura striolata, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 42.
Thripophaga striolata, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 156.
a (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1850.

A Brazilian species.

PSEUDOCOLAPTES.

Pseudocolaptes, Reichenbach, Scansoriæ p. 209 (1853).

1649. Pseudocolaptes boissoneauti.

Anabates boissoneauti, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 104.
Pseudocolaptes boissoneauti, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 156.
Anabates auritus, Tsch. Arch. f. Naturg.
a Bogota (*J. Gould*) 1844. —*b* Bogota (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844. —*c* (*Dewgard*) 1849. —*d* (*Argent*) 1852.

HOMORUS.

Homorus, Reichenbach, Scansoriæ p. 172 (1853).

1650. Homorus cristatus.

Anabates cristatus, Spix, Av. Bras. i. p. 83, pl. 84.

Homorus cristatus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 157.
a Interior of Bolivia (*T. C. Eyton*) 1850.

AUTOMOLUS.

Automolus, Reichenbach, Scansores, p. 174 (1853).

1651. Automolus ferruginolentus.

Anabates ferruginolentus, Max. Beitr. iii. p. 1166.
Automolus ferruginolentus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 157.
Anabates leucophrus, Jard. & Selb. Ill. Orn. ii. pl. 93.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A Brazilian species.

1652. Automolus rubiginosus.

Anabates rubiginosus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1856, p. 288.
Automolus rubiginosus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 157.
a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

1653. Automolus sulphurascens.

Sphenura sulphurascens, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 41.
Automolus sulphurascens, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 157.
Philydor albogularis, Spix, Av. Bras. i. p. 74, pl. 74, f. 1.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1834. —*b* (*Gardner*) 1845.

1654. Automolus striaticeps.

Automolus striaticeps, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1875, p. 37.
a Bogota (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845.

PHILYDOR.

Philydor, Spix, Av. Bras. i. p. 73 (1824).

1655. Philydor rufus.

Dendrocopus rufus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvi. p. 119.
Philydor rufus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 155.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A Brazilian species.

1656. Philydor amaurotis.

Anabates amaurotis, Temm. Pl. Col. 238, f. 2.
Philydor amaurotis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 155.
a (*Mansfield*) 1834.
A Brazilian species.

1657. Philydor columbianus.

Philydor columbianus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. ii. p. 29.
a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.
Originally described from Venezuelan specimens.

1658. Philydor montanus.

Anabates montanus, Tsch. Faun. Per. Av. p. 241, pl. 20, f. 1.
Philydor montanus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1871, p. 86.
a Bogota (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845.

1659. Philydor superciliaris.

Sphenura superciliaris, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 41.
Philydor superciliaris, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 154.
Anabates atricapillus, Max. Beitr. iii. p. 1187.
a Brazil (*Arthur Strickland*) 1834. —*b* S. America (*Mather*) 1840. —*c* Brazil (*Argent*) 1851.

ANABATOIDES.

Anabatoides, Burmeister, Syst. Ueb. iii. p. 23 (1856).

1660. Anabatoides fuscus.

Sitta fusca, Vieill. Anal. p. 68.
Anabatoides fuscus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 158.
Sphenura albicollis, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 41.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.
A Brazilian species.

ANABAZENOPS.

Anabazenops, Lafresnaye, Dict. Univ. d'Hist. N. i. p. 411 (1841).

1661. Anabazenops rufosuperciliatus.

Xenops rufosuperciliatus, Lafr. Mag. Zool. 1832, Cl. ii. pl. 7.
Anabazenops rufosuperciliatus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 158.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.
A Brazilian species.

1662. Anabazenops subalaris.

Anabates subalaris, Scl. P. Z. S. 1859, p. 141.
Anabazenops subalaris, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 158.
a Bogota (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845.

XENOPS.

Xenops, Illiger, Prod. p. 213 (1811).

1663. Xenops genibarbis.

Xenops genibarbis, Ill. *l. s. c.*: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 420: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 159.
a Brazil (Askew) 1834. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1664. Xenops rutilus.

Xenops rutilus, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 17: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 420: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 159.
a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

SITTASOMUS.

Sittasomus, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 355 (1827).

1665. Sittasomus erithacus.

Dendrocolaptes erithacus, Licht. Abh. k. Ak. Berl. 1820, p. 266, pl. 1, f. 2.
Sittasomus erithacus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 371: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 160.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1666. Sittasomus olivaceus.

Sittasomus olivaceus, Max. Beitr. iii. p. 1146: Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1868, p. 630.
Sittasomus griseus, Jard. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xix. p. 82.
a Bogota (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844.

MARGARORNIS.

Margarornis, Reichenbach, Scansores, i. p. 179 (1853).

1667. Margarornis perlata.

Sittasomus perlatus, Less. Echo du Monde Savant, 1844, p. 275.

Margarornis perlata, Salv. Ibis, 1874, p. 323.
a Bogota (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844.

GLYPHORHYNCHUS.

Glyphorynchus, Maximilian Prinz zu Wied, Beitr. iii. p. 1149 (1830).

1668. Glyphorhynchus cuneatus.

Dendrocolaptes cuneatus, Licht. Abh. d. Ak. d. Wiss. 1818, p. 204, pl. 3, f. 2.
Glyphorhynchus cuneatus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1841, p. 28: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 161.
a Brazil (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

DENDROCINCLA.

Dendrocincla, G. R. Gray, List Gen. B. p. 18 (1840).

1669. Dendrocincla atrirostris.

Dendrocolaptes atrirostris, d'Orb. & Lafr. Syn. Av. ii. p. 12.
Dendrocincla atrirostris, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 162.
a Columbia (*Gardner*) 1845.

1670. Dendrocincla turdina.

Dendrocolaptes turdinus, Licht. Abh. d. Ak. d. Wiss. 1818, p. 204, pl. 2, f. 1.
Dendrocincla turdina, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1868, p. 54.
a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Brazil (*Sir W. Jardine*) 1845.

DENDROCOLAPTES.

Dendrocolaptes, Hermann, Obs. Zool. p. 135 (1804).

1671. Dendrocolaptes picumnus.

Dendrocolaptes picumnus, Licht. Abh. d. Ak. d. Wiss. 1818, p. 202: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 162.
Dendrocolaptes platyrostris, Spix, Av. Bras. i. p. 87, pl. 89.
a, —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Bogota (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844.

1672. Dendrocolaptes certhia.

Le Picucule, de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 621, *undè*,

Picus certhia, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 38.

Dendrocolaptes certhia, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1868, p. 56.

Gracula cayennensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 399: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 420.

a (*W. Kirtland*) 1843.

A Guiana species.

NASICA.

Nasica, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. p. 311 (1831).

1673. Nasica longirostris.

Dendrocolaptes longirostris, Licht. Abh. d. Ak. d. Wiss. 1818, p. 200.

Nasica longirostris, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 163.

a Brazil (*T. C. Eyton*) 1850.

A Guiana and Amazonian species.

XIPHOCOLAPTES.

Xiphocolaptes, Lesson, Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 269.

1674. Xiphocolaptes albicollis.

Dendrocopus albicollis, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvi. p. 117.

Xiphocolaptes albicollis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 163.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Williams*) 1848. —*c* (*Mansfield*) 1849.

A species of South-East Brazil.

1675. Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus.

Dendrocolaptes promeropirhynchus, Less. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 270.

Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 163.

a Bogota (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845. —*b* S. America.

1676. Xiphocolaptes emigrans.

Xiphocolaptes emigrans, Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 118.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

DENDRORNIS.

Dendrornis, Eyton, Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 23.

1677. Dendrornis guttatus.

Dendrocolaptes guttatus, Licht. Abh. d. Ak. d. Wiss. 1820, p. 264.

Dendrornis guttatus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 164.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Thomas*) 1843. —*c* (*Thomas*).

A Brazilian species.

1678. Dendrornis triangularis.

Dendrocolaptes triangularis, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 134.

Dendrornis triangularis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 165.

a Bogota (*J. Gould*) 1844.

1679. Dendrornis susurrans.

Dendrocolaptes susurrans, Jard. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xix. p. 81.

Dendrornis susurrans, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 165.

a Tobago (*Kirk*) 1844. —*b* Bogota? (*Gardner*) 1844.

a is one of the typical specimens of this species.

1680. Dendrornis multiguttatus.

Dendrocolaptes multiguttatus, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1850, p. 417.

Dendrornis multiguttatus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 164.

a (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1850.

A Guiana species.

DENDROPLEX.

Dendroplex, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 354 (1827).

1681. Dendroplex picus.

Le Talapiot, de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 605, *undè*, *Oriolus picus*, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 384.

Dendroplex picus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 165: Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1867, p. 575.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Cayenne (*P. L. Sclater*) 1846. —*c* Mexiana, Para, November, 1848 (*A. R. Wallace*) 1849.

PICOLAPTES.

Picolaptes, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. p. 313 (1831).

1682. Picolaptes lacrymiger.

Dendrocolaptes lacrymiger, Des Murs, Icon. Orn. pl. 70.

Picolaptes lacrymiger, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 166.

a Bogota (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844. —*b* Bogota (*J. Gould*) 1844.

1683. Picolaptes compressus.

Thripobrotus compressus, Cab. J. f. Orn. 1861, p. 243.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

1684. Picolaptes tenuirostris.

Dendrocolaptes tenuirostris, Licht. Abh. d. Ak. d. Wiss. 1818, p. 202.

Picolaptes tenuirostris, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 167.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

A species of South-East Brazil.

1685. Picolaptes squamatus.

Dendrocolaptes squamatus, Licht. Abh. d. Ak. d. Wiss. 1820, p. 265, pl. 2, f. 1.

Thripobrotus squamatus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. ii. p. 37.

Dendrocolaptes wagleri, Spix, Av. Bras. i. p. 88, pl. 90, f. 2.

a Brazil (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* Brazil (*Brandt*) 1845.

XIPHORHYNCHUS.

Xiphorhynchus, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 354 (1827).

1686. Xiphorhynchus trochilirostris.

Dendrocolaptes trochilirostris, Licht. Abh. d. Ak. d. Wiss. 1818, p. 207, pl. 3.

Xiphorhynchus trochilirostris, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 371 : Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 167.

a Bahia, S. America (*Thomas*) 1843. —*b* Bolivia (*Argent*) 1852.

FAMILY.—FORMICARIIDÆ.

SUBFAMILY.—THAMNOPHILINÆ.

Batara.

Batara, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. i. p. 347 (1831).

1687. Batara cinerea.

Thamnophilus cinereus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxv. p. 200.

Batara cinerea, Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 207; Cat. Am. B. p. 170.

Lanius undulatus, Mikan, Del. Faun. Bras. pl. 2.

a ♂, —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

Thamnophilus.

Thamnophilus, Vieillot, Anal. p. 40 (1816).

1688. Thamnophilus leachi.

Thamnophilus leachi, Such, Zool. Journ. i. p. 558: Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 207.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1689. Thamnophilus severus.

Lanius severus, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 45.

Thamnophilus severus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 208.

Thamnophilus niger, Such, Zool. Journ. i. p. 559.

Thamnophilus swainsoni, Such, *l. c.* p. 556.

a, —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Brazil (*G. Lloyd*) 1838.

1690. Thamnophilus guttatus.

Thamnophilus guttatus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. iii. p. 315: Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 208.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1691. Thamnophilus major.

Thamnophilus major, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. iii. p. 313: Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 209.

a, —*b* Brazil (*Askew*) 1834. —*c* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

1692. Thamnophilus cinereoniger.

Thamnophilus cinereo-niger, Pelz. Orn. Bras. pp. 76, 143.

a Para (*S. Stevens*) 1849.

Evidently one of Mr Wallace's specimens but without his label. The species, however, is not included in the list of Mr Wallace's Amazon Collection (P. Z. S. 1867).

1693. Thamnophilus ambiguus.

Thamnophilus ambiguus, Sw. Zool. Journ. ii. p. 91: Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 213.

a Brazil (*Arthur Strickland*) 1834. —*b* Brazil (*Askew*) 1837. —*c*,—*d*, —*e* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*f* Brazil (*G. Lloyd*) 1838. —*g*, —*h* Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.

1694. Thamnophilus cærulescens.

Thamnophilus cærulescens, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. iii. p. 311: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 174.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1695. Thamnophilus atricapillus.

Lanius atricapillus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 302.

Thamnophilus atricapillus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 215; Cat. Am. B. p. 174.

a (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845. —*b* (*Dewgard*) 1849. —*c*, —*d* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

1696. Thamnophilus doliatus.

Lanius doliatus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 136.

Thamnophilus doliatus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 217.

a, —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d*, —*e* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845. —*f* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851. —*g* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

1697. Thamnophilus multistriatus.

Thamnophilus multistriatus, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1844, p. 82: Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 219.

a (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845. —*b* Bogota (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845.

1698. Thamnophilus palliatus.

Thamnophilus palliatus, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 46: Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 219.

a Brazil (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* Brazil (*Askew*) 1837. —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

1699. Thamnophilus torquatus.

Thamnophilus torquatus, Sw. Zool. Journ. ii. p. 89: Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 220.

a (*N. C. Strickland*). —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* S. America (*Mather*) 1840. —*d*, —*e* Brazil (*Argent*) 1851.

DYSITHAMNUS.

Dysithamnus, Cabanis, Arch. f. Naturg. xiii. p. 223 (1847).

1700. Dysithamnus guttulatus.

Lanius guttulatus, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 46.

Dysithamnus guttulatus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 221.

Myothera stictothorax, Temm. Pl. Col. 179, f. 1, 2.

a Brazil (*Burl*) 1834. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

1701. Dysithamnus mentalis.

Myiothera mentalis, Temm. Pl. Col. 179, f. 3.

Dysithamnus mentalis, Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 221.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.

b is probably from Bolivia.

1702. Dysithamnus semicinereus.

Dysithamnus semicinereus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1855, p. 90, pl. 97; 1858, p. 222.

a Bogota (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845. —*b* (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845.

1703. Dysithamnus xanthopterus.

Dysithamnus xanthopterus, Burm. Syst. Ueb. iii. p. 81: Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 222.

a Brazil (*Argent*) 1853.

THAMNOMANES.

Thamnomanes, Cabanis, Arch. f. Naturg. xiii. p. 230 (1847).

1704. Thamnomanes cæsius.

Lanius cæsius, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 46.
Thamnomanes cæsius, Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 223.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Thomas*) 1842.
A species of South-eastern Brazil and Bolivia.

1705. Thamnomanes glaucus.

Thamnomanes glaucus, Cab. Arch. f. Naturg. xiii. p. 230: Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 223.
a (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845.
A Guiana species.

SUB-FAMILY.—FORMICIVORINÆ.

HERPSILOCHMUS.

Herpsilochmus, Cabanis, Arch. f. Naturg. xiii. p. 224 (1847).

1706. Herpsilochmus pileatus.

Myiothera pileata, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 44.
Herpsilochmus pileatus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 233.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.
Originally described from Bahia specimens.

1707. Herpsilochmus rufomarginatus.

Myiothera rufimarginata, Temm. Pl. Col. 132, f. 1.
Herpsilochmus rufomarginatus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 233.
a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Brazil (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

MYRMOTHERULA.

Myrmotherula, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1858, p. 234.

1708. Myrmotherula surinamensis.

Sitta surinamensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 442.
Myrmotherula surinamensis, Scl. *l. s. c.* pl. 141, f. 1.
a S. America (*Gardner*) 1844.

1709. Myrmotherula erythronota.

Formicivora erythronota, Hartl. Rev. Zool. 1853, p. 4.
Myrmotherula erythronota, Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 236.
a Brazil (*Argent*) 1851. —*b* Brazil (*Argent*) 1853.

1710. Myrmotherula melanogaster.

Thamnophilus melanogaster, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 31, pl. 43, f. 1.
Myrmotherula melanogastra, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 180.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A Brazilian species.

1711. Myrmotherula ménétriési.

Myrmothera menetriesii, d'Orb. Voy. Ois. p. 184.
Myrmotherula menetriesi, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 180.
a Brazil (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845.

A species of the Upper Amazon spreading into Central America.

1712. Myrmotherula brevicauda.

Formicivora brevicauda, Sw. Zool. Journ. ii. p. 148.
Myrmotherula brevicauda, Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 237.
a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

FORMICIVORA.

Formicivora, Swainson, Zool. Journ. ii. p. 145 (1825).

1713. Formicivora grisea.

Le Grisin, de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 643, f. 1, *undè*,
Turdus griseus, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 39.
Formicivora grisea, Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 238.
a Brazil (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

In his commentary on Gray's Genera of Birds (Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 423) Strickland points out that *Formicivora nigricollis* = *Myiothera superciliaris*, Licht. = *Motacilla grisea*, Gm.

1714. Formicivora rufatra.

Thamnophilus rufater, d'Orb. & Lafr. Syn. Av. i. p. 12.
Formicivora rufatra, Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 239.
Thamnophilus griseus ♀, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 29, pl. 40, f. 1 (*nec* Bodd.).
a (*Thomas*) 1843.

A Brazilian and Bolivian species.

1715. Formicivora ferruginea.

Myiothera ferruginea, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 44.
Formicivora ferruginea, Ménétr. Mém. de l'Ac. imp. Sc. St Pét. Ser. 6. Sc. Nat. 1, p. 488: Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 239.
Drymophila variegata, Such, Zool. Journ. i. p. 559.
a ♀ Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Argent*) 1852.

1716. Formicivora striata.

Thamnophilus striatus, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 29, pl. 40, f. 2.
Formicivora striata, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 182.
a S. America (*Osman*) 1846.

1717. Formicivora squamata.

Myiothera squamata, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 44.
Formicivora squamata, Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 241.
a Brazil (*Mansfield*) 1834. —*b* Brazil (*Askew*) 1837. —*c* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

TERENURA.

Terenura, Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein. ii. p. 11 (1859).

1718. Terenura maculata.

Myiothera maculata, Max. Beitr. iii. p. 1088.
Terenura maculata, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 183.
a S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

RHAMPHOCŒNUS.

Ramphocœnus, Vieillot, N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxix. p. 5 (1819).

1719. Rhamphocœnus melanurus.

Ramphocœnus melanurus, Vieill. *l. s. c.* p. 6.
Rhamphocœnus melanurus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 243.
a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

PYRIGLENA.

Pyriglena, Cabanis, Arch. f. Naturg. xiii. p. 211 (1847).

1720. Pyriglena leucoptera.

Turdus leucopterus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xx. p. 272.

Pyriglena leucoptera, Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 246.
Myrmeciza melanura, Strickl. Ann. N. H. xiii. p. 417.
Lanius domicella, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 47.
a Brazil (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d* Brazil (*G. Lloyd*) 1838.

b is doubtless the type of *Myrmeciza melanura l. s. c.* which Strickland appears from a note on the label to have discovered to be the female of *domicella*, i.e. *leucoptera*, Vieill.

1721. Pyriglena atra.

Drymophila atra, Sw. Zool. Journ. ii. p. 153.
Pyriglena atra, Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 246.
a S. America (*Seaman*) 1840.

Percnostola.

Percnostola, Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein. ii. p. 10 (1859).

1722. Percnostola funebris.

Lanius funebris, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 47.
Percnostola funebris, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 185.
a (*Dewgard*) 1851.

Apparently a skin of Cayenne make.

Heterocnemis.

Holocnemis, Strickl. Ann. N. H. xiii. p. 415 (1844) (*nom. præoc.*).
Heterocnemis, Scl. P. Z. S. 1855, p. 146.

1723. Heterocnemis nævia.

Sitta nævia, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 442.
Holocnemis nævia, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1849, p. 34, pl. 18.
Heterocnemis nævia, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 186.
Holocnemis flammata, Strickl. Ann. N. H. xiii. p. 415, pl. 13.
a (*Bt at Plymouth*) 1841.

The type of this Guiana genus and species described as *Holocnemis flammata l. s. c.* Strickland afterwards discovered that the bird was the same as the "Wall-creeper of Surinam" of Edwards and thus

should bear Gmelin's name *nævius*. The name *Holocnemis* having been previously used for a genus of Coleoptera Mr Sclater changed it to *Heterocnemis* in 1855.

MYRMECIZA.

Myrmeciza, G. R. Gray, List Gen. B. p. 34 (1841).

1724. Myrmeciza cinnamomea.

Turdus cinnamomeus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 825.

Holocnemis cinnamomea, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 416.

Myrmeciza cinnamomea, Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 249.

a (*Cashmore*) 1843.

A Guiana species placed by Strickland in his genus *Holocnemis* (*Heterocnemis*, Scl.). It belongs rather to *Myrmeciza*, into which genus it was removed by Sclater in his monograph of Formicariidæ.

1725. Myrmeciza ruficauda.

Myiothera ruficauda, Max. Beitr. iii. p. 1060.

Myrmeciza ruficauda, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 186.

a Brazil (*Bt at Leeds*) 1849. —*b* Brazil (*Argent*) 1851.

1726. Myrmeciza squamosa.

Myrmeciza squamosa, Pelz. Orn. Bras. p. 87.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

A Brazilian species.

1727. Myrmeciza loricata.

Myiothera loricata, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 44.

Myrmeciza loricata, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 186.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*b* (*Bt at Dresden*) 1845.

SUBFAMILY.—FORMICARIINÆ.

PITHYS.

Pithys, Vieillot, N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvi. p. 520 (1818).

1728. Pithys albifrons.

Pipra albifrons, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 1000.

Pithys albifrons, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 189.

a Guiana (*Askew*) 1839.

1729. Pithys leucaspis.

Myrmeciza leucaspis, Scl. P. Z. S. 1854, p. 253, pl. 70.
Pithys leucaspis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 189.
a (*Thomas*) 1842.

A Columbian and Amazonian species.

RHOPOTERPE.

Rhopoterpe, Cabanis, Arch. f. Naturg. xiii. p. 227 (1847).

1730. Rhopoterpe torquata.

Le Fourmillier, de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 700, f. 1, *undè*,
Formicarius torquatus, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 43.
Rhopoterpe torquata, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 190.
Turdus formicivorus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 828.
a (*Mansfield*) 1839. —*b* (*Dewgard*) 1846.

b is a skin of Cayenne make.

FORMICARIUS.

Formicarius, Boddaert, Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 50 (1783) (*partim*).

1731. Formicarius cayennensis.

Le Têtema, de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 821, *undè*,
Formicarius cayennensis, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 50: Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 277; Cat. Am. B. p. 190.
a Brazil (*Murray*) 1834.

1732. Formicarius hoffmanni.

Myiothera hoffmanni, Cab. J. f. Orn. 1861, p. 96.
Formicarius hoffmanni, Salv. P. Z. S. 1866, p. 75: Finsch, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 568.
a (*Mather*) 1840. —*b* (*Williams*) 1846.

a is a skin of Cayenne make agreeing best with this species of the northern parts of South America.

CHAMÆZA.

Chamæza, Vigors, Zool. Journ. ii. p. 395 (1826).

1733. Chamæza brevicauda.

Turdus brevicaudus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xx. p. 239.

Chamæza brevicauda, Scl. P. Z. S. 1858, p. 278: et Cat. Am. B. p. 191.

Chamæza meruloides, Vig. *l. s. c.*

a S. America (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

1734. Chamæza olivacea.

Chamæza olivacea, Tsch. Arch. f. Naturg. x. p. 279: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 191.

a Brazil (*Argent*) 1853.

The locality assigned to this specimen is perhaps erroneous, as the species is an inhabitant of the more northern parts of South America, Venezuela, &c.

GRALLARIA.

Grallaria, Vieillot, N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xiii. p. 400 (1817).

1735. Grallaria imperator.

Grallaria imperator, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 333: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 191; Scl. Ibis, 1877, p. 443.

Myioturdus rex, Max. Beitr. iii. p. 1027 (*nec* Gm.).

a (*Mather*) 1840. —*b* Brazil (*Seaman*) 1840.

SUBFAMILY.—CONOPOPHAGINÆ.

CONOPOPHAGA.

Conopophaga, Vieillot, Anal. p. 39 (1816).

1736. Conopophaga melanops.

Platyrhynchos melanops, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvii. p. 14.

Conopophaga melanops, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 194.

Myiothera perspicillata, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 43.

a S. America (*Mather*) 1840.

1737. Conopophaga lineata.

Myiagrus lineatus, Max. Beitr. iii. p. 1046.

Conopophaga lineata, Cab. Arch. f. Naturg. xiii. p. 215.

Conopophaga vulgaris, Ménétr. Mém. de l'Ac. imp. Sc. St. Pét. Ser. 6. Sc. Nat. i. p. 534, pl. 14, f. 1.

a, —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A species of South-eastern Brazil.

Corythopis.

Corythopis, Sundevall, K. Vet. Ac. Handl. 1835, p. 93.

1738. Corythopis anthoides.

Muscicapa anthoides, Cuv. Puch. Arch. du Mus. vii. p. 334.
Corythopis anthoides, Scl. P. Z S. 1858, p. 288; et Cat. Am. B. p. 194.
a S. America (*Williams*) 1846.

FAMILY.—PTEROPTOCHIDÆ.

Merulaxis.

Merulaxis, Lesson, Cent. Zool. p. 88 (1830): Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 421.

1739. Merulaxis rhinolophus.

Myiothera rhynolopha, Max. Beitr. iii. p. 1051.
Merulaxis rhinolophus, Scl. Ibis, 1874, p. 197.
Merulaxis ater, Less. Cent. Zool. p. 88.
a, —*b* Brazil (*Argent*) 1851.

Pteroptochus.

Pteroptochos, Kittl. Mém. prés. Ac. Sc. Pétersb. 1831, p. 178.

1740. Pteroptochus rubecula.

Pteroptochos rubecula, Kittl. *l. s. c.* p. 179, pl. 2.
Pteroptochus rubecula, Scl. Ibis, 1874, p. 201.
a (*Gardner*) 1844.
A Chilian species.

1741. Pteroptochus albicollis.

Pteroptochos albicollis, Kittl. *l. s. c.* p. 180, pl. 3.
Pteroptochus albicollis, Scl. Ibis, 1874, p. 201.
a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

Hylactes.

Hylactes, King, P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 15.

1742. Hylactes megapodius.

Pteroptochos megapodius, Kittl. Mém. prés. Ac. Sc. Pétersb. 1831, p. 182, pl. 4.

Pteroptochus megapodius, Scl. Ibis, 1874, p. 203.

a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842. —*b* (*Gardner*) 1846.

FAMILY.—PITTIDÆ.

Pitta.

Pitta, Vieillot, Anal. p. 42 (1816). *Cf.* Ibis, 1877, p. 260.

1743. Pitta cærulea.

Myiothera cærulea, Raffl. Trans. Linn. Soc. xiii. p. 301.

Pitta cærulea, Vig. Mem. Raffl. App. p. 659.

Brachyurus cæruleus, Elliot, Mon. Pitt. pl. 1.

a Malacca (*Stevens*) 1844.

The recognized habitat of this species is Sumatra.

1744. Pitta cyanea.

Pitta cyanea, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xii. p. 1008.

Brachyurus cyaneus, Elliot, Mon. Pitt. pl. 13 : Blyth, J. A. S. B. xliii. Extr. No. p. 98.

a

A specimen without any indication of its origin. The species was originally described from Arakan examples.

1745. Pitta cyanoptera.

Pitta cyanoptera, Temm. Pl. Col. 218 : Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 235.

? *Corvus brachyurus*, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 158.

Pitta brachyura, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 37 ; xiv. p. 47.

Turdus moluccensis, P. L. S. Müll. Naturs. Suppl. p. 144 (*nom. inept.*).

Brachyurus moluccensis, Elliot, Ibis, 1870, p. 413.

a Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837.

1746. Pitta angolensis.

Pitta angolensis, Hartl. Orn. W. Afr. p. 74.

Brachyurus angolensis, Elliot, Mon. Pitt. pl. 5.

a (*E. Brown*) 1850.

A West African species.

1747. Pitta coronata.

Merle, de Bengal, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 258, *undè*,

Turdus coronatus, P. L. S. Müll. Naturs. Suppl. p. 144.

Corvus brachyurus γ *C. bengalensis*, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 375.

Pitta bengalensis, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 503.

a (*Askew*) 1833. —*b* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

a is probably the bird referred to *P. abdominalis*, Wagl. by Strickland in his notes on birds from Calcutta (Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 37) and again as *P. malaccensis* (Scop.) (*l. c.* xiv. p. 47, note).

1748. Pitta strepitans.

Pitta strepitans, Temm. Pl. Col. 333 : Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 1.

Pitta versicolor, Sw. Zool. Journ. i. p. 468.

a Australia (*Warwick Museum*) 1841.

1749. Pitta coccinea.

Pitta coccinea, Eyt. P. Z. S. 1839, p. 104 : Tweedd. Ibis, 1872, p. 374.

a (*Argent*) 1851.

This specimen, which is of Malaccan make, has the narrow black frontal band which distinguishes, with other characters, the Malaccan bird from the Bornean *P. granatina*.

1750. Pitta cucullata.

Pitta cucullata, Hartl. Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 65 : Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 410, pl. 11.

Brachyurus cucullatus, Elliot, Mon. Pitt. pl. 28.

a Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837.

FAMILY.—EURYLÆMIDÆ[1].

Calyptomena.

Calyptomena, Raffles, Trans. Linn. Soc. xiii. p. 295 (1822).

1751. Calyptomena viridis.

Calyptomena viridis, Raffl. *l. s. c.*: Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 106.

a Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Malacca (*Sir W. Jardine*) 1845.

Eurylæmus.

Eurylaimus, Horsfield, Trans. Linn. Soc. xiii. p. 170 (1822).

Eurylœmus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 544.

1752. Eurylæmus javanicus.

Eurylaimus javanicus, Horsf. *l. s. c.*

Eurylœmus javanicus, Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 107.

a Malacca (*Williams*) 1847.

1753. Eurylæmus ochromelas.

Eurylaimus ochromalus, Raffl. Trans. Linn. Soc. xiii. p. 297.

Eurylœmus ochromelas, Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 108.

a Sumatra (*Dr Prattington*) 183—.

Cymborhynchus.

Cymbirhynchus, Vigors, Mem. Raffl. App. p. 654 (1830).

1754. Cymborhynchus macrorhynchus.

Todus macrorhynchus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 446.

Cymborhynchus macrorhynchus, Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 109.

Todus nasutus, Lath. Ind. Orn. i. p. 268.

a Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837. —*b* Malacca (*E. Blyth*) 1847.

[1] *Cf.* Garrod, P. Z. S. 1877, p. 447 *et seq.*

1755. Cymborhynchus affinis.

Cymbirhynchus affinis, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xv. p. 312; xliii. Extr. No. p. 126.

a Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847.

Mr Gould's figure of this species in the fifth part of the 'Birds of Asia' was taken from this specimen.

CORYDON.

Corydon, Lesson, Man. d'Orn. i. p. 177 (1828).

1756. Corydon sumatranus.

Coracias sumatranus, Raffl. Trans. Linn. Soc. xiii. p. 303.

Corydon sumatranus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 417: Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 111.

a Sumatra (*J. W. Lockwood*) 1837.

PSARISOMUS.

Psarisomus, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 261 (1837).

1757. Psarisomus dalhousiæ.

Eurylæmus dalhousiæ, Jameson, Ed. New. Phil. Mag. xviii. p. 261.

Psarisomus dalhousiæ, Gould, B. As.

a (*T. C. Eyton*) 1849.

A species of Northern India and Burma.

ORDER II.—MACROCHIRES.

FAMILY.—TROCHILIDÆ.

Glaucis.

Glaucis, Boie, Isis, 1831, p. 545.

1758. Glaucis hirsuta.

Trochilus hirsutus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 490.

Glaucis hirsuta, Gould, Mon. Troch. i. pl. 5 : Salv. & Elliot, Ibis, 1873, p. 276.

a (*Bt at Leeds*) 1840. —*b* Trinidad (*J. Taylor*).

A species of wide range, being found from Costa Rica to Rio de Janeiro.

Phaethornis.

Phæthornis, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 357 (1827).

1759. Phaethornis eurynome.

Trochilus eurynome, Less. Troch. p. 91, pl. 31.

Phaethornis eurynome, Gould, Mon. Troch. i. pl. 16 : Salv. & Elliot, Ibis, 1873, p. 8.

a (*F. Holme*) 1838.

A species of South-eastern Brazil.

1760. Phaethornis pretrii.

Trochilus pretrei, Less. & Delattre, Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 20.

Phaethornis pretrii, Gould, Mon. Troch. i. pl. 28 : Salv. & Elliot, Ibis, 1873, p. 11.

a (*Osman*) 1846.

A Brazilian species.

1761. Phaethornis guyi.

Trochilus guyi, Less. Troch. p. 119, pl. 44.

Phaethornis guyi, Gould, Mon. Troch. i. pl. 26 : Salv. & Elliot, Ibis, 1873, p. 12.

a Trinidad (*J. Taylor*).

Eupetomena.

Eupetomena, Gould, Mon. Troch. Part vi. (1853).

1762. Eupetomena macrura.

Trochilus macrourus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 487.

Eupetomena macrura, Elliot, Syn. Troch. p. 21.

a S. America (*Leadbeater*) 1834. —*b* S. America (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1846. —*c* S. America (*Dewgard*) 1847.

A Brazilian and Guiana species.

Campylopterus.

Campylopterus, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 358 (1827).

1763. Campylopterus rufus.

Campylopterus rufus, Less. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 73: Gould, Mon. Troch. ii. pl. 50: Muls. Hist. Nat. Ois. Mouch. i. p. 133.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

Aphantochroa.

Aphantochroa, Gould, Mon. Troch. pt. vi. (1853).

1764. Aphantochroa cirrhochloris.

Trochilus cirrochloris, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxiii. p. 430.

Aphantochroa cirrochloris, Gould, Mon. Troch. i. pl. 54.

a, —*b* (*Osman*) 1846.

A Brazilian species.

Basilinna.

Basilinna, Boie, Isis, 1831, p. 546.

1765. Basilinna leucotis.

Trochilus leucotis, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxiii. p. 428.

Basilinna leucotis, Elliot, Syn. Troch. p. 227.

Heliopædica melanotis, Gould, Mon. Troch. ii. pl. 64.

a Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844. —*b*, —*c* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

TOPAZA.

Topaza, G. R. Gray, List Gen. B. p. 13 (1840).

1766. Topaza pella.

Trochilus pella, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 189.

Topaza pella, Gould, Mon. Troch. ii. pl. 66.

a (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845.

A species found in the North-eastern parts of South America.

OREOTROCHILUS.

Oreotrochilus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1847, p. 9.

1767. Oreotrochilus pichincha.

Trochilus pichincha, Bourc. & Muls. Mém. de l'Ac. Roy. de Lyon. Sect. Sc. ii. 1849, p. 427.

Oreotrochilus pichincha, Gould, Mon. Troch. ii. pl. 69.

Oreotrochilus jamesoni, Jard. Contr. Orn. 1849, p. 67; 1850, p. 27, pl. 43.

a Quito (*W. Jameson*) 1850.

Found in the higher parts of the volcanoes of Pichincha and Cotopaxi in Ecuador.

1768. Oreotrochilus leucopleurus.

Oreotrochilus leucopleurus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1847, p. 10; Mon. Troch. ii. pl. 71.

a (*T. C. Eyton*) 1849.

A species found in the Andes of Chili.

LAMPORNIS.

Lampornis, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 358 (1827) *partim.*

1769. Lampornis violicauda.

Colibri à queue violette, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 671, f. 2, *undè*,

Trochilus violicauda, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 41.

Lampornis violicauda, Elliot, Syn. Troch. p. 38.

Lampornis mango, Auctt. plurr. (*nec* Linn.).

a (*Leadbeater*) 1834. —*b* (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845. —*c*, —*d* Trinidad (*J. Taylor*).

1770. Lampornis prevosti.

Trochilus prevosti, Less. Col. p. 87, pl. 24.

Lampornis prevosti, Gould, Mon. Troch. ii. pl. 75.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

1771. Lampornis gramineus.

Trochilus gramineus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 488.

Lampornis gramineus, Gould, Mon. Troch. ii. pl. 77.

a (*Bt at Edinburgh*) 1852.

Found in Guiana and Venezuela.

EULAMPIS.

Eulampis, Boie, Isis, 1831, p. 547.

1772. Eulampis holosericeus.

Trochilus holosericeus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 191.

Eulampis holosericeus, Gould, Mon. Troch. ii. pl. 83: Elliot, Syn. Troch. p. 42.

a (*Carfrae*) 1850.

A species of the Lesser Antilles.

AITHURUS.

Aithurus, Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein. iii. p. 50 (1860).

1773. Aithurus polytmus.

Trochilus polytmus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 189: Gosse, B. Jam. p. 97 ; Ill. pls. 19, 20: Gould, Mon. Troch. ii. pl. 98.

Aithurus polymus, Elliot, Syn. Troch. p. 96.

a ♂ Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848.

THALURANIA.

Thalurania, Gould, P. Z. S. 1848, p. 13.

1774. Thalurania glaucopis.

Trochilus glaucopis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 497.

Thalurania glaucopis, Gould, Mon. Troch. ii. pl. 99 : Salv. & Elliot, Ibis, 1873, p. 355.

a, —*b* (*Leadbeater*) 1834. —*c* Brazil (*Manchester Nat. Hist. Soc.*) 1843. —*d* (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1849. —*e* (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1850.

1775. Thalurania furcata.

Trochilus furcatus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 486.

Thalurania furcata, Gould, Mon. Troch. ii. pl. 101 : Salv. & Elliot, Ibis, 1873, p. 356.

a (*Argent*) 1852.

A skin of Cayenne make.

PANOPLITES.

Panoplites, Gould, Mon. Troch. pt. viii. (1854).

1776. Panoplites jardinii.

Trochilus jardinii, Bourc. Compt. Rend. xxii. p. 187.

Panoplites jardini, Gould, Mon. Troch. ii. pl. 110.

a Quito (*W. Jameson*) 1852.

FLORISUGA.

Florisuga, Bonaparte, Compt. Rend. xxx. p. 382 (1850).

1777. Florisuga mellivora.

Trochilus mellivorus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 193.

Florisuga mellivora, Gould, Mon. Troch. ii. pl. 113.

a (*Osman*) 1846. —*b* Trinidad (*J. Taylor*).

1778. Florisuga fusca.

Trochilus fuscus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. vii. p. 348.

Florisuga fusca, Elliot, Syn. Troch. p. 48.

Florisuga atra, Gould, Mon. Troch. ii. pl. 115.

a (*Leadbeater*) 1834. —*b* (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1840. —*c* (*Thomas*) 1843.

A common Brazilian species.

LOPHORNIS.

Lophornis, Lesson, Ois. Mouch. p. xxxvii. (1829).

1779. Lophornis ornatus.

Le Huppe colibri, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 640, f. 3, *undè*,

Trochilus ornatus, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 39.

Lophornis ornatus, Gould, Mon. Troch. iii. pl. 117.

a Brazil (*Manchester Nat. Hist. Soc.*) 1843. —*b* ♂, —*c* ♂ juv., —*d* ♀ Trinidad (*J. Taylor*).

a is a young bird most probably of this species, the locality Brazil assigned to it being erroneous.

Discura.

Discura, Reichenbach, Aufz. d. Col. p. 8 (1853).

1780. Discura longicauda.

Trochilus longicaudus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 498.
Discura longicauda, Gould, Mon. Troch. iii. p. 126.
a (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1846. —*b* (*Graham*) 1849.

A Brazilian species.

Trochilus.

Trochilus, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 189 (1766) *partim*.

1781. Trochilus colubris.

Trochilus colubris, Linn. *l. s. c.* p. 191 : Gould, Mon. Troch. iii. pl. 131.
a, —*b*, —*c*, —*d* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845. —*e*, —*f* Canada (*Barnes*) 1848.

Selasphorus.

Selasphorus, Swainson, Faun. Bor. Am. ii. p. 496 (1831).

1782. Selasphorus platycercus.

Trochilus platycercus, Sw. Phil. Mag. New Ser. i. p. 441.
Selasphorus platycercus, Gould, Mon. Troch. iii. pl. 140.
a Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844.

Calothorax.

Calothorax, G. R. Gray, List Gen. B. p. 13 (1840).

1783. Calothorax lucifer.

Cynanthus lucifer, Sw. Phil. Mag. New Ser. i. p. 442.
Calothorax lucifer, Elliot, Syn. Troch. p. 118.
Calothorax cyanopogon, Gould, Mon. Troch. iii. pl. 143.
a Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844.

Doricha.

Doricha, Reichenbach, Aufz. d. Col. p. 12 (1853).

1784. Doricha henicura.

Trochilus enicurus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxiii. p. 429.
Thaumastura enicura, Gould, Mon. Troch. iii. pl. 157.
Doricha enicura, Elliot, Syn. Troch. p. 124.
Trochilus swainsoni, Less. Troch. p. 167, pl. 66.
a, —*b*, —*c*, —*d* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

Calliphlox.

Calliphlox, Boie, Isis, 1831, p. 544.

1785. Calliphlox amethystina.

Trochilus amethystinus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 496.
Calliphlox amethystina, Gould, Mon. Troch. iii. pl. 159.
a, —*b*, —*c*, —*d* Brazil (*Manchester Nat. Hist. Soc.*) 1843.

Chrysolampis.

Chrysolampis, Boie, Isis, 1831, p. 546.

1786. Chrysolampis moschitus.

Trochilus moschitus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 192.
Chrysolampis moschitus, Gould, Mon. Troch. iv. pl. 204.
a, —*b*, —*c* Brazil (*Leadbeater*) 1834. —*d*, —*e*, —*f* Trinidad (*J. Taylor*).

Cephalolepis.

Cephallepis, Loddiges, P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 12.
Cephalolepis, Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein. iii. p. 61.

1787. Cephalolepis delalandii.

Trochilus lalandi, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxiii. p. 427.
Cephalepis lalandi, Gould, Mon. Troch. iv. pl. 208.
a S. America (*G. Bell-Whitehouse*) 1842. —*b* Brazil (*Manchester Nat. Hist. Soc.*) 1843. —*c* (*Osman*) 1846.

HELIOTHRIX.

Heliothrix, Boie, Isis, 1831, p. 547.

1788. Heliothrix auritus.

Trochilus auritus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 493.

Heliothrix auritus, Gould, Mon. Troch. iv. pl. 213: Elliot, Syn. Troch. p. 174.

a (*Bt at Edinburgh*) 1852.

Found in the northern parts of South America, Guiana, &c.

PETASOPHORA.

Petasophora, G. R. Gray, List Gen. B. p. 13 (1840).

1789. Petasophora serrirostris.

Trochilus serrirostris, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. vii. p. 359.

Petasophora serrirostris, Gould, Mon. Troch. iv. pl. 223.

a (*Leadbeater*) 1834. —*b* (*Osman*) 1846.

A Brazilian species.

POLYTMUS.

Polytmus, Brisson, Orn. iii. p. 666 (1760).

1790. Polytmus thaumantias.

Trochilus thaumantias, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 190.

Polytmus thaumantias, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iii. p. 5.

Chrysobronchus virescens, Gould, Mon. Troch. iv. pl. 230.

a (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1846.

A species of Brazil, Venezuela, &c.

PATAGONA.

Patagona, G. R. Gray, List Gen. B. p. 14 (1840).

1791. Patagona gigas.

Trochilus gigas, Vieill. Gal. Ois. i. p. 296, pl. 180.

Patagona gigas, Gould, Mon. Troch. iv. pl. 232.

a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

HELIANTHEA.

Helianthea, Gould, P. Z. S. 1848, p. 11.

1792. Helianthea typica.

Ornismya helianthea, Less. Rev. Zool. 1838, p. 314.

Helianthea typica, Gould, Mon. Troch. iv. pl. 235.
a (*Graham*) 1849.

A Colombian species.

1793. Helianthea bonapartii.

Ornismya bonapartei, Boiss. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 6.
Helianthea bonapartei, Gould, Mon. Troch. iv. pl. 236.
a (*Dewgard*) 1847.

A Colombian species.

CLYTOLÆMA.

Clytolæma, Gould, Mon. Troch. Pt. vi. (1853).

1794. Clytolæma rubinea.

Trochilus rubineus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 493.
Clytolæma rubinea, Gould, Mon. Troch. iv. pl. 249.
a (*W. Kirtland*) 1838. —*b* Brazil (*Manchester Nat. Hist. Soc.*) 1843. —*c*, —*d* (*Osman*) 1846. —*e* (*T. C. Eyton*) 1853.

HELIOMASTER.

Heliomaster, Bonaparte, Compt. Rend. xxx. p. 382 (1850).

1795. Heliomaster pallidiceps.

Heliomaster pallidiceps, Gould, Intr. Mon. Troch. i. p. xcii.: Salv. P. Z. S. 1867, p. 155.
a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

1796. Heliomaster constanti.

Trochilus constanti, DeLattre, Echo du Monde Sav. 1843, p. 1069.
Heliomaster constanti, Gould, Mon. Troch. iv. pl. 260.
a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

EUSTEPHANUS.

Eustephanus, Reichenbach, Aufz. d. Col. p. 14 (1853).

1797. Eustephanus galeritus.

Trochilus galeritus, Mol. Saggio sulla St. Nat. Chili, p. 247.
Eustephanus galeritus, Gould, Mon. Troch. iv. pl. 265.
a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

CYANOMYIA.

Cyanomyia, Bonaparte, Rev. Zool. 1854, p. 254.

1798. Cyanomyia cyanocephala.

Ornismya cyanocephala, Less. Suppl. Ois. Mouch. p. 134, pl. 18.

Cyanomyia cyanocephala, Gould, Mon. Troch. v. pl. 286.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

LEUCOCHLORIS.

Leucochloris, Reichenbach, Aufz. d. Col. p. 10 (1853).

1799. Leucochloris albicollis.

Trochilus albicollis, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxiii. p. 426.

Leucochloris albicollis, Gould, Mon. Troch. v. pl. 291.

a (*Leadbeater*) 1834. —*b* (*Osman*) 1846.

A common Brazilian species.

AGYRTRIA.

Agyrtria, Reichenbach, Aufz. d. Col. p. 6 (1853).

1800. Agyrtria niveipectus.

Agyrtria niveipectus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iii. p. 33 : Elliot, Syn. Troch. p. 202.

Thaumatias chionopectus, Gould, Mon. Troch. v. pl. 293.

a, —*b* Trinidad (*J. Taylor*).

1801. Agyrtria tephrocephala.

Trochilus tephrocephalus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxiii. p. 430.

Agyrtria tephrocephala, Elliot, Syn. Troch. p. 206.

Thaumatias albiventris, Gould, Mon. Troch. v. pl. 301.

a Brazil (*Manchester Nat. Hist. Soc.*) 1843.

1802. Agyrtria nitidifrons.

Thaumatias nitidifrons, Gould, P. Z. S. 1860, p. 308; Mon. Troch. v. p. 297.

Agyrtria nitidifrons, Elliot, Syn. Troch. p. 205.

a (*Robins*) 1834.

This specimen agrees fairly with descriptions of *A. nitidifrons* but has the forehead alone and not the crown shining green.

AMAZILIA.

Amazilia, Lesson, Troch. p. xxvii (1832).

1803. Amazilia riefferi.

Trochilus riefferi, Bourc. Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 103.
Amazilia riefferi, Gould, Mon. Troch. v. pl. 311.
a (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1850.

Apparently a skin of Bogota make.

1804. Amazilia devillii.

Trochilus devillei, Bourc. Rev. Zool. 1848, p. 272.
Amazilia devillei, Gould, Mon. Troch. v. pl. 313.
a, —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

1805. Amazilia erythronota.

Ornismya erythronotos, Less. Ois. Mouch. p. 181, pl. 61.
Amazilia erythronota, Elliot, Syn. Troch. p. 224.
Erythronota antiqua, Gould, Mon. Troch. v. pl. 316.
a (*Leadbeater*) 1824. —*b*, —*c* Trinidad (*J. Taylor*).

EUCEPHALA.

Eucephala, Reichenbach, Aufz. d. Col. p. 10 (1853), as a subgenus.

1806. Eucephala cærulea.

Trochilus cæruleus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. vii. p. 361.
Eucephala cærulea, Gould, Mon. Troch. v. pl. 335 ; Elliot, Syn. Troch. p. 230.
a Trinidad (*J. Taylor*).

HYLOCHARIS.

Hylocharis, Boie, Isis, 1831, p. 546.

1807. Hylocharis sapphirina.

Trochilus sapphirinus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 496.
Hylocharis sapphirinus, Gould, Mon. Troch. v. p. 342.
a (*W. Kirtland*) 1838. —*b*, —*c* (*Osman*) 1846.

A Brazilian species.

CHLOROSTILBON.

Chlorostilbon, Gould, Mon. Troch. pt. v. (1853).

1808. Chlorostilbon caniveti.

Ornismya caniveti, Less. Suppl. Ois. Mouch. pp. 174, 177, pls. 37, 38.

Chlorostilbon caniveti, Elliot, Syn. Troch, p. 243.

Chlorostilbon osberti, Gould, Mon. Troch. v. pl. 352.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

1809. Chlorostilbon pucherani.

Trochilus pucherani, Bourc. & Muls. Rev. Zool. 1848, p. 271.

Chlorostilbon pucherani, Elliot, Syn. Troch. p. 244.

Chlorostilbon prasinus, Gould, Mon. Troch. v. pl. 355.

a, —*b*, —*c*, —*d*, —*e* Brazil (*Manchester Nat. Hist. Soc.*) 1843. —*f*, —*g* (*Osman*) 1846.

FAMILY.—CYPSELIDÆ.

SUBFAMILY.—CYPSELINÆ.

CYPSELUS.

Cypselus, Illiger, Prodr. p. 229 (1811).

1810. Cypselus melba.

Hirundo melba, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 345.

Cypselus melba, Scl. P. Z. S. 1865, p. 598 : Dresser, B. Eur.

a Tuscany (*E. Passerini*) 1835.

1811. Cypselus apus.

Hirundo apus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 344.

Cypselus apus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1865, p. 598 : Dresser, B. Eur.

a Middlesex (*H. E. Strickland*) 1827. —*b* South Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1812. Cypselus parvus.

Cypselus parvus, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 58 : Strickland, P. Z. S. 1844, p. 99 : Scl. P. Z. S. 1865, p. 601.

a West Africa (*Sir W. Jardine*) 1845.

Recorded from Accra in Strickland's notes on a collection of birds made by L. Fraser in W. Africa.

1813. Cypselus batassiensis.

Cypselus balasiensis, Gray, Cuv. Anim. Kingd. Griffith's Ed. Aves, ii. p. 60.

Cypselus batassienis, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 180: Scl. P. Z. S. 1865, p. 602.

Cypselus palmarum, Gray, Ill. Ind. Zool. pl. 35, f. 1.

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* India ("*Cypselus palmarum*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

1814. Cypselus affinis.

Cypselus affinis, Gray, Ill. Ind. Zool. pl. 35, f. 2: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 177: Scl. P. Z. S. 1865, p. 603.

a India (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* India ("*Cypselus affinis*, Gray," *E. Blyth*) 1844.

Strickland's note (P. Z. S. 1846, p. 99) respecting the occurrence of this species in Malacca refers to *Cypselus subfurcatus*, Blyth.

1815. Cypselus phœnicobius.

Tachornis phœnicobius, Gosse, B. of Jamaica, p. 58, et Ill. B. Jam. pl. 9.

Cypselus phœnicobius, Scl. P. Z. S. 1865, p. 604.

a Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848.

A typical specimen named in Mr Gosse's handwriting *Tachornis phœnicobia*. In Strickland's copy of the 'Birds of Jamaica' I find the following pencil note "a typical *Cypselus*." This accords with Mr Sclater's view (*l. s. c.*).

PANYPTILA.

Panyptila, Cabanis, Arch. f. Naturg. xiii. p. 345 (1847).

1816. Panyptila cayennensis.

Hirundo cayennensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 1024.

Panyptila cayennensis, Cab. *l. s. c.*: Scl. P. Z. S. 1865, p. 606.

a (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1849.

A species widely distributed in Tropical America.

SUBFAMILY.—CHÆTURINÆ.

CHÆTURA.

Chætura, Stephens, in Shaw's Zool. xiii. pt. 2, p. 76 (1825).

1817. Chætura caudacuta.

Hirundo caudacuta, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lvii.

Chætura caudacuta, Scl. P. Z. S. 1865, p. 607.

a Australia ? (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

In his remarks on the Earl of Derby's Collection of Australian Drawings (Ann. & Mag. N. H. xi. p. 337) Strickland gives as synonyms of *H. caudacuta* Lath. *Chætura australis* Steph., *Hirundo fusca* Steph., and *Chætura macroptera* Sw.

1818. Chætura zonarius.

Hirundo zonaris, Shaw, Cim. Phys. p. 100, pl. 55.

Chætura zonaris, Scl. P. Z. S. 1865, p. 609.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Argent*) 1851.

1819. Chætura pelasgia.

Hirundo pelasgia, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 345.

Chætura pelasgia, Steph. Shaw's Zool. xiii. pt. 2, p. 76 : Scl. P. Z. S. 1865, p. 610 : Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 432.

a N. America (*F. Holme*) 1838. —*b* Bogota? (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844.

This species has as yet not been observed south of Mexico. The locality doubtfully ascribed to specimen *b* is erroneous.

1820. Chætura cinereiventris.

Chætura cinereiventris, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 283 ; P. Z. S. 1863, p. 101, pl. 24, f. 1 ; 1865, p. 612.

a Brazil (*Argent*) 1851.

COLLOCALIA.

Collocalia, G. R. Gray, List Gen. B. p. 8 (1840).

1821. Collocalia francica.

Hirundo francica, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 1017.

Collocalia francica, Walden, Ibis, 1874, p. 132.

a Mauritius (*Mrs Telfair*) 1833.

SUBFAMILY.—MACROPTERIGINÆ.

MACROPTERYX.

Macropteryx, Swainson, Zool. Ill. pl. 47 (1831).

Dendrochelidon, F. Boie, Isis, 1844, p. 165.

1822. Macropteryx longipennis.

Hirundo longipennis, Rafin. Bull. Soc. Philom. iii. p. 153 (1804).

Dendrochelidon longipennis, Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 122.

Hirundo klecho, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 143.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A species found in Java, Borneo, Malacca, &c.

1823. Macropteryx coronatus.

Hirundo coronata, Tickell, J. A. S. B. ii. p. 580.

Dendrochelidon coronata, Gould, B. of Asia : Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 185.

a Madras (*"Macropteryx klecho" T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*c* India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848.

1824. Macropteryx comatus.

Cypselus comatus, Temm. Pl. Col. 268.

Dendrochelidon comata, Gould, B. of Asia : Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 123.

a (*Gardner*) 1847.

A species of Sumatra, Borneo, &c.

FAMILY. — CAPRIMULGIDÆ.

SUBFAMILY.—PODARGINÆ.

PODARGUS.

Podargus, Cuvier, Règn. Anim. i. p. 398 (1829).

1825. Podargus strigoides.

Caprimulgus strigoides, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lviii.

Podargus strigoides, G. R. Gray, Ann. & Mag. N. H. xi. p. 194.

Podargus humeralis, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 198: Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 3.

a New South Wales (*M'Donald*) 1838. —*b* Australia (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

1826. Podargus cuvieri.

Podargus cuvieri, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. Linn. Soc. xv. p. 200: Gould, B. of Austr. ii. pl. 4.

a New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

BATRACHOSTOMUS.

Batrachostomus, Gould, Icon. Av. Pt. ii. (1838).

1827. Batrachostomus auritus.

Podargus auritus, Vig. Cuv. Anim. Kingd. Griffith's Ed. Aves, ii. p. 114, pl. 4.

Batrachostomus auritus, Gould, *l. s. c.* pl. 7.

a (*Bt. at Liverpool*) 1853.

Found in Malacca, Borneo and Sumatra.

1828. Batrachostomus stellatus.

Podargus stellatus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 43.

Batrachostomus stellatus, Tweedd. P. Z. S. 1877, p. 436, pl. 47.

a (*Argent*) 1851.

A species found in Malacca, Sumatra, and Borneo. The specimen, which appears to be of Malacca make, agrees with the plate quoted above.

SUBFAMILY.—NYCTIBIINÆ.

NYCTIBIUS.

Nyctibius, Vieillot, Anal. p. 38 (1816).

1829. Nyctibius æthereus.

Caprimulgus æthereus, Max. Beitr. iii. p. 303.

Nyctibius æthereus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1866, p. 129.

a (*Dewgard*) 1849.

A species of South-eastern Brazil.

1830. Nyctibius jamaicensis.

Caprimulgus jamaicensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 1029.
Nyctibius jamaicensis, Scl. P. Z. S. 1866, p. 129.
a (*Mather*), 1840.

A species found in Jamaica and having a wide range in South America.

SUBFAMILY.—CAPRIMULGINÆ.

PODAGER.

Podager, Wagler, Isis, 1832, p. 277.

1831. Podager nacunda.

Caprimulgus nacunda, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. x. p. 240.
Podager nacunda, Scl. P. Z. S. 1866, p. 132.
a Brazil (*Thomas*) 1840.

LUROCALIS.

Lurocalis, Cassin, Pr. Ac. Phil. 1851, p. 189.

1832. Lurocalis nattereri.

Caprimulgus nattereri, Temm. Pl. Col. 107.
Lurocalis nattereri, Scl. P. Z. S. 1866, p. 132.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.
A South Brazilian species.

CHORDEILES.

Chordeiles, Swainson, Fauna Bor. Am. ii. p. 496 (1831), as a subgenus.

1833. Chordeiles popetue.

Caprimulgus popetue, Vieill. Ois. Am. Sept. i. p. 56, pl. 24.
Chordeiles popetue var. *popetue*, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 401.
a, —*b* N. America? (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* N. America? (*Askew*) 1837.

1834. Chordeiles texensis.

Chordeiles texensis, Lawr. Ann. Lyc. N. York, vi. p. 167: Scl. P. Z. S. 1866, p. 134.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Thomas*) 1840.

A species of the South-western States of America and also found in Central America.

CAPRIMULGUS.

Caprimulgus, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 346 (1766).

1835. Caprimulgus europæus.

Caprimulgus europæus, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Dresser, B. Eur.

a Worcestershire, August (*H. E. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* W. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*d* ♂ Worcestershire, June (*H. E. Strickland*) 1841. —*e* Gloucestershire, June (*H. E. Strickland*) 1849.

1836. Caprimulgus nubicus.

Caprimulgus nubicus, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 59.

Caprimulgus infuscatus, Cretzschm. in Rüpp. Zool. Atl. Vög. pl. 6.

a Kartoum, 25 September *J. Petherick*) 1848.

1837. Caprimulgus ruficollis.

Caprimulgus ruficollis, Temm. Man. Orn. i. p. 438: Dresser, B. Eur.

a Tangier (*M. Favier*) 1847. —*b* Tangier (*Favier*) 1851.

1838. Caprimulgus indicus.

Caprimulgus indicus, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 588: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 192.

Caprimulgus saturatior, Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 82.

a India ("*Caprimulgus indicus*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

1839. Caprimulgus kelaarti.

Caprimulgus kelaarti, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xx. p. 175: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 193.

a S. India ("*Caprimulgus indicus*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

1840. Caprimulgus albonotatus.

Caprimulgus albonotatus, Tick. J. A. S. B. ii. p. 580: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1846, p. 99: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 194.

Caprimulgus gagateus, Strick. MS. *cf.* Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiv. p. 205.

a Himalaya Mts. (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* India (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1844. —*c* India ("*Caprimulgus albonotatus*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

1841. Caprimulgus macrurus.

Caprimulgus macrurus, Horsf. Trans. Linn. Soc. xiii. p. 142: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1846, p. 99: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 195.

a Malacca (*W. Kirtland*) 1843. —*b* Malacca (*Williams*) 1848.

1842. Caprimulgus atripennis.

Caprimulgus atripennis, Jerd. Ill. Ind. Orn. sub. pl. 24; B. Ind. i. p. 196.

Caprimulgus mahrattensis, Blyth, et Strickland (*nec* Sykes).

a Madras ("*Caprimulgus atripennis*, Jerd. *mahrattensis*, Sykes??", *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* S. India ("*Caprimulgus atripennis*, Jerd. *mahrattensis*, Sykes??" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

1843. Caprimulgus asiaticus.

Caprimulgus asiaticus, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 588: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 197.

a India? (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Madras ("*Caprimulgus asiaticus*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*c* India ("*Caprimulgus asiaticus*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*d* (*Bt. at Birmingham*) 1849. —*e* (*Dewgard*) 1851.

1844. Caprimulgus monticolus.

Caprimulgus monticolus, Frankl. P. Z. S. 1830—1, p. 116: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 198.

a (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1844. —*b*, —*c* India ("*Caprimulgus monticolus*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*d* N. India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848. —*e*, —*f* S. India ("*Caprimulgus monticolus*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

1845. Caprimulgus rufigena.

Caprimulgus rufigena, Smith, Ill. Zool. S. Afr. Birds, pl. 100: Gurney, in And. B. Damaral. p. 44.

Caprimulgus damarensis, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 143.

a Damara, S. Africa (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

The type of Strickland's *C. damarensis*.

1846. Caprimulgus pectoralis.

Caprimulgus pectoralis, Cuv. Règn. Anim. i. p. 376 (1817).

Caprimulgus atrorarius, Sundev. Öfvers. Vet. Ak. 1851, p. 128.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

This specimen bears Sundevall's name. Mr Sharpe considers it to belong to the true *C. pectoralis*, Cuv. [*Cf.* Layard's B. of S. Afr. Ed. 2, i. p. 84.]

1847. Caprimulgus furvidus.

Caprimulgus furvidus, Sharpe, Layard's B. S. Afr. Ed. 2, i. p. 85.

Caprimulgus pectoralis, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 143; Gurney, in And. B. Damaral. p. 45.

a Damara, S. Africa (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

The specimen referred to *C. pectoralis* by Strickland and Sclater *l. s. c.*

1848. Caprimulgus lentiginosus.

Caprimulgus lentiginosus, Smith, Ill. Zool. S. Afr. Birds, pl. 101: Strickl. & Sclater, Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 143: Gurney, in And. B. Damaral. p. 45.

a Damara, S. Africa (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

SCOTORNIS.

Scortornis, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 339 (1837).

1849. Scotornis longicauda.

Caprimulgus longicauda, Drap. Dict. Class. d'Hist. N. vi. p. 169.

Scotornis longicauda, Cass. Cat. Capr. Ac. Nat. Sc. Phil. p. 4.

Scotornis climacurus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 216.

a Kordofan (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

MACRODIPTERYX.

Macrodipteryx, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 339 (1837).

1850. Macrodipteryx longipennis.

Caprimulgus longipennis, Shaw, Nat. Misc. viii. pl. 265.

Macrodipteryx longipennis, Gray, List Gen. B. p. 8 (1840).

Caprimulgus infuscatus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 216 (*nec* Cretzschm.).

a (*W. Kirtland*) 1843. —*b* Kordofan (*J. Petherick*) 1848. —*c* (*Seeman*) 1853.

ANTROSTOMUS.

Antrostomus, Gould, Icon. Avium, Part ii. (1838).

1851. Antrostomus carolinensis.

Caprimulgus carolinensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 1028.

Antrostomus carolinensis, Scl. P. Z. S. 1866, p. 136: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 410.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A common North American species.

1852. Antrostomus vociferus.

Caprimulgus vociferus, Wils. Am. Orn. v. p. 71, pl. 41, f. 1, 2, 3.

Antrostomus vociferus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1866, p. 137: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 413.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

1853. Antrostomus macromystax.

Caprimulgus macromystax, Wagl. Isis, 1831, p. 533.

Antrostomus macromystax, Cass. Proc. Ac. Phil. 1851, p. 183: Scl. P. Z. S. 1866, p. 137.

a Mexico, October, 1844 (*Galeotti*) 1845.

1854. Antrostomus Ocellatus.

Caprimulgus ocellatus, Tsch. Arch. f. Naturg. 1844, p. 268, et Fauna Per. pl. 5, f. 2.

Antrostomus ocellatus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1866, p. 137.

a (*Seeman*) 1853.

A Brazilian species.

1855. Antrostomus parvulus.

Caprimulgus parvulus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 22.

Antrostomus parvulus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1866, p. 138, pl. 13.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Bahia (*S. Dutton*) 1846.

HYDROPSALIS.

Hydropsalis, Wagl. Isis, 1832, p. 1222.

1856. Hydropsalis torquata.

Caprimulgus torquatus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 1032.

Hydropsalis torquata, Cass. Journ. Ac. Phil. ii. p. 114 : Scl. P. Z. S. 1866, p. 142.

a (*Bt at Edinburgh*) 1852.

A species of South-eastern Brazil.

1857. Hydropsalis forcipata.

Caprimulgus forcipatus, Nitzsch, Pter. p. 125.

Hydropsalis forcipata, Burm. Syst. Übers. ii. p. 380 : Scl. P. Z. S. 1866, p. 143.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

NYCTIDROMUS.

Nyctidromus, Gould, Icon. Avium, Part ii. (1838).

1858. Nyctidromus albicollis.

Caprimulgus albicollis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 1030.

Nyctidromus albicollis, Scl. P. Z. S. 1866, p. 144.

a (*Thomas*) 1843. —*b* Bahia (*S. Dutton*) 1846. —*c* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848. —*d* Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852. —*e* (*Argent*) 1852. —*f* (*Bt. at Liverpool*) 1853.

FAMILY.—STEATORNITHIDÆ.

STEATORNIS.

Steatornis, Humboldt, Bull. Soc. Philom. 1817, p. 51.

1859. Steatornis caripensis.

Steatornis caripensis, Humb. *l. s. c.*: Scl. P. Z. S. 1866, p. 130.

a Colombia (*Galeotti*) 1845.

ORDER III.—PICI.

FAMILY.—PICIDÆ.

SUBFAMILY.—IYNGINÆ.

Iynx.

Yunx, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 172 (1766).
Iynx, Sundevall, Consp. Av. Pic. p. 107.

1860. Iynx torquilla.

Yunx torquilla, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1842, p. 168; 1850, p. 219: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 303: Dresser, B. Eur.

a Britain (*Askew*) 1838. —*b* Altai (*T. F. Brandt*) 1842. —*c* Madras ("*Junx torquilla*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*d* ♂ Malwa (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*e* ♂ Kordofan, March (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

1861. Iynx pectoralis.

Yunx pectoralis, Vigors, P. Z. S. 1830—1, p. 93: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 240.

a S. Africa (*Mrs Van der Kemp*) 1843.

Picumnus.

Picumnus, Temminck, Pl. Col. Livr. 62 (1825).

1862. Picumnus cirratus.

Picumnus cirratus, Temm. Pl. Col. 371: Sundev. Consp. Av. Pic. p. 98.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1863. Picumnus sp.?

a Brazil (*Johnson*) 1837.

A young bird, supposed by Strickland to be *P. minutus*, but apparently not belonging to that species. I have not materials to determine it satisfactorily.

1864. Picumnus minutus.

Pipra minuta, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 240.

Picumnus minutus, Sundev. Consp. Av. Pic. p. 98.

a Brazil (*Askew*) 1834.

1865. Picumnus pygmæus.

Picus pygmæus, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 12.

Picumnus pygmæus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 280, iv. pl. 115, ff. 3, 4: Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 23.

a Brazil (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b* (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1849.

1866. Picumnus lepidotus.

Picumnus lepidotus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 14: Sundev. Consp. Av. Pic. p. 102.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

The male specimen of this species in the Stockholm museum is said to have come from Surinam.

1867. Picumnus albosquamatus?

Picumnus albosquamatus, d'Orb. Voy. Am. Mér. Ois. pp. 330, 380, pl. 64, f. 2.

a, —*b* Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.

These are most probably Bolivian specimens, perhaps belonging to this species. They differ, however, from d'Orbigny's figure in having the feathers of the undersurface edged with black and in the back being spotted with indistinct white spots.

Sasia.

Sasia, Hodgson, J. A. S. B. v. p. 778 (1836).

1868. Sasia ochracea.

Sasia ochracea, Hodgson, *l. s. c.*; Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 301; Ibis, 1872, p. 10: Blyth, J. A. S. B. xliii. Extr. No. p. 78.

a Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847.

SUBFAMILY.—PICINÆ.

CAMPEPHILUS.

Campephilus, G. R. Gray, List Gen. B. p. 54 (1840).

1869. Campephilus melanoleucus.

Picus melanoleucos, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 426: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 5.

Picus albirostris, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvi. p. 69.

Megapicus albirostris, Malh. Mon. Pic. i. p. 17, iii. pl. 4.

a ♀ Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1870. Campephilus malherbii.

Campephilus malherbii, Gray & Mitch. Gen. B. pl. 108: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 331.

Megapicus malherbii, Malh. Mon. Pic. i. p. 15, iii. pl. 6.

a Bogota (*Williams*) 1846.

1871. Campephilus rubricollis.

Picus rubricollis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 426: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 6.

Campephilus rubricollis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 332.

Megapicus rubricollis, Malh. Mon. Pic. i. p. 25, iii. pl. 8, ff. 6, 7.

a Demarara (*T. C. Eyton*) 1846.

1872. Campephilus trachelopyrus.

Megapicus trachelopyrus, Malh. Mém. Soc. N. H. Moselle, 1857, p. 1; Mon. Pic. i. p. 26, pl. 8, ff. 2, 3.

Campephilus trachelopyrus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 332.

a (*Thomas*) 1843.

A species of the Upper Amazon, Peru, &c.

1873. Campephilus robustus.

Picus robustus, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 10: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 6.

Megapicus robustus, Malh. Mon. Pic. i. p. 23, iii. pl. 3, ff. 4, 5.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* ♀ Brazil (*G. Lloyd*) 1838.

1874. Campephilus validus.

Picus validus, Temm. Pl. Col. 378, 402; Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 7.

Megapicus validus, Malh. Mon. Pic. i. p. 28, iii. pl. 9, ff. 5, 6.

a Malacca (*Mather*) 1840.

DRYOCOPUS.

Dryocopus, Boie, Isis, 1826, p. 977.

1875. Dryocopus martius.

Picus martius, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 173: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 9.

Dryopicus martius, Malh. Mon. Pic. i. p. 34. iii. pl. 10, ff. 5, 6, 7.

Dryocopus martius, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 100; Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 37: Dresser, B. Eur.

a Switzerland (*W. Andercgg*) 1836. —*b* N. Europe (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1843.

Included by Strickland in his list of the birds of Asia Minor, a specimen having been seen by him at Broussa which had been shot in the pine forests of Mount Olympus.

1876. Dryocopus pileatus.

Picus pileatus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 173: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 8.

Dryopicus pileatus, Malh. Mon. Pic. i. p. 34, iii. pl. 11.

Hylotomus pileatus, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 550.

a ♂ N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* ♀ N. America.

1877. Dryocopus lineatus.

Picus lineatus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 174: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 7.

Dryopicus lineatus, Malh. Mon. Pic. i. p. 39, iii. pl. 12, ff. 4, 5, 6, 7.

Dryocopus lineatus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 332.

a Brazil (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* ♂, —*c* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d* (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845.

1878. Dryocopus scapularis.

Picus scapularis, Vig. Zool. Journ. iv. p. 354.

Dryopicus scapularis, Malh. Mon. Pic. i. p. 44, iii. pl. 10, f. 1, 2, 3.

Dryocopus scapularis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 333.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

1879. Dryocopus erythrops.

Picus erythrops, Valenc. Dict. Sc. Nat. xl. p. 178.

Dryopicus erythrops, Malh. Mon. Pic. i. p. 42, iii. pl. 12, f. 1, 2.

a ♀ Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1880. Dryocopus leucogaster.

Picus javensis, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 175 (*nec* Ljungh).

Thriponax javensis, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 105.

Picus leucogaster, Temm. Pl. Col. 501: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 9.

Dryopicus leucogaster, Malh. Mon. Pic. i. p. 47, iii. pl. 13, f. 4, 5.

a Java (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

ALOPHONERPES.

Alophonerpes, Reichenbach, Handb. p. 385 (1854).

Mulleripicus, Bonaparte.

1881. Alophonerpes pulverulentus.

Picus pulverulentus, Temm. Pl. Col. 389.

Mulleripicus pulverulentus, Wald. Ibis, 1871, p. 164.

Picus gutturalis, Valenc. Dict. Sc. Nat. xl. p. 178.

Alophonerpes gutturalis, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 106.

a Java (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. — *b* (*Mansfield*) 1849.

PICUS.

Picus, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 173 (1766) *partim*.

1882. Picus major.

Picus major, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Dresser B. Eur.

a ♂ Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1834. —*b* ♂ Worcestershire (*T. Robinson*) 1838. —*c* ♀ Gloucestershire, January (*H. E. Strickland*) 1850.

1883. Picus syriacus.

Picus syriacus, Hempr. & Ehr. Symb. Phys. Av. fol. *r*: Dresser, B. Eur.

Picus major, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 100 (*nec* Linn.).

a ♀ Smyrna (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836.

1884. Picus numidicus.

Picus numidicus, Malh. Mém. Ac. Metz, ii. p. 242: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiv. p. 433: Dresser, B. Eur.

a Tangier (*Favier*) 1848.

1885. Picus himalayanus.

Picus himalayanus, Jard. & Selb. Ill. Orn. iii. pl. 116: Malh. Mon. Pic. i. p. 67, iii. pl. 19: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 269.

a, —*b* Himalaya (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843. —*d* India ("*Picus himalayanus*," *E. Blyth*) 1851.

1886. Picus medius.

Picus medius, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 176: Dresser, B. Eur.

a Europe (*Askew*) 1836.

1887. Picus leuconotus.

Picus leuconotus, Bechst. Naturg. Deutschl. ii. p. 1034: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiv. p. 349: Dresser, B. Eur.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Norway (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1888. Picus minor.

Picus minor, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 176: Dresser, B. Eur.

a ♂ Worcestershire (*T. Robinson*) 1838. —*b* N. Europe (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1843. —*c* ♂ Gloucestershire, January (*H. E. Strickland*) 1850.

1889. Picus pubescens.

Picus pubescens, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 175: Malh. Mon. Pic. i. p. 119, iii. pl. 29: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 509.

a ♂ N. America (*Audubon*) 1834. —*b* ♀ N. America (*Arthur Strickland*) 1834. —*c* ♀ (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1890. Picus borealis.

Picus borealis, Vieill. Ois. Am. Sept. ii. p. 66, pl. 122: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 524.

Picus querulus, Malh. Mon. Pic. i. p. 134, iii. pl. 31.

a ♂ Georgia, 1846 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

1891. Picus villosus.

Picus villosus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 175: Malh. Mon. Pic. i. p. 75, iii. pl. 21: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 16: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 503.

a ♀ N. America (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

1892. Picus jardinii.

Picus jardinii, Malh. Rev. Zool. 1845, p. 374; Mon. Pic. i. p. 103, iii. pl. 25, f. 4, 5: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 334.

a Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844.

1893. Picus scalaris.

Picus scalaris, Wagl. Isis, 1829, p. 511: Malh. Mon. Pic. i. p. 116, iii. pl. 17: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 333.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A Mexican species.

1894. Picus stricklandi.

Picus stricklandi, Malh. Rev. Zool. 1845, p. 373; Mon. Pic. i. p. 108, iii. pl. 28, f. 4, 5, 6: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 334.

a Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844.

1895. Picus lignarius.

Picus lignarius, Mol. Sagg. sulla St. Nat. Chili, p. 215: Malh. Mon. Pic. i. p. 109, iii. pl. 26, f. 9, 10: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 334.

Picus melanocephalus, King, P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 14.

a S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A Chilian species.

1896. Picus darjilenensis.

Picus majoroides, Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 85 (*descr. nulla*): Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 270.

Picus darjellensis, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiv. p. 196.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 156) 1845.

1897. Picus macæi.

Picus macei, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvi. p. 80: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 272.

a ♀ Himalaya (*Askew*) 1839. —*b* Darjeeling (*E. Blyth*) 1850.

1898. Picus auriceps.

Picus auriceps, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 44: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 30.

Picus brunneifrons, Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 52: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 273: Malh. Mon. Pic. i. p. 107, iii. pl. 18, f. 5, 6.

a ♂ Himalaya (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1899. Picus mahrattensis.

Picus mahrattensis, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xxxi.: Malh. Mon. Pic. i. p. 105, iii. pl. 28, f. 1, 2: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 274.

a (*Fenwick*) 1844. —*b* Madras ("*Picus mahrattensis*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

1900. Picus hyperythrus.

Picus hyperythrus, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 23: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 50: Malh. Mon. Pic. i. p. 130, iii. pl. 30, f. 4, 5.

Hypopicus hyperythrus, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 276.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 151) 1845.

1901. Picus semicoronatus.

Picus semicoronatus, Malh. Bull. Soc. d'Hist. Nat. Metz, 1848, p. 21; Mon. Pic. i. p. 148, iii. pl. 34, f. 8: Jerd. Ibis, 1872, p. 8.

Picus rubricatus, Blyth, Cat. B. Asiat. Soc. p. 63.

Yungipicus rubricatus, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 276.

a Darjeeling ("*Picus rubricatus*," *E. Blyth*) 1850.

1902. Picus pygmæus.

Picus pygmæus, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 44: Malh. Mon. Pic. i. p. 147, iii. pl. 34, f. 5, 6, 7.

Yungipicus pygmæus, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 277.

a (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844.

A Himalayan species.

1903. Picus nanus.

Picus nanus, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 172: Malh. Mon. Pic. i. p. 145, iii. pl. 33, f. 1—7.

Picus Dendrocopus hardwickii, Jerd. Madr. Journ. xiii. pt. 2, p. 138.

Yungipicus hardwickii, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 278.

Picus moluccensis, Gray, Ill. Ind. Zool. i. pl. 33, f. 1 (*nec* Gm.).

a Madras ("*Picus moluccensis*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* Travancore ("*Dendrocopus moluccensis*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1848.

SPHYROPICUS.

Sphyrapicus, Baird, B. N. Am. p. 101 (1858).

1904. Sphyropicus varius.

Picus varius, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 176.

Sphyrapicus, Baird, *l. s. c.*: Malh. Mon. Pic. i. p. 157, iii. pl. 37, f. 2—5: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 335.

a N. America (*Askew*) 1833. —*b* N. America (*Arthur Strickland*) 1834. —*c* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845. —*d* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

PICOIDES.

Picoides, Lacépède, Mém. de l'Inst. iii. p. 509 (1801).

1905. Picoides tridactylus.

Picus tridactylus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 177.

Picoides tridactylus, Dresser, B. Eur.

Apternus crissoleucus, Bp. Consp. Vol. Zyg. p. 9 (*ex* Brandt M.S.).

Picus crissoleucus, Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 14.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Switzerland (*W. Anderegg*) 1836. —*c*, —*d* Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846.

c and *d* belong to the race prevalent in Siberia called *P. crissoleucus* by Brandt, but which Mr Dresser does not consider specifically distinct from *P. tridactylus*.

GECINUS.

Gecinus, Boie, Isis, 1831, p. 542.

1906. Gecinus viridis.

Picus viridis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 175: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 60.

Gecinus viridis, Dresser, B. Eur.

Chloropicus viridis, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 118, iv. pl. 79, f. 1—4.

a Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1830. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1907. Gecinus canus.

Picus canus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 434: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 61.

Gecinus canus, Dresser, B. Eur.

Chloropicus canus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 124, iv. pl. 81.

a Switzerland (*W. Anderegg*) 1836. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1908. Gecinus occipitalis.

Picus occipitalis, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 8: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 47: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 61.

Gecinus occipitalis, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 287.

Chloropicus occipitalis, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 129, iv. pl. 77.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Himalaya (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 149) 1845. —*d* ♀ India ("*Gecinus barbatus* (Gray), *occipitalis* (Vig.), *affinis?* (Raffl.)," *E. Blyth*) 1847.

1909. Gecinus viridanus.

Picus viridanus, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xii. p. 1000.

Gecinus viridanus, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xliii. extr. No. p. 76.

a Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847.

Hardly separable from *G. vittatus*.

1910. Gecinus vittatus.

Picus vittatus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvi. p. 91: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 59.

Gecinus vittatus, Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 51.

Chloropicus dimidiatus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 132, iv. pl. 76.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*b* Himalaya (*Askew*) 1840.

This species is from Java, Borneo, &c. but not from India.

1911. Gecinus striolatus.

Gecinus striolatus, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xii. p. 1000: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 287.

Picus striolatus, Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 60.

Chloropicus striolatus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 134, iv. pl. 77.

a (*Gardner*) 1845. —*b* Madras ("*Picus viridanus*, Bl.," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*c* India ("*Gecinus striolatus*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

1912. Gecinus squamatus.

Picus squamatus, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 8: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 48: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 59.

Gecinus squamatus, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 286.

Chloropicus squamatus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 131, iv. pl. 78.

a Himalaya (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843.

CHRYSOPHLEGMA.

Chrysophlegma, Gould, B. Asia, Part I. (1849).

1913. Chrysophlegma flavinucha.

Picus flavinucha, Gould, P. Z. S. 1833, p. 120: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 57.

Chrysophlegma flavinucha, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 289: Blyth, J. A. S. B. xliii. extr. No. p. 76.

Chloropicus flavinucha, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 106, iv. pl. 73.

a India (*E. Blyth*) 1846. —*b*, —*c* Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847.

1914. Chrysophlegma chlorolophus.

Picus chlorolophus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvi. p. 78: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 58.

Chrysophlegma chlorolophus, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 289.

Chloropicus chlorolophus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 108, iv. pl. 74.

Picus nipalensis, Gray, Ill. Ind. Zool. i. pl. 31, f. 1.

Brachylophus sericeicollis, Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 85.

a India (*Gardner*) 1845. —*b*, —*c* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 146) 1845. —*d* India ("*Gecinus chloropus* (Vieill.), *nipalensis* (Gray)," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

1915. Chrysophlegma xanthoderus.

Chloropicus xanthoderus, Malh. Rev. Zool. 1845, p. 402; Mon. Pic. ii. p. 114, iv. pl. 75.

Picus xanthoderus, Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 58.

Picus chlorigaster, Jerd. Madr. Journ. xiii. p. 138.

Chrysophlegma chlorophanes, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 290 (*nec* Vieill.).

a Madras (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843.

1916. Chrysophlegma mentalis.

Picus mentalis, Temm. Pl. Col. 384: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 58.

Brachylophus mentalis, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1841, p. 31.
Chloropicus mentalis, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 112, iv. pl. 75.
Callolophus mentalis, Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 49.
a Malacca (*Seaman*) 1840.

1917. Chrysophlegma malaccensis.

Picus malaccensis, Lath. Ind. Orn. i. p. 241.
Venilia malaccensis, Scl. P. Z. S. 1863, p. 211.
Callolophus malaccensis, Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 50.
Chloropicus miniatus, Malh. Mon. Pic. iii. p. 116, iv. pl. 76 (*nec* Forster).
Brachylophus miniatus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1841, p. 31.
a, —*b* Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

GAUROPICOIDES.

Gauropicoides, Malherbe, Mon. Pic. i. p. liii. (1861).

1918. Gauropicoides rafflesi.

Picus rafflesi, Vig. Mem. Raffl. App. p. 669: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1846, p. 103: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 57.
Tiga rafflesi, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xv. p. 16.
Gauropicoides rafflesi, Malh. *l. s. c.*: Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 54.
a (*E. Brown*) 1850.
A Malacca skin.

DENDROBATES.

Dendrobates, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 306 (1837).

1919. Dendrobates namaquus.

Picus namaquus, Licht. Cat. Hamb. p. 17 (*fide* Cabanis): Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 42.
Dendrobates namaquus, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 155.
Thripias namaquus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 121: Gurney, in And. B. Damara-l. p. 219.
Dendropicus biarmicus, Malh. Mon. Pic. i. p. 193, iii. pl. 42.
a ♀ S. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

1920. Dendrobates cardinalis.

Picus cardinalis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 438: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 42.

Dendropicus cardinalis, Gurney, in And. B. Damara-l. p. 220.

Dendrobates fuscescens, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvi. p. 86: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 155.

Picus fulviscapus, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 11.

Dendropicus fulviscapus, Malh. Mon. Pic. i. p. 196, iii. pl. 43.

a S. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Cape of Good Hope (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

1921. Dendrobates goertan.

Picus goertan, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 434: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 45.

Mesopicus goertan, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 45, iv. pl. 63.

Scolecotheres goertan, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 136.

a W. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Gambia (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* (*Thomas*) 1840.

1922. Dendrobates spodocephalus.

Dendrobates spodocephalus, Bp. Consp. Av. i. p. 125.

Mesopicus spodocephalus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 49, iv. pl. 63.

Scolecotheres spodocephalus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 137.

a Abyssinia (*E. Verreaux*) 1850.

1923. Dendrobates menstruus.

Picus menstruus, Scop. Del. Faun. et Fl. Ins. ii. p. 89: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 45.

Picus capensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 430.

Mesopicus capensis, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 42, iv. pl. 62.

a, —*b* ♀ S. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* (*Dewgard*) 1849.

CAMPETHERA.

Campethera, Gray, List. Gen. B. p. 70 (1841).

1924. Campothera notata.

Picus notatus, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 11: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 66.

Chrysopicus notatus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 162, iv. pl. 95.

Ipagrus notatus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 127.
a S. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1925. Campothera capricorni.

Campethera capricorni, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 155: Newton, Ibis, 1869, p. 323, pl. 9.
Ipagrus capricorni, Gurney, in And. B. Damara-l. p. 221.
a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.
The type of this species.

1926. Campothera punctata.

Picus punctatus, Valenc. Dict. Sc. Nat. xl. p. 171: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 67.
Ipagrus punctatus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 124.
Picus punctuligerus, Wagl. Syst. Av. fol. 2, p. 11.
Chrysopicus punctuligerus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 164, iv. pl. 92.
Picus nubicus, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 11 (*nec* Gmelin).
a ♂ W. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

CHLORONERPES.

Chloronerpes, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 307 (1837).

1927. Chloronerpes fumigatus.

Picus fumigatus, d'Orb. Voy. Am. Mérid. Ois. p. 380, pl. 65, f. 1.
Chloronerpes fumigatus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 337.
Mesopicus fumigatus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 51, iv. pl. 57, f. 3, 4.
a Bogota? (*Gardner*) 1845.

1928. Chloronerpes sanguineus.

Picus sanguineus, Licht. Cat. Hamb. p. 17, *fide* Wagl. Syst. Av. fol. 3, p. 15.
Mesopicus sanguineus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 74, iii. pl. 60, f. 4, 5.
a (*T. Stevens*) 1829.
A Guiana species.

1929. Chloronerpes affinis.

Picus affinis, Sw. Zool. Ill. pl. 78: Sundev. Consp. Av. Pic. p. 37.

Mesopicus affinis, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 56, iv. pl. 61.
Campias affinis, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 151.
a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843.
A Brazilian species.

1930. Chloronerpes selysi.

Mesopicus selysi, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 67, iv. pl. 62, f. 1, 2.
Chloronerpes selysi, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 337.
a ♀ Brazil (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* ♂ Brazil (*Askew*) 1837.

1931. Chloronerpes tephrodops.

Picus tephrodops, Wagl. Syst. Av. fol. 2, p. 15.
Chloronerpes tephrodops, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 337.
Campias tephrodops, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 145.
a (*W. Kirtland*) 1843.
Apparently a skin of Cayenne make.

1932. Chloronerpes olivinus.

Picus olivinus, Malh. Mém. Soc. Liége, 1845, p. 67 (*ex* Natt. MS.): Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 40.
Mesopicus olivinus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 65, iv. pl. 59.
Campias olivinus, Pelz. Orn. Bras. p. 246.
a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.

1933. Chloronerpes erythropis.

Picus erythropis, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvi. p. 98.
Chloropicus erythropsis, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 143, pl. 87, f. 1, 2.
Chloronerpes erythropis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 338.
a ♂, —*b* ♂ Brazil (*Askew*) 1837.

1934. Chloronerpes flavigula.

Pic à gorge jaune, de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 784, *undè*,
Picus flavigula, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 49.
Chloronerpes flavigularis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 339.
Chloropicus chlorocephalus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 144, pl. 86, f. 4, 5, 6.
a (*Gardner*) 1845.

1935. Chloronerpes polyzonus.

Picus polyzonus, Valenc. Dict. Sc. Nat. xl. p. 170: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 12.

Chloropicus polyzonus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 136, iv. pl. 83, f. 1, 2.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

A Brazilian species.

1936. Chloronerpes yucatanensis.

Picus yucatanensis, Cabot. Bost. Journ. N. H. v. p. 92.

Chloronerpes yucatanensis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 339.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

1937. Chloronerpes rubiginosus.

Picus rubiginosus, Sw. Zool. Ill. pl. 14.

Chloronerpes rubiginosus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 339.

Chrysopicus rubiginosus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 174, iv. pl. 89, f. 4, 5.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Bogota? (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845. —*c* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

CHRYSOPTILUS.

Chrysoptilus, Swainson, Faun. Bor. Am. Birds, p. 300 (1831).

1938. Chrysoptilus melanochlorus.

Grand Pic rayé, de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 719 *undè*,

Picus melanochlorus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 427: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 75.

Chrysopicus melanochlorus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 187, iv. pl. 87 *bis*.

Chrysoptilus melanochlorus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 164.

a S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

Agrees with Rio specimens.

1939. Chrysoptilus flavilumbis.

Picus flavilumbis, Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 74.

a interior of Bolivia (*T. C. Eyton*) 1850.

Agrees with Bahia specimens, apparently belonging to this form of *C. chrysomelas*.

1940. Chrysoptilus punctigula.

Pic rayé, de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 613 *undè*,

Picus punctigula, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 37: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 73.

Chrysoptilus punctigula, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 162.

a (*Thomas*) 1843.

A skin of Cayenne make.

1941. Chrysoptilus punctipectus.

Chrysoptilus punctipectus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 163.

a, —*b* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

A close ally of *C. punctigula* and perhaps barely separable.

MELANERPES.

Melanerpes, Swainson, Faun. Bor. Am. Birds, p. 300 (1831).

1942. Melanerpes torquatus.

Picus torquatus, Wils. Am. Orn. iii. p. 31, pl. 20, f. 3: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 51.

Melampicus torquatus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 214, iv. pl. 96.

Melanerpes torquatus, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 561.

a N. W. America (*Wosnessenski*) 1846.

1943. Melanerpes erythrocephalus.

Picus erythrocephalus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 174: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 50.

Melanerpes erythrocephalus, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 564.

Melampicus erythrocephalus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 210, iv. pl. 97.

a N. America (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* N. America (*Mansfield*) 1834.

1944. Melanerpes formicivorus.

Picus formicivorus, Sw. Phil. Mag. New Ser. i. p. 439.

Melanerpes formicivorus, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 566.

Melampicus formicivorus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 199, iv. pl. 99.

Picus melanopogon, Temm. Pl. Col. 451: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 51.

a Mexico (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845. —*c* N. W. America (*Wosnessenski*) 1846. —*d* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

1945. Melanerpes flavigula.

Melampicus flavigula, Malh. Rev. Zool. 1849, p. 542: Mon. Pic. ii. p. 202, iv. pl. 99.

Melanerpes flavigularis, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 341.

a Bogota (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1846.

1946. Melanerpes flavifrons.

Picus flavifrons, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvi. p. 75: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 50.

Melanerpes flavifrons, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 341.

Melampicus flavifrons, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 207, iv. pl. 100.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1947. Melanerpes cruentatus.

Petit Pic noir, de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 694, f. 2 *undè*,

Picus cruentatus, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 43.

Melanerpes cruentatus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 341.

Picus hirundinaceus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 426.

a Guatemala (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1848.

This is a Guiana species and is not known in Central America.

LEUCONERPES.

Leuconerpes, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 310 (1837).

1948. Leuconerpes candidus.

Picus candidus, Otto, Buff. Vög. Ueb. xxiii. p. 251.

Leuconerpes candidus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 342.

Picus dominicanus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvi. p. 72.

Melampicus dominicanus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 217, iv. pl. 101.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A Brazilian species.

HYPOXANTHUS.

Hypoxanthus, Bonaparte, Consp. Vol. Zyg. p. 11 (1854).

1949. Hypoxanthus rivolii.

Picus rivolii, Boiss. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 36: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 71.

Geopicus rivolii, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 267, iv. pl. 112.

Colaptes rivolii, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 344.

a, —*b* Bogota (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845.

CENTURUS.

Centurus, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 310 (1837).

1950. Centurus carolinus.

Picus carolinus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 174: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 53.

Zebrapicus carolinus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 234, iv. pl. 103.

Centurus carolinus, Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 554.

a (*Askew*) 1834.

A North American species.

1951. Centurus radiolatus.

Picus radiolatus, Wagl. Syst. Av. fol. 2, p. 12: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 52.

Centurus radiolatus, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 271.

a ♀ Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848.

1952. Centurus albifrons.

Picus albifrons, Sw. Phil. Mag. New Ser. i. p. 439.

Centurus santacruzi, Bp. P. Z. S. 1837, p. 116: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 343.

Zebrapicus santacruzi, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 241, iv. pl. 105.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

1953. Centurus elegans.

Picus elegans, Sw. Phil. Mag. New Ser. i. p. 439: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 55.

Centurus elegans, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 342.

Zebrapicus elegans, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii., p. 225, iv. pl. 102.

a, —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A Mexican species.

1954. Centurus tricolor.

Picus tricolor, Wagl. Isis, 1829, p. 512 (*nec* Gm.): Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 54.

Centurus tricolor, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 343.

Zebrapicus tricolor, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 247, iv. pl. 106.

a (*Isaacson*) 1840. —*b*, —*c* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

COLAPTES.

Colaptes, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 353 (1827).

1955. Colaptes auratus.

Picus auratus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 174: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 71.

Colaptes auratus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 344: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 575.

Geopicus auratus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 255, iv. pl. 109.

a ♀ N. America (*Arthur Strickland*) 1832. —*b* ♂ N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1956. Colaptes mexicanus.

Colaptes mexicanus, Sw. Phil. Mag. New Ser. i. p. 440: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 344.

Geopicus mexicanus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 262, iv. pl. 110.

a, —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844.

1957. Colaptes mexicanoides.

Colaptes mexicanoides, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1844, p. 42: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 344.

Geopicus rubricatus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 265, iv. pl. 110.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

1958. Colaptes pitius.

Picus pitius, Mol. Saggio sulla St. Nat. Chili, p. 236.

Colaptes pitius, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 344.

Geopicus chilensis, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 269, iv. pl. 111.

a (*T. C. Eyton*) 1846.

A Chilian species.

1959. Colaptes campestris.

Picus campestris, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 10.

Colaptes campestris, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 343.

Geopicus campestris, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 251, iv. pl. 108.

a Brazil (*Murray*) 1834.

1960. Colaptes agricola.

Geopicus agricola, Malh. Mém. Ac. Metz, 1849, p. 359; Mon. Pic. ii. p. 254, iv. pl. 108.

Colaptes agricola, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 343.

a (*Thomas*) 1842.

A Brazilian species.

GEOCOLAPTES.

Geocolaptes, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 309 (1837).

1961. Geocolaptes olivaceus.

Picus olivaceus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 431.

Picus arator, Cuv. Reg. An. i. p. 459 (1829): Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 68.

Geopicus arator, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 274, iv. pl. 111.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* S. Africa (*Askew*) 1841.

HEMICERCUS.

Hemicercus, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 306 (1837).

1962. Hemicercus sordidus.

Dendrocopus sordidus, Eyton, Ann. & Mag. N. H. xvi. p. 229.

Hemicercus sordidus, Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 46.

Hemicercus concretus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1846, p. 104 (*nec* Temm.).

a Malacca (*Mather*) 1840. —*b* Malacca (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844.

1963. Hemicercus canente.

Picus canente, Less. Cent. Zool. p. 215, pl. 73: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 11.

Micropicus canente, Malh. Mon. Pic. i. p. 190, iii. pl. 42.

Hemicercus canente, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 280.

Picus caudatus, Jerd. Madr. Journ. xi. p. 211.

a, —*b* Madras ("*Picus caudatus*, Jerd." *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

VENILIA.

Venilia, Bonaparte, Consp. Av. i. p. 128 (1850).

1964. Venilia rubiginosa.

Hemicercus rubiginosus, Sw. B. W. Afr. ii. p. 150: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1846, p. 104.

Celeopicus porphyromelas, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 39, iii. pl. 49 (*ex* Boie).

Picus porphyromelas, Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 47.

a Malacca (*Thomas*) 1840.

MEIGLYPTES.

Meiglyptes, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 309 (1837).

1965. Meiglyptes brunneus.

Hemicercus brunneus, Eyt. P. Z. S. 1839, p. 106.

Picus brunneus, Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 91.

Meiglyptes tukki, Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 57 (*ex* Lesson).

Phaiopicus pectoralis, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 8, iii. pl. 47.

a Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Malacca (*Mather*) 1840. —*c* Malacca (*Carfrae*) 1840.

1966. Meiglyptes tristis.

Picus tristis, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 177: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 91.

Meiglyptes tristis, Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 56.

Phaiopicus grammithorax, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 12, iii. pl. 48.

a Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

MICROPTERNUS.

Micropternus, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiv. p. 194 (1845).

1967. Micropternus phaioceps.

Micropternus phaioceps, Blyth, *l. s. c.*: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 294.

Phaiopicus rufinotus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 1, iii. pl. 46.

Picus rufinotus, Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 88.

a Malacca? (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* India ("*Micropternus phaioceps*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

1968. Micropternus gularis.

Picus (*micropternus*) *gularis*, Jerd. Madr. Journ. xiii. pt. ii. p. 139.

Micropternus gularis, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 294.

Picus gularis, Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 88.

Phaiopicus jerdoni, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 3, iii. pl. 47.

a Madras ("*Picus gularis*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

A young bird very similar in plumage to the preceding species.

CELEUS.

Celeus, Bois, Isis, 1831, p. 542.

1969. Celeus flavus.

Pic jaune, de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 509 *undè*,

Picus flavus, Müll. Naturs. Suppl. p. 91.

Celeus citrinus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 336 (*ex* Bodd.).

Picus exalbidus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 428: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 85.

Celeopicus exalbidus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 30, iii. pl. 55.

a (*E. Brown*) 1850. —*b* (*Carfrae*) 1850. —*c* Brazil (*Argent*) 1851. —*d*, —*e*, —*f* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

a and *b* are skins of Cayenne make.

1970. Celeus flavescens.

Picus flavescens, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 427: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 84.

Celeopicus flavescens, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 21, iii. pl. 53.

Celeus flavescens, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 336.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

1971. Celeus elegans.

Picus elegans, Müll. Naturs. Suppl. p. 92.

Picus cinnamomeus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 428: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 85.

Celeopicus cinnamomeus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 32, iii. pl. 56.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Guiana (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Demarara (*Cashmore*) 1843.

CHRYSOCOLAPTES.

Chrysocolaptes, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xii. p. 1004 (1843).

1972. Chrysocolaptes sultaneus.

Picus sultaneus, Hodgs. J. A. S. B. vi. p. 105: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 79.

Indopicus sultaneus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 77, iv. pl. 64.

Chrysocolaptes sultaneus, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 281.

a Madras ("*Picus strictus*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* Madras ("*Picus sultaneus*, Hodgson, *P. strenuus*, Gould; a small specimen but made to look too small, male. E. Blyth, MS." *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*c* India (*Lord A. Hay*) 1845. —*d* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846. —*e* ♀ Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

1973. Chrysocolaptes festivus.

Pic verd, de Goa, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 696 *undè*,

Picus festivus, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 43: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 80.

Picus goensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 434.

Indopicus goensis, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 82, iv. pl. 66.

Chrysocolaptes goensis, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 282.

Brachypternus goensis, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 35.

a, —*b* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

1974. Chrysocolaptes hæmatribon.

Picus hæmatribon, Wagl. Syst. Av. fol. 3, p. 14: Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 80.

Indopicus hæmatribon, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 84, iv. pl. 68.

Chrysocolaptes hæmatribon, Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 147.

Brachypternus hæmatribon, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 35.

a Philippine Islands (*J. Gould*) 1846.

BRACHYPTERNUS.

Brachypternus, Strickland, P. Z. S. 1841, p. 31.

1975. Brachypternus aurantius.

Picus aurantius, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 174.

Brachypternus aurantius, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 35: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 295.

Brahmapicus bengalensis, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 93, iv. pl. 69 (*ex* Linn.).

Picus bengalensis, Sundev. Consp. Av. Picin. p. 81.

a ♂ E. Indies (*Major Stacy*) 1836. —*b* ♂ Bengal (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*e* ♀ Bengal ("*Brachypternus aurantius*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

1976. Brachypternus chrysonotus.

Picus chrysonotus, Less. Traité d'Orn. p. 220.

Brachypternus chrysonotus, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 296.

Brahmapicus puncticollis, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 92, iv. pl. 70.

a, —*b* India (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843.

1977. Brachypternus ceylonus.

Picus ceylonus, Forst. Naturf. xiii. p. 14, pl. 4.

Brachypternus ceylonus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 171.

Picus erithronothos, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvi. p. 73.

Brahmapicus erythronotus, Malh. Mon. Pic. ii. p. 90, iv. pl. 69.

Brachypternus erythronotus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 35.

a Ceylon ("*Brachypternus ceylonus*," *E. Blyth*) 1850.

TIGA.

Tiga, Kaup. Thierr. ii. p. 37 (1836); Strickland, Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 35.

Chrysonotus, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 309 (1837).

1978. Tiga javanensis.

Picus javanensis, Ljungh. Act. Stockh. xviii. p. 134: Wald. Ibis, 1871, p. 164.

Chrysonotus javanensis, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 172.

Tiga javanensis, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xliii. extr. No. p. 75: Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 54.

Tiga intermedia, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiv. p. 193.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*b* Madras ("*Picus tiga*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*c*, —*d* Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847.

ORDER IV.—COCCYGES.

SUBORDER.—COCCYGES ANOMALODACTYLÆ.

FAMILY.—COLIIDÆ[1].

Colius.

Colius, Brisson, Orn. iii. p. 304 (1760): Murie, Ibis, 1872, p. 262.

1979. Colius capensis.

Colius capensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 842: Gurney, in And. B. Damara-l. p. 202.

Colius erythropus, Gm. *l. s. c.*: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 151.

a Cape of Good Hope (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Damaraland (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

1980. Colius erythromelon.

Colius erythromelon, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. vii. p. 378: Gurney, in And. B. Damara-l. p. 203.

Colius macrurus, Strickl. &. Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 151 (*nec* Linn.).

a Cape of Good Hope (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Damaraland (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

1981. Colius macrurus.

Lanius macrurus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 134.

Colius macrurus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 219.

a ♂ Kartoum, October (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

1982. Colius striatus.

Colius striatus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 843: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 222.

a Cape of Good Hope (*Askew*) 1834.

[1] Cf. Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 33.

SUBORDER.—COCCYGES ANISODACTYLÆ.

FAMILY.—UPUPIDÆ.

Upupa, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 183 (1766) *partim:* Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xii. p. 239.

1983. Upupa epops.

Upupa epops, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 100; Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiv. p. 349: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 390: Dresser, B. Eur.

a Himalaya (*Askew*) 1836. —*b* S. India ("*Upupa minor*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1844. —*c* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*d*, —*e* India ("*Upupa epops*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

1984. Upupa minor.

Upupa minor, Shaw, Gen. Zool. viii. p. 139: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 155: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 72.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Cape of Good Hope (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

IRRISOR.

Irrisor, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. p. 239 (1831): Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xii. p. 239.

1985. Irrisor erythrorhynchus.

Upupa erythrorhynchus, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 280.

Irrisor erythrorhynchus, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 154: Andersson, Ibis, 1865, p. 549.

Falcinellus senegalensis, Vieill. Enc. Méth. p. 577.

Irrisor senegalensis? Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 216.

a (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b*, —*c* Cape of Good Hope (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d*, —*e* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*f*, —*g* (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1843. —*h* Africa (*Osman*) 1846. —*i* Kordofan, 23 March (*J. Petherick*) 1848. —*j* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

1986. Irrisor aterrimus.

Promerops aterrimus, Steph. in Shaw's Gen. Zool. xiv. p. 257.

Irrisor aterrimus, Sharpe, Cat. Afr. B. p. 10.
Promerops pusillus, Sw. B. W. Afr. ii. p. 120.
a Africa (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845.

1987. Irrisor cyanomelas.

Falcinellus cyanomelas, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxviii. p. 164.
Irrisor cyanomelas, Sharpe, Cat. Afr. B. p. 10: Gurney, in And. B. Damara-l. p. 67.
Rhinopomastes cyanomelas, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 155.
a, —*b* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

FAMILY.—MEROPIDÆ.

Merops.

Merops, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 182 (1766).

1988. Merops apiaster.

Merops apiaster, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Dresser, B. Eur.
a Tuscany (*C. Passerini*) 1835. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

1989. Merops ægyptius.

Merops ægyptius, Forsk. Fauna Arab. No. 2.
a, —*b* Egypt (*J. F. Brandt*) 1842. —*c* River Gambia (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*d* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

1990. Merops philippinus.

Merops philippinus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 183: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1842, p. 167: Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 149.
Merops philippensis, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 207.
a Indian Archipelago (*Askew*) 1833. —*b* ♀ Nepal (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1848. —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

1991. Merops sumatranus.

Merops sumatranus, Raffl. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 294: Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 151, pl. 26, f. 2.
Merops bicolor, Gm. *Auctt. partim.*
a, —*b* Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837.

1992. Merops ornatus.

Merops ornatus, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xxxv.: Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 16.

a New South Wales (*M^c^Donald*) 1838. —*b*, —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

1993. Merops quinticolor.

Merops quinticolor, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xiv. p. 21: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 208.

a S. India (*Gardner*) 1844. —*b* Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

1994. Merops albicollis.

Merops albicollis, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xiv. p. 15: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 216.

a W. Africa (*Thomas*) 1840. —*b* ♂ Kordofan, 12 June (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

1995. Merops nubicus.

Merops nubicus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 464: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 216.

a Africa (*Gardner*) 1844. —*b* ♂ Kordofan, 1 July (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

1996. Merops viridis.

Merops viridis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 182: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1842, p. 167; Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 34: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 205.

a (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* (*Askew*) 1837. —*c* Northern India (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843. —*d* Malwa (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*e*, —*f*, (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

1997. Merops viridissimus.

Merops viridissimus, Sw. B. W. Afr. ii. p. 82.

Merops lamarki, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 216 (*nec* Cuv.?).

a ♀ Kordofan, February (*J. Petherick*) 1848. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

1998. Merops lafresnayii.

Merops lafresnayii, Guér. Rev. Zool. 1843, p. 322: Finsch, Trans. Z. S. vii. p. 225.

a Abyssinia (*Verreaux*) 1850.

Considered by Strickland to be the same as *M. variegatus* Vieill. of W. Africa (*Cf.* Contr. Orn. 1851, pp. 135, 162).

1999. Merops hirundinaceus.

Merops hirundinaceus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xiv. p. 21.

Melittophagus hirundinaceus, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 154.

Dicrocercus hirundinaceus, Gurney, in And. B. Damara-l. p. 63.

Merops furcatus, Stanley in Salt's Trav. App. p. 27.

a W. Africa (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b*. Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

2000. Merops erythropterus.

Merops erythropterus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 464: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p, 216.

a W. Africa (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b* ♀ Kordofan, 28 April (*J. Petherick*) 1848. —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2001. Merops bullocki.

Merops bullocki, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xiv. p. 13.

Spheconax bullocki, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. ii. p. 134.

a S. Africa (*Havell*) 1839. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A West-African species.

Nyctiornis.

Nyctiornis, Swainson, Zool. Ill. ser. 2, ii. pl. 56 (1831).

2002. Nyctiornis amictus.

Merops amictus, Temm. Pl. Col. 310.

Nyctiornis amictus, Sw. *l. s. c.*: Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 91.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*b* Malacca (*Argent*) 1851.

2003. Nyctiornis athertoni.

Merops athertoni, Jard. & Selb. Ill. Orn. i. pl. 58.

Nyctiornis athertoni, M'Clelland, P. Z. S. 1839, p. 155: Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. ii. p. 132: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 211.

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

FAMILY.—CORACIIDÆ.

Coracias.

Coracias, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 159 (1766).

2004. Coracias garrulus.

Coracias garrula, Linn. *l. s. c.*

Coracias garrula, Sharpe, & Dresser, B. Eur.

a Spain (*Boissoneau*) 1839.

2005. Coracias indicus.

Coracias indica, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 159: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 214.

a India (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

2006. Coracias affinis.

Coracias affinis, M'Clelland, P. Z. S. 1839, p. 164: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 217.

a India (*Lord A. Hay*) 1845.

2007. Coracias nævius.

Coracias nævia, Daud. Traité d'Orn. ii. p. 258: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 216: Sharpe, Ibis, 1871, p. 190.

Coracias ptilosa, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xxvii.

a Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* ♀ Kordofan, 8 July (*J. Petherick*) 1848. —*c* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

2008. Coracias caudatus.

Coracias caudata, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 160: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 154: Sharpe, Ibis, 1871, p. 194.

a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

2009. Coracias abyssinicus.

Rollier d'Abyssinie, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 626, *undè*,

Coracias abyssinica, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 38: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 216: Sharpe, Ibis, 1871, p. 197.

a Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* ♂ Kordofan, February (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

EURYSTOMUS.

Eurystomus, Vieill. Anal. p. 37 (1816).

2010. Eurystomus orientalis.

Coracias orientalis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 159.

Eurystomus orientalis, Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 105: Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 152.

a Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Philippine Islands (*J. Gould*) 1846. —*d* Malacca (*Williams*) 1847.

2011. Eurystomus pacificus.

Coracias pacifica, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xxvii.

Eurystomus pacificus, Gould, Handb. B. Austr. i. p. 119.

Eurystomus australis, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 202: Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 17.

a New South Wales (*McDonald*) 1838.

2012. Eurystomus afer.

Coracias afra, Lath. Ind. Orn. i. p. 172.

Eurystomus afer, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 216: Sharpe, Ibis, 1871, p. 274.

a Africa (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* ♂ Kordofan, 9 July (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

FAMILY.—MOMOTIDÆ.

MOMOTUS.

Momotus, Brisson, Ornith. iv. p. 465 (1760).

2013. Momotus brasiliensis.

Ramphastos momota, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 152.

Momotus brasiliensis, Lath. Ind. Orn. i. p. 140: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 261.

a Brazil (*Thomas*) 1842.

A skin of Cayenne make.

2014. Momotus swainsoni.

Prionites bahamensis, Sw. An. in. Menag. p. 332 (*nom. inept*).

Momotus swainsoni, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 261.

a Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851. —*b* Trinidad (*J. Taylor*).

2015. Momotus lessoni.

Momotus lessoni, Less. Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 174: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 262.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

2016. Momotus mexicanus.

Momotus mexicanus, Sw. Phil. Mag. New Ser. i. p. 442: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 262.

a Mexico (*Galeotti*) 1845.

BARYPHTHENGUS.

Baryphthengus, Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein. ii. p. 114 (1860).

2017. Baryphthengus ruficapillus.

Baryphonus ruficapillus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxi. p. 315.

Baryphthengus ruficapillus, Cab. & Hein. *l. s. c.*: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 262.

a S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

EUMOMOTA.

Eumomota, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1857, p. 257.

2018. Eumomota superciliaris.

Prionites (*Crypticus*) *superciliaris*, Jard. & Selb. Ill. Orn. iv. pl. 18 (*ex* Sandb. MSS.).

Eumomota superciliaris, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 263.

a Guatemala (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1848.

HYLOMANES.

Hylomanes, Lichtenstein, Abh. Ak. Berl. 1838, p. 449.

2019. Hylomanes gularis.

Prionites gularis, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 130.
Momotus gularis, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1849, p. 33, pl. 5.
a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

FAMILY.—TODIDÆ.

TODUS.

Todus, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 178 (1766), *partim*.

2020. Todus viridis.

Todus viridis, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Sharpe, Ibis, 1874, p. 349.
a W. Indies (*Askew*) 1810. —*b* (*Bt at Edinburgh*) 1852.
A species peculiar to the island of Jamaica.

FAMILY.—ALCEDINIDÆ.

SUBFAMILY.—ALCEDINIDÆ.

ALCEDO.

Alcedo, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 178 (1766), *partim*.

2021. Alcedo ispida.

Alcedo ispida, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 100: Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 1. pl. 1.
a Lincolnshire (*H. E Strickland*) 1827. —*b* ♀ Smyrna 30 November (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835.

2022. Alcedo bengalensis.

Alcedo bengalensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 450: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 230: Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 11, pl. 2.
a ♂, —*b* ♀ India (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 606) 1845. —*d* ♂ Malwa (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

2023. Alcedo quadribrachys.

Alcedo quadribrachys, Bp. Consp. i. p. 158: Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 134, pl. 79: Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 25, pl. 6.
a W. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

2024. Alcedo semitorquata.

Alcedo semitorquata, Swains. Zool. Ill. iii. pl. 151: Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 27, pl. 7.

a Africa? (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Dewgard*) 1851.

A widely-ranging African species.

2025. Alcedo beryllina.

Alcedo beryllina, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xix. p. 414: Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 31, pl. 9.

Alcedo biru, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 172.

a Java (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

CORYTHORNIS.

Corythornis, Kaup. Fam. Eisv. p. 10 (1848).

2026. Corythornis cristatus.

Alcedo cristata, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 178.

Corythornis cristata, Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 35, pl. 11.

a ♂ Cape of Good Hope (*A. Strickland*) 1833.

ALCYONE.

Alcyone, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 336 (1837).

2027. Alcyone azurea.

Alcedo azurea, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xxxii.

Alcyone azurea, Gould, B. Austr. ii. pl. 25: Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 41, pl. 13.

a New South Wales (*M°Donald*) 1838. —*b* Cape York, 15 October 1848 (*Argent*) 1852.

CERYLE.

Ceryle, Boie, Isis, 1828, p. 316.

2028. Ceryle guttata.

Alcedo guttatus, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 22: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 5.

Ceryle guttata, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 234: Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 57, pl. 18.

a ♂ Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

2029. Ceryle rudis.

Alcedo rudis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 181: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 100; Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 418.

Ceryle rudis, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. ix. p. 442; xiii. p. 34; xviii. p. 405; P. Z. S. 1842, p. 167; 1850, p. 216: Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 61, pl. 19.

Ispida bicincta, Sw. B. W. Afr. ii. p. 95; Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 418; xiii. p. 34; P. Z. S. 1850, p. 216.

Ceryle varia, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. iv. p. 418; xiii. p. 34; xviii. p. 405; P. Z. S. 1842, p. 167.

a Calcutta (*S. P. Stacy*) 1833. —*b* ♂ Smyrna, 13 December (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835. —*c* ♀ Smyrna, 2 January (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836. —*d* W. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*e* Madras ("*Ispida varia*, Strickl." *T. C. Jerdon*). —*f* ♂ India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*g*, —*h* Kordofan (*J. Petherick*) 1848. —*i* India. —*j*, —*k* S. Africa (*Dr A Smith*).

2030. Ceryle torquata.

Alcedo torquata, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 180.

Ceryle torquata, Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 73, pl. 22.

a ♀ S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

2031. Ceryle alcyon.

Alcedo alcyon, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 180.

Ceryle alcyon, Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 79, pl. 23.

a ♀ N. America (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* ♂ N. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1834. —*c* Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844. —*d* Sitka, N. W. America (*J. F. Brandt*) 1844. —*e* N. W. America (*Wosnessenski*) 1846. —*f* Jamaica (*P. H. Goose*) 1846.

2032. Ceryle amazona.

Alcedo amazona, Lath. Ind. Orn. i. p. 257.

Ceryle amazonia, Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 83, pl. 24.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

2033. Ceryle americana.

Alcedo americana, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 451.

Ceryle americana, Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 89, pl. 26.

a, —*b*, —*c* Brazil (*Askew*) 1837. —*d* S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*e* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851. —*f*.

2034. Ceryle inda.

Alcedo inda, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 179.

Ceryle inda, Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 91, pl. 27.

a, —*b* S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

2035. Ceryle superciliosa.

Alcedo superciliosa, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 179.

Ceryle superciliosa, Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 93, pl. 28.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* (*Argent*) 1851.

c is a skin of Cayenne make.

PELARGOPSIS.

Pelargopsis, Gloger, Handb. p. 338 (1842).

2036. Pelargopsis amauroptera.

Halcyon amauropterus, Pears. J. A. S. B. x. p. 635.

Pelargopsis amauroptera, Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 97, pl. 30.

a India ("*Pelargopsis amauropterus*" *E. Blyth*) 1846.

2037. Pelargopsis leucocephala.

Alcedo leucocephala, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 456.

Pelargopsis leucocephala, Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 99, pl. 31.

a E. Indies (*Dr Horsfield*) 1838.

2038. Pelargopsis gurial.

Halcyon gurial, Pears. J. A. S. B. x. p. 633.

Pelargopsis gurial, Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 105, pl. 34.

Halcyon leucocephalus, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 222 (*nec* Gm.).

a Ceylon (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843.

2039. Pelargopsis malaccensis.

Pelargypsis malaccensis, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1870, p. 67; Mon. Alced. p. 107.

a India ("*Halcyon capensis*" *E. Blyth*) 1846.

A skin agreeing with the description of this Malaccan race.

SUBFAMILY.—DACELONINÆ.

CEYX.

Ceyx, Lacépède, Mém. de l'Inst. 1801, p. 511.

2040. Ceyx rufidorsa.

Ceyx rufidorsa, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1846, p. 99: Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 121, pl. 41: P. Z. S. 1869, p. 507.

a Malacca (*Sir W. Jardine*) 1842.

Though not marked as belonging to his species this specimen is evidently typical of *C. rufidorsa*, Strickl. and is probably of the same origin as the bird figured in the *Illustrations of Ornithology* by Sir W. Jardine. The specimen is fully described by Mr Sharpe.

ISPIDINA.

Ispidina, Kaup. Fam. Eisv. p. 10 (1848).

2041. Ispidina picta.

Todier bleu à ventre Orangé, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 783, f. 1, *undè*,
Todus pictus, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 49.
Ispidina picta, Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 141, pl. 51.
a (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1850.

A West-African species.

2042. Ispidina natalensis.

Alcedo natalensis, Smith, S. Afr. Quart. Journ. ii. p. 14.
Ispidina natalensis, Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 145, pl. 52.
a S. E. Africa (*Argent*) 1853.

HALCYON.

Halcyon, Swainson, Zool. Ill. i. pl. 27, text (1820).

2043. Halcyon coromanda.

Alcedo coromanda, Lath. Ind. Orn. i. p. 252.
Halcyon coromandelianus, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 227.
Halcyon coromanda, Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 155, pl. 57.
a India (*Lord A. Hay*) 1845.

2044. Halcyon gularis.

Grand martin-pêcheur de Madagascar, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 232, *undè*,

Alcedo gularis, Kuhl, Buff. et D'Aub. Fig. Av. Col. Nom. Syst. p. 4.

Halcyon gularis, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 34 Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 165, pl. 60.

a Luzon 14 June (*H. Cuming*) 1839.

2045. Halcyon smyrnensis.

Alcedo smyrnensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 181.

Halcyon smyrnensis, Strickl. Brit. Assoc. Rep. 1842, p. 70 : Ann. & Mag. N. H. ix. p. 441; xiii. p. 34: Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 161, pl. 59.

a, —*b* Ceylon (*Capt. Pearson*) 1841. —*c* Macri, Asia Minor, February (*Capt. T. Graves*) 1842. —*d* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 590) 1845.

2046. Halcyon pileata.

Martin-pêcheur de la Chine, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 673, *undè*,

Alcedo pileata, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 41.

Halcyon pileata, Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 169, pl. 62.

a India ("*Halcyon atricapillus, H. albiventris* Scop." *E. Blyth*) 1846.

2047. Halcyon semicærulea.

Alcedo semicærulea, Forsk. Descr. Anim. p. 2.

Halcyon semicærulea, Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 173, pl. 64.

Dacelo actæon, Less. Traité d'Orn. p. 247.

a (*Mather*) 1840.

A species of N. E. Africa.

2048. Halcyon albiventris.

Alcedo albiventris, Scop. Del. Faun. et Fl. Ins. ii. p. 90.

Halcyon albiventris, Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 177, pl. 65.

Dacelo fuscicapilla, Lafr. Mag. Zool. 1833, Cl. ii. pl. 18.

a Cape of Good Hope (*Dr A. Smith*) 1829. —*b* Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c*, —*d* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

2049. Halcyon chelicutensis.

Alcedo chelicuti, Stanley in Salt's Trav. App. p. lvi.

Halcyon chelicutensis, Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 183, pl. 67.

Halcyon damarensis, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 153.

a (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b* Africa (*Mather*) 1840. —*c* Sierra Leone (*Dr Ferguson*) 1845. —*d* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

d is the type of *Halcyon damarensis*, a much larger bird than any of the other three specimens, but not specifically distinct according to Mr Sharpe.

2050. Halcyon senegalensis.

Alcedo senegalensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 180.

Halcyon senegalensis, Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 191, pl. 70.

a W. Africa (*Johnson*) 1837.

2051. Halcyon malimbica.

Alcedo malimbica, Shaw, Gen. Zool. viii. p. 66.

Halcyon malimbica, Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 195, pl. 72.

a W. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

2052. Halcyon pyrrhopygia.

Halcyon pyrrhopygia, Gould, P. Z. S. 1840, p. 113: Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 211, pl. 79.

a Australia (*Bt at Liverpool*) 1853.

2053. Halcyon chloris.

Martin-pêcheur à tête verte du Cap de Bonne Esperance, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 783, *undè*,

Alcedo chloris, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 49.

Halcyon chloris, Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 229, pl. 87.

Alcedo chlorocephalus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 454.

a Mindanao, 16 May (*H. Cuming*) 1839. —*b* India ("*Todirhamphus collaris*, Scop. *T. chlorocephalus*, Gm." *E. Blyth*) 1846.

2054. Halcyon sanctus.

Halcyon sanctus, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 206: Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 239, pl. 91.

a Australia (*Burl*) 1834. —*b*, —*c* Australia (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d* (*Dewgard*) 1851.

TODIRHAMPHUS.

Todirhamphus, Lesson, Mém. Soc. d'Hist. Nat. iii. p. 420 (1828).

2055. Todirhamphus veneratus.

Alcedo venerata, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 453.
Todirhamphus veneratus, Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 245, pl. 93.
a (*Bt at Edinburgh*) 1852.

A species found in many of the islands of the South Pacific.

DACELO.

Dacelo, Leach, Zool. Misc. ii. p. 125 (1815).

2056. Dacelo gigas.

Martin-pêcheur de la Nouvelle Guinée, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 663, *undè*,
Alcedo gigas, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 40.
Dacelo gigas, Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 285, pl. 112.
Alcedo gigantea, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 454.
a, —*b* New South Wales (*McDonald*) 1838.

CARCINEUTES.

Carcineutes, Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein. ii. p. 163 (1860).

2057. Carcineutes pulchellus.

Dacelo pulchella, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 175.
Carcineutes pulchellus, Sharpe, Mon. Alced. p. 251, pl. 96.
a Java (*G. Bell*) 1842. —*b* Malacca (*Williams*) 1848.

Both these skins are of Malacca make.

FAMILY.—BUCEROTIDÆ.

RHINOPLAX.

Rhinoplax, Gloger, Handb. p. 335 (1842).

2058. Rhinoplax scutatus.

Calao à Casque rond, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 933, *undè*,
Buceros scutatus, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 55.
Buceros galeatus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 360.

Rhinoplax vigil, Elliot, Mon. Bucer. (*ex* Forst.).
a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A species of the Malay peninsula, Borneo, &c.

ANTHRACOCEROS.

Anthracoceros, Reichenbach, Av. Syst. pl. xlix. (1849).

2059. Anthracoceros malabaricus.

Buceros malabaricus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 359: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 205.
Anthracoceros malabaricus, Elliot, Mon. Bucer.
a (*Askew*) 1841. —*b* Malacca (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843.

b has the casque not fully developed and the tail wanting, so that its determination is uncertain.

2060. Anthracoceros coronatus.

Calao des Philippines, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 873, *undè*
Buceros coronatus, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 53.
Anthracoceros coronatus, Elliot, Mon. Bucer.
a (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843.

A species of the peninsula of India.

PENELOPIDES.

Penelopides, Reichenbach, Av. Syst. pl. xlix. (1849).

2061. Penelopides manillæ.

Calao de Manille, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 891, *undè*,
Buceros manillæ, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 54.
Penelopides manillæ, Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 168: Elliot, Mon. Bucer.
a Philippine Islands (*J. Gould*) 1846. —*b* (*Gardner*) 1847.

TOCCUS.

Tockus, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. p. 252 (1831).
Toccus, Strickland, Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 33 (1841).

2062. Toccus erythrorhynchus.

Calao à bec rouge, du Sénégal, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 260, *undè*,
Buceros erythrorhynchus, Kuhl, Buff. et D'Aub. Fig. Av. Col. Nom. Syst. p. 5.

Tockus erythrorhynchus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 219: Elliot, Mon. Bucer.

a ♀ Kordofan, February (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

2063. Toccus griseus.

Buceros griseus, Lath Ind. Orn. i. p. 147.

Tockus griseus, Jerd. Ibis, 1872, p. 5: Elliot, Mon. Bucer.

Tockus gingalensis, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 250 (*nec* Shaw).

a Madras ("*Buceros gingalensis*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* S. India ("*Buceros gingalensis*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

LOPHOCEROS.

Lophoceros, Ehrenberg, Symb. Phys. Aves, fol. *Z* (1831).

2064. Lophoceros nasutus.

Buceros nasutus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 154: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 155.

Tockus nasutus, Gurney, in And. B. Damara-l. p. 206.

Lophoceros nasutus, Elliot, Mon. Bucer.

a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

2065. Lophoceros birostris.

Buceros birostris, Scop. Del. Faun. et Fl. Ins. ii. p. 87.

Lophoceros birostris, Elliot, Mon. Bucer.

Meniceros bicornis, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 248.

a Madras ("*Buceros ginginianus*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* Madras ("*Buceros ginginianus*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

2066. Lophoceros melanoleucus.

Buceros melanoleucus, Licht. Cat. Hamb. p. 8, (*fide*, Bechst. Syst. Ueb. ii. p. 362).

Lophoceros melanoleucus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. ii. p. 168.

Buceros coronatus, Shaw, Gen. Zool. viii. p. 35.

a (*Gardner*) 1845. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A South-African species.

FAMILY.—MUSOPHAGIDÆ.

Corythaix.

Corythaix, Illiger, Prodr. p. 202 (1811).

2067. Corythaix albocristatus.

Turacus albocristatus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 33; Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 161.

Corythaix albocristatus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iii. p. 98.

Turacus persa, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 223 (*nec* Linn.).

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

This specimen was unnamed by Strickland but is probably the type of this South-African species.

2068. Corythaix buffoni.

Opœthus buffoni, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxiv. p. 304.

Turacus buffoni, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1851, p. 161.

Corythaix buffoni, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iii. p. 98.

Corythaix senegalensis, Sw. B. W. Afr. i. p. 225, pl. 21.

a W. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

Musophaga.

Musophaga, Isert, Schrift. Berl. Ges. ix. p. 16, pl. 1 (1789).

2069. Musophaga violacea.

Musophaga violacea, Isert, *l. s. c.*: Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iii. p. 100.

a Africa (*W. Kirtland*) 1838.

Schizorhis.

Chizaerhis, Wagler, Syst. Av. fol. 7, p. 15 (1827).

Schizorhis, Wagler, Isis, 1829, p. 656.

2070. Schizorhis africana.

Phasianus africanus, Lath. Ind. Orn. ii. p. 631.

Schizorhis africana, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iii. p. 100.

a W. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

SUBORDER.—COCCYGES HETERODACTYLÆ.

FAMILY.—TROGONIDÆ.

TROGON.

Trogon, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 167 (1766).

2071. Trogon mexicanus.

Trogon mexicanus, Sw. Phil. Mag. New Ser. i. p. 440: Gould, Mon. Trog. Ed. 2, pl. 15.

a, —*b* Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844. —*c* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

2072. Trogon collaris.

Trogon collaris, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. viii. p. 320; Gould, Mon. Trog. Ed. 2, pl. 5.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Trinidad (*Col. J. Taylor*).

2073. Trogon personatus.

Trogon personatus, Gould, Ann. & Mag. N. H. ix. p. 237; Mon. Trog. Ed. 2, pl. 10.

a (*Argent*) 1852.

A species found in the Andes from Colombia to Bolivia.

2074. Trogon viridis.

Trogon viridis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 167: Gould, Mon. Trog. Ed. 2, pl. 10.

a Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* S. America (*W. Kirtland*) 1838. —*c* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

2075. Trogon aurantius.

Trogon aurantius, Spix. Av. Bras. i. p. 47, pl. 36: Gould, Mon. Trog. Ed. 2, pl. 14.

a Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.

2076. Trogon surucura.

Trogon surucura, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. viii. p. 322: Gould, Mon. Trog. Ed. 2, pl. 25.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A species of Southern Brazil and Paraguay.

2077. Trogon melanurus.

Trogon melanurus, Sw. An. in Menag. p. 329: Gould, Mon. Trog. Ed. 2, pl. 18.

a (*Gardner*) 1846. —*b* (*Argent*) 1852.

A species of Guiana and the Upper Amazon.

PHAROMACRUS.

Pharomacrus, De la Llave, Registro Trimestre I. p. 48 (1832).

2078. Pharomacrus auriceps.

Calurus auriceps, Gould, Ann. & Mag. N. H. ix. p. 238.

Pharomacrus auriceps, Gould, Mon. Trog. Ed. 2, pl. 4.

a (*Argent*) 1852.

A species of Colombia and Ecuador.

HARPACTES.

Harpactes, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 337 (1837).

2079. Harpactes rutilus.

Trogon rutilus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. viii. p. 313.

Harpactes rutilus, Gould, Mon. Trog. Ed. 2, pl. 41.

Pyrotrogon orrhophœus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 156.

a, —*b* Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

2080. Harpactes diardi.

Trogon diardi, Temm. Pl. Col. 541.

Harpactes diardi, Gould, Mon. Trog. Ed. 2, pl. 30.

a Malacca (*Williams*) 1848.

2081. Harpactes fasciatus.

Trogon fasciatus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 405.

Harpactes fasciatus, Gould, Mon. Trog. Ed. 2, pl. 31.

a, —*b* (*Gardner*) 1846. —*c* (*P. L. Sclater*) 1847.

A species found in the island of Ceylon.

2082. Harpactes kasumba.

Trogon kasumba, Raffles, Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 282.

Harpactes kasumba, Gould, Mon. Trog. Ed. 2, pl. 37.

a, —*b* Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837. —*c* Malacca (*Fenwick*) 1844. —*d* Malacca (*T. C. Eyton*).

2083. Harpactes hodgsoni.

Harpactes hodgsoni, Gould, Mon. Trog. Ed. 1, pl. 34; Ed. 2, pl. 42.

a (*Kirtland*) 1838. —*b*, —*c* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*) 1845.

2084. Harpactes orescius.

Trogon oreskios, Steph. in Shaw's Gen. Zool. xiv. p. 220: Temm. Pl. Col. 181.

Harpactes oreskios, Gould, Mon. Trog. Ed. 1, pl. 36; Ed. 2, pl. 46.

a Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847.

HAPALODERMA.

Apaloderma, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 337 (1837).

2085. Hapaloderma narina.

Trogon narina, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. viii. p. 318.

Hapaloderma narina, Swains. *l. s. c.*; Gould, Mon. Trog. Ed. 2, pl. 34.

a, —*b* S. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

SUBORDER.—COCCYGES ZYGODACTYLÆ.

FAMILY.—GALBULIDÆ.

GALBULA.

Galbula, Brisson, Ornith. iv. p. 86 (1760).

2086. Galbula viridis.

Alcedo galbula, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 459.

Galbula viridis, Scl. Mon. Galb. et Bucc. p. 7, pl. 2.

a Brazil (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b* (*Bt at Liverpool*) 1853.

This is a Guiana species, *b* being a skin of Cayenne make.

2087. Galbula rufoviridis.

Galbula rufoviridis, Cab. Ersch. & Grub. Enc. sec. 1. lii. p. 308: Scl. Mon. Galb. et Bucc. p. 11, pl. 3.

Galbula maculicauda, Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 29.

a Brazil (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* Brazil (*Johnson*) 1837.

2088. Galbula ruficauda.

Galbula ruficauda, Cuv. Règn. Anim. i. p. 420: Scl. Mon. Galb. et Bucc. p. 15, pl. 4.

a Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

2089. Galbula melanogenia.

Galbula melanogenia, Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, pp. 61, 93, pl. 90; Mon. Galb. et Bucc. p. 19, pl. 5.

a (*Argent*) 1852.

A Central American species.

2090. Galbula albirostris.

Galbula albirostris, Lath. Ind. Orn. i. p. 245: Scl. Mon. Galb. et Bucc. p. 27, pl. 7.

Galbula chalcocephala, Deville, Rev. Zool. 1849, p. 55.

a Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852. —*b* (*Bt at Liverpool*) 1853.

a is probably from Bolivia. *b* is a skin of Cayenne make.

2091. Galbula leucogastra.

Galbula leucogastra, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvi. p. 444: Scl. Mon. Galb. et Bucc. p. 33, pl. 9.

a Guiana (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

UROGALBA.

Urogalba, Bonaparte, Consp. Vol. Zyg. p. 13 (1854).

2092. Urogalba paradisea.

Alcedo paradisea, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 181.

Urogalba paradisea, Scl. Mon. Galb. et Bucc. p. 1, pl. 1.

a (*Askew*) 1839.

A skin of Cayenne make.

JACAMEROPS.

Jacamerops, Cuvier, Règn. Anim. i. p. 420 (1817).

2093. Jacamerops grandis.

Alcedo grandis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 458.

Jacamerops grandis, Scl. Mon. Galb. et Bucc. p. 57, pl. 18.

a Bolivia (*Argent*) 1852.

JACAMARALCYON.

Jacamaralcyon, Cuvier, Règn. Anim. i. p. 448 (1829).

2094. Jacamaralcyon tridactyla.

Alcedo tridactyla, Pall. Spic. Zool. vi. p. 10.

Jacamaralcyon tridactyla, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 418: Scl. Mon. Galb. et Bucc. p. 49, pl. 16.

a, —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

FAMILY.—BUCCONIDÆ.

BUCCO.

Bucco, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 168 (1766): Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 371.

2095. Bucco dysoni.

Bucco dysoni, Scl. P. Z. S. 1855, p. 193 (*ex* Gray MS.).

Notharchus dysoni, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 149.

a Guatemala (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1848.

2096. Bucco swainsoni.

Tamatia macrorhynchus, Sw. Zool. Ill. ii. pl. 99 (*nec* Gm.).

Bucco swainsoni, Gray, List Gen. B. i. p. 74: Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 151.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Argent*) 1852.

A Brazilian species.

2097. Bucco tectus.

Plus petit Barbu à poitrine noire, de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 688, f. 2, *undè*,

Bucco tectus, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 43.

Nothriscus tectus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 146.

a S. America (*Cashmore*) 1843.

Apparently a skin of Cayenne make.

2098. Bucco tamatia.

Barbu à ventre tacheté, de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 756, *undè*,

Bucco tamatia, Gm. Syst Nat. i. p. 405.

Chaunornis tamatia, Cab. & Hein. Mus Hein. iv. p. 144.
a (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1850.

A Guiana species.

2099. Bucco bicinctus.

Tamatia bicinctus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 80.
Hypnelus bicinctus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 143.
a Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

2100. Bucco chacuru.

Bucco chacuru, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. iii. p. 239.
Nystalus chacuru, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 141.
a, —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

2101. Bucco striatipectus.

Bucco striatipectus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1853, p. 125.
a ♂ Bolivia (*Argent*) 1852.

MALACOPTILA.

Malacoptila, G. R. Gray, List Gen. B. p. 13 (1841).

2102. Malacoptila torquata.

Bucco torquatus, Hahn, Vög. aus As. Afr. &c. Liefr. 13, p. 3, pl. 5 (*ex* Wagl.).
Monasa torquata, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 43.
Malacoptila torquata, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 130.
a Brazil (*Arthur Strickland*) 1834. —*b* Brazil (*G. Lloyd*) 1838.

NONNULA.

Nonnula, Sclater, P. Z. S. 1853, p. 124.

2103. Nonnula rubecula.

Bucco rubecula, Spix, Av. Bras. i. p. 51, pl. 39, f. 1.
Nonnula rubecula, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 129.
a, —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*).

MONASA.

Monasa, Vieillot, Anal. p. 29 (1816).

2104. Monasa atra.

Coucou noire de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 512, *undè*,
Cuculus ater, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 30.
Monasta atra, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 126.
a Cayenne (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

2105. Monasa morphea.

Bucco morphœus, Hahn, Vög. aus As. Afr. &c. Liefr. 14, p. 1, pl. 2 (*ex* Wagl.).
Monasta morphea, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 127.
a ♀ Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

CHELIDOPTERA.

Chelidoptera, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 81.

2106. Chelidoptera tenebrosa.

Cuculus tenebrosus, Pall. Neue Nord. Beitr. iii. p. 3, pl. 1, f. 1.
Chelidoptera tenebrosa, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 124.
a Brazil (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

a is greyer beneath than *b*, but they are of the same size.

FAMILY.—CUCULIDÆ.

SUBFAMILY.—CUCULINÆ.

CUCULUS.

Cuculus, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 168 (1766) *partim*.

2107. Cuculus canorus.

Cuculus canorus, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 100: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 322: Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1873, p. 580.

a Smyrna, April (*H. E. Strickland*) 1834. —*b* (*Askew*) 1834. —*c* ♂ Worcestershire, June (*H. E. Strickland*) 1839. —*d* ♀, —*e* Worcestershire, August (*T. Robinson*) 1839. —*f* (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844. —*g* (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845. —*h* Gloucestershire, July (*H. E. Strickland*) 1853. —*i* ♀ Rohilcund (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

2108. Cuculus micropterus.

Cuculus micropterus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 137: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 326.

a Himalaya (*L. Fraser*) 1845.—*b* Madras ("*Cuculus micropterus*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

2109. Cuculus solitarius.

Cuculus solitarius, Steph. in Shaw's Gen. Zool. ix. pt. 1, p. 84, pl. 18: Sharpe, P. Z S. 1873, p. 582.

Cuculus rubiculus, Sw. B. W. Afr. ii. p. 181.

Cuculus flaviventris, Strickl. J. A. S. B. xiii. p. 390, *ex* Scop. *Cf.* Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 161.

a Malacca (*W. Kirtland*) 1843.

This specimen, referred by Strickl. *l. s. c.* to *C. flaviventris*, Scopoli, agrees closely with Swainson's type of *C. rubiculus*, a name, according to Mr Sharpe, synonymous with *C. solitarius*, a Cuckoo found in West and South Africa. The Malaccan origin of this skin is doubtless erroneous. *C. flaviventris*, Scopoli, probably cannot now be satisfactorily identified.

2110. Cuculus sonnerati.

Cuculus sonnerati, Lath. Ind. Orn. i. p. 215: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1846, p. 104: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 325.

a India (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843. —*b* Madras ("*Cuculus sonnerati*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1846.

2111. Cuculus pravatus.

Cuculus pravatus, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 179.

Penthoceryx pravatus, Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 63.

a Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

2112. Cuculus pallidus.

Columba pallida, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lx.

Caccomantis pallidus, Gould, Handb. B. Austr. i. p. 615.

Cuculus inornatus, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 297: Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 85.

a New South Wales (*M'Donald*) 1838. —*b* Australia (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843.

2113. Cuculus poliocephalus.

Cuculus poliocephalus, Lath. Ind. Orn. i. p. 214: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 324.

a Madras (" *Cuculus poliocephalus*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b*, —*c* India (" *Cuculus poliocephalus*," *E. Blyth*) 1851.

2114. Cuculus clamosus.

Cuculus clamosus, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xxx.: Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1872, p. 587.

Cuculus nigricans, Sw. Zool. Ill. 2nd Ser. i. pl. 7.

a W. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

HIEROCOCCYX.

Hierococcyx, Müller, Verh. Nat. Gesch. nederl. overz. Bezitt. p. 117 (1842).

2115. Hierococcyx varius.

Cuculus varius, Vahl. Skrivt. Nat. Selsk. iv. p. 60 (1797): Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xviii. p. 399.

Hiracococcyx varius, Cab. & Heine, Mus. Hein. iv. p. 29: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 329.

a India (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844. —*b* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

2116. Hierococcyx fugax.

Cuculus fugax, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 178.

Hieracococcyx fugax, Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 65.

a Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

2117. Hierococcyx sparverioides.

Cuculus sparverioides, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 173: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 53.

Hierococcyx sparverioides, Jerd. B. Ind. i. 331.

a India (*Askew*) 1840.

CACOMANTIS.

Cacomantis, Müller, Verh. Nat. Gesch. nederl. overz. Bezitt. p. 117 (1842).

2118. Cacomantis merulinus.

Cuculus merulinus, Scop. Del. Faun. et Fl. Ins. ii. p. 89.
Cacomantis merulinus, Wald. Trans Z. S. ix. p. 160.
a Philippine Islands, 13 May (*J. Cuming*) 1840.

2119. Cacomantis flabelliformis.

Cuculus flabelliformis, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xxx.
Cacomantis flabelliformis, Gould, Handb. B. Austr. i. p. 618.
Cuculus cineraceus, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 298: Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 86.
a Australia (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* (*Askew*) 1837. —*c* Australia (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d* New South Wales (*M^{c}Donald*) 1838.

2120. Cacomantis threnodes.

Cacomantis threnodes, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 19: Wald. Trans. Z. S. viii. p. 54.
a (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* Malacca? (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.
These specimens agree best with Malaccan skins.

2121. Cacomantis passerinus.

Cuculus passerinus, Vahl. Skrivt. Nat. Selsk. iv. p. 57.
Cacomantis passerinus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 18.
Polyphasia passerina, Jerd. Ibis, 1872, p. 14, pl. 1.
Cuculus tenuirostris, Gray, Ill. Ind. Zool. ii. pl. 34, f. 1: *cf.* Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 34.
a (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* (*Askew*) 1837. —*c* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d* S. India ("*Cuculus flavus*, adult," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1844. —*e* S. India ("*Cuculus flavus*, young female," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1844.

2122. Cacomantis rufiventris.

Polyphasia rufiventris, Jerd. Ibis, 1872, p. 15.
Polyphasia tenuirostris, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 335 (*nec* Gray).
a (*Askew*) 1833. —*b* India ("*Cuculus tenuirostris*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.
Two young birds which should probably bear this name.

SURNICULUS.

Surniculus, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. p. 151 (1831).

2123. Surniculus lugubris.

Cuculus lugubris, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 175.

Surniculus lugubris, Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 63.

a Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837. —*b* Indian Archipelago (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Malacca (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844.

2124. Surniculus dicruroides.

Pseudornis dicruroides, Hodgs. J. A. S. B. viii. p. 136.

Surniculus dicruroides, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 336.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 502) 1845.

MESOCALIUS.

Mesocalius, Cabanis & Heine, Mus. Hein. iv. p. 16 (1862).

2125. Mesocalius osculans.

Chalcites osculans, Gould, P. Z. S. 1847, p. 32; B. Austr. iv. pl. 88.

Mesocalius osculans, Gould, Handb. B. Austr. i. p. 621.

a New South Wales (*M^c^Donald*) 1838.

CHRYSOCOCCYX.

Chrysococcyx, Boie, Isis, 1826, p. 997.

2126. Chrysococcyx lucidus.

Cuculus lucidus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 421: *cf.* Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xi. p. 337.

Chrysococcyx lucidus, Gould, B. Austr. iv. p. 89.

Lamprococcyx lucidus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 14.

a (*Askew*) 1837. —*b*, —*c* New South Wales (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d* (*Chapman*) 1849. —*e* (*Argent*) 1851.

2127. Chrysococcyx smaragdinus.

Chrysococcyx smaragdinus, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xv. p. 53.

Chrysococcyx hodgsoni, Horsf. & Moore, Cat. B. E. I. Co. Mus. ii. p. 705: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 338.

a (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844. —*b* Ceylon (*E. Blyth*) 1850.

2128. Chrysococcyx smaragdineus.

Chalcites smaragdineus, Sw. B. W. Afr. ii. p. 191.

Chrysococcyx smaragdineus, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1851, pp. 135, 162.

Cuculus smaragdineus, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1873, p. 589.

a, —*b* Cape of Good Hope (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

2129. Chrysococcyx cupreus.

Coucou vert du Cap de Bonne Espérance, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 657, *undè*,

Cuculus cupreus, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 40: Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1873, p. 591.

Cuculus auratus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 421.

a W. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

2130. Chrysococcyx klaasi.

Cuculus klaasi, Steph. in Shaw's Gen. Zool. ix. pt. i. p. 129: Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1873, p. 592.

a, —*b* S. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c*, —*d* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

COCCYSTES.

Coccystes, Gloger, Handb. i. p. 449 (1834).

2131. Coccystes glandarius.

Cuculus glandarius, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 169.

Coccystes glandarius, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 44: Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1873, p. 595.

Oxylophus glandarius, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 219.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* ♂ Kordofan, 10th August (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

2132. Coccystes cafer.

Cuculus cafer, Licht. Cat. Hamb. p. 14.

Coccystes cafer, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1873, p. 596.

Cuculus afer, Leach, Zool. Misc. i. p. 71, pl. 31.

Oxylophus afer, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 219.

a Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

2133. Coccystes jacobinus.

Coucou truppé de la côte de Coromandel, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 872, *undè*,

Cuculus jacobinus, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 53: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 219.

Coccystes jacobinus, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1873, p. 598.

Cuculus melanoleucus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 416.

a India (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

2134. Coccystes serratus.

Cuculus serratus, Sparrm. Mus. Carls. i. pl. 3.

Oxylophus serratus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 219.

Coccystes serratus, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1873, p. 599.

a S. Africa (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* S. Africa (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843. —*c* ♀ Kordofan, 9th July (*J. Petherick*) 1848. —*d* S. Africa (*Dewgard*)1849.

2135. Coccystes coromandus.

Cuculus coromandus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 171.

Coccystes coromandus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 45; Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 67.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A common Malaccan species also found in India, &c.

EUDYNAMIS.

Eudynamis, Vigors & Horsfield, Trans. L. S. xv. p. 303 (1826).

2136. Eudynamis malayana.

Eudynamis malayana, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 52: Wald. Ibis, 1869, p. 339.

a E. Indies (*Arthur Strickland*) 1834. —*b* ♀ E. Indies (*Dr Horsfield*) 1837. —*c* E. Indies ("*Cuculus orientalis*," *Dr Horsfield*) 1837. —*d* (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843. —*e* India (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843.

2137. Eudynamis mindanensis.

Cuculus mindanensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 169.

Eudynamis mindanensis, Wald. Ibis, 1869, p. 340: Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 162.

a Philippine Islands (*J. Gould*) 1846.

2138. Eudynamis cyanocephala.

Cuculus cyanocephalus, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xxx.

Eudynamis cyanocephala, Wald. Ibis, 1869, p. 340.

Cuculus flindersi, Lath. Gen. Hist. iii. p. 308.

Eudynamis australis, Sw. An. in Menag. p. 344.

a New South Wales (*M^c^Donald*) 1838. —*b* Australia (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1843.

SCYTHROPS.

Scythrops, Latham, Ind. Orn. i. p. 141 (1790): Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 33; xii. p. 240.

2139. Scythrops novæ-hollandiæ.

Scythrops novæ hollandiæ, Lath. *l. s. c.*; Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 90: Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 57.

a New South Wales (*M^c^Donald*) 1838.

SUBFAMILY.—PHŒNICOPHAINÆ.

TACCOCUA.

Taccocua, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. p. 143 (1831).

2140. Taccocua leschnaulti.

Taccocua leschnaulti, Less. *l. s. c.*, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 352.

Zanclostomus sirkee, Jerd. (*olim nec* Gray).

a Madras (*"Zanclostomus sirkee," T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

RHINORTHA.

Rhinortha, Vigors, Mem. Raffles, p. 671 (1830).

2141. Rhinortha chlorophæa.

Cuculus chlorophœus, Raffl. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 288.

Rhinortha chlorophœa, Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 69.

Rhinortha caniceps, Vig. *l. s. c.*

a, —*b* Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837. —*c* Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

RHOPODYTES.

Rhopodytes, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 61 (1862).

2142. Rhopodytes diardi.

Melias diardi, Less. Traité d'Orn. p. 132.

Rhopodytes diardi, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 61.

a Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837. —*b* Malacca (*Major Stacey*).

2143. Rhopodytes viridirostris.

Zanclostomus viridirostris, Jerd. Madr. Journ. xi. p. 223; B. Ind. i. p. 346.

Rhopodytes viridirostris, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 63.

a India (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* S. India (*Zanclostomus viridirostris*, *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

2144. Rhopodytes tristis.

Melias tristis, Less. Traité d'Orn. p. 132.

Zanclostomus tristis, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 345.

Rhopodytes tristis, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 64.

a India (*Lord A. Hay*) 1845. —*b* India (*Zanclostomus tristis*, *E. Blyth*) 1846.

2145. Rhopodytes erythrognathus.

Cuculus melanognathus, Raffl. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 287 (*nec* Horsf.).

Phœnicophœus erythrognathus, Hartl. Verz. Mus. Brem. p. 95.

Rhamphococcyx erythrognathus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 67.

a Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837.

RHINOCOCCYX.

Rhinococcyx, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1873, p. 604.

2146. Rhinococcyx curvirostris.

Cuculus curvirostris, Shaw, Nat. Misc. xxi. pl. 905.

Rhamphococcyx curvirostris, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 66.

Phœnicophœus tricolor, Steph. in Shaw's Gen. Zool. ix. p. 61, pl. 14.

a Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1849.

ZANCLOSTOMUS.

Zanclostomus, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 123 (1837).

2147. Zanclostomus javanicus.

Phœnicophœus javanicus, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 178.

Zanclostomus javanicus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 64.

a Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

POLIOCOCCYX.

Poliococcyx, Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1873, p. 606.

2148. Poliococcyx sumatranus.

Cuculus sumatranus, Raffl. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 287.
Rhopodytes sumatranus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 62.
Poliococcyx sumatranus, Sharpe, *l. s. c.*
a Malacca (*Thomas*) 1840.

SUBFAMILY.—COCCYGINÆ.

COCCYGUS.

Coccyzus, Vieillot, Anal. p. 28 (1816).

2149. Coccygus americanus.

Cuculus americanus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 170.
Coccygus americanus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 75: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. p. 477.
a N. America (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

2150. Coccygus minor.

Cuculus minor, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 411.
Cuculus seniculus, Lath. Ind. Orn. i. p. 219.
Coccyzus seniculus, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 281.
a Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1846.

2151. Coccygus erythrophthalmus.

Cuculus erythrophthalmus, Wils. Am. Orn. iv. p. 16, pl. 28, f. 2.
Coccygus erythrophthalmus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 76: Baird, Brew. & Ridgw. N. Am. B. ii. p. 484.
a ♂ Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 13 May 1846 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

2152. Coccygus melanocoryphus.

Coccyzus melacoryphus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. viii. p. 271.
Coccyzus melanocoryphus, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 323.
a Chili? (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

A common South-American Cuckoo, but not found in Chili.

2153. Coccygus pumilus.

Coccyzus pumilus, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 28, pl. 82.

a Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

The type of this species.

HYETORNIS.

Hyetornis, Sclater, Cat. Am. B. p. 321 (1862).

2154. Hyetornis pluvialis.

Cuculus pluvialis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 411.

Piaya pluvialis, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 277.

Hyetornis pluvialis, Scl. *l. s. c.*

a Gulf of Mexico (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A species peculiar to the island of Jamaica.

SAUROTHERA.

Saurothera, Vieillot, Anal. p. 28 (1816).

2155. Saurothera vetula.

Cuculus vetula, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 169.

Saurothera vetula, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 273; Ill. pl. 74: Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 90.

a Jamaica (*J. Gould*) 1846. —*b* (*Bt at Edinburgh*) 1852.

PIAYA.

Piaya, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. p. 139 (1831).

2156. Piaya cayana.

Cuculus cayanus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 170.

Piaya circe Bp., *P. cayana* (L.), *P. nigricrissa* Scl., *P. mexicana* Sw., *P. mehleri* Bp., Scl. Cat. Am. B. pp. 321, 322.

a S. America (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* Brazil (*Askew*) 1834. —*c* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

2157. Piaya minuta.

Cuculus rutilus, Ill. Abhandl. Berl. Ak. Wissensch. 1812, p. 224.

Pyrrhococcyx rutilus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 88.

Cuculus minutus et *C. rutilus*, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. viii. pp. 275, 277.

Coccycua monacha, Less. Traité d'Orn. p. 142.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* S. America (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

DIPLOPTERUS.

Diplopterus, Boie, Isis, 1826, p. 977.

2158. Diplopterus nævius.

Cuculus nævius, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 170.

Diplopterus nævius, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 93.

a, —*b*, —*c* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

DROMOCOCCYX.

Dromococcyx, Wied, Beitr. Naturg. Bras. iv. p. 353 (1832).

2159. Dromococcyx phasianellus.

Macropus phasianellus, Spix, Av. Bras. i. p. 53, pl. 42.

Dromococcyx phasianellus, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 95.

a Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

GEOCOCCYX.

Geococcyx, Wagler, Isis, 1831, p. 524.

2160. Geococcyx mexicanus.

Phasianus mexicanus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 741.

Geococcyx mexicanus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 544: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 324.

a Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844.

2161. Geococcyx affinis.

Geococcyx affinis, Hartl. Rev. Zool. 1844, p. 215: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 324.

a (*Dewgard*) 1846. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

SUBFAMILY.—CROTOPHAGINÆ.

GUIRA.

Guira, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. p. 149 (1831).

2162. Guira piririgua.

Cuculus guira, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 414.

Octopteryx guira, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 98.

Crotophaga piririgua, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. i. p. 549.
Guira piririgua, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 36.
a Brazil (*Askew*) 1833.

CROTOPHAGA.

Crotophaga, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 154 (1766).

2163. Crotophaga ani.

Crotophaga ani, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 320.
a Brazil (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* S. America.

2164. Crotophaga sulcirostris.

Crotophaga sulcirostris, Sw. Phil. Mag. New Ser. i. p. 440: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 320.
a (*Thomas*) 1840. —*b*, —*c* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*).

2165. Crotophaga major.

Crotophaga major, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 363: Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 320.
a S. America (*Bt at Aberystwith*) 1833. —*b* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

SUBFAMILY.—CENTROPINÆ.

CENTROPUS.

Centropus, Illiger, Prodr. p. 205 (1811).

2166. Centropus bengalensis.

Cuculus bengalensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 412.
Centrococcyx bengalensis, Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 111.
Centropus philippensis, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 348.
a, —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d* (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844. —*e* Madras ("*Centropus philippensis*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*f*, —*g* India ("*Centropus philippensis*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

2167. Centropus viridis.

Cuculus viridis, Scop. Del. Faun. et Fl. In. ii. p. 89.
Centrococcyx viridis, Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 163.
Corydonis pyrrhopterus, Vieill. Enc. Méth. p. 1353.
a Philippine Islands (*J. Gould*) 1846.

2168. Centropus affinis.

Centropus affinis, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 180.

Centrococcyx affinis, Wald. Trans. Z. S. viii. p. 56.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

Agrees with a specimen from Dr Horsfield in the University collection marked '*Centropus affinis*.' The species is found in Java.

2169. Centropus javanensis.

Cuculus javanensis, Dumont, Dict. Sc. Nat. xi. p. 144.

Centrococcyx javanensis, Wald. Trans. Z. S. viii. p. 60.

Centropus lepidus, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 180.

a Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Malacca (*W. Kirtland*) 1843.

2170. Centropus phasianinus.

Cuculus phasianinus, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xxx.

Centropus phasianinus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xi. p. 335.

Centropus phasianus, Gould, B. Austr. iv. pl. 92; Handb. B. Austr. i. p. 634.

a Australia (*Sir W. Jardine*) 1845. —*b*

2171. Centropus monachus.

Centropus monachus, Rüpp. Neue Wirb. Vög. p. 57, pl. 21, f. 2; Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1873, p. 620.

a Senegal (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* Cape of Good Hope (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

FAMILY.—INDICATORIDÆ.

Indicator.

Indicator, Vieillot, Anal. p. 28 (1816).

2172. Indicator minor.

Indicator minor, Steph. in Shaw's Gen. Zool. ix. p. 140: Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 3.

a Africa (*Askew*) 1834.

2173. Indicator sparrmani.

Indicator sparrmani, Steph. in Shaw's Gen. Zool. ix. p. 138: Cab. & Hein. Mus. Hein. iv. p. 6.

Indicator leucotis, Sw. B. W. Afr. ii. p. 193.

a Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* S. Africa (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1842.

FAMILY.—CAPITONIDÆ.

POGONORHYNCHUS.

Pogonorhynchus, Van der Hoven, Handb. ii. p. 461 (1835).

2174. Pogonorhynchus dubius.

Bucco dubius, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 109.
Pogonorhynchus dubius, Marsh. Mon. Cap. p. 7, pl. 4.
Pogonia sulcirostris, Leach, Zool. Misc. ii. p. 46, pl. 76.
a W. Africa (*W. Kirtland*) 1838.

2175. Pogonorhynchus torquatus.

Bucco torquatus, Dum. Dict. Sc. Nat. iv. p. 56.
Pogonorhynchus torquatus, Marsh. Mon. Cap. p. 19, pl. 10.
a S. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

2176. Pogonorhynchus vieilloti.

Pogonius vieilloti, Leach, Zool. Misc. ii. p. 104, pl. 97: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 219.
Pogonorhynchus vieilloti, Marsh. Mon. Cap. p. 21, pl. 11.
Pogonias senegalensis, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 9.
a W. Africa (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b* ♀ Kordofan, 8 July (*J. Petherick*) 1846.

2177. Pogonorhynchus leucomelas.

Le Barbu à plastron noir, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 688, f. 1, *undè*,
Bucco leucomelas, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 43.
Pogonias leucomelas, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 155.
Pogonorhynchus leucomelas, Marsh. Mon. Cap. p. 23, pl. 12.
a S. Africa (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

MEGALÆMA.

Megalaima, G. R. Gray, List Gen. B. App. p. 12 (1842).

2178. Megalæma virens.

Le grand Barbu, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 871, *undè*,
Bucco virens, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 53.
Megalæma virens, Marsh. Mon. Cap. p. 33, pl. 16.
Bucco grandis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 408.
a India (*Fenwick*) 1844.

2179. Megalæma chrysopogon.

Bucco chrysopogon, Temm. Pl. Col. 285.
Megalœma chrysopogon, Marsh. Mon. Cap. p. 39, pl. 18.
a Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837.

2180. Megalæma mystacophonus.

Bucco mystacophonus, Temm. Pl. Col. 315.
Megalœma mystacophonus, Marsh. Mon. Cap. p. 41, pl. 19.
a Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837.

2181. Megalæma versicolor.

Bucco versicolor, Raffl. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 284.
Megalœma versicolor, Marsh. Mon. Cap. p. 47, pl. 22.
a Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837.

2182. Megalæma corvina.

Bucco corvinus, Temm. Pl. Col. 522 (*ex* Reinw.).
Megalœma corvina, Marsh. Mon. Cap. p. 49, pl. 23.
a Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

2183. Megalæma franklini.

Bucco franklini, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xi. p. 167.
Megalœma franklini, Marsh. Mon. Cap. p. 51, pl. 24.
a Darjuling (*E. Blyth*) 1850.

2184. Megalæma asiatica.

Trogon asiaticus, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 201.
Megalœma asiatica, Marsh. Mon. Cap. p. 63, pl. 29.
Capito cyaneicollis, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. p. 498.
Bucco cyanops, Cuv. Règn. An. i. p. 428.
Bucco cœruleigula, Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 85.
a, —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*) 1845. —*c* (*Gardner*) 1845. —*d* India ("*Bucco cyanops*, Cuv." *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*e* India (*Major Stacey*).

2185. Megalæma henrici.

Bucco henrici, Temm. Pl. Col. 524 (*ex* Boie).
Megalœma henrici, Marsh. Mon. Cap. p. 71, pl. 31.
a, —*b* Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837.

2186. Megalæma duvauceli.

Bucco duvaucelii, Less. Traité d'Orn. p. 164.

Megalœma duvaucelii, Marsh. Mon. Cap. p. 75, pl. 33.

Bucco frontalis, Temm. Pl. Col. 536, f. 1.

a Malacca (*Dr Prattington*) 183—. —*b* Sumatra (*Askew*) 1833. —*c* Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837. —*d* (*T. C. Eyton*) 1846.

2187. Megalæma hodgsoni.

Megalœma hodgsoni, Bp. Consp. Av. i. p. 144: Marsh. Mon. Cap. p. 83, pl. 36.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 170) 1845. —*b* Himalaya Mts. (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1848.

2188. Megalæma viridis.

Barbu verd, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 870, *undè*,

Bucco viridis, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 53: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 34.

Megalœma viridis, Marsh. Mon. Cap. p. 81, pl. 35.

a (*Askew*) 1833. —*b* (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843.

A species of Southern India.

2189. Megalæma caniceps.

Bucco caniceps, Frankl. P. Z. S. 1830-31, p. 121: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 34.

Megalœma caniceps, Marsh. Mon. Cap. p. 91, pl. 39.

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* Madras ("*Bucco zeylanicus*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*c* India ("*Bucco zeylanicus*, Gm., *caniceps*, Frankl.," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*d* India (*E. Blyth*) 1847. —*e* ♂ Benares (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*f* Ceylon ("*Bucco zeylonicus, Yellow-cheeked Barbet*, Brown," (*E. Blyth*) 1850.

e and *f* are almost exactly alike, the origin of the latter being perhaps incorrectly stated.

XANTHOLÆMA.

Xantholœma, Bonaparte, Ann. Sci. Nat. 1854, p. 130.

2190. Xantholæma hæmacephala.

Barbu des Philippines, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 331, *undè*,

Bucco hœmacephalus, Müll. Syst. Nat. Suppl. p. 88.

Xantholæma hæmacephala, Marsh. Mon. Cap. p. 101, pl. 42: Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 156.

a Philippine Islands, 18 May (*H. Cuming*) 1840. —*b* Malacca.

2191. Xantholæma rosea.

Bucco roseus, Dumont, Dict. Sc. Nat. iv. p. 52.

Xantholæma rosea, Marsh. Mon. Cap. p. 107, pl. 43.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A Javan species.

2192. Xantholæma rubricapilla.

Bucco rubricapillus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 408.

Xantholæma rubricapilla, Marsh. Mon. Cap. p. 109, pl. 44.

Bucco barbiculus, Cuv. Règn. An. i. p. 428. *Cf.* Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 157.

a Ceylon (*Capt. Pearson*) 1840.

2193. Xantholæma malabarica.

Bucco malabaricus, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xvi. pp. 386, 465.

Xantholæma malabarica, Marsh. Mon. Cap. p. 111, pl. 45.

a Madras ("*Bucco indicus*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* Madras ("*Bucco barbiculus*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1846.

BARBATULA.

Barbatula, Lesson, Compl. Buff. ix. p. 292 (1837).

2194. Barbatula pusilla.

Bucco pusillus, Dumont, Dict. Sc. Nat. iv. p. 50.

Barbatula pusilla, Marsh. Mon. Cap. p. 117, pl. 48.

a S. Africa (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1842.

2195. Barbatula chrysocoma.

Bucco chrysocomus, Temm. Pl. Col. 536, f. 2.

Barbatula chrysocoma, Marsh. Mon. Cap. p. 119, pl. 49.

a, —*b* Senegal (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

TRACHYPHONUS.

Trachyphonus, Ranzani, Elem. Orn. p. 157 (1823).

2196. Trachyphonus margaritatus.

Bucco margaritatus, Rüpp. Atlas, Vög. p. 30.

Trachyphonus margaritatus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 219: Marsh. Mon. Cap. p. 143, pl. 57.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Kordofan, 28 April (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

CAPITO.

Capito, Vieillot, Anal. p. 27 (1816).

2197. Capito niger.

Barbu de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 206, *undè*,

Bucco niger, Müll. Syst. Nat. Suppl. p. 89.

Capito niger, Marsh. Mon. Cap. p. 157, pl. 63.

Bucco cayennensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 405.

Capito cayennensis, Cab. in Schomb. Guiana, iii. p. 720.

a S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* ♂ Demarara (*R. Schomburgk*) 183—.

2198. Capito bourcieri.

Micropogon bourcieri, Lafr. Rev. Zool. 1845, p. 179.

Capito bourcieri, Marsh. Mon. Cap. p. 165, pl. 66.

Micropogon hartlaubi, Lafr. *l. s. c.*

a (*Argent*) 1852.

A skin of Bogota make.

CALORHAMPHUS.

Calorhamphus, Lesson, Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 138.

2199. Calorhamphus lathami.

Bucco lathami, Raffl. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 284: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 374.

Calorhamphus lathami, Marsh. Mon. Cap. p. 179, pl. 72.

a Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837. —*b* Malacca (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

FAMILY.—RHAMPHASTIDÆ.

RHAMPHASTOS.

Rhamphastos, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 150 (1766).

2200. Rhamphastos toco.

Rhamphastos toco, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 356: Gould, Mon. Rhamph. ed. 2, pl. 1.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A Guiana species.

2201. Rhamphastos carinatus.

Rhamphastos carinatus, Sw. Zool. Ill. i. pl. 45: Gould, Mon. Rhamph. ed. 2, pl. 2.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A Central-American species.

2202. Rhamphastos erythrorhynchus.

Rhamphastos erythrorhynchus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 355: Gould, Mon. Rhamph. ed. 2, pl. 6.

a Guiana (*E. Brown*) 1850.

2203. Rhamphastos cuvieri.

Rhamphastos cuvieri, Wagl. Syst. Av. fol. 1, p. 3: Gould, Mon. Rhamph. ed. 2, pl. 8.

a S. America (*Thomas*) 1845.

An Amazon species.

2204. Rhamphastos ariel.

Rhamphastos ariel, Vig. Zool. Journ. ii. p. 466: Gould, Mon. Rhamph. ed. 2. pl. 12.

a S. America (*Askew*) 1839.

A Brazilian species.

2205. Rhamphastos vitellinus.

Rhamphastos vitellinus, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 7: Gould, Mon. Rhamph. ed. 2, pl. 13.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

A Guiana species also found in Venezuela and Trinidad.

2206. Rhamphastos dicolorus.

Rhamphastos dicolorus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 152: Gould, Mon. Rhamph. ed. 2, pl. 14.

a (*Thomas*) 1842. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A Brazilian species.

PTEROGLOSSUS.

Pteroglossus, Illiger, Prodr. p. 202 (1811).

2207. Pteroglossus wiedi.

Pteroglossus wiedi, Sturm, Mon. Rhamph. pt. iv: Gould, Mon. Rhamph. ed. 2, pl. 16.

a S. America (*Thomas*) 1843.

A Brazilian species.

2208. Pteroglossus viridis.

Rhamphastos viridis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 150.

Pteroglossus viridis, Gould, Mon. Rhamph. ed. 2, pl. 24.

a (*E. Brown*) 1850.

A skin of Cayenne make.

2209. Pteroglossus beauharnaisi.

Pteroglossus beauharnaisi, Wagl. Isis, 1832, p. 279: Gould, Mon. Rhamph. ed. 2, pl. 25.

a Amazons (*E. Wilson*) 1850.

SELENIDERA.

Selenidera, Gould, Mon. Rhamph. p. 33 (1854).

2210. Selenidera maculirostris.

Pteroglossus maculirostris, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 7.

Selenidera maculirostris, Gould, Mon. Rhamph. ed. 2, pl. 31.

a (*Askew*) 1839. —*b*, —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2211. Selenidera piperivora.

Rhamphastos piperivorus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 150.

Selenidera piperivora, Gould, Mon. Rhamph. ed. 2, pl. 36.

a S. America (*Thomas*) 1843.

A skin of Cayenne make.

ANDIGENA.

Andigena, Gould, P. Z. S. 1850, p. 93.

2212. Andigena nigrirostris.

Pteroglossus nigrirostris, Waterh. P. Z. S. 1839, p. 111.

Andigena nigrirostris, Gould, Mon. Rhamph. ed. 2, pl. 39.
a (*Dewgard*) 1849.

A skin of Bogota make.

2213. Andigena bailloni.

Rhamphastos bailloni, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxiv, p. 283.

Pteroglossus bailloni, Gould, Mon. Rhamph. ed. 2, pl. 41.
a Brazil (*Cashmore*). —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

AULACORHAMPHUS.

Aulacorhamphus, Gould, Mon. Rhamph. p. 24 (1854).

2214. Aulacorhamphus albivitta.

Pteroglossus albivitta, Boiss. Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 70.

Aulacorhamphus albivitta, Gould, Mon. Rhamph. ed. 2, pl. 49.
a Bogota (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844.

ORDER V.—PSITTACI.

FAMILY.—PSITTACIDÆ.

SUBFAMILY.—CACATUINÆ.

CACATUA.

Cacatua, Vieillot, N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xvii. p. 6 (1817).

2215. Cacatua galerita.

Psittacus galeritus, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 109.
Cacatua galerita, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 1.
Plictolophus galeritus, Finsch, Papag. i. p. 286.
a Australia (*Ashmolean Museum*) 1845.

2216. Cacatua hæmaturopygia.

Petit Kakatoes, des Philippines, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 191.
Psittacus hæmaturopygius, Müll. Syst. Nat. Suppl. p. 77.
Cacatua hæmaturopygia, Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 132.
Plictolophus philippinarum, Finsch, Papag. i. p. 310 (*ex* Gm.).
a (*Gardner*) 1847.

A species of the Philippine Islands.

2217. Cacatua roseicapilla.

Cacatua roseicapilla, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xvii. p. 12.
Plictolophus roseicapillus, Finsch, Papag. i. p. 313.
Cacatua eos, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 4 (*ex* Kuhl).
a Australia (*Cashmore*) 1849.

CALLOCEPHALUS.

Callocephalon, Lesson, Voy. Thétis, p. 311; Compl. Buff. ix. p. 195 (1837).

2218. Callocephalus galeatus.

Psittacus galeatus, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xxiii.
Callocephalon galeatum, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 14.
Calyptorhynchus galeatus, Finsch, Papag. i. p. 337.
a Australia (*A. Strickland*) 1850.

CALYPTORHYNCHUS.

Calyptorhynchus, Vigors & Horsfield, Trans. L. S. xv. p. 269 (1826).

2219. Calyptorhynchus banksi.

Psittacus banksi, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 107.
Calyptorhynchus banksi, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 7: Finsch, Papag. i. p. 345.
a New South Wales (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2220. Calyptorhynchus solandri.

Psittacus solandri, Temm. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 113.
Calyptorhynchus solandri, Finsch, Papag. i. p. 340.
Calyptorhynchus leachii, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 10.
a; —*b* Australia (*W. Kirtland*) 1846.

2221. Calyptorhynchus funereus.

Psittacus funereus, Shaw, Nat. Misc. vi. pl. 186.
Calyptorhynchus funereus, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 11: Finsch, Papag. i. p. 357.
a Australia (*Holden*) 1834. —*b* Australia (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

CALOPSITTACUS.

Calopsitta, Less. Ill. Zool. pl. 49 (1832).

2222. Calopsittacus novæ-hollandiæ.

Psittacus novæ-hollandiæ, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 328.
Nymphicus novæ-hollandiæ, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 45.

Callipsittacus novæ-hollandiæ, Finsch, Papag. i. p. 260.
a, —*b* New South Wales (*M°Donald*) 1838.

SUBFAMILY.—LORIINÆ.

LORIUS.

Lorius, Vigors, Zool. Journ. ii. p. 400 (1826).

2223. Lorius lori.

Psittacus lori, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 145.
Domicella lori, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 769.
a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.
A species of New Guinea.

EOS.

Eos, Wagler, Münch. Abh. 1829-30, p. 494.

2224. Eos rubra.

Psittacus ruber, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 335.
Domicella rubra, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 786.
a (*Gardner*) 1845.
A species of Ceram, &c.

TRICHOGLOSSUS.

Trichoglossus, Vigors & Horsfield, Trans. L. S. xv. p. 287 (1826).

2225. Trichoglossus novæ-hollandiæ.

Psittacus novæ-hollandiæ, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 316.
Trichoglossus novæ-hollandiæ, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 820.
Trichoglossus swainsonii, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 48 (*ex* Jard. & Selb.).
a New South Wales (*M°Donald*) 1838. —*b* Australia (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2226. Trichoglossus chlorolepidotus.

Psittacus chlorolepidotus, Kuhl, Consp. Psitt. p. 48.
Trichoglossus chlorolepidotus, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 50: Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 847.
a Australia (*Mansfield*) 1849.

2227. Trichoglossus versicolor.

Trichoglossus versicolor, Lear, Psitt. pl. 36: Gould, B. Aust. v. pl. 51: Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 853.

a N. Australia (*Argent*) 1851.

2228. Trichoglossus concinnus.

Psittacus concinnus, Shaw, Nat. Misc. iii. pl. 87.

Trichoglossus concinnus, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 52: Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 857.

a New South Wales (*M^{c}Donald*) 1838. —*b* Australia (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2229. Trichoglossus porphyrocephalus.

Trichoglossus porphyrocephalus, Dietr. Trans. L. S. xvii. p. 553: Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 53: Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 862.

a Adelaide, Australia (*T. C. Eyton*) 1846. —*b* Australia (*Dewgard*) 1847.

2230. Trichoglossus pusillus.

Psittacus pusillus, White, Voy. p. 262, pl. 48.

Trichoglossus pusillus, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 54: Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 860.

a Australia (*Thomas*) 1843. —*b* Australia (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

CORIPHILUS.

Coriphilus, Wagler, Münch. Abh. 1829-30, p. 494 (1832).

2231. Coriphilus ultramarinus.

Psittacus ultramarinus, Kuhl, Consp. Psitt. p. 49.

Domicella smaragdina, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 745 (*ex* Homb. & Jacq.).

a (*Argent*) 1851.

A species of the Marquesas Islands.

2232. Coriphilus fringillaceus.

Psittacus fringillaceus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 337.

Domicella fringillacea, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 747.

Psittacus porphyrocephalus, Shaw, Nat. Misc. i. pl. 1.

a (*Argent*) 1852.

A species of the Society Islands.

SUBFAMILY.—PALÆORNITHINÆ.

PALÆORNIS.

Palæornis, Vigors, Zool. Journ. ii. p. 46 (1825).

2233. Palæornis torquatus.

La Perruche à collier, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 551, *undè*,
Psittacus torquatus, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 32.
Palæornis torquatus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 219: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 258: Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 17.
Psittacus docilis, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxv. p. 343.
a, —*b* Madras (*A. Strickland*) 1833. —*c* (*Askew*) 1833. —*d* Senegal (*Isaacson*) 1840. —*e* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 701) 1845. —*f* ♂ Kordofan, 8 July (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

2234. Palæornis rosa.

La Perruche, de Mahé, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 888, *undè*,
Psittacus rosa, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 53.
Palæornis rosa, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 259; Ibis, 1872, p. 6.
Palæornis cyanocephalus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 33: Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 40 (*ex* Linn.).
a, —*b* Madras (*A. Strickland*) 1833. —*c* India (*Askew*) 1839. —*d*, —*e* Madras (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843. —*f* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 709) 1845. —*g* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2235. Palæornis melanorhynchus.

Palæornis melanorhynchus, Wagl. Münch. Abh. 1829—30, p. 511: Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 70: Wald. Ibis, 1873, p. 297.
Palæornis lathami, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 66.
a (*Carfrae*) 1837. —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 695) 1845.

2236. Palæornis columboides.

Palæornis columboides, Vig. Zool. Journ. v. p. 274: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 261.
Palæornis peristerodes, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 74.
a S. India (*Chapman*) 1849.

2237. Palæornis schisticeps.

Palæornis schisticeps, Hodgs. As. Res. xix. p. 178: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 261.

Palæornis hodgsoni, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 50.
a ♂ Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

PSITTINUS.

Psittinus, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xi. p. 789 (1842).

2238. Psittinus incertus.

Psittacus incertus, Shaw, Nat. Misc. xviii. pl. 769.
Psittinus incertus, Salvad. Ann. Mus. Genov. v. p. 25.
Psittacus malaccensis, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 130.
a, —*b* Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837. —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*d* (*Argent*) 1851.

ECLECTUS.

Eclectus, Wagler, Münch. Abh. 1829-30, p. 495.

2239. Eclectus cardinalis.

Lory d'Amboine, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 518, *undè*,
Psittacus cardinalis, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 30.
Eclectus cardinalis, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 344.
a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A male probably of this species which is found in Ceram and the adjacent islands.

POLYTELIS.

Polytelis, Wagler, Münch. Abh. 1829-30, p. 489.

2240. Polytelis barrabandi.

Psittacus barrabandi, Sw. Zool. Ill. i. pl. 59.
Polytelis barrabandi, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 15.
Platycercus barrabandi, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 259.
a New South Wales (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1850.

2241. Polytelis melanura.

Palæornis melanura, Lear, Ill. Parr. pl. 28.
Polytelis melanura, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 16.
Platycercus melanurus, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 256.
a Australia (*Bt at Leeds*) 1849.

APROSMICTUS.

Aprosmictus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1842, p. 111.

2242. Aprosmictus cyanopygius.

Psittacus cyanopygius, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxv. p. 339.
Platycercus cyanopygus, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 245.
Aprosmictus scapulatus, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 17 (*ex* Kuhl).
a Australia (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

2243. Aprosmictus erythropterus.

Psittacus erythropterus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 343.
Aprosmictus erythropterus, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 18.
Platycercus erythropterus, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 262.
a Australia (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1850.

LORICULUS.

Loriculus, Blyth, Cat. B. As. Soc. p. 9 (1849).

2244. Loriculus philippensis.

Psittacus philippensis, Müll. Syst. Nat. Suppl. p. 80 (*ex* Buffon).
Loriculus philippensis, Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 135.
a (*Gardner*) 1847.

A species of the Philippine Islands.

2245. Loriculus vernalis.

Psittacus vernalis, Sparrm. Mus. Carls. no. 29.
Loriculus vernalis, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 265.
Coryllis vernalis, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 721.
a Madras ("*Psittaculus vernalis*" *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

2246. Loriculus galgulus.

Psittacus galgulus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 150.
Psittaculus galgulus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 34.
Coryllis galgulus, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 699.
a Malacca (*G. B. M. Whitehaven*) 1842.

EUPHEMA.

Euphema, Wagler, Münch. Abh. 1829-30, p. 492.

2247. Euphema pulchella.

Psittacus pulchellus, Shaw, Nat. Misc. iii. pl. 96.

Euphema pulchella, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 41: Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 161.

a Australia (*Thomas*) 1843.

2248. Euphema chrysostoma.

Psittacus chrysostomus, Kuhl, Consp. Psitt. p. 50. pl. 1.

Euphema chrysostoma, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 37.

Euphema venusta, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 163 (*ex* Temm.).

a Australia (*Thomas*) 1843. —*b* Australia (*Dewgard*) 1846. —*c*, —*d* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

MELOPSITTACUS.

Melopsittacus, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 44 (1840).

2249. Melopsittacus undulatus.

Psittacus undulatus, Shaw, Nat. Misc. xvi. pl. 673.

Melopsittacus undulatus, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 44.

a Australia (*Fenwick*) 1844.

PEZOPORUS.

Pezoporus, Illiger, Prodr. p. 201 (1811).

2250. Pezoporus formosus.

Psittacus formosus, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 103.

Pezoporus formosus, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 46: Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 148.

a (*Dewgard*) 1851.

An Australian species.

SUBFAMILY.—AGAPORNITHINÆ.

AGAPORNIS.

Agapornis, Selby, Nat. Libr. Parrots, p. 117 (1836).

2251. Agapornis pullaria.

Psittacus pullarius, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 149.

Psittacula pullaria, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 636.

a (*Argent*) 1851.

A common African species.

2252. Agapornis roseicollis.

Psittacus roseicollis, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxv. p. 377.
Agapornis roseicollis, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 156.
Psittacula roseicollis, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 640.
a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

2253. Agapornis cana.

Psittacus canus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 350.
Psittacula cana, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 643.
a Mauritius (*A. Strickland*) 1832.

SUBFAMILY.—PLATYCERCINÆ.

PLATYCERCUS.

Platycercus, Vigors, Zool. Journ. i. p. 527 (1825).

2254. Platycercus pennanti.

Psittacus pennanti, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 90.
Platycercus pennanti, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 23: Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 180.
a New South Wales (*M'Donald*) 1838.—*b* Australia (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2255. Platycercus flaveolus.

Platycercus flaveolus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 26; B. Austr. v. pl. 25: Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 185.
a S. Australia (*Cashmore*) 1849.

2256. Platycercus icterotis.

Psittacus icterotis, Temm. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 120.
Platycercus icterotis, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 29: Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 186.
a (*Bt at Edinburgh*) 1852.
A bird of Western Australia.

2257. Platycercus eximius.

Psittacus eximius, Shaw, Nat. Misc. iii. pl. 93.
Platycercus eximius, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 27: Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 190.
a Australia (*Askew*) 1833. —*b* (*Dewgard*) 1851.

2258. Platycercus flaviventris.

Psittacus flavigaster, Temm. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 116.

Platycercus flaviventris, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 24: Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 204.

a Van Diemen's Land (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2259. Platycercus barnardi.

Platycercus barnardi, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 283: Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 21: Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 207.

a Australia (*Thomas*) 1842.

PSEPHOTUS.

Psephotus, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 36 (1845).

2260. Psephotus hæmatonotus.

Platycercus hæmatonotus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 151: Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 219.

Psephotus hæmatonotus, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 36.

a Australia (*Osborn*) 1845. —*b* Australia (*Williams*) 1846. —*c* Australia (*Williams*) 1848.

LATHAMUS.

Lathamus, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. p. 205 (1831) as a subgenus.

2261. Lathamus discolor.

Psittacus discolor, White, Voy. p. 263, pl. 49.

Lathamus discolor, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 47.

Trichoglossus discolor, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 863.

a Australia (*W. N. H. Soc.*) 1843. —*b* Australia (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

SUBFAMILY.—PSITTACULINÆ.

PSITTACULA.

Psittacula, Kuhl, Consp. Psitt. p. 8 (1821).

2262. Psittacula passerina.

Psittacus passerinus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 150.

Psittacula passerina, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 357.

a Brazil (*G. Lloyd*) 1828. —*b*, —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2263. Psittacula cyanoptera.

Petite Perruche, du Cap de Bonne-Esperance, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 455 f. 1, *undè,*

Psittacus cyanopterus, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 27.

Psittacula cyanoptera, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 357.

a Brazil (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

SUBFAMILY.—PSITTACINÆ.

PŒOCEPHALUS.

Poicephalus, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 301 (1837).

Pœocephalus, Strickl. Ann. and Mag. W. H. vii. p. 34.

2264. Pœocephalus robustus.

Psittacus robustus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 344.

Pionias robustus, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 475.

a (*S. Africa*) 1842. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2265. Pœocephalus senegalus.

Psittacus senegalus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 149.

Pionias senegalus, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 489.

a W. Africa (*Gardner*) 1845. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2266. Pœocephalus meyeri.

Psittacus meyeri, Cretzschm. in Rüpp. Alt. Vög. p. 18, pl. 11.

Pœocephalus meyeri, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 156.

Pionias meyeri, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 494.

a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

2267. Pœocephalus rueppelli.

Psittacus rueppelli, Gray, P. Z. S. 1848, p. 125, Aves, pl. 5.

Pœocephalus rüppelli, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 156.

Pionias rueppelli, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 498.

a, —*b* ♀ Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

SUBFAMILY.—NESTORINÆ.

NESTOR.

Nestor, Wagler, Münch. Abh. 1829-30, p. 505.

2268. Nestor productus.

Plyctolophus productus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 19.

Nestor productus, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 6: Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 888.

a (*Bt at Edinburgh*) 1852.

This bird, which is now extinct, was found on Phillip Island, off the east coast of Australia.

2269. Nestor meridionalis.

Psittacus meridionalis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 333: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 34.

Nestor meridionalis, Buller, B. N. Z. p. 39, pl. 6.

a New Zealand (*T. C. Eyton*) 1846.

SUBFAMILY.—ARINÆ.

ARA.

Ara, Cuvier, Leç. d'Anat. Comp. Tab. ii. (1799).

2270. Ara nobilis.

Psittacus nobilis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 140.

Sittace nobilis, Finsch, Papag. i. p. 424.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A Brazilian species.

2271. Ara severa.

Psittacus severus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 140.

Sittace severa, Finsch, Papag. i. p. 417.

a Brazil (*Argent*) 1853.

RHYNCHOPSITTA.

Rhynchopsitta, Bonaparte, Rev. Zool. 1854, p. 149.

2272. Rhynchopsitta pachyrhyncha.

Macrocercus pachyrhynchus, Sw. Phil. Mag. New Ser. i. p. 439.

Sittace pachyrhyncha, Finsch, Papag. i. p. 428.

a Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844.

HENICOGNATHUS.

Enicognathus, Gray, List Gen. B. p. 51 (1840).

2273. Henicognathus leptorhynchus.

Psittacara leptorhyncha, King, P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 14.

Henicognathus leptorhynchus, Finsch, Papag. i. p. 432.
a Chili (*Thomas*) 1842.

CONURUS.

Conurus, Kuhl, Consp. Psitt. p. 4 (1820), *partim*.

2274. Conurus patagonus.

Psittacus patagonus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxv. p. 367.
Conurus patagonus, Finsch, Papag. i. p. 444.
a (*T. C. Eyton*) 1845.
A Chilian species.

2275. Conurus holochlorus.

Conurus holochlorus, Scl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. ser. 3, iv. p. 224: Finsch, Papag. i. p. 466.
a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

2276. Conurus carolinensis.

Psittacus carolinensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 141.
Conurus carolinensis, Finsch, Papag. i. p. 478.
a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.
A North-American species.

2277. Conurus jendaya.

Psittacus jendaya, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 319.
Conurus jendaya, Finsch, Papag. i. p. 495.
a Brazil (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b* Brazil (*T. C. Eyton*) 1846. —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2278. Conurus aureus.

Psittacus aureus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 329.
Conurus aureus, Finsch, Papag. i. p. 499.
a (*Askew*) 1839. —*b* S. America (*Dewgard*) 1849. —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.
A Brazilian species.

2279. Conurus æruginosus.

Psittacus æruginosus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 142.
Conurus pertinax, Finsch, Papag. i. p. 506, *partim*.
a Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

2280. Conurus nanus.

Psittacara nanus, Vig. Zool. Journ. v. p. 273.
Conurus nanus, Finsch, Papag. i. p. 520.
Conurus flaviventer, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 263.
a Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848.

A typical specimen of *C. flaviventer*.

2281. Conurus cruentatus.

Psittacus cruentatus, Wied, Reise, i. pp. 53, 72; ii. pp. 147, 341; Beitr. iv. p. 183.
Conurus cruentatus, Finsch, Papag. i. 527.
a, —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A Brazilian species.

2282. Conurus vittatus.

Psittacus vittatus, Shaw, Gen. Zool. viii. p. 404.
Conurus vittatus, Finsch, Papag. i. p. 530.
a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A Brazilian species.

2283. Conurus leucotis.

Psittacus leucotis, Kuhl, Consp. Psitt. p. 21.
Conurus leucotis, Finsch, Papag. i. p. 535.
a (*Fenwick*) 1844.

A Brazilian species.

2284. Conurus cyanopterus.

Perruche à gorge tachetée, de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 144, *undè*,
Psittacus cyanopterus, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 9.
Conurus cyanopterus, Finsch, Papag. i. p. 538.
a Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

BOLBORHYNCHUS.

Bolborhynchus, Bonaparte, Compt. Rend. xliv. p. 596 (1857).

2285. Bolborhynchus aymara.

Arara amayra, d'Orb. Voy. Am. Mérid. ii. p. 376.
Bolborhynchus aymara, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 123.
a Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.

Probably a Bolivian skin.

Chrysotis.

Chrysotis, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 300 (1837).

2286. Chrysotis guildingi.

Psittacus guildingi, Vig. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 80.
Chrysotis guildingi, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 559.
a West Indies (*Sir W. Jardine*) 1845.

A species peculiar to the West Indian island of St Vincent.

2287. Chrysotis auripalliata.

Psittacus (*amazona*) *auropalliatus*, Less. Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 135.
Chrysotis auripalliatus, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 568.
a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

2288. Chrysotis æstiva.

Psittacus æstivus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 146.
Chrysotis æstiva, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 353.
a (*Thomas*) 1842.

A Brazilian species.

Triclaria.

Triclaria, Wagler, Münch. Abh. 1829-30, p. 499.

2289. Triclaria cyanogastra.

Psittacus cyanogaster, Max. Reise n. Bras. i. p. 263; Beitr. iv. p. 202.
Triclaria cyanogastra, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 354.
Pionias cyanogaster, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 407.
a, —*b* Brazil (*Argent*) 1853.

Pionus.

Pionus, Wagler, Münch. Abh. 1829-30, p. 497.

2290. Pionus menstruus.

Psittacus menstruus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 148.
Pionius menstruus, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 441.
a Brazil (*Askew*) 1839. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2291. Pionus maximilliani.

Psittacus maximilliani, Kuhl, Consp. Psitt. p. 72.
Pionius maximilliani, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 448.
a (*Dewgard*) 1851. —*b* Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.
b is probably from Bolivia.

2292. Pionus chalcopterus.

Psittacus chalcopterus, Fraser, P. Z. S. 1843, p. 59.
Pionius chalcopterus, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 462.
a (*Gardner*) 1845.
A Colombian species.

2293. Pionus violaceus.

Perroquet varié, de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 408, *undè*,
Psittacus violaceus, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 25.
Pionias violaceus, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 463.
Psittacus purpureus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 346.
a (*Askew*) 1839.
A Guianan species.

CAICA.

Caica, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. p. 198 (1831).

2294. Caica melanocephala.

Psittacus melanocephalus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 149.
Pionias melanocephalus, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 432.
a (*Dewgard*) 1846. —*b* Demarara (*Bt at Liverpool*) 1854.
a is a skin of Cayenne make.

PIONOPSITTACUS.

Pionopsitta, Bonaparte, Rev. Zool. 1854, p. 152.

2295. Pionopsittacus pileatus.

Psittacus pileatus, Scop. Ann. I. Hist. Nat. p. 32.
Pionopsitta pileata, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 356.
Pionias mitratus, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 413 (*ex* Neuwied).
a S. America (*G. Bell Whitehouse*) 1842. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

Urochroma.

Urochroma, Bonaparte, Naum. 1856, *inter* pp. 352-353.

2296. Urochroma surda.

Psittacus surdus, Kuhl, Consp. Psitt. p. 59.
Urochroma surda, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 356.
Psittacula surda, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 672.
a Brazil (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b* Brazil (*Seaman*) 1840. —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2297. Urochroma melanonota.

Psittacus melanonotus, Kuhl, Consp. Psitt. p. 59.
Urochroma melanonota, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 356.
Psittacula melanonota, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 675.
a (*Bt at Liverpool*) 1853.
A Brazilian species.

2298. Urochroma cingulata.

Psittacus cingulatus, Scop. Del. Faun. et Fl. Ins. ii. p. 86.
Psittacula cingulata, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 677.
a Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

2299. Urochroma hueti.

Psittacus hueti, Temm. Pl. Col. 491.
Psittacula hueti, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 684.
a (*Bt at Bristol*) 1852. —*b* (*T. C. Eyton*) 1853.
A species of Trinidad, Venezuela, &c.

Brotogerys.

Brotogeris, Vigors, Zool. Journ. ii. p. 400.

2300. Brotogerys tiriacula.

Petite Perruche appellée, la petite jaseuse, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 837, *unde*,
Psittacus tiriacula, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 51.
Conurus tiriacula, Scl. Cat. Am. B. p. 351.
Brotogerys tirica, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 89 (*ex* Gmelin).
a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.
A Brazilian species.

2301. Brotogorys tui.

Psittacus tui, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 352.
Brotogerys tui, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 108.
a (*E. Brown*) 1850.

An Amazon species.

2302. Brotogerys chrysoptera.

Psittacus chrysopterus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 149.
Brotogerys tuipara, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 103 (*ex* Gmelin).
a S. America (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845. —*b* Demarara (*T. C. Eyton*) 1846.

2303. Brotogerys tovi.

Psittacus tovi, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 351.
Brotogerys tovi, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 99.
a S. America (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845.

2304. Brotogerys xanthoptera.

Aratinga xanthopterus, Spix, Av. Bras. i. p. 31, pl. 15, f. 2.
Brotogerys xanthoptera, Finsch, Papag. ii. p. 92.
a Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.

Probably a Bolivian skin.

ORDER VI.—STRIGES.

FAMILY.—STRIGIDÆ.

Strix.

Strix, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 131 (1766) *partim.*

2305. Strix flammea.

Strix flammea, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 178: Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 291.

Strix javanica, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 180 (*ex* Gmelin).

Strix delicatula, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 180 (*ex* Gould).

a Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1830. —*b* Australia (*Askew*) 1839. —*c* Australia (*Askew*) 1841. —*d* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 145. —*e* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

2306. Strix novæ-hollandiæ.

Strix novæ-hollandiæ, Steph. in Shaw's Gen. Zool. xiii. Pt. 2. p. 61: Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 181: Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 303.

a Australia (*Arthur Strickland*).

2307. Strix castanops.

Strix castanops, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 140; B. Austr. i. pl. 28: Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 181: Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 304.

a Para (*Stevens*) 1849.

This specimen has been called *S. punctatissima* in the Orn. Syn. (p. 182) a species to which it does not belong. I cannot distinguish it from the Tasmanian *S. castanops* and have no doubt the locality 'Para' has been wrongly assigned to it. This specimen is not from Mr A. R. Wallace's collection as its origin and date might lead one to infer.

2308. Strix candida.

Strix candida, Tick. J. A. S. B. ii. p. 572: Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 181: Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 308.

a (*T. Robinson*) 1842.

An Indian species.

FAMILY.—BUBONIDÆ.

Ketupa.

Ketupa, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. p. 114 (1831).

2309. Ketupa ceylonensis.

Strix zeylonensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 287.

Ketupa ceylonensis, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 196: Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 4.

a India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

2310. Ketupa javanensis.

Ketupa javanensis, Less. Traité d'Orn. p. 114: Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 195: Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 8.

a Malacca (*Thomas*) 1842.

Bubo.

Bubo, Duméril, Zool. Anal. p. 34 (1806).

2311. Bubo ignavus.

Strix bubo, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 131.

Bubo ignavus, Forst. Syst. Cat. Brit. B. p. 3: Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 14.

Bubo maximus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 97; Orn. Syn. p. 212 (*ex* Sibbald).

a Smyrna, 15 November (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835.

2312. Bubo virginianus.

Strix virginiana, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 287.

Bubo virginianus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 213: Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 19.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*).

2313. Bubo bengalensis.

Otus bengalensis, Frankl. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 115.

Bubo bengalensis, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 216: Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 25.

Urrua bengalensis, Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 128.

a (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

2314. Bubo maculosus.

Strix maculosa, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. vii. p. 44.

Bubo maculosus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 215: Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 30.

a Cape of Good Hope, June (*A. Strickland*) 1833.

2315. Bubo coromandus.

Strix coromanda, Lath. Ind. Orn. i. p. 53.

Urrua coromanda, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 218: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 130.

Bubo coromandus, Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 35.

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

Scops.

Scops, Savigny, Syst. des Ois. de l'Egypte, p. 47 (1810).

2316. Scops giu.

Strix scops, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 132.

Scops giu, Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 47 (*ex* Scopoli).

Scops zorca, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 197 (*ex* Gmelin).

a Italy (*C. Passerini*) 1836.

2317. Scops capensis.

Scops capensis, Smith, S. Afr. Quart. Journ. ii. p. 314: Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 52.

Scops senegalensis, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 142: Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 199 (*nec* Swainson).

a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

A smaller bird than *S. giu*, but hardly specifically distinct.

2318. Scops spilocephalus.

Ephialtes spilocephalus, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xv. p. 8.

Scops spilocephalus, Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 63.

a Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

2319. Scops sunia.

Scops sunia, Hodgs. As. Res. xix. p. 175: Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 67.

a, —*b* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

2320. Scops lempiji.

Strix lempiji, Horsf. Trans. Linn. Soc. xiii. p. 140.

Scops lempiji, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 200: Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 91.

a (*Askew*). —*b* Java (*Arthur Strickland*). —*c* S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

2321. Scops leucotis.

Strix leucotis, Temm. Pl. Col. 16.

Scops leucotis, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 216: Orn. Syn. p. 202: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 142: Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 97.

a Kordofan, 13 March (*J. Petherick*) 1848. —*b* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

2322. Scops sagittatus.

Ephialtes sagittatus, Cassin, Journ. Ac. Phil. Ser. 2, ii. p. 96, pl. 12, fig. 2.

Scops sagittatus, Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 98.

Scops rufescens, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 201 (*nec* Horsfield).

a India (*Arthur Strickland*).

A Malaccan species.

2323. Scops asio.

Strix asio, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 132.

Scops asio, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 199: Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 114.

a, —*b* N. America (*Arthur Strickland*). —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*).

LOPHOSTRIX.

Lophostrix, Lesson, Compl. Buff. vii. p. 261 (1836).

2324. Lophostrix stricklandi.

Scops cristatus, var. Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1848, p. 60, pl. 8.

Lophostrix stricklandi, Scl. & Salv. Ibis, 1859, p. 221.

Scops stricklandi, Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 124.

a Coban (*L. L. Dillwyn*) 1848.

NYCTEA.

Nyctea, Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool. xiii. pt. 2, p. 62 (1826).

2325. Nyctea scandiaca.

Strix scandiaca, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 132.
Nyctea scandiaca, Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 125.
Nyctea nivea, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 194 (*ex* Daudin).
a Sweden (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1844.

SURNIA.

Surnia, Duméril, Zool. Anal. p. 34 (1806).

2326. Surnia ulula.

Strix ulula, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 133.
Surnia ulula, Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 129.
Surnia funerea, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 183 (*partim*).
a St. Petersburg, Russia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1841.

2327. Surnia funerea.

Strix funerea, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 133.
Surnia funerea, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 183 (*partim*): Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 131.
a (*Askew*) 1840. —*b* Toronto, Canada (*P. L. Sclater*) 1847.

CICCABA.

Ciccaba, Wagler, Isis, 1832, p. 1222.

2328. Ciccaba hulula.

Strix hulula, Daud. Traité ii. p. 190.
Ciccaba hulula, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 174.
Syonium hululum, Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 275.
a Brazil (*Arthur Strickland*).
A Guianan and Amazonian species.

2329. Ciccaba melanonota.

Noctua melanonota, Tsch. Arch. f. Naturg. x. i. p. 266.
Athene melanota, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 172.

Syrnium melanonotum, Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 280.
Syrnium hylophilus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 192 (*partim*).
a (*Arthur Strickland*).

A Peruvian and Brazilian species.

ATHENE.

Athene, Boie, Isis, 1822, p. 549.

2330. Athene glaux.

Noctua glaux, Savign. Syst. des Ois. de l'Egypte, p. 45.
Carine glaux, Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 135.
Noctua nudipes, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 97 (*nec* Nilsson).
Athene noctua, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 159 (*partim*).
a Smyrna, 30 November (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835. —*b* Smyrna, 28 December (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835.

2331. Athene brama.

Strix brama, Temm. Pl. Col. 68.
Athene brama, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 166.
Carine brama, Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 138.
a India (*E. Blyth*) 1840.

SPEOTYTO.

Speotyto, Gloger, Handb. Naturg. p. 226 (1842).

2332. Speotyto cunicularia.

Strix cunicularia, Mol. Sagg. sulla St. Nat. p. 343.
Athene cunicularia, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 160.
Speotyto cunicularia, Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 142.
a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

NINOX.

Ninox, Hodgson, Madr. Journ. v. p. 23 (1837).

2333. Ninox lugubris.

Strix lugubris, Tick. J. A. S. B. ii. p. 572.
Ninox lugubris, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 40: Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 154.
a India (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* India (*Havell*) 1839.

2334. Ninox scutulata.

Strix scutulata, Raffl. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 280.

Athene scutulata, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1846, p. 99; Orn. Syn. p. 170 (*partim*).

Ninox scutulata, Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 156.

a Malacca (*W. Kirtland*) 1843.

2335. Ninox boobook.

Strix boobook, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xv.

Athene boobook, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 165.

Ninox boobook, Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 168.

a Australia (*Arthur Strickland*).

2336. Ninox connivens.

Falco connivens, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xii.

Athene connivens, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 164.

Ninox connivens, Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 175.

a New South Wales (*Isaac*) 1842. —*b* Australia (*Arthur Strickland*).

GLAUCIDIUM.

Glaucidium, Boie, Isis, 1826, p. 970.

2337. Glaucidium passerinum.

Strix passerina, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 133.

Glaucidium passerinum, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 158: Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 191.

a Stockholm, Sweden, November 1832 (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1845. —*b* Sweden, March, 1845 (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1845.

2338. Glaucidium nanum.

Strix nana, King, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 427.

Athene nana, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 170.

Glaucidium nanum, Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 190.

a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

2339. Glaucidium pumilum.

Strix pumila, Temm. Pl. Col. 39.

Glaucidium pumilum, Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 198.

Athene ferox, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 162 (*nec* Vieillot).

a South America (*Thomas*) 1840.

2340. Glaucidium phalænoides.

Strix phalænoides, Daud. Traité ii. p. 206.

Glaucidium ferox, *G. phalænoides et G. ridgwayi*, Sharpe, Cat. B. p. 200 *et seq.*

Athene ferruginea, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 162 (*ex* Wied).

Athene infuscata, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 163 (*ex* Temm.).

a Brazil (*Thomas*) 1842. —*b* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1852. —*c*, —*d* Brazil (*Arthur Strickland*).

2341. Glaucidium perlatum.

Strix perlata, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. vii. p. 26.

Athene perlata, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 163.

Glaucidium perlatum, Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 209.

Athene licua, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 142: Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 164 (*ex* Licht.).

a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

2342. Glaucidium brodiei.

Noctua brodiei, Burton, P. Z. S. 1835, p. 152.

Athene brodiei, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 169.

Glaucidium brodiei, Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 212.

a (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

An Indian species.

2343. Glaucidium radiatum.

Strix radiata, Tick. J. A. S. B. ii. p. 572.

Athene radiata, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 167.

Glaucidium radiatum, Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 217.

a (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* Benares (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*c* India (*Arthur Strickland*).

2344. Glaucidium cuculoides.

Noctua cuculoides, Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 4.

Athene cuculoides, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 167.

Glaucidium cuculoides, Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 219.

a India (*Askew*) 1840. —*b* India (*Lord A. Hay*) 1845. —*c* (*T. C. Eyton*) 1853.

ASIO.

Asio, Brisson, Ornith. i. p. 28 (1760): Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 371.

2345. Asio otus.

Strix otus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 132.

Asio otus, Strickl. *l. s. c.*; Orn. Syn. p. 205: Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 227.

a Britain (*H. E. Strickland*) 1831.

2346. Asio americanus.

Strix americana, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 288.

Asio americanus, Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 229.

Asio perigrinator, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 207 (*ex* Bartram).

a (*Arthur Strickland*).

Referred to *A. otus* in the "Ornithological Synonyms," but the specimen agrees best with the North-American bird.

2347. Asio mexicanus.

Strix mexicana, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 288.

Asio mexicanus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 208: Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 231.

a South America (*Arthur Strickland*).

2348. Asio accipitrinus.

Stryx accipitrina, Pall. Reis. i. p. 455.

Asio accipitrina, Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 234.

Asio brachyotus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 97; 1842, p. 168; Orn. Syn. p. 209 (*ex* Gmelin).

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

2349. Asio capensis.

Otus capensis, Smith, S. Afr. Quart. Journ. ii. p. 316.

Asio capensis, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 211: Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 239.

a South Africa (*Robinson*) 1835. —*b* Morocco (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1844. —*c* Tangier (*Favier*) 1848.

b is called *Bubo ascalaphus* in the "Ornithological Synonyms" (p. 215).

SYRNIUM.

Syrnium, Savigny, Syst. des Ois. de l'Egypte p. 51 (1810).

2350. Syrnium aluco.

Strix aluco, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 132.

Syrnium aluco, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 186: Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 247.

Ulula stredula, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 97 (*ex* Selby).

a Worcestershire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1831. —*b* Smyrna, 12 December (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835.

2351. Syrnium lapponicum.

Strix lapponica, Retz. Faun. Suec. p. 79.

Syrnium lapponicum, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 188: Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 254.

a Lapland (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1844.

2352. Syrnium uralense.

Stryx uralensis, Pall. Reis. i. p. 455.

Syrnium uralense, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 189: Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 255.

a North Europe (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1843.

2353. Syrnium nebulosum.

Strix nebulosa, Forst. Phil. Trans. xxii. pp. 386, 424.

Ulula nebulosa, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 417.

Syrnium nebulosum, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 189: Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 257.

a (*Arthur Strickland*).

A species of North America.

2354. Syrnium fulvescens.

Syrnium fulvescens, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1868, p. 58: Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 258.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

2355. Syrnium ocellatum.

Syrnium ocellatum, Less. Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 289: Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 263.

Syrnium sinense, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 190: Jerd. B. Ind. i. p. 123 (*nec* Latham).

a S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

2356. Syrnium woodfordi.

Noctua woodfordi, Smith, S. Afr. Quart. Journ. ii. p. 312.

Athene woodfordi, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 170.
Syrnium woodfordi, Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 267.
a (*Arthur Strickland*).
A South-African species.

PHODILUS.

Phodilus, I. St. Hilaire, Ann. Sc. Nat. xxi. p. 200 (1830): A. Milne-Edwards, Compt. Rend. lxxxv. p. 1173 (1877).

2357. Phodilus badius.

Strix badia, Horsf. Zool. Res. pl. 37.
Phodilus badius, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 183: Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 309.
a Java (*Arthur Strickland*).

Prof. A. Milne-Edwards has recently shewn *l. s. c.* that the resemblance of *Phodilus* to *Strix* is quite superficial its real relationship being with *Syrnium*.

NYCTALA.

Nyctala, Brehm, Isis, 1828, p. 1271.

2358. Nyctala tengmalmi.

Strix tengmalmi, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 291.
Nyctale tengmalmi, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 417; Orn. Syn. p. 175.
Nyctala tengmalmi, Sharpe, Cat. B. ii. p. 284.
a Switzerland (*W. Anderegg*) 1836.

ORDER VII.—ACCIPITRES.

FAMILY.—FALCONIDÆ.

SUBFAMILY.—PANDIONINÆ.

PANDION.

Pandion, Savigny, Syst. des Ois. de l'Egypte, p. 35 (1809).

2359. Pandion haliaetus.

Falco haliaetus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 129.

Pandion haliaetus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 63: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 449.

a Orkney (*Forbes*) 1837. —*b* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

SUBFAMILY.—CIRCINÆ.

CIRCUS.

Circus, Lacépède, Mém. de l'Inst. iii. p. 506 (1801).

2360. Circus æruginosus.

Falco æruginosus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 130.

Circus æruginosus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 145: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 69.

Circus rufus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 97 (*ex* Brisson).

a ♀ Smyrna, 12 January (*H. E. Strickland*).

2361. Circus cyaneus.

Falco cyaneus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 126.

Circus cyaneus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 97; Orn. Syn. p. 147: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 52.

a Smyrna, 3 January (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836. —*b* Worcestershire, March (*H. E. Strickland*) 1842.

2362. Circus hudsonius.

Falco hudsonius, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 128.

Circus hudsonius, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 150: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 55.

a Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844. —*b*, —*c* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

a was referred in the 'Ornithological Synonyms' to *C. cinereus* but it is the skin of an adult male of this species.

2363. Circus macrurus.

Accipiter macrourus, S. G. Gmelin, N. Comm. Petrop. xv. p. 439.

Circus macrurus, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 67.

Circus pallidus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 216 (*ex* Sykes).

Circus swainsoni, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 151 (*ex* Smith).

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* Khartoum (*J. Petherick*) 1848. —*c* S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

c is referred in the 'Ornithological Synonyms' to *C. cyaneus* but it really belongs here.

2364. Circus cineraceus.

Falco cineraceus, Mont. Orn. Dict. i. sign. K. p. 4.

Circus cineraceus, Newton, ed. Yarr. Brit. B. i. p. 138.

Circus cinerarius, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 152 (*ex* Mont. Trans. L. S.).

Circus pygargus, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 64 (*ex* Linn.).

a (*Askew*) 1836.

A species of wide range in Europe, Africa and India.

2365. Circus maurus.

Falco maurus, Temm. Pl. Col. 461.

Circus maurus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 153: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 60.

a (*Arthur Strickland*).

A South-African species.

2366. Circus melanoleucus.

Falco melanoleucos, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 274.

Circus melanoleucus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 154: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 61.

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846. —*c* India ("*Circus swainsoni*" *E. Blyth*) 1846.

c seems certainly to belong to this species and not to *C. swainsoni* (sive *macrurus*) under which it is placed in the 'Ornithological Synonyms.'

2367. Circus assimilis.

Circus assimilis, Jard. & Selby, Ill. Orn. i. pl. 51: Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 155: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 63.

a, —*b* New South Wales (*M^c^Donald*) 1838. —*c* Australia (*Arthur Strickland*).

a stands in the 'Ornithological Synonyms' as *C. jardinii* a name synonymous with *C. assimilis*.

2368. Circus maculosus.

Aquila maculosa, Vieill. Ois. Am. Sept. i. p. 28*, pl. 3 *bis*.

Circus maculosus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 155: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 62.

a Brazil (*Arthur Strickland*).

2369. Circus cinereus.

Circus cinereus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. iv. p. 454: Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 156: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 56.

a Chili (*Arthur Strickland*).

SUBFAMILY.—BUTEONINÆ.

ASTURINA.

Asturina, Vieillot, Anal. p. 24 (1816).

2370. Asturina nitida.

Falco nitidus, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 41.

Asturina nitida, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 41: Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1869, p. 130: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 203.

a Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.

2371. Asturina plagiata.

Asturina plagiata, Schl. Mus. d. Pays-Bas, ii. *Asturinæ*, p. 1: Scl. & Salv. Ex. Orn. p. 179, pl. 90; Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 204.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

a is referred in the 'Ornithological Synonyms' (p. 32) to *Buteo pennsylvanicus* and *b* to *Asturina nitida* (p. 41).

2372. Asturina magnirostris.

Falco magnirostris, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 282.

Astur magnirostris, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 120.

Asturina magnirostris, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1869, p. 131: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 207.

a (*Gardner*) 1846. —*b* Mexiana, 31 January 1849, A. W. (*S. Stevens*) 1849.

b is a specimen from Mr A. R. Wallace's collection.

2373. Asturina nattereri.

Asturina nattereri, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1869, p. 132; Ex. Orn. p. 173, pl. 87: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 208.

a South America (*Askew*) 1840. —*b* Brazil (*Arthur Strickland*).

Both these specimens are referred in the 'Ornithological Synonyms' (p. 120) to *Astur magnirostris*.

BUTEOLA.

Buteola, Bonaparte, Compt. Rend. xli. p. 651 (1855).

2374. Buteola brachyura.

Buteo brachyurus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. iv. p. 477.

Buteola brachyura, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 201.

a (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843.

A South-American species. In the 'Ornithological Synonyms' (p. 120) this specimen is referred to the South-African *Astur melanoleucus*.

BUTEO.

Buteo, Cuvier, Leç. Anat. Comp. i. tab. ii. (1800).

2375. Buteo vulgaris.

Falco buteo, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 127.

Buteo vulgaris, Leach, Syst. Cat. Mamm. & B. Brit. Mus. p. 10: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 97; Orn. Syn. p. 27: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 180.

a Smyrna, 30 November (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835.

2376. Buteo desertorum.

Falco desertorum, Daud. Traité, ii. p. 162.

Buteo desertorum, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 33: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 179.

Buteo tachardus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 33 (*ex* Daudin).

a Africa (*Arthur Strickland*).

2377. Buteo borealis.

Falco borealis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 266.

Buteo borealis, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 29: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 188.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845. —*b* ♂ Jamaica (*J. Gould*) 1846. —*c* N. America (*Arthur Strickland*).

2378. Buteo lineatus.

Falco lineatus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 268.

Buteo lineatus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 31: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 191.

a N. America (*Arthur Strickland*). —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*).

2379. Buteo pennsylvanicus.

Falco pennsylvanicus, Wils. Am. Orn. vi. p. 92, pl. 54, f. 1.

Buteo pennsylvanicus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 32.

Buteo latissimus, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 193 (*ex* Wilson).

a Columbia, Pennsylvania (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

2380. Buteo abbreviatus.

Buteo abbreviatus, Cab. in Schomb. Guian. iii. p. 739.

Tachytriorchis abbreviatus, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 163.

Buteo albonotatus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 31 (*ex* Gray).

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

2381. Buteo albicaudatus.

Buteo albicaudatus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. iv. p. 477: Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 35.

Tachytriorchis albicaudatus, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 162.

a, —*b* Brazil (*Arthur Strickland*).

ASTURINULA.

Asturinula, Finsch & Hartlaub, Vög. Ost-Afr., p. 59 (1870).

2382. Asturinula monogrammica.

Falco monogrammicus, Temm. Pl. Col. 314.
Astur monogrammicus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 121.
Asturinula monogrammica, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 275.
a West Africa (*Arthur Strickland*).

ARCHIBUTEO.

Archibuteo, Brehm, Isis, 1828, p. 1269.

2383. Archibuteo lagopus.

Falco lagopus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 260.
Archibuteo lagopus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 38: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 196.
a Britain (*Arthur Strickland*).

2384. Archibuteo sanctijohannis.

Falco sanctijohannis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 273.
Archibuteo sanctijohannis, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 40: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 197.
a North America (*Arthur Strickland*).

BUSARELLUS.

Busarellus, Lafresnaye, Dict. Univ. d'Hist. N. ii. p. 785 (1844).

2385. Busarellus nigricollis.

Falco nigricollis, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 35.
Buteogallus nigricollis, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 43.
Busarellus nigricollis, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 211.
a Cayenne (*Arthur Strickland*).

URUBITINGA.

Urubitinga, Lesson, Rev. Zool. 1839, p. 132.

2386. Urubitinga zonura.

Falco urubitinga, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 265.
Falco zonurus, Shaw, Gen. Zool. vii. p. 62.
Urubitinga zonura, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 213.
Morphnus brasiliensis, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 24 (*ex* Brisson).
a Brazil (*Arthur Strickland*). —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*).

2387. Urubitinga anthracina.

Falco anthracinus, Nitzsch, Pteryl. p. 83.
Morphnus anthracinus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 25.
Urubitinga anthracina, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 215.
a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

2388. Urubitinga meridionalis.

Falco meridionalis, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 36.
Heterospizias meridionalis, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 160.
Astur rufulus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 221 (*ex* Vieillot).
a South America (*Arthur Strickland*).

LEUCOPTERNIS.

Leucopternis, Kaup. Isis, 1847, p. 210.

2389. Leucopternis melanops.

Falco melanops, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 37.
Leucopternis melanops, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 36.
Urubitinga melanops, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 220.
a (*E. Brown*) 1850.
A Guiana species.

2390. Leucopternis albicollis.

Falco albicollis, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 36.
Leucopternis albicollis, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 37.
Urubitinga albicollis, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 216.
a (*Arthur Strickland*).

GERANOAETUS.

Geranoaetus, Kaup. Class. Säug. u. Vög. p. 122 (1844).

2391. Geranoaetus melanoleucus.

Spizaetus melanoleucus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxii. p. 57.
Geranoaetus melanoleucus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 54.
Buteo melanoleucus, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 168.
a South America (*Arthur Strickland*).

Harpyhaliaetus.

Harpyhaliaetus, Lafresnaye, Rev. Zool. 1842, p. 173.

2392. Harpyhaliaetus coronatus.

Harpyia coronata, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xiv. p. 237.

Circaetus coronatus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 47.

Harpyhaliaetus coronatus, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 221: Gurney, Ibis, 1876, p. 492.

a ♀ (*Arthur Strickland*).

A South-American species. This specimen stands in the 'Ornithological Synonyms' under *Circaetus pectoralis*. It was subsequently described by Mr Gurney, *l. s. c.*

Morphnus.

Morphnus, Cuvier, Règn. Anim. i. p. 318 (1817).

2393. Morphnus guianensis.

Falco guianensis, Daud. Traité, ii. p. 78.

Morphnus guianensis, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 24: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 222.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A South-American species.

Helotarsus.

Helotarsus, Smith, S. Afr. Quart. Journ. i. p. 110 (1830).

2394. Helotarsus ecaudatus.

Falco ecaudatus, Daud. Traité, ii. p. 54.

Helotarsus ecaudatus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 215; Orn. Syn. p. 76: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 300.

a Africa (*Arthur Strickland*).

2395. Helotarsus leuconotus.

Helotarsus leuconotus, Rüpp. Syst. Ueb. p. 10: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 301.

a South Africa (*Arthur Strickland*).

AQUILA.

Aquila, Brisson, Orn. i. p. 419 (1760).

2396. Aquila rapax.

Falco rapax, Temm. Pl. Col. 455.

Aquila rapax, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 242.

Aquila nævia, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 215.

Aquila nævioides, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 59 (*ex* Cuvier).

a Kordofan, 20 June (*J. Petherick*) 1848. —*b* India (*Arthur Strickland*).

The origin of *b* is questionable.

2397. Aquila vindhiana.

Aquila vindhiana, Frankl. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 114: Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 59: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 243.

a ♂, —*b* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

2398. Aquila clanga.

Aquila clanga, Pall. Zoogr. Rosso-Asiat. i. p. 351: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 248.

a India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

NISAETUS.

Nisaetus, Hodgson, J. A. S. B. v. p. 227 (1836).

2399. Nisaetus fasciatus.

Aquila fasciata, Vieill. Mem. Linn. Soc. Paris, 1822, p. 152 (*fide* Strickland).

Aquila fasciata, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 61.

Nisaetus fasciatus, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 250.

Aquila bonellii, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xv. p. 275.

a (*Arthur Strickland*). —*b* S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

NEOPUS.

Neopus, Hodgson, Zool. Misc. p. 81 (1844).

2400. Neopus malayensis.

Falco malayensis, Temm. Pl. Col. 117.

Aquila malayensis, Strickl. Orn. Syn. pp. 60, 220.

Neopus malayensis, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 257.

a India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

HALIAETUS.

Haliætus, Savigny, Syst. des Ois. de l'Egypte, p. 25 (1809).

2401. Haliaetus albicilla.

Vultur albicilla, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 123.

Haliaetus albicilla, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 48: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 302.

e (*Arthur Strickland*).

A species of wide range in the northern portions of the Old World.

2402. Haliaetus leucocephalus.

Falco leucocephalus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 124.

Haliaetus leucocephalus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 49: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 304.

a N. W. America, 1841 (*Wosnessenski*) 1846.

2403. Haliaetus leucoryphus.

Aquila leucorypha, Pall. Reis. i. p. 454.

Haliaetus leucoryphus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 52: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 308.

Haliaetus macei, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 52 (*ex* Temminck).

a India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

2404. Haliaetus leucogaster.

Falco leucogaster, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 257.

Haliaetus leucogaster, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 53: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 307.

a Polynesia (*Arthur Strickland*). —*b* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

POLIOAETUS.

Polioaetus, Kaup, Contr. Orn. 1850, p. 72.

2405. Polioaetus ichthyaetus.

Falco ichthyætus, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 136.

Polioaetus ichthyaetus, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 452.

Ichthyaetus bicolor, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 66 (*ex* Gray).

a, —*b* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

b, the skin of a young bird, was referred in the 'Ornithological Synonyms' (p. 52) to *Haliaetus leucoryphus*.

SPIZAETUS.

Spizaetus, Vieillot, Anal. p. 24 (1816).

2406. Spizaetus cirrhatus.

Falco cirrhatus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 274.

Spizaetus cirrhatus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 69: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 269.

a, —*b* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

2407. Spizaetus alboniger.

Nisaetus alboniger, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiv. p. 173.

Spizaetus alboniger, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 71: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 271.

a (*E. Brown*).

A Bornean species.

2408. Spizaetus limnaetus.

Falco limnœtus, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 138.

Spizaetus limnaetus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 71: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 272.

a Java (*Arthur Strickland*).

CIRCAETUS.

Circaetus, Vieillot, Anal. p. 23 (1826).

2409. Circaetus gallicus.

Falco gallicus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 259.

Circaetus gallicus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 45: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 280.

Circaetus brachydactylus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 215 (*ex* Temminck).

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

SPILORNIS.

Spilornis, Gray, List. Gen. B. p. 3 (1840).

2410. Spilornis bido.

Falco bido, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 137.

Spilornis bido, Gurney, Ibis, 1878, p. 100.

Spilornis bacha, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 44: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 290 (*nec* Daudin).

a (*Arthur Strickland*).

Agrees with one of Horsfield's Javan specimens in the University Museum.

2411. Spilornis cheela.

Falco cheela, Lath. Ind. Orn. i. p. 14.

Spilornis albidus, Wald. Ibis, 1873, p. 298 (*ex* Temm.): Gurney, Ibis, 1878, p. 90.

Spilornis melanotis, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 289 (*ex* Jerdon).

a, —*b* India (*E. Blyth*) 1845. —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*).

BUTASTUR.

Butastur, Hodgson, J. A. S. B. xii. p. 311 (1843).

2412. Butastur teesa.

Circus teesa, Frankl. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 115.

Poliornis teesa, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 125.

Butastur teesa, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 295.

a Benares (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

2413. Butastur rufipennis.

Buteo rufipennis, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 214, pl. 22; Orn. Syn. p. 36.

Butastur rufipennis, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 299.

a ♂ Kordofan, 14 August (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

The type of Strickland's description and figure.

SUBFAMILY.—ACCIPITRINÆ.

ASTUR.

Astur, Lacépède, Mém. de l'Inst. iii. p. 506 (1801).

2414. Astur palumbarius.

Falco palumbarius, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 130.

Astur palumbarius, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 116: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 95.

a.

A European species.

2415. Astur novæ-hollandiæ.

Falco novæ-hollandiæ, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 264.

Astur novæ-hollandiæ, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 118: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 118.

Falco clarus, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xiii.: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xi. p. 338.

a New Holland (*T. C. Eyton*) 1843. —*b* New South Wales (*Arthur Strickland*).

2416. Astur radiatus.

Falco radiatus, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xii.

Astur radiatus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 119.

Urospizias radiatus, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 159.

a Australia (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

ACCIPITER.

Accipiter, Brisson, Ornith. i. p. 310 (1760): Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 416.

2417. Accipiter approximans.

Astur approximans, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 181: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 126.

Accipiter approximans, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xi. p. 335; xiii. p. 33; Orn. Syn. p. 111.

a New South Wales (*McDonald*) 1838. —*b*, —*c* Australia (*Arthur Strickland*).

2418. Accipiter pileatus.

Falco pileatus, Temm. Pl. Col. 205.

Accipiter pileatus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 109: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 153.

a Brazil (*Arthur Strickland*). —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*).

b, a bird in immature plumage, is assigned to *A. tachiro* in the 'Ornithological Synonyms' (p. 114).

2419. Accipiter cooperi.

Falco cooperi, Bp. Am. Orn. ii. p. 1, pl. 10, f. 1.

Accipiter cooperi, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 137.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*).

In the 'Ornithological Synonyms' *b* was placed under *A. tachiro*.

2420. Accipiter nisus.

Falco nisus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 130.

Accipiter nisus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 104: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 132.

Accipiter fringillaria, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 97 (*ex* Ray).

Accipiter nisosimilis, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 105 (*ex* Tickell).

a ♀ Smyrna, 1 December (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835. —*b* (*Sir W. Jardine*) 1844. —*c* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*d* ♀ Dumfriesshire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1845. —*e*.

2421. Accipiter fuscus.

Falco fuscus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 280.

Accipiter fuscus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 108: Sharpe, Cat. B i. p. 135.

a ♂ Carlisle, Pennsylvania (*S. F. Baird*) 1847. —*b*.

2422. Accipiter chionogaster.

Nisus (*seu Accipiter*) *chionogaster*, Kp. P. Z. S. 1851, p. 41.

Accipiter chionogaster, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 148.

a (*P. L. Sclater*) 1848.

This specimen agrees best with the Venezuelan form of this species. In the 'Ornithological Synonyms' (p. 110) it stands as *A. exilis*, Temm. (= *A. rufiventris*, Smith.)

2423. Accipiter rufiventris.

Accipiter rufiventris, Smith, S. Afr. Quart. Journ. i. p. 231: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 148.

Accipiter exilis, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 110 (*ex* Temm.).

a (*Arthur Strickland*).

A South-African species.

2424. Accipiter cirrhocephalus.

Sparvius cirrhocephalus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. x. p. 329.

Astur cirrhocephalus, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 141.

Falco melanops, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xii. (*nom. inept. cf.* Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xi. p. 338).

Accipiter melanops, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 111.

a New South Wales (*M'Donald*) 1838. —*b* Australia (*Arthur Strickland*).

2425. Accipiter superciliosus.

Falco superciliosus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 128.
Accipiter superciliosus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 115.
Falco tinus, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 50.
Accipiter tinus, Gray, Gen. B. i. pl. 10: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 139.
Falco ferrugineus, Nordm. in Erm. Reise, p. 16.
Accipiter ferrugineus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 109.
a Brazil (*Arthur Strickland*).

2426. Accipiter minullus.

Falco minullus, Daud. Traité d'Orn. ii. p. 88.
Accipiter minullus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 113: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 140.
a (*Arthur Strickland*).
A South-African species.

2427. Accipiter virgatus.

Falco virgatus, Temm. Pl. Col. 109.
Accipiter virgatus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 106: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 150.
Accipiter besra, Jerd. *cf.* Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xv. p. 275.
a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

2428. Accipiter badius.

Falco badius, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 280.
Accipiter badius, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 33; Orn. Syn. p. 106.
Astur badius, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 109.
a India (*Askew*) 1839. —*b* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*c*.

2429. Accipiter soloensis.

Falco soloensis, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 137.
Accipiter soloensis, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 107.
Astur soloensis, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 114.
a Malacca (*W. Kirtland*) 1843.

2430. Accipiter niger.

Sparvius niger, Vieill. Enc. Méth. iii. p. 1269.

Accipiter niger, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 142: Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 113.

Melierax niger, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 91.

Accipiter carbonarius, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 215 (*ex* Licht.).

a ♂ Kordofan, 19 July (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

2431. Accipiter gabar.

Falco gabar, Daud. Traité d'Orn. ii. p. 87.

Melierax gabar, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 215: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 89.

Accipiter gabar, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 142: Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 112.

Accipiter sphenurus?, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 215 (*nec* Rüpp.).

a ♀ Kordofan, 6 August (*J. Petherick*) 1850. —*b* ♀ Kordofan, 25 August (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

MICRASTUR.

Micrastur, Gray, List Gen. B. p. 6 (1841).

2432. Micrastur semitorquatus.

Sparvius semitorquatus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. x. p. 322.

Micrastur semitorquatus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 122: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 75.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

2433. Micrastur ruficollis.

Sparvius ruficollis, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. x. p. 322.

Micrastur ruficollis, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 122: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 76.

a (*Thomas*) 1840. —*b* Brazil (*Arthur Strickland*).

b stands in the 'Ornithological Synonyms' (p. 123) as *M. leucauchen*, Temm. a probable synonym of *M. ruficollis*.

2434. Micrastur gilvicollis.

Sparvius gilvicollis, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. x. p. 323.

Micrastur gilvicollis, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1869, p. 368: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 78.

Micrastur concentricus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 123 (*ex* Lesson).
a Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

GERANOSPIZIAS.

Ischnosceles, Strickland, Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 409 (1844, *nec* Burmeister).

Geranospiza (*rectius Geranospizias*, Sundev.), Kaup, Isis, 1847, p. 183.

2435. Geranospizias cærulescens.

Sparvius cærulescens, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. x. p. 318.

Geranospizias cærulescens, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 81.

Ischnosceles gracilis, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 409; Orn. Syn. p. 124 (*ex* Temm.)

a (*Arthur Strickland*).

A species of wide range in South America.

POLYBOROIDES.

Polyboroides, Smith, S. Afr. Quart. Journ. i. p. 106 (1830).

2436. Polyboroides typicus.

Polyboroides typicus, Smith, S. Afr. Quart. Journ. i. p. 107: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 48.

Polyboroides radiatus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 216; Orn. Syn. p. 143 (*partim*, *nec* Scopoli).

a ♀ Kordofan, 15 July (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

MELIERAX.

Melierax, Gray, List Gen. B. p. 5 (1840).

2437. Melierax canorus.

Falco canorus, Rislach, in Thunb. Diss. Ac. iii. p. 264.

Melierax canorus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 215: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 87.

Melierax musicus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 142 (*nec* Daudin).

a ♂ (*Arthur Strickland*).

A South-African species.

2438. Melierax polyzonus.

Falco (*Nisus*) *polyzonus*, Rüpp. Neue Wirb. p. 36, pl. 15.

Melierax polyzonus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 215; Orn. Syn. p. 143: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 88.

a ♂ Kordofan, 20 June (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

SUBFAMILY.—FALCONINÆ.

Falco.

Falco, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 124 (1766) (*partim*).

2439. Falco islandus.

Falco islandus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 271: Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 77.

Hierofalco islandus, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 414.

a Iceland (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1843.

A young bird referred in the 'Ornithological Synonyms' to *F. gyrfalco*.

2440. Falco sacer.

Falco sacer, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 273 (*nec* Forster): Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 79.

Hierofalco saker, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 417.

Falco biarmicus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 215 (*partim, nec* Temminck).

a ♂ Kordofan, 16 March (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

2441. Falco peregrinus.

Falco peregrinus, Tunst. Orn. Brit. p. 1: Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 81.

Falco communis, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 376 (*ex* Gmelin).

Falco anatum, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 83 (*ex* Bonap.).

a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842. —*b* S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

a is in the dark-coloured plumage described by Mr Sharpe under the name *Falco cassini* (Cat. B. i. p. 384).

2442. Falco melanogenys.

Falco melanogenys, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 139; B. Austr. i. pl. 8: Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 84: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 385.

a New South Wales (*M^c^Donald*) 1838.

2443. Falco biarmicus.

Falco biarmicus, Temm. Pl. Col. 324: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 215; Orn. Syn. p. 79: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 391.

a ♂ Kordofan, 10 July (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

Some writers separate the north and south African Lanners and if their views be correct this bird should probably bear the name *Falco tanypterus*, Schl. Strickland's note (P. Z. S. 1850, p. 215) refers to *F. sacer*.

2444. Falco jugger.

Falco jugger, J. E. Gray, Ill. Ind. Zool. ii. pl. 26: Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 79: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 393.

a India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*b* Southern India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

2445. Falco æsalon.

Falco æsalon, Tunst. Orn. Brit. p. 1: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 97; Orn. Syn. p. 90.

Falco regulus, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 406 (*ex* Pallas).

a ♂ Smyrna, 24 November (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835. —*b* (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1843.

2446. Falco columbarius.

Falco columbarius, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 128: Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 92: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 408.

a N. America (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1845. —*b* Jamaica (*J. Gould*) 1846.

2447. Falco chiquera.

Falco chiquera, Daud. Traité d'Orn. ii. p. 121: Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 87: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 403.

a, —*b* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*c* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

2448. Falco fusco-cærulescens.

Falco fusco-cærulescens, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xi. p. 90: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 400.

Falco femoralis, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 88 (*ex* Temminck).

a, —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*).

A South-American species.

2449. Falco rufigularis.

Falco rufigularis, Daud. Traité d'Orn. ii. p. 131: Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 88.

Falco albigularis, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 401 (*ex* Daudin).

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*).

2450. Falco concolor.

Falco concolor, Temm. Pl. Col. 330: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 405.

Falco peregrinator, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xviii. p. 455 (*nec* Sundevall).

a Lat.—Long. (*Arthur Strickland*).

This specimen labelled "*Falco peregrinator*" is doubtless the one referred to in Strickland's note appended to the translation of Sundevall's paper on the Birds of Calcutta. He there states that he possessed a specimen which he referred to *F. peregrinator* procured in 1833 on board ship between Mauritius and Madagascar. Other examples, with which this one agrees, have been procured in the same seas under similar circumstances (*cf.* Gurney, Ibis, 1869, p. 445).

2451. Falco subbuteo.

Falco subbuteo, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 127: Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 85: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 395.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A common species in the northern portions of the old world. This specimen (a skin of a young bird) is referred in the 'Ornithological Synonyms' (p. 90) to *Falco æsalon*.

TINNUNCULUS.

Tinnunculus, Vieillot, Ois. Am. Sept. i. p. 39 (1807).

2452. Tinnunculus alaudarius.

Falco tinnunculus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 127: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 97; 1850, p. 215.

Tinnunculus alaudarius, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 95 (*ex* Gmelin).
Cerchneis tinnuncula, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 425.
a Smyrna, 10 December (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835. —*b* Britain (*Askew*) 1838. —*c* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*d* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846. —*e* Furrudpore (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*f* Kordofan, March (*J. Petherick*) 1848. —*g* (*Arthur Strickland*).

2453 Tinnunculus tinnunculoides.

Falco tinnunculus, Temm. Man. d'Orn. i. p. 31 (1820): Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 97.
Falco cenchris, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 97 (*ex* Naumann).
Falco naumanni, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 435 (*ex* Fleisch).
a Azani in Mysia, April (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836.

2454. Tinnunculus rupicola.

Falco rupicolus, Daud. Traité d'Orn. ii. p. 135.
Tinnunculus rupicolus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 97.
Cerchneis rupicola, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 429.
a, —*b* Cape of Good Hope (*A. Strickland*) 1833.

2455. Tinnunculus rupicoloides.

Falco rupicoloides, Smith, S. Afr. Quart. Journ. i. p. 238.
Tinnunculus rupicoloides, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 98.
Cerchneis rupicoloides, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 432.
a (*Arthur Strickland*).
A South-African species.

2456. Tinnunculus punctatus.

Falco punctatus, Temm. Pl. Col. 45.
Tinnunculus punctatus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 98.
Cerchneis punctata, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 434.
a Mauritius (*Arthur Strickland*) 1832.

2457. Tinnunculus cenchroides.

Falco cenchroides, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 183.
Tinnunculus cenchroides, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 98.
Cerchneis cenchroides, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 431.
a, —*b* New South Wales (*M^c Donald*) 1838.

2458. Tinnunculus sparverius.

Falco sparverius, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 128.

Tinnunculus sparverius, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 99.

Cerchneis sparveria, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 437.

a N. America (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844. —*c* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845. —*d* Canada (*Barnes*) 1848. —*e* (*Arthur Strickland*).

2459. Tinnunculus cinnamominus.

Falco cinnamominus, Sw. Anim. in Menag. p. 281.

Tinnunculus cinnamominus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 100.

Cerchneis cinnamomina, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 439.

a, —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*).

A South-American race of *T. sparverius*. In the 'Ornithological Synonyms' *b* is referred to *T. dominicensis*.

2460. Tinnunculus isabellinus.

Falco isabellinus, Sw. Anim. in Menag. p. 281.

Cerchneis isabellina, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 441.

a Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

This specimen is referred in the 'Ornithological Synonyms' to *T. dominicensis*.

2461. Tinnunculus ardesiacus.

Falco ardosiacus, Vieill. Enc. Méth. i. p. 1238: Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 90.

Cerchneis ardesiaca, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 446.

a (*Arthur Strickland*).

A species of Western and North-Western Africa.

HIERACIDEA.

Ieracidea, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 140.

2462. Hieracidea berigora.

Falco berigora, Vig. & Horsf. Trans. L. S. xv. p. 184.

Hieracidea berigora, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 101: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 421.

a, —*b* Australia (*Arthur Strickland*).

SUBFAMILY.—MILVINÆ.

MILVUS.

Milvus, Cuvier, Leç. d'Anat. Comp. i. tab. 2 (1800).

2463. Milvus ictinus.

Falco milvus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 126.

Milvus ictinus, Savign. Syst. des Ois. de l'Egypte, p. 28: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 319.

Milvus regalis, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 131.

a Switzerland (*L. Coulon*) 1836.

2464. Milvus ægyptius.

Falco ægyptius, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 261.

Milvus ægyptius, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 320.

Milvus forskåhli, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 124 (*ex* Gmelin).

Milvus parasiticus, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 142 (*ex* Daudin).

a Africa (*Arthur Strickland*).

2465. Milvus govinda.

Milvus govinda, Sykes, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 81: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 325.

Milvus ater, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 204 (*nec* Gmelin).

Milvus migrans, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 133 *partim* (*nec* Boddaert).

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* Australia (*Arthur Strickland*).

The origin given of *b* is doubtless erroneous; the specimen (a young one) has the base of the primaries mottled with white as in the Indian bird.

2466. Milvus isurus.

Milvus isurus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 140.

Lophoictinia isura, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 326.

Falco pacificus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xi. p. 338; Orn. Syn. p. 135 (*ex* Latham).

a Australia (*Arthur Strickland*).

Latham's name has not a very satisfactory basis.

PERNIS.

Pernis, Cuvier, Règn. Anim. i. p. 322 (1817).

2467. Pernis ptilonorhynchus.

Falco ptilorhynchus, Temm. Pl. Col. 44.

Pernis ptilonorhynchus, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 347.

Pernis cristata, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 131 (*ex* Cuvier).

a S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

HALIASTUR.

Haliastur, Selby, Cat. Gen. p. 3 (1840): Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 416.

2468. Haliastur indus.

Aigle des grandes Indes, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 416, *undè*,

Falco indus, Bodd. Tab. Pl. Enl. p. 25.

Haliastur indus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 73: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 313.

a India (*Havell*) 1839. —*b* India ("Haliastur pondicerianus *second plumage which is very variable being* Milvus rotundicaudatus, *Hodgs.*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*c* Philippine Islands (*J. Gould*) 1846.

c is probably referable to *H. intermedius* if really a recognizable race (*cf.* Sharpe, *l. s. c.* p. 314).

BAZA.

Baza, Hodgson, J. A. S. B. v. p. 777 (1836): Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 33.

2469. Baza subcristata.

Lepidogenys subcristatus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 140.

Baza subcristata, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 127: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 357.

a Australia (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1843.

LEPTODON.

Leptodon, Sundevall, K. Vet. Ac. Handl. 1835, p. 114.

2470. Leptodon cayennensis.

Falco cayennensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 263.

Cymindis cayennensis, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 128 (*ex* Cuvier).
Leptodon cayennensis, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 333.
a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

2471. Leptodon uncinatus.

Falco uncinatus, Temm. Pl. Col. 103, 104, 105.
Rostrhamus uncinatus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 136.
Leptodon uncinatus, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 330.
a South America (*Mather*) 1840.

HARPAGUS.

Harpagus, Vigors, Zool. Journ. i. p. 338 (1824).

2472. Harpagus bidentatus.

Falco bidentatus, Lath. Ind. Orn. i. p. 38.
Harpagus bidentatus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 101: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 362.
a S. America (*Thomas*) 1842.

GAMPSONYX.

Gampsonyx, Vigors, Zool. Journ. ii. p. 69 (1825): Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 416.

2473. Gampsonyx swainsoni.

Gampsonyx swainsoni, Vig. *l. s. c.*: Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 137: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 340.
a Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851. —*b* Brazil (*Arthur Strickland*).

MICROHIERAX.

Ierax, Vigors, Zool. Journ. i. p. 339 (1824) (*nec* Leach).
Microhierax, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 366 (1874).

2474. Microhierax fringillarius.

Falco fringillarius, Drap. Dict. Class. d'Hist. Nat. vi. p. 412, t. 5.
Microhierax fringillarius, Sharpe, *l. s. c.* p. 367.
Hierax malayensis, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 33; Orn. Syn. p. 103.
a East Indies (*East India Co.*) 1831.—*b* Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837.
The types, probably, of Strickland's note *l. s. c.*

ELANUS.

Elanus, Savigny, Syst. des Ois. de l'Egypte, p. 37 (1809).

2475. Elanus cæruleus.

Falco cæruleus, Desf. Hist. Ac. R. des Sc. 1787, p. 503, pl. 6.

Elanus cæruleus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 137: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 336.

Elanus melanopterus, Blyth, Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiv. p. 38 (*ex* Daudin): Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xviii. p. 456.

a (*Askew*) 1838. —*b* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

2476. Elanus leucurus.

Milvus leucurus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xx. p. 563.

Elanus leucurus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 138: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 339.

Elanus dispar, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xviii. p. 456 (*ex* Bonaparte).

a Chili (*Arthur Strickland*).

2477. Elanus axillaris.

Falco axillaris, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. ix.

Elanus axillaris, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 139: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 338.

a Australia (*Arthur Strickland*).

ICTINIA.

Ictinia, Vieillot, Anal. p. 24 (1816).

2478. Ictinia plumbea.

Falco plumbeus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 283.

Ictinia plumbea, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 140: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 364.

a Brazil (*Arthur Strickland*).

ELANOIDES.

Elanoides, Vieillot, N. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxiv. p. 101 (1818).

2479. Elanoides riocouri.

Elanoides riocouri, Vieill. Gal. Ois. i. p. 43, pl. 16: Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 142.

Nauclerus riocouri, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 215: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 318.

a ♂ Kordofan, 5 August (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

SUBFAMILY.—HERPETOTHERINÆ.

Herpetotheres.

Herpetotheres, Vieillot, N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xviii. p. 317 (1817) (*cf.* Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vi. p. 415).

2480. Herpetotheres cachinnans.

Falco cachinnans, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 128.

Herpetotheres cachinnans, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 75: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 278.

a Island of Mexiana, November (*A. W.*) 1848.

One of Mr A. R. Wallace's specimens.

SUBFAMILY.—POLYBORINÆ.

Ibycter.

Ibycter, Vieillot, Anal. p. 22 (1816).

2481. Ibycter americanus.

Aigle d'Amérique, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 417, *undè*,

Falco americanus, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 25.

Ibycter americanus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 22: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 35.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

Milvago.

Milvago, Spix, Av. Bras. i. p. 12 (1824).

2482. Milvago chimachima.

Polyborus chimachima, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. v. p. 259.

Milvago chimachima, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 19.

Ibycter chimachima, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 39.

a Brazil (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1844. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*).

Polyborus.

Polyborus, Vieillot, Anal. p. 22 (1816).

2483. Polyborus tharus.

Falco tharus, Mol. Saggio sulla St. Nat. p. 264.

Polyborus tharus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 18: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 31.

a Brazil (*Arthur Strickland*).

2484. Polyborus cheriway.

Falco cheriway, Jacq. Beitr. p. 17, pl. 4.

Polyborus cheriway, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 33.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

FAMILY.—CATHARTIDÆ.

Cathartes.

Cathartes, Illiger, Prodr. p. 236 (1811) (*partim*).

2485. Cathartes aura.

Vultur aura, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 122.

Cathartes aura, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 1.

Ænops aura, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 25.

a Chili (*T. C. Eyton*) 1846.

Sarcorhamphus.

Sarcorhamphus, Duméril, Zool. Anal. p. 32 (1806).

2486. Sarcorhamphus gryphus.

Vultur gryphus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 121.

Sarcorhamphus gryphus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 4: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 20.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A species of the Chilian Andes, Patagonia, &c.

Gypagus.

Gypagus, Vieillot, Anal. p. 21 (1816).

2487. Gypagus papa.

Vultur papa, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 122.

Sarcorhamphus papa, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 5.
Cathartes papa, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 22.
a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

FAMILY.—VULTURIDÆ.

Gyps.

Gyps, Savigny, Syst. des Ois. de l'Egypte, p. 11 (1809).

2488. Gyps indicus.

Vultur indicus, Scop. Del. Faun. et Fl. Insubr. ii. p. 85.
Gyps indicus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 10: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 10.
a India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

Pseudogyps.

Pseudogyps, Sharpe, Ann. & Mag. N. H. Ser. 4, xi. p. 133 (1873).

2489. Pseudogyps bengalensis.

Vultur bengalensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 245.
Gyps bengalensis, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 11.
Pseudogyps bengalensis, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 11.
a, —*b* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

Otogyps.

Otogyps, Gray, List Gen. B. p. 2 (1841).

2490. Otogyps calvus.

Vultur calvus, Scop. Del. Faun. et Fl. Insubr. ii. p. 85.
Otogyps calvus, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 8: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 14.
a S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

ORDER VIII.—STEGANOPODES.

FAMILY.—PHAETHONTIDÆ.

PHAETHON.

Phaeton, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 219 (1766) (*partim*).

2491. Phaethon rubricauda.

Paille en queue de l'Ile de France, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 979, *undè*, *Phaeton rubricauda*, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 57.

Phaeton phœnicurus, Gould, B. Austr. vii. pl. 73 (*ex* Gmelin).

a New South Wales (*M^{c}Donald*) 1838. —*b*.

2492. Phaethon æthereus.

Phaeton æthereus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 219: Penrose, Ibis, 1879, p. 276.

a Ascension I. December (*A. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2493. Phaethon flavirostris.

Phaeton flavirostris, Brandt, Bull. Ac. St. Petersb. 1837, p. 349: Penrose, Ibis, 1879, p. 277.

a Mauritius, 13 November (*A. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* Ascension I. December (*A. Strickland*) 1833. —*c*.

FAMILY.—PELECANIDÆ.

PELECANUS.

Pelecanus, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 215 (1766) (*partim*).

2494. Pelecanus rufescens.

Pelecanus rufescens, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 571: Elliot, P. Z. S. 1869, p. 583.

Pelecanus philippensis, Jerd. B. Ind. iii. p. 858 (*apud* Elliot).

a India (*E. Blyth*) 1845. —*b* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846. —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

SULA.

Sula, Brisson, Orn. vi. p. 494 (1760).

2495. Sula bassana.

Pelecanus bassana, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 217.

Sula bassana, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 395: Dresser, B. Eur.

a Bass Rock, 3 August (*H. E. Strickland*) 1850.

2496. Sula cyanops.

Dysporus cyanops, Sundev. Physiogr. Sällsk. Tidskr. i. p. 218, pl. 5: Ann. & Mag. N. H. xix. p. 236.

Sula cyanops, Penrose, Ibis, 1879, p. 281.

a Ascension I. (*A. Strickland*) 1833.

2497. Sula piscator.

Pelecanus piscator, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 217.

Sula piscator, Gould, B. Austr. vii. p. 79: Legge, B. Ceylon, p. 1180.

a Ceylon, 19 October (*A. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2498. Sula leucogastra.

Le Fou, de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 973, *undè*,

Pelecanus leucogaster, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 57.

Sula leucogastra, Salv. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 496: Penrose, Ibis, 1879, p. 281.

a Prince's Island, March (*A. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* Ascension I. (*A. Strickland*) 1833.

FAMILY.—PHALACROCORACIDÆ.

PHALACROCORAX.

Phalacrocorax, Brisson, Orn. vi. p. 511 (1760).

2499. Phalacrocorax carbo.

Pelecanus carbo, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 216.

Phalacrocorax carbo, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 102: Dresser, B. Eur.

a Constantinople, March (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836. —*b* Britain (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

2500. Phalacrocorax graculus.

Pelecanus graculus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 217.

Phalacrocorax graculus, Dresser, B. Eur.

a Orkney, August (*H. E. Strickland*) 1837.

2501. Phalacrocorax capensis.

Pelecanus capensis, Sparrm. Mus. Carls. pl. 61.

Graculus capensis, Schl. Mus. Pays-Bas, vi. *Pelec.* p. 19.

a Cape of Good Hope, April (*A. Strickland*) 1831. —*b* (*A. Strickland*) 1850.

2502. Phalacrocorax sinensis.

Phalacrocorax sinensis, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lxx.

Graculus sinensis, Jerd. B. Ind. iii. p. 862.

a, —*b* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

2503. Phalacrocorax dilophus.

Pelecanus (*Carbo*) *dilophus*, Sw. Faun. Bor. Am. ii. p. 473.

Graculus dilophus, Baird, B. N. Am. p. 877.

a (*Thomas*) 1842.

Agrees fairly with Hepburn's Californian examples.

2504. Phalacrocorax melanoleucus.

Hydrocorax melanoleucus, Vieill. N. Dict. D'Hist. N. viii. p. 88.

Phalacrocorax melanoleucus, Gould, B. Austr. vii. pl. 70.

a New South Wales (*McDonald*) 1838.

2505. Phalacrocorax pygmæus.

Phalacrocorax pygmæus, Pall. Zoogr. Rosso-As. ii. p. 300, pl. 74, f. 1: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 102: Dresser, B. Eur.

a Smyrna, 9 December (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835.

2506. Phalacrocorax javanicus.

Carbo javanicus, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 197.

Graculus javanicus, Jerd. B. Ind. iii. p. 863.

Carbo melanognathos, Brandt, Bull. Sc. Ac. Petersb. iii. p. 56.

a (*Stevens*) 1844. —*b* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*c*, —*d* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846. —*e* (*Gardner*) 1847.

FAMILY.—PLOTIDÆ.

Plotus.

Plotus, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 218 (1766).

2507. Plotus melanogaster.

Plotus melanogaster, Pennant *vel* Forster, Zool. Ind. pl. 12: Jerd. B. Ind. iii. p. 865.

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846. —*c* (*A. Strickland*) 1850.

ORDER IX.—HERODIONES.

FAMILY.—ARDEIDÆ.

Ardea.

Ardea, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 233 (1766) (*partim*).

2508. Ardea cinerea.

Ardea cinerea, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 236: Dresser, B. Eur.: Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 265.

a Britain (*W. Kirtland*) 1843. —*b* Britain.

2509. Ardea melanocephala.

Ardea melanocephala, Vig. & Childr. Denham & Clapperton's Narr. Disc. in N. & Centr. Afr. App. p .201: Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 264.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

An African species.

2510. Ardea pacifica.

Ardea pacifica, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lxv.: Gould, B. Austr. vi. p. 52: Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 263.

a Australia (*W. Kirtland*) 1846.

2511. Ardea purpurea.

Ardea purpurea, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 236: Dresser, B. Eur.: Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 266.

a Malacca (*Havell*) 1839. —*b*.

2512. Ardea herodias.

Ardea herodias, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 237.

Ardea lessoni, Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 266 (*ex* Wagler).

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

2513. Ardea alba.

Ardea alba, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 239: Dresser, B. Eur.: Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 272.

Ardea egretta, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 101 (*nec* Linnæus).

a ♂ Smyrna, 6 January (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836. —*b* New South Wales (*M^{c}Donald*) 1838. —*c* India ("*Herodias alba*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*d*, —*e* India (*E. Blyth*).—*f*.

2514. Ardea egretta.

Ardea egretta, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 629.

Herodias egretta, Baird, B. N. Am. p. 666.

Ardea egretta, subsp. *galatea*, Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 272 (*ex* Molina).

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851. —*b* N. America.

2515. Ardea intermedia.

Ardea intermedia, Wagl. Isis, 1829, p. 659: Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 273.

Herodias egrettoides, Jerd. B. Ind. iii. p. 745 (*ex* Temminck).

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* India ("*Herodias intermedia*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*c* India (*E. Blyth*). —*d* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2516. Ardea garzetta.

Ardea garzetta, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 237: Dresser, B. Eur.

Herodias garzetta, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1842, p. 168: Jerd. B. Ind. iii. p. 746.

Ardea nivea, Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 271 (*ex* Gmelin).

a Malacca (*Thomas*) 1842. —*b* India ("*Herodias garzetta*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

2517. Ardea candidissima.

Ardea candidissima, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 633: Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 273.

a N. America (*Askew*) 1836. —*b*.

2518. Ardea novæ-hollandiæ.

Ardea novæ-hollandiæ, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 701: Gould, B. Austr. vi. pl. 53: Reich. J. f. Orn. p. 263.

a New South Wales (*M^{c}Donald*) 1838. —*b*.

2519. Ardea asha.

Ardea asha, Sykes, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 157.

Demiegretta asha, Jerd. B. Ind. iii. p. 747.

Ardea jugularis, Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 261 (*ex* Forster).

a New South Wales (*M'Donald*) 1838. —*b* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

2520. Ardea cærulea.

Ardea cærulea, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 238: Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 263.

a N. America (*de Rham*) 1838. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*c*, —*d* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

2521. Ardea ludoviciana.

Ardea ludoviciana, Wils. Am. Orn. viii. p. 13, pl. 16, f. 1.

Demiegretta ludoviciana, Baird, B. N. Am. p. 663.

Ardea leucogaster, var. Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 269 (*ex* Boddaert).

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A North-American species.

2522. Ardea coromanda.

Crabier, de la côte de Coromandel, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 910, *undè*,

Cancroma coromanda, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 54.

Ardeola coromanda, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 221.

Ardea coromanda, Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 259.

a India (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843. —*b* (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843. —*c* ♂ Benzert, Tunis, April (*L. Fraser*) 1846. —*d* ♀ Kordofan, 16 July (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

2523. Ardea ralloides.

Ardea ralloides, Scop. Ann. i. Hist. Nat. p. 88: Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 256.

a Italy (*Sign. Riccioli*) 1831.

2524. Ardea leucoptera.

Crabier de Malac, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 911, *undè*,

Ardea leucoptera, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 54: Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 257.

a Malacca (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843. —*b*.

2525. Ardea grayi.

Ardea grayi, Sykes, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 158: Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 257.

Ardeola leucoptera, Jerd. B. Ind. iii. p. 751 (*nec* Boddaert).

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* India ("*Ardeola malaccensis*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*c* Benares (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*d* Ceylon (*Capt. Pearson*) 1849. —*e* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

BUTORIDES.

Butorides, Blyth, Cat. B. As. Soc. p. 281 (1849).

2526. Butorides virescens.

Ardea virescens, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 238: Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 255.

Butorides virescens, Baird, B. N. Am. p. 676.

a America (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*c* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

2527. Butorides javanicus.

Ardea javanica, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 190.

Butorides javanica, Jerd. B. Ind. iii. p. 752.

a Madagascar (*E. Verreaux*) 1833. —*b* Malacca (*Askew*) 1834. —*c* (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845. —*d*, —*e* India ("*Butorides javanicus*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*f*.

2528. Butorides macrorhynchus.

Ardetta macrorhyncha, Gould, P. Z. S. 1848, p. 39; B. Austr. vi. pl. 66.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*b*.

An Australian species.

ARDETTA.

Ardetta, Gray, List Sp. B. B. M. Part iii. p. 83 (1844).

2529. Ardetta cinnamomea.

Ardea cinnamomea, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 643.

Ardetta cinnamomea, Jerd. B. Ind. iii. p. 755: Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 237.

Botaurus cinnamomeus, Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 245.

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* Philippine Islands (*J. Gould*) 1846.

2530. Ardetta sinensis.

Ardea sinensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 642.
Ardetta sinensis, Jerd. B. Ind. iii. p. 755.
Botaurus sinensis, Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 244.
a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2531. Ardetta exilis.

Ardea exilis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 645.
Ardetta exilis, Baird, B. N. Am. p. 673.
Botaurus exilis, Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 244.
a ♀ Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 25 May 1844 (*S. E. Baird*) 1849. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1850. —*c* Illinois (*T. Dunn*) 1851.

BOTAURUS.

Botaurus, Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool. xi. p. 592 (1819).

2532. Botaurus stellaris.

Ardea stellaris, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 239.
Botaurus stellaris, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 101; 1850, p. 221: Dresser, B. Eur.: Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 248.
a Oxfordshire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1831. —*b* ♂ Smyrna, 28 December (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835. —*c* Kordofan (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

2533. Botaurus pœciloptilus.

Ardea pœciloptila, Wagl. Syst. Av. fol. 12, p. 9.
Botaurus pœciloptilus, Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 249.
Botaurus australis, Gould, B. Austr. vi. pl. 64.
a Australia (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1843.

2534. Botaurus lentiginosus.

Ardea lentiginosa, Mont. Orn. Dict. Suppl.
Botaurus lentiginosus, Baird, B. N. Am. p. 674: Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 248.
a N. America (*Koch*) 1842. —*b*.

2535. Botaurus pinnatus.

Ardea pinnata, Wagl. Isis, 1829, p. 662.

Botaurus pinnatus, Scl. & Salv. Ex. Orn. p. 181, pl. 91: Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 249.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A species of wide range in South America.

TIGRISOMA.

Tigrisoma, Sw. Classif. B. ii. p. 354 (1837).

2536. Tigrisoma brasiliense.

Ardea brasiliensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 239.

Tigrisoma brasiliense, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 545: Scl. & Salv. Ex. Orn. p. 184.

Botaurus brasiliensis, Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 250.

a, —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A species of wide range in South America.

2537. Tigrisoma cabanisi.

Tigrisoma cabanisi, Heine, J. f. Orn. 1859, p. 107: Scl. & Salv. Ex. Orn. p. 95, pl. 48.

Botaurus cabanisi, Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 251.

a Panama Bay (*Capt. Kellett & Lieut. Wood*) 1850.

ZEBRILUS.

Zebrilus, Bonaparte, Consp. Av. ii. p. 138 (1857).

2538. Zebrilus pumilus.

Crabier, des Philippines, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 898, *undè*,

Ardea pumila, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 54.

Botaurus pumilus, Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 249.

Ardea philippensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 644.

a (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1853.

A skin of Cayenne make.

NYCTICORAX.

Nycticorax, Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool. xi. p. 608 (1819).

2539. Nycticorax griseus.

Ardea nycticorax, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 235.

Ardea grisea, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 239.

Nycticorax griseus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 545: Jerd. B. Ind. iii. p. 758: Dresser, B. Eur.: Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 237.

a Zante, May (*H. E. Strickland*) 1834. —*b* Benares (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

2540. Nycticorax gardeni.

Ardea gardeni, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 645.

Nyctiardea gardeni, Baird, B. N. Am. p. 678.

a Illinois (*T. Dunn*) 1851.

2541. Nycticorax obscurus.

Nycticorax obscurus, Bp. Consp. ii. p. 141 (*ex* Licht.): Schl. Mus. d. Pays-Bas, v. *Ardeæ*, p. 58.

a Chili (*T. C. Eyton*) 1845.

2542. Nycticorax caledonicus.

Ardea caledonica, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 626.

Nycticorax caledonicus, Gould, B. Austr. vi. pl. 63: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xi. p. 338: Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 238.

a Australia (*Warwick Museum*) 1841. —*b* Australia (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1843.

2543. Nycticorax pileatus.

Heron blanc, hupé de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 907, *undè*,

Ardea pileata, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 54.

Nycticorax pileatus, Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 240.

a (*Gardner*) 1846.

A widely ranging South-American species.

NYCTHERODIUS.

Nyctherodius, Reichenbach, Syst. Av. p. xvi. (1852-3).

2544. Nyctherodius violaceus.

Ardea violacea, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 238.

Nyctherodius violaceus, Baird, B. N. Am. p. 679.

Nycticorax cayennensis, Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 239 (*ex* Gmelin).

a Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844. —*b* South America (*Osman*) 1846. —*c* Jamaica (*J. Gould*) 1846. —*d* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

CANCROMA.

Cancroma, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 233 (1766).

2545. Cancroma cochlearia.

Cancroma cochlearia, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 233.

Nycticorax cancrophagus, Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 236 (*ex* Linnæus).

a South America (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1844. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

FAMILY.—SCOPIDÆ.

SCOPUS.

Scopus, Brisson, Orn. v. p. 503 (1760).

2546. Scopus umbretta.

Scopus umbretta, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 618: Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 231.

a (*Kirtland*) 1838. —*b*.

A South-African species.

FAMILY.—CICONIIDÆ.

CICONIA.

Ciconia, Brisson, Orn. v. p. 361 (1760).

2547. Ciconia alba.

Ardea ciconia, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 235.

Ciconia alba, Bechst. Gem. Naturg. Deutschl. iv. p. 82: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 101; 1850, p. 221: Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 170.

a Smyrna, May (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836.

2548. Ciconia episcopus.

Heron, de la côte de Coromandel, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 906, *undè*, *Ardea episcopus*, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 54.
Ciconia leucocephala, Jerd. B. Ind. iii. p. 737 (*ex* Gmelin).
a Madras (*"Ciconia leucocephala," E. Blyth*) 1845. —*b*.

MYCTERIA.

Mycteria, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 232 (1766).

2549. Mycteria australis.

Mycteria australis, Shaw, Trans. L. S. v. p. 32: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 39; xiv. p. 119: Jerd. B. Ind. iii. p. 734.
a India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

ANASTOMUS.

Anastomus, Bonnaterre, Enc. Méth. Ornith. p. xciii. (1790).

2550. Anastomus oscitans.

Le Bec ouvert de Pondichery, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 932, *undè*, *Ardea oscitans*, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 55.
Anastomus oscitans, Jerd. B. Ind. iii. p. 765.
a India (*"Anastomus oscitans*, adult," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*b* India (*"Anastomus oscitans*, young," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

LEPTOPTILUS.

Leptoptilus, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. p. 583 (1831).

2551. Leptoptilus dubius.

Ardea dubia, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 624 (*partim*).
Leptoptilus dubius, Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 165.
Leptoptilus argala, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 38: Jerd. B. Ind. iii. p. 730 (*ex* Linnæus!).
a S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

TANTALUS.

Tantalus, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 240 (1766) (*partim*).

2552. Tantalus leucocephalus.

Tantalus leucocephalus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 649: Jerd. B. Ind. iii. p. 761: Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 162.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*b*.

A widely ranging Asiatic species.

2553. Tantalus ibis.

Tantalus ibis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 241: Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 162.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A widely ranging African species.

FAMILY.—PLATALEIDÆ.

SUBFAMILY.—IBIDINÆ.

Ibis.

Ibis, Lacépède, Mém. de l'Inst. Sc. Math. et Phys. iii. p. 518 (1801): Savigny, Descr. de l'Egypte, xxiii. p. 392 (1828).

2554. Ibis æthiopica.

Tantalus æthiopicus, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 706.

Ibis æthiopica, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 221: Elliot, P. Z. S. 1877, p. 485 (*partim*).

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

An African species.

2555. Ibis melanocephalus.

Tantalus melanocephalus, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 709.

Threskiornis melanocephalus, Jerd. B. Ind. iii. p. 768.

Ibis melanocephalus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 39: Elliot, P. Z. S. 1877, p. 488.

a India ("*Threskiornis melanocephala*," *E. Blyth*) 1845. —*b* India ("*Threskiornis melanocephala*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

Carphibis.

Carphibis, Reichenbach, Syst. Av. p. xiv. (1852-3).

2556. Carphibis spinicollis.

Ibis spinicollis, Jameson, Mem. Wern. N. H. Soc. vii. p. 485; Edinb. New Phil. Journ. xix. p. 213.

Geronticus spinicollis, Gould, B. Austr. vi. pl. 45.

Carphibis spinicollis, Elliot, P. Z. S. 1877, p. 491.

a New South Wales (*M^c^Donald*) 1838.

INOCOTIS.

Inocotis, Reichenbach, Syst. Av. p. xiv. (1852-3).

2557. Inocotis papillosus.

Ibis papillosa, Temm. Pl. Col. 304.
Geronticus papillosus, Jerd. B. Ind. iii. p. 769.
Inocotis papillosus, Elliot, P. Z. S. 1877, p. 492.
a S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

THERISTICUS.

Theristicus, Wagler, Isis, 1832, p. 1231.

2558. Theristicus caudatus.

Courly à col blanc, de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 976, *undè*,
Scolopax caudatus, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 57.
Theristicus caudatus, Elliot, P. Z. S. 1877, p. 498.
Theristicus melanopis, auctt. plur. (*ex* Gmelin).
a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*c*.

HAGEDASHIA.

Hagedashia, Bonaparte, Consp. Av. ii. p. 152 (1857).

2559. Hagedashia caffrensis.

Ibis caffrensis, Licht. Cat. Hamb.
Hagedashia caffrensis, Gurney, in And. B. Damaral. p. 298.
Hagedashia chalcoptera, Elliot, P. Z. S. 1877, p. 500 (*ex* Vieillot).
a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.
An African species of wide range.

HARPIPRION.

Harpiprion, Wagler, Isis, 1832, p. 1232.

2560. Harpiprion cayennensis.

Courly verd, de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 820, *undè*,
Tantalus cayennensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 652.
Harpiprion cayennensis, Elliot, P. Z. S. 1877, p. 502.
a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.
A species of wide range in the northern parts of South America.

PLEGADIS.

Plegadis, Kaup, Skizz. Entw. Gesch. p. 82 (1829).

2561. Plegadis falcinellus.

Tantalus falcinellus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 241: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 38.

Falcinellus igneus, Elliot, P. Z. S. 1877, p. 503 (*ex* Gmelin).

a (*Askew*) 1840.

A species of very wide range extending over the Eastern Hemisphere and North America.

2562. Plegadis ridgwayi.

Falcinellus ridgwayi, Allen, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. Cambr. iii. p. 355: Elliot, P. Z. S. 1877, p. 506.

a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

EUDOCIMUS.

Eudocimus, Wagler, Isis, 1832, p. 1232.

2563. Eudocimus ruber.

Tantalus ruber, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 241.

Eudocimus ruber, Elliot, P. Z. S. 1877, p. 509.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A Guiana species.

SUBFAMILY.—PLATALEINÆ.

PLATALEA.

Platalea, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 231 (1766) (*partim*).

2564. Platalea leucorodia.

Platalea leucorodia, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 159.

Platea leucorodia, Dresser, B. Eur.

a Morocco (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1844.

2565. Platalea cristata.

Platalea cristata, Scop. Del. Faun. et Fl. Ins. ii. p. 92: Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 158.

Platalea tenuirostris, Temm. Man. d'Orn. p. ciii. (1820).
a, —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

An African species.

2566. Platalea ajaja.

Platalea ajaja, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 231.
Platalea rosea, Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 157 (*ex* Brisson).
a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

FAMILY.—PHŒNICOPTERIDÆ[1].

Phœnicopterus.

Phœnicopterus, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 230 (1766).

2567. Phœnicopterus ignipalliatus.

Phœnicopterus ignipalliatus, Geoffr. & d'Orb. Mag. Zool. 1832, Cl. ii. pl. 2.
Phœnicopterus chilensis, Reich. J. f. Orn. 1877, p. 228 (*ex* Molina).
a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

[1] Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 39.

ORDER X.—ANSERES.

FAMILY.—ANATIDÆ.

SUBFAMILY.—ANSERANATINÆ.

ANSERANAS.

Anseranas, Lesson, Man. d'Orn. ii. p. 418 (1828) as a subgenus.

2568. Anseranas melanoleucus.

Anas melanoleucus, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lxix.
Anseranas melanoleucus, Gould, B. Austr. vii. pl. 2.
a Australia (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

SUBFAMILY.—ANSERINÆ.

ANSER.

Anser, Brisson, Orn. vi. p. 261 (1760).

2569. Anser segetum.

Anas segetum, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 512.
Anser segetum, Dresser, B. Eur.
a Worcestershire, January (*H. E. Strickland*) 1838.

2570. Anser albifrons.

Branta albifrons, Scop. Ann. I. Hist. Nat. p. 69.
Anser albifrons, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1842, p. 167: Dresser, B. Eur.
a ♀ Oxfordshire, December (*H. E. Strickland*) 1846.

2571. Anser indicus.

Anas indica, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 839.
Anser indicus, Jerd. B. Ind. iii. p. 782.
a India ("*Anser indicus*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

2572. Anser hyperboreus.

Anser hyperboreus, Pall. Spicil. Zool. vi. p. 25: Baird, B. N. Am. p. 760.

a.

A North-American species.

2573. Anser cærulescens.

Anas cærulescens, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 198.

Anser cærulescens, Cones, Birds of the N. W. p. 553.

a N. W. America (*J. F. Brandt*) 1844.

BERNICLA.

Bernicla, Stephens, in Shaw's Gen. Zool. xii. pt. 2, p. 45 (1824).

2574. Bernicla leucopsis.

Anser leucopsis, Bechst. Naturg. Deutschl. iv. p. 921.

Bernicla leucopsis, Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 397, pl. 415.

a Orkney (*Forbes*) 1837.

2575. Bernicla brenta.

Anser brenta, Pall. Zoogr. Rosso-As. ii. p. 229.

Bernicla brenta, Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 389, pl. 415.

a Oxfordshire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1831.

2576. Bernicla jubata.

Anas jubata, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lxix.

Bernicla jubata, Gould, B. Austr. vii. pl. 3.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ New South Wales (*McDonald*) 1838. —*c*.

2577. Bernicla sandvicensis.

Bernicla sandvicensis, Vig. P. Z. S. 1833, p. 65: Jard. & Selby, Ill. Orn. iv. pl. 8.

a "Domestic" (*T. Goatley*) 1847.

A species peculiar to the Sandwich Islands.

NETTAPUS.

Nettapus, Brandt, Descr. et Icon. An. Ross. Nov. p. 5 (1836).

2578. Nettapus coromandelianus.

Anas coromandeliana, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 522.

Nettapus coromandelianus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 786.

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b*, —*c* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

2579. Nettapus albipennis.

Nettapus albipennis, Gould, B. Austr. vii. pl. 5.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*b* New Holland (*Bt at Liverpool*) 1852.

Rather larger than the Indian bird but very doubtfully distinct.

SUBFAMILY.—ANATINÆ.

Dendrocygna.

Dendrocygna, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 365 (1837).

2580. Dendrocygna viduata.

Anas viduata, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 205.

Dendrocygna viduata, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 221 : Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 376.

a ♂ Kordofan, 15 September (*J. Petherick*) 1848. —*b*.

2581. Dendrocygna autumnalis.

Anas autumnalis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 205.

Dendrocygna autumnalis, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 373.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

2582. Dendrocygna discolor.

Dendrocygna discolor, Scl. & Salv. Nomencl. Av. Neotr. p. 161; P. Z. S. 1876, p. 375.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

The South-American representative of the preceding species.

2583. Dendrocygna arborea.

Anas arborea, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 207.

Dendrocygna arborea, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 395: Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 375.

a Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848.

2584. Dendrocygna fulva.

Anas fulva, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 530.
Dendrocygna fulva, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 372.
Dendrocygna major, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 790.
a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

2585. Dendrocygna arcuata.

Anas javanica, Horsf. Trans. Linn. Soc. xiii. p. 199.
Anas arcuata, Horsf. Zool. Res. Java.
Dendrocygna arcuata, Scl. P. Z. S. 1864, p. 300.
Dendrocygna awsuree, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 789 (*ex* Sykes).
a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* India ("*Dendrocygna arcuata*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*c* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846. —*d*.

2586. Dendrocygna vagans.

Dendrocygna vagans, Fraser, Zool. Typ. pl. 68 (*ex* Eyton, MS.): Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 242.
a Luzon, 14 June (*J. Cuming*) 1839.

SARCIDIORNIS.

Sarcidiornis, Eyton, Mon. Anat. p. 20 (1838).

2587. Sarcidiornis melanonotus.

Oye de la côte de Coromandel, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 937, *undè*
Anas melanonotos, Forst. aut Penn. Zool. Ind. p. 42, pl. 11.
Sarcidiornis melanonotus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 785: Scl. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 695, pl. 67.
a Madras (*E. Blyth*) 1845. —*b* India ("*Sarcidiornis regius*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

TADORNA.

Tadorna, Fleming, Phil. Zool. ii. p. 260 (1822).

2588. Tadorna cornuta.

Anas tadorna, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 195.
Tadorna vulpanser, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 102: Scl. P. Z. S. 1864, p. 189 (*ex* Fleming).
Tadorna cornuta, Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 451, pl. 420 (*ex* S. G. Gmelin).
a ♂ Orkney (*E. Forbes*) 1837.

2589. Tadorna radjah.

Anas radjah, Less. Voy. Coq. Zool. p. 602, pl. 49.

Tadorna radjah, Gould, B. Austr. vii. pl. 8: Scl. P. Z. S. 1864, p. 190.

a Australia (*Worcester Nat. Hist. Soc.*).

2590. Tadorna casarca.

Anas casarca, Linn. Syst. Nat. iii. App. p. 224.

Tadorna casarca, Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 461, pl. 421.

Anas rutila, Pall. Nov. Comm. Petrop. xiv. pt. 1, p. 579, pl. 22, f. 1.

Tadorna rutila, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 102: Scl. P. Z. S. 1864, p. 190.

a W. Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1844. —*b*, —*c* India ("*Casarca rutila*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

2591. Tadorna cana.

Anas cana, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 510.

Tadorna cana, Scl. P. Z. S. 1864, p. 190.

a Cape of Good Hope (*Mrs Van der Kemp*) 1843.

AIX.

Aix, Boie, Isis, 1828, p. 329.

2592. Aix sponsa.

Anas sponsa, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 207.

Aix sponsa, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 397.

a Canada (*Barnes*) 1848.

MARECA.

Mareca, Stephens, in Shaw's Gen. Zool. xii. pt. 2, p. 130 (1824).

2593. Mareca penelope.

Anas penelope, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 202.

Mareca penelope, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 102; 1842, p. 168: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 804: Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 541, pls. 432, 433.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Rohilkund (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

2594. Mareca americana.

Anas americana, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 526.

Mareca americana, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 394.

a ♂ Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 10 April, 1841 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847. —*b* Canada (*Barnes*) 1848.

DAFILA.

Dafila, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 367 (1837).

2595. Dafila acuta.

Anas acuta, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 202.

Querquedula acuta, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 102.

Dafila acuta, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 391: Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 531, pls. 430, 431.

a Rohilkund (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

2596. Dafila erythrorhyncha.

Anas erythrorhyncha, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 517.

Dafila erythrorhyncha, Scl. P. Z. S. 1880, p. 515.

a Cape of Good Hope (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2597. Dafila spinicauda.

Anas spinicauda, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. v. p. 135.

Dafila spinicauda, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 392.

a Chili (*T. C. Eyton*) 1846. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2598. Dafila bahamensis.

Anas bahamensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 199.

Dafila bahamensis, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 393.

a (*Gardner*) 1846.

A species of wide range in South America.

ANAS.

Anas, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 194 (1766) (*partim*).

2599. Anas boscas.

Anas boschas, Linn. *l. s. c.* p. 205: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 102: Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 380: Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 469, pl. 422.

a ♂ Oxfordshire, 6 January (*N. C. Strickland*) 1832. —*b* ♂ Orkney (*E. Forbes*) 1837. —*c* Canada (*Barnes*) 1848.

2600. Anas obscura.

Anas obscura, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 541: Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 380.

a ♂ Massachusetts (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1845.

2601. Anas pœcilorhyncha.

Anas pœcilorhyncha, Forst. aut Penn. Ind. Zool. p. 23, pl. 13, f. 1: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 799.

a Madras (*"Anas pœcilorhyncha," E. Blyth*) 1845.

2602. Anas capensis.

Anas capensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 527.

Querquedula capensis, Smith, Ill. Zool. S. Afr. pl. 98.

a Muysenberg, Cape of Good Hope, June (*Arthur Strickland*) 1833. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2603. Anas castanea.

Marea castanea, Eyton, Mon. Anat. p. 119, pl. 22.

Anas punctata, Gould, B. Austr. vii. pl. 11.

a Australia (*W. Kirtland*) 1846. —*b*.

MARMARONETTA.

Marmaronetta, Reichenbach, Syst. Av. p. ix. (1852).

2604. Marmaronetta angustirostris.

Anas angustirostris, Ménétr. Cat. Rais. p. 58: Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 479, pl. 423.

Marmaronetta angustirostris, Scl. P. Z. S. 1880, p. 520.

a Tangier (*Favier*) 1848.

CHAULELASMUS.

Chaulelasmus, Gray, List. Gen. B. p. 74 (1840).

2605. Chaulelasmus streperus.

Anas strepera, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 200: Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 487, pl. 424.

Chaulelasmus streperus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1880, p. 519.

a ♂ Britain, November (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836.

RHODONESSA.

Rhodonessa, Reichenbach, Syst. Av. p. ix. pl. 85 (1852).

2606. Rhodonessa caryophyllacea.

Anas caryophyllacea, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 866: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 800.

Rhodonessa caryophyllacea, Scl. P. Z. S. 1880, p. 520.

a India ("*Anas caryophyllacea*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

QUERQUEDULA.

Querquedula, Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool. xii. pt. 2, p. 142 (1824).

2607. Querquedula circia.

Anas circia, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 204.

Querquedula circia, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 545: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 807: Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 513, pl. 427.

a ♂ Britain (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* Deysalpore (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

2608. Querquedula discors.

Anas discors, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 205.

Querquedula discors, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 383.

a, —*b* Jamaica (*J. Gould*) 1846. —*c* Canada (*Barnes*) 1848. —*d* Jamaica (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*e* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

2609. Querquedula crecca.

Anas crecca, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 204.

Querquedula crecca, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 102: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 806 : Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 507, pl. 426.

a, —*b* Britain (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* ♂, —*d* ♀ Britain (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*e* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 681) 1845. —*f* ♂ Malwa (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

2610. Querquedula carolinensis.

Anas carolinensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 533.

Querquedula carolinensis, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 385.

a Canada (*Barnes*) 1848.

2611. Querquedula formosa.

Anas formosa, Georgi, Reise, i. p. 168.

Querquedula formosa, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1842, p. 168: Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 521, pl. 428.

a, —*b* Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846. —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2612. Querquedula cyanoptera.

Anas cyanoptera, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. v. p. 104.

Querquedula cyanoptera, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 384.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

An American species of wide range.

2613. Querquedula brasiliensis.

Anas brasiliensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 517.

Querquedula brasiliensis, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 390.

a (*Gardner*) 1846. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A South-American species.

SPATULA.

Spatula, Boie, Isis, 1822, p. 564.

2614. Spatula clypeata.

Anas clypeata, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 200.

Rhynchaspis clypeata, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 102.

Spatula clypeata, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 396: Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 497, pl. 425.

a Oxford, 6 January 1832 (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* ♂, —*c* ♂ Smyrna, 8 January (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836. —*d* Illinois (*T. Dunn*) 1851.

2615. Spatula rhynchotis.

Anas rhynchotis, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lxx.

Spatula rhynchotis, Gould, B. Austr. vii. pl. 12.

a Australia (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2616. Spatula platalea.

Anas platalea, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. v. p. 157.

Spatula platalea, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 396.

a (*T. C. Eyton*) 1846.

A species of the southern parts of South America.

MALACORHYNCHUS.

Malacorhynchus, Swainson, Journ. Roy. Inst. ii. p. 18 (1831).

2617. Malacorhynchus membranaceus.

Anas membranacea, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lxix.

Malacorhynchus membranaceus, Gould, B. Austr. vii. pl. 13.

a New South Wales (*M^c^Donald*) 1838. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

SUBFAMILY.—FULIGULINÆ.

FULIGULA.

Fuligula, Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool. xii. pt. 2, p. 187 (1824).

2618. Fuligula rufina.

Anas rufina, Pall. Reise, ii. p. 713.

Branta rufina, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 811.

Fuligula rufina, Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 559, pl. 435.

a (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844. —*b* India ("*Fuligula rufina*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

2619. Fuligula affinis.

Fuligula affinis, Eyton, Mon. Anat. p. 157: Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 399.

a ♂ Carlisle, Pennsylvania, April, 1841 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

2620. Fuligula collaris.

Anas collaris, Donov. Brit. B. vi. pl. 147.

Fuligula collaris, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 400.

Fuligula rufitorques, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 408.

a Canada (*Barnes*) 1848.

2621. Fuligula ferina.

Anas ferina, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 203.

Fuligula ferina, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 102: Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 551, pl. 434.

a ♂ Britain (*W. Kirtland*) 1832.

2622. Fuligula nyroca.

Anas nyroca, Güld. Nov. Comm. Petr. xiv. pt. 1, p. 403.
Aythya nyroca, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 813.
Nyroca ferruginea, Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 581, pl. 438 (*ex* Gmelin).
a Holland, March (*H. E. Strickland*) 1844. —*b* Rohilkund (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

2623. Fuligula australis.

Nyroca australis, Gould, B. Austr. vii. pl. 16.
a New South Wales (*M°Donald*) 1838. —*b*.

CLANGULA.

Clangula, Fleming, Phil. Zool. ii. p. 260 (1822).

2624. Clangula glaucion.

Anas glaucion, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 201.
Clangula glaucion, Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 595, pl. 440.
Clangula vulgaris, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 102 (*ex* Fleming).
a ♂ Britain (*H. E. Strickland*) 1830.

2625. Clangula islandica.

Anas islandica, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 541.
Clangula islandica, Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 603, pl. 441.
Clangula barrovii, Sw. Faun. Bor. Am. Birds, p. 456, pl. 70.
a Iceland (*Thomas*) 1842.

2626. Clangula albeola.

Anas albeola, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 199.
Bucephala albeola, Baird, B. N. Am. p. 797.
Clangula albeola, Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 589, pl. 439.
a ♂, —*b* ♀ Kodiak, N. W. America (*Wosnessensky*) 1846.

COSMONETTA.

Cosmonetta, Kaup, Skizz. Ent. gesch. p. 196 (1829).

2627. Cosmonetta histrionica.

Anas histrionica, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 204.
Cosmonetta histrionica, Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 609, pl. 422.
a Iceland (*Thomas*) 1842.

Harelda.

Harelda, Stephens, in Shaw's Gen. Zool. xii. pt. 2, p. 174 (1824).

2628. Harelda glacialis.

Anas glacialis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 203.

Harelda glacialis, Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 617, pls. 443, 444.

a Orkney (*E. Forbes*) 1837. —*b* Britain (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d* Iceland (*Thomas*) 1842.

Heniconetta.

Eniconetta, Gray, List Gen. B. p. 95 (1841).

2629. Heniconetta stelleri.

Anas stelleri, Pall. Spic. Zool. vi. p. 35, pl. 5.

Heniconetta stelleri, Gould, B. Gt. Brit. v. pl. 25.

Somateria stelleri, Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 649, pl. 447.

a (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1845.

A species of the northern parts of Europe and America.

Camptolæmus.

Camptolœmus, Gray, List Gen. B. iii. p. 622 (1844).

2630. Camptolæmus labradorus.

Anas labradora, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 537.

Somateria labradora, Rowley, Orn. Misc. ii. p. 205, pl. 55.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A species of N.E. America, probably extinct.

Somateria.

Somateria, Boie, Isis, 1822, p. 564.

2631. Somateria mollissima.

Anas mollissima, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 198.

Somateria mollissima, Gould, B. Gt. Brit. v. pl. 26: Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 629, pl. 445.

a ♀ Bergen, Norway, 6 September (*N. C. Strickland*) 1831. —*b* Britain (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

2632. Somateria spectabilis.

Anas spectabilis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 195.

Somateria spectabilis, Gould, B. Gt. Brit. v. pl. 27: Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 643, pl. 446.

a Iceland (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1844.

ŒDEMIA.

Oidemia, Fleming, Phil. Zool. ii. p. 260 (1822).

2633. Œdemia nigra.

Anas nigra, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 196.

Oidemia nigra, Gould, B. Gt. Brit. v. pl. 28.

Œdemia nigra, Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 663, pl. 449.

a Pennsylvania (*S. F. Baird*) 1847. —*b* Tangier (*Favier*) 1848. —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2634. Œdemia fusca.

Anas fusca, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 196.

Oidemia fusca, Gould, B. Gt. Brit. v. pl. 29.

Œdemia fusca, Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 657, pl. 448.

a ♀ juv. Britain, November (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836. —*b*, —*c* Britain (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

2635. Œdemia perspicillata.

Anas perspicillata, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 201.

Oidemia perspicillata, Gould, B. Gt. Brit. v. pl. 30.

Œdemia perspicillata, Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 669, pl. 450.

a Canada (*Barnes*) 1848.

SUBFAMILY.—ERISMATURINÆ.

BIZIURA.

Biziura, Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool. xii. pt. 2, p. 221 (1824).

2636. Biziura lobata.

Anas lobata, Shaw, Nat. Misc. viii. pl. 265.

Biziura lobata, Gould, B. Austr. vii. pl. 18.

a Australia (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*b* (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1850.

ERISMATURA.

Erismatura, Bonaparte, Sagg. Dist. Met. An. Vert. Agg. & Corr. p. 143 (1832).

2637. Erismatura leucocephala.

Anas leucocephala, Scop. Ann. I. Hist. N. p. 65: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 545.

Erismatura leucocephala, Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 677, pl. 451.

a Africa (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1844. —*b* Tangier (*Favier*) 1848.

2638. Erismatura dominica.

Anas dominica, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 201.

Erismatura dominica, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 405.

a (*E. Brown*) 1850.

A South-American species.

SUBFAMILY.—MERGINÆ.

MERGUS.

Mergus, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 207 (1766).

2639. Mergus merganser.

Mergus merganser, Linn. *l. s. c.* p. 208: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 545: Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 685, pl. 452.

a Canada (*Barnes*) 1848.

2640. Mergus serrator.

Mergus serrator, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 208: Gould, B. Gt. Brit. v. pl. 35: Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 693, pl. 453.

a ♂ Britain (*N. C Strickland*) 1838. —*b*, —*c* Canada (*Barnes*) 1848.

2641. Mergus albellus.

Mergus albellus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 209: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 102: Gould, B. Gt. Brit. v. pl. 37: Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 699, pls. 454, 455.

a ♂ Smyrna, 6 January (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836. —*b* ♀ Smyrna, February (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836.

ORDER XI.—COLUMBÆ.

FAMILY.—COLUMBIDÆ.

SUB-FAMILY.—COLUMBINÆ.

Columba.

Columba, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 279 (1766) (*partim*).

2642. Columba palumbus.

Columba palumbus, Linn. *l. s. c.* p. 282: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 100; Ann. & Mag. N. H. xix. p. 106: Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 3, pl. 456.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A common British and European species.

2643. Columba fasciata.

Columba fasciata, Say in Long's Exped. ii. p. 10: Baird, B. N. Am. p. 597.

a Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844.

2644. Columba leucocephala.

Columba leucocephala, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 281: Gosse, B. Jam. p. 299.

a Jamaica (*J. Gould*) 1846.

2645. Columba corensis.

Columba corensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 783.

Columba portoricensis, Knip et Temm. Pig. i. Columb. p. 41, pl. 15.

a (*Gardner*) 1845.

An Antillean species.

2646. Columba elphinstoni.

Ptilinopus elphinstonii, Sykes P. Z. S. 1832, p. 149.

Columba elphinstonii, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xix. p. 106.

Palumbus elphinstonei, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 465.

a S. India (*Havell*) 1839.

2647. Columba punicea.

Alsocomus puniceus, Tick. J. A. S. B. xi. p. 461; Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 462.

a India ("*Columba punicea*, Tickell," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

2648. Columba arquatrix.

Columba arquatrix, Knip et Temm. Pig. i. Columb. p. 11, pl. 5: Layard. B. S. Afr. p. 257.

a S. Africa (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1842. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2649. Columba guinea.

Columba guinea, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 774: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 219: Strickl. and Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 156.

a ♂ Kordofan, February (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

2650. Columba speciosa.

Columba speciosa, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 783: Knip et Temm. Pig. i. Columb. p. 39, pl. 14.

a (*Mansfield*) 1839. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A South and Central American species of wide range.

2651. Columba rufina.

Columba rufina, Knip et Temm. Pig. i. Columb. p. 59, pl. 24.

a Cayenne (*Mather*) 1840. —*b* Cayenne (*Gardner*) 1846.

2652. Columba inornata.

Columba inornata, Vig. Zool. Journ. iii. p. 446.

Columba rufina, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 296 (*nec* Temm.).

a Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848.

2653. Columba plumbea.

Columba plumbea, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvi. p. 358.

Columba locutrix, Knip et Prév. Pig. ii. p. 80, pl. 44 (*ex* Wied.).

a (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A common South American species.

2654. Columba gymnophthalma.

Columba gymnophthalma, Knip et Temm. Pig. i. Columb. p. 48, pl. 18.

a (*Bt at Liverpool*) 1853.

A South Brazilian species.

2655. Columba leuconota.

Columba leuconota, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830—1, p. 23: Gould, B. Cent. Him. pl. 59: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 471.

a (*T. C. Eyton*) 1850.

A species of the North-western Himalayas.

2656. Columba rupestris.

Columba œnas var. *rupestris*, Pall. Zoogr. Rosso-As. i. p. 560, pl. 35.

Columba rupestris, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 470.

a ♀ (*Gardner*) 1845.

From Capt. Boys's Indian collection.

2657. Columba œnas.

Columba œnas, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 279: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 100: Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 23, pl. 458.

a ♂ Buckinghamshire, February (*H. E. Strickland*) 1848.

2658. Columba intermedia.

Columba intermedia, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 39: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 469.

a India (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845.

Probably Strickland's type of this species.

2659. Columba livia.

Columba livia, Bonn. Tabl. Enc. Méth. p. 227.

Columba livia, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 11, pl. 457.

a Britain (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

TURTUR.

Turtur, Selby, Nat. Libr. Orn. v. p. 169 (1835).

2660. Turtur vulgaris.

Columba turtur, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 284: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 100.

Turtur vulgaris, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 39, pl. 462 (*ex* Eyton).

a Smyrna, April (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836. —*b* Britain (*W. Kirtland*).

2661. Turtur orientalis.

Columba orientalis, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 606.

Turtur orientalis, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 45, pl. 463.

Turtur rupicolus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 476 (*ex* Pallas).

a India (*Askew*) 1839. —*b* ♂ Benares (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

2662. Turtur meena.

Columba meena, Sykes, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 149.

Turtur meena, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 476.

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* India ("*Turtur meena*, Sykes," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

2663. Turtur suratensis.

Columba suratensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 778.

Turtur suratensis, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1842, p. 168: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 479.

a E. Indies (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

2664. Turtur tigrinus.

Columba tigrina, Temm. Pig. et Gall. i. p. 317.

Turtur tigrinus, Schl. Mus. des Pays-Bas, Columbæ, p. 127.

a Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2665. Turtur cambayensis.

Columba cambayensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 779.

Turtur cambayensis, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 478.

a Madras ("*Turtur cambayensis*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

2666. Turtur senegalensis.

Columba senegalensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 283.

Turtur senegalensis, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 261: Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 55, pl. 465.

Turtur cambayensis, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 100.

a Constantinople, March (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836. —*b* S. Africa (*Mrs Van der Kemp*) 1843.

2667. Turtur tranquebarica.

Turtur tranquebarica, Herm. Obs. Zool. p. 200: Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 219.

Turtur humilis, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 482 (*nec* Temminck).

a Malacca (*Cashmore*) 1839. —*b* Madras ("*Turtur humilis*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

2668. Turtur risorius.

Columba risoria, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 285.

Turtur risorius, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 38; xiv. p. 117: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 481.

a ♂ India (*Major Stacy*).

2669. Turtur semitorquatus.

Turtur semitorquatus, Sw. B. W. Afr. ii. p. 208: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xix. p. 182: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 260.

a Veyge Kraal, Cape of Good Hope, July (*A. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* S. Africa (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1842.

2670. Turtur bitorquatus.

Columba bitorquata, Knip et Temm. Pig. i. Columb. p. 86, pl. 40.

Turtur bitorquatus, Schl. Mus. des Pays-Bas, Columb. p. 121.

a Java (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1849.

2671. Turtur vinaceus.

Columba vinacea, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 782.

Turtur vinaceus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 39; xix. p. 182: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 157: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 259: Schl. Mus. des Pays-Bas, Columbæ, p. 123.

a (*E. Brown*) 1850.

An African species.

MACROPYGIA.

Macropygia, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 348 (1837).

2672. Macropygia tenuirostris.

Macropygia tenuirostris, G. R. Gray, List B. Brit. Mus. Columbæ, p. 39: Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 218.

a Philippine Islands (*J. Gould*) 1846.

2673. Macropygia tusalia.

Coccyzura tusalia, Hodgs. J. A. S. B. xii. p. 937.
Macropygia tusalia, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 473.
a Darjeeling (*E. Blyth*) 1850.

CHAMÆPELIA.

Chamæpelia, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 361 (1827).

2674. Chamæpelia passerina.

Columba passerina, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 285.
Chamæpelia passerina, Baird, B. N. Am. p. 606.
a N. America (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

2675. Chamæpelia griseola.

Columbina griseola, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 58, pl. 75 a, fig. 2.
Chamæpelia griseola, Bp. Consp. Av. ii. p. 78.
a ♂ (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A South-American species of wide range.

2676. Chamæpelia talpacoti.

Columba talpacoti, Knip et Temm. Pig. i. Col.-Gall. p. 22, pl. 12.
Talpacotia cinnamomea, Bp. Consp. Av. ii. p. 79 (*ex* Swainson).
a Brazil (*Askew*) 1839.

SCARDAFELLA.

Scardafella, Bonaparte, Consp. Av. ii. p. 85 (1854).

2677. Scardafella squamosa.

Columba squamosa, Knip et Temm. Pig. i. Columb. p. 127, pl. 59.
Scardafella squamosa, Bp. Consp. Av. ii. p. 85.
a,—*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*c* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

2678. Scardafella inca.

Chamæpelia inca, Less. Descr. Mamm. et Ois. p. 211.
Scardafella inca, Bp. Consp. Av. ii. p. 85.
a S. Africa (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

A species peculiar to Mexico and Central America.

GYMNOPELIA.

Gymnopelia, Scl. & Salv. Nomencl. Av. Am. p. 156 (1873).

2679. Gymnopelia erythrothorax.

Columba erythrothorax, Meyen, Nov. Ac. Leop. xvi. Suppl. p. 98, pl. 26.

Columbula erythrothorax, Bp. Consp. Av. ii. p. 80.

a (*Askew*) 1837.

A species of Western South America.

ZENAIDA.

Zenaida, Bonaparte, Comp. List, p. 41 (1838).

2680. Zenaida amabilis.

Columba zenaida, Bp. Journ. Ac. Phil. v. p. 30.

Zenaida amabilis, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 307.

a Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848.

2681. Zenaida maculata.

Columba maculata, Vieill. Enc. Méth. i. p. 376.

Zenaida maculata, Bp. Consp. Av. ii. p. 85.

a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*c* (*E. Brown*) 1850.

ZENAIDURA.

Zenaidura, Bonaparte, Consp. Av. ii. p. 84 (1854).

2682. Zenaidura carolinensis.

Columba carolinensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 286.

Zenaidura carolinensis, Baird, B. N. Am. p. 604.

a N. America (*Havell*) 1839. —*b* Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844. —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

MELOPELIA.

Melopelia, Bonaparte, Consp. Av. ii. p. 81 (1854).

2683. Melopelia leucoptera.

Columba leucoptera, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 281.

Turtur leucopterus, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 304.

Melopelia leucoptera, Baird, B. N. Am. p. 603.

a Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

METRIOPELIA.

Metriopelia, Reichenbach, Tauben, p. 17 (1853).

2684. Metriopelia melanoptera.

Columba melanoptera, Mol. Saggio sulla St. Nat. Chili, p. 236.

Metropelia melanoptera, Bp. Consp. Av. ii. p. 75.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A species of Western South America.

PERISTERA.

Peristera, Swainson, Zool. Journ. iii. p. 360 (1827).

2685. Peristera cinerea.

Columba cinerea, Knip et Temm. Pig. i. Columb. p. 126, pl. 58.

Peristera cinerea, Bp. Consp. Av. ii. p. 75.

a, —*b*, —*c* ♀, —*d* ♀ Brazil (*G. Lloyd*) 1838. —*e* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

2686. Peristera geoffroyi.

Columba godefrida, Knip et Temm. Pig. i. Columb. p. 125, pl. 57.

Peristera geoffroyi, Schl. Mus. des Pays-Bas, Columbæ, p. 139.

a ♀ (*G. Lloyd*) 1838.

A Brazilian species.

HAPLOPELIA.

Haplopeleia, Reichenbach, Tauben, p. 76 (1853).

2687. Haplopelia larvata.

Columba larvata, Knip et Temm. Pig. i. Columb. p. 71, pl. 31.

Aplopelia larvata, Bp. Consp. Av. ii. p. 66.

Peristera larvata, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 263.

a S. Africa (*Askew*) 1833. —*b* (*Askew*) 1839. —*c* (*Wood*) 1840.

CHALCOPELIA.

Chalcopelia, Bonaparte, Consp. Av. ii. p. 67 (1854).

2688. Chalcopelia afra.

Columba afra, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 284.

Chalcopelia afra, Bp. Consp. Av. ii. p. 67.

Peristera afra, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 157: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 262.

a (*E. Brown*) 1850.

A South-African species.

2689. Chalcopelia tympanistria.

Columba tympanistria, Knip et Temm. Pig. i. Columb. p. 80, pl. 36.

Peristera tympanistria, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 262: Schl. Mus. des Pays-Bas, Columbæ, p. 143.

a Cape of Good Hope (*Askew*) 1839.

ENGYPTILA.

Engyptila, Sundevall, Meth. Av. Tent. p. 156 (1872).

2690. Engyptila ochroptera.

Leptoptila ochroptera, Pelz. Orn. Bras. p. 278.

a ♂ S. America (*Cashmore*) 1839. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2691. Engyptila rufaxilla.

Columba rufaxilla, Richard et Bernard, Act. Soc. Hist. Nat. Paris, i. p. 118.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A Guiana species.

2692. Engyptila jamaicensis.

Columba jamaicensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 283.

Peristera jamaicensis, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 313.

a Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848.

GEOTRYGON.

Geotrygon, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 316 (1847).

2693. Geotrygon montana.

Columba montana, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 281.

Geotrygon montana, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 320.

a Brazil (*Thomas*). —*b*, —*c* Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848.

2694. Geotrygon violacea.

Columba violacea, Knip et Temm. Pig. i. Columb. p. 67, pl. 29.

a (*E. Brown*) 1850.

A Brazilian species.

2695. Geotrygon cristata.

Columba cristata, Temm. Pig. et Gall. i. p. 108: Knip et Temm. Pig. i. Col.-Gall. p. 10, pl. 4.

Geotrygon sylvatica, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 316; Ill. pl. 84.

a, —*b* Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848.

SUBFAMILY.—PHAPIDINÆ.

LEUCOSARCIA.

Leucosarcia, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 63 (1843).

2696. Leucosarcia picata.

Columba picata, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lix.

Leucosarcia picata, Gould, *l. s. c.*

Phaps picata, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xi. p. 337.

a New South Wales (*M°Donald*) 1838.

PHAPS.

Phaps, Selby, Nat. Libr. Orn. v. p. 194 (1835).

2697. Phaps chalcoptera.

Columba chalcoptera, Lath. Ind. Orn. ii. p. 604.

Peristera chalcoptera, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 64.

Phaps chalcoptera, Schl. Mus. des Pays-Bas, Columbæ, p. 154.

a New South Wales (*M°Donald*) 1839. —*b* Australia (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2698. Phaps elegans.

Columba elegans, Temm. Pig. et Gall. i. pp. 240, 466.

Peristera elegans, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 65.

Phaps elegans, Schl. Mus. des Pays-Bas, Columbæ, p. 154.

a Australia (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1847.

GEOPHAPS.

Geophaps, Gould, P. Z. S. 1842, p. 19.

2699. Geophaps scripta.

Columba scripta, Temm. Pl. Col. 187.
Geophaps scripta, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 67.
a Australia (*McDonald*) 1839.

CHALCOPHAPS.

Chalcophaps, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 62 (1842).

2700. Chalcophaps indica.

Columba indica, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 284.
Chalcophaps indicus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xix. p. 101: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 484: Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 221.
a Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837. —*b* (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843. —*c* India (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844. —*d* India ("*Chalcophaps indicus, Columba javanica* Horsf." *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*e* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

PHLOGŒNAS.

Phlogoenas, Reichenbach, Tauben, p. 40 (1853).

2701. Phlogœnas luzonica.

Columba luzonica, Scop. Del. Fl. et Faun. Ins. ii. p. 94.
Phlogœnas luzonica, Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 221.
a Luzon, Philippine Islands, 14 June (*H. Cuming*) 1839.

PHABOTRERON.

Phapitreron, Bonaparte, Consp. Av. ii. p. 28 (1854).
Phabotreron, Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 214.

2702. Phabotreron leucotis.

Columba leucotis, Temm. Pl. Col. 189.
Phabotreron leucotis, Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 214.
a Luzon, 14 June (*H. Cuming*) 1839. —*b* (*Gardner*) 1847.

GEOPELIA.

Geopelia, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 348 (1837).

2703. Geopelia humeralis.

Geopelia humeralis, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 72: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xix. p. 181.

a Australia (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843. —*b* Australia (*Gardner*) 1845.

2704. Geopelia cuneata.

Columba cuneata, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lxi.

Geopelia cuneata, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 74.

a (*Bt at Edinburgh*).

An Australian species.

2705. Geopelia tranquilla.

Geopelia tranquilla, Gould, P. Z. S. 1844, p. 56; B. Austr. v. pl. 73.

a (*Bt at Stevens's*).

An Australian species.

ŒNA.

Œna, Swainson, B. W. Afr. ii. p. 214 (1837) *ex* Selby, MS.

2706. Œna capensis.

Columba capensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 286.

Æna capensis, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 258.

a S. Africa (*Askew*) 1841. —*b*, —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

SUBFAMILY.—CARPOPHAGINÆ.

CARPOPHAGA.

Carpophaga, Selby, Nat. Libr. Orn. v. p. 112 (1835).

2707. Carpophaga ænea.

Columba ænea, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 283.

Carpophaga ænea, Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 215.

a (*Askew*) 1833. —*b* Luzon 14 June (*H. Cuming*) 1839.

2708. Carpophaga novæ-zealandiæ.

Columba novæ-seelandiæ, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 773.

Carpophaga novæ-zealandiæ, Buller, Birds N. Zeal. p. 157, pl. 18.

a New South Wales (*M°Donald*) 1838. —*b* Australia (*Dewgard*) 1847.

A New Zealand species.

2709. Carpophaga insignis.

Ducula insignis, Hodgs. As. Res. xix. p. 162.

Carpophaga insignis, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 457.

a Darjeeling ("*Carpophaga insignis*," *E. Blyth*) 1850.

MEGALOPREPIA.

Megaloprepia, Reichenbach, Tauben, p. 101 (1853).

2710. Megaloprepia magnifica.

Columba magnifica, Temm. Pl. Col. 163.

Carpophaga magnifica, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 58.

a New South Wales (*M°Donald*) 1838.

LEUCOMELÆNA.

Leucomelæna, Bonaparte, Compt. Rend. xxxix. p. 1104 (1854).

2711. Leucomelæna norfolciensis.

Columba norfolciensis, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lx.

Leucomelæna norfolciensis, Gould, Handb. B. Austr. ii. p. 112.

Carpophaga leucomela, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 59 (*ex* Temminck).

a New South Wales (*M°Donald*) 1839. —*b* Australia (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843.

LOPHOLÆMUS.

Lopholœmus, Gray, in Gould's B. Austr. v. sub pl. 61 (1841).

2712. Lopholæmus antarcticus.

Columba antarctica, Shaw, Zool. N. Holl. p. 15, pl. 5.

Lopholaimus antarcticus, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 61.

a Australia (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1843. —*b* Australia (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843. —*c* (*Dewgard*) 1851.

SUBFAMILY.—PTILOPINÆ.

PTILOPUS.

Ptilonopus, Swainson, Zool. Journ. i. p. 473 (1825).
Ptilopus, Strickland, Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 36.

2713. Ptilopus swainsoni.

Ptilinopus swainsoni, Gould, P. Z. S. 1842, p. 18; B. Austr. v. pl. 55.
Ptilopus regina, Elliot, P. Z. S. 1878, p. 531 (*ex* Swainson).
a Australia (*J. Gould*) 1848.

2714. Ptilopus dupetithouarsi.

Columba Dupetithouarsi, Neboux, Rev. Zool. 1840, p. 289.
Ptilopus dupetithouarsi, Elliot, P. Z. S. 1878, p. 539.
a (*Bt at Liverpool*) 1853.
A species of the Marquesas Islands.

2715. Ptilopus melanocephalus.

Columba melanocephala, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 781.
Ptilopus melanocephalus, Elliot, P. Z. S. 1878, p. 551.
a (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1849.
A Javan species.

2716. Ptilopus jambu.

Columba jambu, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 784.
Ptilopus jambu, Elliot, P. Z. S. 1878, p. 554.
a Malacca (*Askew*) 1839. —*b* Malacca (*Thomas*) 1840.

SUBFAMILY.—TRERONINÆ.

SPHENOCERCUS.

Sphenocercus, Gray, List Gen. B. p. 57 (1840).

2717. Sphenocercus sphenurus.

Vinago sphenura, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830-1, p. 173: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pl. 57.
Sphenocercus sphenurus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 453.
Vinago cantillans, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xii. p. 166.
a India (*Havell*) 1839. —*b* Himalaya (*L. Fraser*) 1845. —*c* India ("*Treron sphenura*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

TRERON.

Treron, Vieillot, Anal. p. 49 (1816).

2718. Treron calva.

Columba calva, Temm. Pig. et Gall. i. p. 63.
Vinago australis, Jard. & Selb. Ill. Orn. ii. pl. 81.
a Africa (*W. Kirtland*) 1838.

2719. Treron delalandi.

Phalacotreron delalandi, Bp. Consp. Av. ii. p. 6.
Treron delalandi, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 255.
a Africa (*Dewgard*) 1847.

2720. Treron abyssinica.

Columba abyssinica, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. xl.
Phalacotreron abyssinica, Bp. Consp. Av. ii. p. 7.
a Africa (*W. Kirtland*) 1838.

2721. Treron chlorigaster.

Treron chlorigaster, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xii. p. 167.
Crocopus chlorigaster, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 448.
Treron chlorigaster, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 205; xiv. p. 116.
Treron jerdoni, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 38.
a (*Askew*) 1833. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2722. Treron capellii.

Columba capellei, Knip et Prév. Pig. ii. p. 69, pl. 38.
Treron capellii, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1846, p. 105.
Treron magnirostris, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiv. p. 116.
a Malacca (*Askew*) 1839. —*b* Malacca (*W. Kirtland*) 1843.

2723. Treron phœnicoptera.

Columba phœnicoptera, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 597.
Crocopus phœnicopterus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 447.
Vinago phœnicoptera, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 38.
Treron phœnicoptera, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiv. p. 116.
a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 104) 1845.

2724. Treron vernans.

Columba vernans, Linn. Mantiss. Plant. p. 526.
Osmotreron vernans, Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 210.

Treron vernans, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 38.

a Luzon, 30 May (*H. Cuming*) 1837. —*b* (*Johnson*) 1837. —*c* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846. —*d* (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1847.

2725. Treron bicincta.

Vinago bicincta, Jerd. Madr. Journ. xii. p. 13; Ill. Ind. Orn. pl. 21; B. Ind. ii. p. 449: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 38.

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* India ("*Treron bicincta, fem.*" *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*c* Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847. —*d* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2726. Treron axillaris.

Treron axillaris, Bp. Compt. Rend. xxxix. p. 875 (*ex* Gray).

Osmotreron axillaris, Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 211.

a (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1849.

A species of the Philippine Islands.

2727. Treron pompadora.

Columba pompadora, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 775: Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 212.

Treron pompadora, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xix. p. 48.

Osmotreron flavogularis, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 452 (*ex* Blyth).

a Madras ("*Vinago pompadora*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

2728. Treron malabarica.

Vinago malabarica, Jerd. Ill. Ind. Orn. *sub* pl. 21.

Osmotreron malabarica, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 450.

Vinago affinis, Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 212 (*ex* Jerdon).

a ♀ (*Askew*) 1839. —*b* S. India (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843. —*c* ♀ Madras ("*Vinago pompadora*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*d* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

2729. Treron nipalensis.

Toria nipalensis, Hodgs. As. Res. xix. p. 164: Blyth, J. A. S. B. xliii. extr. No. p. 143.

Treron nipalensis, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xix. p. 44: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 445.

a India ("*Treron aromatica*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*b* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846. —*c* Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847.

2730. Treron pulverulenta.

Treron pulverulenta, Wall. Ibis, 1863, p. 319: Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 212.

Treron aromatica, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xix. p. 44 (*nec* Gmelin).

a, —*b* Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837.

2731. Treron olax.

Columba olax, Temm. Pl. Col. 241: Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 212.

a Malacca (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844.

2732. Treron phayrii.

Osmotreron phayrii, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xxxi. p. 344: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 212: Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 212.

a India ("*Treron pompadora*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

FAMILY.—PTEROCLIDÆ.

Pterocles.

Pterocles, Temminck, Man. d'Orn. p. 299 (1815).

2733. Pterocles variegatus.

Tetrao (*Pterocles*) *variegatus*, Burch. Trav. S. Afr. ii. p. 345.

Pterocles variegatus, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 157: Elliot, P. Z. S. 1878, p. 244.

a, —*b* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

2734. Pterocles arenarius.

Tetrao arenaria, Pall. Nov. Comm. Petrop. xix. p. 418.

Pterocles arenarius, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 61, pl. 466: Elliot, P. Z. S. 1878, p. 245.

a, —*b* ♀ W. Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1844.

2735. Pterocles exustus.

Pterocles exustus, Temm. Pl. Col. 354, 360: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 502: Elliot, P. Z. S. 1878, p. 248.

a ♀ Africa (*Askew*) 1839. —*b*, —*c*, —*d* Madras ("*Pterocles exustus*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*e* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2736. Pterocles alchata.

Tetrao alchata, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 276.

Pterocles alchata, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 67, pl. 467: Elliot, P. Z. S. 1878, p. 250.

Pterocles setarius, Temm. Pig. et Gall. iii. pp. 256, 714.

a Spain (*Boissoneau*) 1839. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*c* (*E. Brown*) 1850.

2737. Pterocles fasciatus.

Tringa fasciata, Scop. Del. Fl. et Faun. Ins. ii. p. 92.

Pterocles fasciatus, Elliot, P. Z. S. 1878, p. 254.

a (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844. —*b* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*c* S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

2738. Pterocles bicinctus.

Pterocles bicinctus, Temm. Pig. et Gall. iii. pp. 247, 713: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 157: Elliot, P. Z. S. 1878, p. 255.

a, —*b* ♀ Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

2739. Pterocles quadricinctus.

Pterocles quadricinctus, Temm. Pig. et Gall. iii. pp. 252, 713: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 220: Elliot, P. Z. S. 1878, p. 257.

a (*W. Kirtland*) 1843. —*b* ♀ Kordofan 14 August (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

SYRRHAPTES.

Syrrhaptes, Illiger, Prodr. p. 243 (1811).

2740. Syrrhaptes paradoxus.

Tetrao paradoxus, Pall. Reise, ii. p. 712, fig. F.

Syrrhaptes paradoxus, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 75, pl. 468: Elliot, P. Z. S. 1878, p. 261.

a W. Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1844. —*b* W. Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1845.

ORDER XII.—GALLINÆ.

FAMILY.—CRACIDÆ.

SUBFAMILY.—PENELOPINÆ.

Penelope.

Penelope, Merrem, Av. Ic. et Descr. ii. p. 39 (1786).

2741. Penelope purpurascens.

Penelope purpurascens, Wagl. Isis, 1830, p. 1110: Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1870, p. 522.

a (*Dewgard*) 1847.

A Central-American species.

2742. Penelope superciliaris.

Penelope superciliaris, Temm. Pig. et Gall. iii. pp. 72, 693: Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1870, p. 527.

a (*E. Brown*) 1850. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A Brazilian species.

Penelopina.

Penelopina, Reichenbach, Tauben, p. 152 (1853).

2743. Penelopina nigra.

Penelope nigra, Fraser, P. Z. S. 1850, p. 246, pl. 29.

Penelopina nigra, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1870, p. 528.

a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

ORTALIS.

Ortalis, Merrem, Av. Ic. et Descr. ii. p. 40 (1786).

2744. Ortalis motmot.

Phasianus motmot, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 271.
Ortalida motmot, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1870, p. 532.
a (*Bt. at Liverpool*) 1853.

A skin of Cayenne make.

2745. Ortalis albiventris.

Penelope albiventris, Wagl. Isis, 1830, p. 1111.
Ortalida albiventris, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1870, p. 535.
a (*Thomas*) 1843.

A species of South-Eastern Brazil.

2746. Ortalis guttata.

Penelope guttata, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 55, pl. 73.
Ortalida guttata, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1870, p. 536.
a (*Gardner*) 1846.

A common species in the western portion of the Amazon Valley.

FAMILY.—PHASIANIDÆ.

SUBFAMILY.—PAVONINÆ.

ARGUS.

Argus, Temminck, Pig. et Gall. ii. p. 410 (1813); iii. p. 678.

2747. Argus giganteus.

Phasianus argus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 272.
Argus giganteus, Temm. Pig. et Gall. ii. p. 410; iii. p. 678: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1842, p. 168: Elliot, Mon. Phas. i. pl. 11.
a ♀ Malacca (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1842.

SUBFAMILY.—PHASIANINÆ.

LOPHOPHORUS.

Lophophorus, Temminck, Pig. et Gall. ii. p. 355 (1813); iii. p. 673: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 36.

2748. Lophophorus impeyanus.

Phasianus impejanus, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 632.

Lophophorus impeyanus, Elliot, Mon. Phas. i. pl. 18.

a India (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844. —*b*, —*c* Himalaya Mts. (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1848.

CERIORNIS.

Ceriornis, Swainson, Classif. B. ii. p. 341 (1837).

2749. Ceriornis satyrus.

Meleagris satyra, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 269.

Ceriornis satyra, Elliot, Mon. Phas. i. pl. 22.

a (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843. —*b*, —*c* ♀ Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*) 1845.

PUCRASIA.

Pucrasia, G. R. Gray, List Gen. B. p. 79 (1841).

2750. Pucrasia macrolopha.

Satyra macrolopha, Less. Dict. Sc. Nat. lix. p. 196.

Pucrasia macrolopha, Elliot, Mon. Phas. i. pl. 30.

a, —*b* India (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844.

PHASIANUS.

Phasianus, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 270 (1766) *partim*.

2751. Phasianus colchicus.

Phasianus colchicus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 271: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 100: Elliot, Mon. Phas. ii. pl. 2: Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 85, pl. 469.

a A variety with half the plumage white.

2752. Phasianus sp.?

a (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1847.

A young bird without history which cannot at present be satisfactorily determined.

EUPLOCAMUS.

Euplocomus, Temminck, Pl. Col. Livr. 86 (1830).

2753. Euplocamus albocristatus.

Phasianus albocristatus, Vig. P. Z. S. 1830–1, p. 9: Gould, Cent. B. Him. pls. 66, 67.

Euplocamus albocristatus, Elliot, Mon. Phas. ii. pl. 18.

a India (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844. —*b* Himalaya Mts. (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1848.

2754. Euplocamus erythrophthalmus.

Phasianus erythrophthalmus, Raffl. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 321.

Euplocamus erythrophthalmus, Elliot, Mon. Phas. ii. pl. 28.

a (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1842.

The skin of a female of Malacca make.

ITHAGINIS.

Ithaginis, Wagler, Isis, 1832, p. 1228.

2755. Ithaginis cruentus.

Phasianus cruentus, Hardw. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 237.

Ithaginis cruentus, Elliot, Mon. Phas. ii. pl. 30.

a, —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 84) 1845.

GALLUS.

Gallus, Brisson, Ornith. i. p. 165 (1760).

2756. Gallus ferrugineus.

Tetrao ferrugineus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 761.

Gallus ferrugineus, Elliot, Mon. Phas. ii. pl. 32.

Gallus bankiva, Temm. *et Auctt. plurr.*

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Sumatra (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1842. —*c* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 74) 1845. —*c* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846. —*d*, —*e* Himalaya Mts. (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1848. —*f*, —*g*, —*h*, —*i*.

2757. Gallus sonnerati.

Gallus sonnerati, Temm. Pig. et Gall. iii. p. 659: Elliot, Mon. Phas. ii. pl. 34.

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b*, —*c* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846. —*d*.

SUBFAMILY.—MELEAGRINÆ.

MELEAGRIS.

Meleagris, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 268 (1766) *partim.*

2758. Meleagris gallopavo.

Meleagris gallopavo, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Elliot, Mon. Phas. i. pl. 27.

a Bred at Apperly Court.

SUBFAMILY.—NUMIDINÆ.

NUMIDA.

Numida, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 273 (1766).

2759. Numida meleagris.

Numida meleagris, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 273: Elliot, Mon. Phas. ii. pl. 39.

a Jamaica (*J. Gould*) 1846.

A West-African species introduced into Jamaica where it is now common.

2760. Numida coronata.

Numida coronata, Gray, List B. Brit. Mus. Part iii. p. 29 (*descr. nulla*): Elliot, Mon. Phas. ii. pl. 41.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A South-African species.

2761. Numida ptilorhyncha.

Numida ptilorhyncha, Rüpp. Syst. Ueb. p. 105, pl. 39: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 219: Elliot, Mon. Phas. ii. pl. 42.

a (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844. —*b* ♂ Kordofan, 20th June (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

SUBFAMILY.—PERDICINÆ.

GALLOPERDIX.

Galloperdix, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xiii. p. 936 (1844).

2762. Galloperdix spadaceus.

Tetrao spadaceus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 759.

Galloperdix spadaceus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 541.

a (*Mather*) 1840. —*b* ♂ Madras ("*Francolinus spadaceus*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*c* India ("*Galloperdix spadaceus*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*d* ♀ ("*Francolinus spadaceus*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850. —*e*.

2763. Galloperdix lunulata.

Perdix lunulata, Valenc. Dict. Sc. Nat. xxxviii. p. 446.
Galloperdix lunulosus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 543.
Perdix hardwickii, J. E. Gray, Ill. Ind. Zool. i. pl. 52.
a ♂, —*b* ♀ Madras ("*Francolinus hardwickii*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*c* India ("*Galloperdix bicalcaratus* (?), *Perdix lunulosus*, Valenciennes, *Perdix hardwickii*, Gray," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*d*.

FRANCOLINUS.

Francolinus, Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool. xi. p. 316 (1819).

2764. Francolinus swainsoni.

Francolinus swainsoni, Steph. p. 329: Smith, Zool. S. Afr. Birds, pl. 12: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 157.
Pternises swainsoni, Gurney in And. B. Damara-l. p. 244.
a Damara-land (*C. T. Andersson*) 1852.

2765. Francolinus bicalcaratus.

Tetrao bicalcaratus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 277.
Francolinus bicalcaratus, Hartl. Orn. W. Afr. p. 201.
a (*A. D. Bartlett*) 1845.
A West-African species.

2766. Francolinus levaillanti.

Perdix levaillanti, Valenc. Dict. Sc. Nat. xxxviii. p. 441: Temm. Pl. Col. 477: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 270.
a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.
A South-African species.

2767. Francolinus gariepensis.

Francolinus gariepensis, Smith, Zool. S. Afr. Birds, pls. 83, 84: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 157.
Scleroptera gariepensis, Gurney in And. B. Damara-l, p. 245.
a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

2768. Francolinus africanus.

Francolinus africanus, Steph. in Shaw's Zool. xi. p. 323.

Francolinus afer, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 270 (*nec* Müller).

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Veyge Kraal, Cape of Good Hope, June (*A. Strickland*) 1833. —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2769. Francolinus albigularis.

Francolinus albogularis, Gray, List B. Brit. Mus. pt. iii. p. 35 (1844), (*descr. nulla*): Hartl. Orn. W. Afr. p. 201.

a (*Osman*) 1848.

A West-African species.

2770. Francolinus clappertoni.

Perdix clappertoni, Child. in Denh. and Clapp. Narr. Journ. Centr. Afr. App. p. 198.

Francolinus clappertoni, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 219.

a ♂ Kordofan, 5 July, 1848 (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

2771. Francolinus capensis.

Tetrao capensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 759.

Francolinus clamator, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 268 (*ex* Temm.).

a S. Africa (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*b* S. Africa.

2772. Francolinus vulgaris.

Tetrao francolinus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 275.

Francolinus vulgaris, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 100: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 558 (*ex* Stephens): Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 123, pl. 473.

a (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844. —*b* India ("*Francolinus vulgaris*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*c* Afghanistan (*T. C. Eyton*) 1846.

2773. Francolinus pictus.

Perdix pictus, Jard. & Selby, Ill. Orn. i. pl. 50.

Francolinus pictus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 561.

a Madras ("*Perdix pictus*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

ORTYGORNIS.

Ortygornis, Reichenbach, Handb. Spec. Orn. p. 28 (1851).

2774. Ortygornis ponticeriana.

Tetrao ponticerianus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 760.

Ortygornis ponticeriana, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 569.

a (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844.

An Indian species.

RHIZOTHERA.

Rhizothera, G. R. Gray, List Gen. B. p. 79 (1841).

2775. Rhizothera longirostris.

Perdix longirostris, Temm. Pig. et Gall. iii. p. 323, 721.

Francolinus longirostris, J. E. Gray, Ill. Ind. Zool. ii. pl. 45, f. 2.

a Malacca (*Dewgard*) 1851.

PERDIX.

Perdix, Brisson, Orn. i. p. 219 (1760).

2776. Perdix cinerea.

Tetrao perdix, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 276.

Perdix cinerea, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 131, pl. 474, 475 (*ex* Latham).

a ♀ Worcestershire, September (*H. E. Strickland*) 1842. —*b* Britain (*W. Kirtland*) 1843.

ARBORICOLA.

Arborophila, Hodgson, Madr. Journ. v. p. 303 (1837): Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 37.

Arboricola, Hodgson, Zool. Misc. p. 85 (1844).

2777. Arboricola torqueola.

Perdix torqueola, Valenc. Dict. Sc. Nat. xxxviii. p. 435.

Arboricola torqueola, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 577.

Perdix olivacea, J. E. Gray, Ill. Ind. Zool. ii. pl. 57.

Perdix megapodia, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 374 (*ex* Temm.).

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 111) 1845. —*b* Himalaya Mts. (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1848.

2778. Arboricola rufogularis.

Arboricola rufogularis, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xviii. p. 819: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 578.

a Darjeeling (*E. Blyth*) 1850.

In a note on the label of this specimen Blyth says "*Arboricola*

rufogularis, N.B. not the female of *A. torqueola* though so much resembling it, but a young male of a species inhabiting a greater altitude and which has commonly a broadish black margin to the rufous throat."

2779. Arboricola atrogularis.

Arboricola atrogularis, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xviii. p. 819; xxiv. p. 276.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ India ("*Arboricola atrogularis*," *E. Blyth*) 1851. —*c*.

Common in the mountains of Assam and Sylhet according to Blyth.

2780. Arboricola intermedia.

Arboricola intermedia, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xxiv. p. 277; xliii. extra No. p. 150.

a Arakan (*E. Blyth*) 1847.

Blyth's original label to this specimen is lost.

Coturnix.

Coturnix, Bonnaterre, Tabl. Enc. Méth. p. lxxxvii. (1790).

2781. Coturnix communis.

Tetrao coturnix, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 278.

Coturnix communis, Bonn. Tabl. Enc. Méth. p. ccxvii.: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1842, p. 167: Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 143, pl. 476.

Coturnix dactylisonans, Meyer, Vög. Liv.-Esthl. p. 167: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 100; 1850, p. 220; Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 157.

a Cape of Good Hope (*A. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* (*Askew*) 1841. —*c* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*d*, —*e* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 130, 131). —*f* ♂, —*g* ♀ Benares (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*h* ♂ Kartoom, October (*J. Petherick*) 1848. —*i* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

2782. Coturnix coromandelica.

Tetrao coromandelicus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 764.

Coturnix coromandelica, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 39: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 588.

Perdix textilis, Temm. Pl. Col. 35.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 119) 1845. —*b* ♀ Madras ("*Coturnix textilis*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*c* ♀ India ("*Coturnix coromandelianus*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*d* S. India ("*Coturnix textilis*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

2783. Coturnix pectoralis.

Coturnix pectoralis, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 8; B. Austr. v. pl. 88.

a, —*b* New South Wales (*M'Donald*) 1838. —*c* (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1842.

2784. Coturnix australis.

Perdix australis, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lxii.

Synoicus australis, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 89.

a N. S. Wales (*M'Donald*) 1838.

2785. Coturnix erythrorhyncha.

Coturnix erythrorhyncha, Sykes, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 153: Trans. Z. S. ii. p. 16, pl. 1.

Perdicula erythrorhyncha, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 584: Blyth, Ibis 1867, p. 160.

a Madras ("*Coturnix erythrorhyncha*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

EXCALFACTORIA.

Excalfactoria, Bonaparte, Compt. Rend. xlii. p. 881 (1856).

2786. Excalfactoria chinensis.

Tetrao chinensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 277.

Coturnix chinensis, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1842, p. 167.

Excalfactoria chinensis, Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 224.

a Philippine Islands (*H. Cuming*) 1839. —*b* Malacca (*Mather*) 1840. —*c*, —*d* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*e* (*Dewgard*) 1851.

PERDICULA.

Perdicula, Hodgson, Bengal Sporting Rev. ix. p. 344 (1837).

2787. Perdicula cambayensis.

Perdix cambaiensis, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 655.

Perdicula cambayensis, Blyth, Ibis, 1867, p. 160.

Coturnix argoondah, Sykes, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 153; Trans. Z. S. ii. p. 17, pl. 2.

Perdicula argoondah, Blyth, Cat. B. Mus. As. Soc. p. 254.

Perdicula asiatica, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 583.

a Malacca (*Mansfield*) 1839. —*b*, —*c* ("*Coturnix argoondah*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*d* S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

Blyth and Jerdon held opposite views as to the application of Latham's names to this and the following species. I have here followed Blyth, but both names might well be rejected in favour of Sykes's well-defined titles.

2788. Perdicula asiatica.

Perdix asiatica, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 649.

Perdicula asiatica, Blyth, Cat. B. Mus. As. Soc. p. 254.

Coturnix pentah, Sykes, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 153; Trans. Z. S. ii. p. 19, pl. 3.

Perdicula cambayensis, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 581.

a, —*b* Madras ("*Coturnix pentah*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*c* S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

ROLLULUS.

Rollulus, Bonnaterre, Tabl. Enc. Méth. p. xciii. (1790).

2789. Rollulus roulroul.

Phasianus roulroul, Scop. Del. Faun. et Fl. Ins. ii. p. 93.

Cryptonyx coronatus, Temm. Pl. Col. 350, 351.

Rollulus cristatus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1842, p. 167 (*ex* Gmel.)

a, —*b* Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837. —*c* Malacca (*Mather*) 1840.

2790. Rollulus niger.

Cryptonyx niger, Vig. Zool. Journ. iv. p. 349.

Rollulus niger, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1846, p. 105.

a Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

CACCABIS.

Caccabis, Kaup, Naturl. Syst. p. 183 (1829).

2791. Caccabis saxatilis.

Perdix saxatilis, Meyer, Tasch. deutsch. Vög. i. p. 305: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 100.

Caccabis saxatilis, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 93, pl. 470.

a ♀ Smyrna, 18 January (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836.

2792. Caccabis chukar.

Perdix chukar, J. E. Gray, Ill. Ind. Zool. i. pl. 54.

Caccabis chukor, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 564: Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 97.

a (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843. —*b* (*Gardner*) 1846.

Apparently of this species which is, however, hardly to be separated from *C. saxatilis*.

2793. Caccabis rufa.

Tetrao rufus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 276.

Caccabis rufa, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 103, pl. 471, f. 1.

a.

A common European species.

2794. Caccabis petrosa.

Tetrao petrosus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 758.

Caccabis petrosa, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 111, pl. 471, f. 2.

a Spain (*Boissoneau*) 1839.

LERWA.

Lerwa, Hodgson, Madras Journ. v. p. 300 (1837).

2795. Lerwa nivicola.

Perdix lerwa, Hodgs. P. Z. S. 1833, p. 107.

Lerwa nivicola, Hodgs. Madras Journ. v. p. 300: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 555.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*) 1845. —*b*, —*c* Himalaya Mts (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1848.

TETRAOGALLUS.

Tetraogallus, J. E. Gray, Ill. Ind. Zool. ii. *sub* pl. 46 (1833—34).

2796. Tetraogallus himalayensis.

Tetraogallus himalayensis, G. R. Gray, P. Z. S. 1842, p. 105: Gould, B. Asia: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 549.

Lophophorus nigelli, J. E. Gray, Ill. Ind. Zool. ii. pl. 46 (*nec* Jard. & Selb.).

a N. India (*Dewgard*) 1848.

2797. Tetraogallus altaicus.

Perdix altaica, Gebler, Bull. Ac. Petersb. i. p. 31 (1836).

Tetraogallus altaicus, Gould, B. Asia, Part V.

a Altai Mountains ("*Perdix* (*Megaloperdix*) *altaica*, Gebler," *J. F. Brandt*) Siberia (1841).

Apparently a typical specimen of this species and that figured by Gould in the Fifth part of "The Birds of Asia."

SUBFAMILY. ODONTOPHORINÆ.

Dendrortyx.

Dendrortyx, Gould, Mon. Odont. pl. 20 (1845).

2798. Dendrortyx macrurus.

Ortyx macrurus, Jard. & Selb. Ill. Orn. pl. 49.

Dendrortyx macrurus, Gould, Mon. Odont. pl. 20.

a Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844.

Ortyx.

Ortyx, Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool. xi. p. 376 (1819).

2799. Ortyx virginianus.

Tetrao virginianus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 277.

Ortyx virginianus, Gould, Mon. Odont. pl. 1.

a ♀, —*b* ♂ N. America (*Thomas*) 1842. —*c* Illinois (*T. Dunn*) 1851.

2800. Ortyx pectoralis.

Ortyx pectoralis, Gould, P. Z. S. 1842, p. 182; Mon. Odont. pl. 5.

a (*E. Brown*) 1850.

A Mexican species.

2801. Ortyx sp. inc.

a (*Carfrae*) 1850.

A young bird, perhaps of *O. pervicristatus*, Gould.

LOPHORTYX.

Lophortyx, Bonaparte, Comp. List. p. 42 (1838).

2802. Lophortyx californica.

Tetrao californicus, Shaw, Nat. Misc. ix. pl. 345.
Callipepla californica, Gould, Mon. Odont. pl. 16.
a (*Bt at Edinburgh*) 1852.

A Californian species.

CYRTONYX.

Cyrtonyx, Gould, Mon. Odont. *sub* pl. 7 (1845).

2803. Cyrtonyx ocellatus.

Ortyx ocellatus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 75.
Cyrtonyx ocellatus, Gould, Mon. Odont. pl. 8.
a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

In a note on the label of this specimen Strickland remarks :— "Markings of face incorrectly described and figured by Gould." This is quite correct and the inaccuracy has misled Mr Lawrence into describing the same bird as *C. sumichrasti*. The only specimen that came under Gould's observation at the time he wrote his Monograph, which can be now traced, is that in the Paris Museum and this is undoubtedly the same as Mr Lawrence's bird.

ODONTOPHORUS.

Odontophorus, Vieillot, Anal. p. 51 (1816).

2804. Odontophorus guianensis.

Tetrao guianensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 767.
Odontophorus guianensis, Gould, Mon. Odont. pl. 23.
a S. America (*Cashmore*) 1839.

2805. Odontophorus dentatus.

Perdix dentata, Temm. Pig. et Gall. iii. pp. 418, 734.
Odontophorus dentatus, Gould, Mon. Odont. pl. 26.
Ortyx capistrata, Jard. & Selb. Ill. Orn. i. pl. 38.
a (*Mather*) 1840.

A Brazilian species.

SUBFAMILY.—TETRAONINÆ.

Tetrao.

Tetrao, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 273 (1766) *partim.*

2806. Tetrao urogallus.

Tetrao urogallus, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 223, pl. 490.

a ♂ *juv.*, —*b* ♀ Russia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1841. —*c.*

—— **Tetrao.**

a Govt. of St Petersburg (*J. F. Brandt*) 1841.

A hybrid between *T. urogallus* and *T. tetrix*. See Dresser, B. Eur. vii. pl. 489.

2807. Tetrao tetrix.

Tetrao tetrix, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 274: Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 205, pl. 487.

a ♂, —*b* ♂ Russia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1841. —*c* —*d.*

Pediœcetes.

Pediocaetes, Baird, Birds N. Am. p. 625 (1858).

2808. Pediœcetes phasianellus.

β. Tetrao phasianellus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 273.

Pediecœtes phasianellus, Elliot, Mon. Tetr. pl. 15.

a ♂ Illinois (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1845.

Bonasa.

Bonasa, Stephens, in Shaw's Gen. Zool. xi. p. 298 (1819).

2809. Bonasa umbellus.

Tetrao umbellus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 275.

Bonasa umbellus, Baird, B. N. Am. p. 630: Elliot, Mon. Tetr. pl. 1.

a Massachusetts (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1845.

2810. Bonasa betulina.

Tetrao bonasia, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 275.

Tetrao betulinus, Scop. Ann. i. Hist. Nat. p. 119.

Bonasa betulina, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 544: Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 193, pl. 486.

a Switzerland (*L. Coulon*) 1836. —*b* ♀ Christiania market, 28 September 1831 (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

LAGOPUS.

Lagopus, Brisson, Orn. i. p. 181 (1760).

2811. Lagopus scoticus.

Tetrao scoticus, Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 641.

Lagopus scoticus, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 165, pl. 479.

a ♂ Scotland, September (*H. E. Strickland*) 1840. —*b*.

2812. Lagopus albus.

Tetrao lagopus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 274.

Tetrao albus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 750.

Lagopus albus, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 183, pls. 483, 484.

a ♀ Britain (*Tucker*) 1836. —*b* ♀ Norway, March (*H. E. Strickland*) 1839 —*c* near Jerken, 18 August 1831 (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*d* near Kongwold, 6 May 1831 (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2813. Lagopus mutus.

Lagopus mutus, Leach, Cat. Mamm. & B. Brit. Mus. p. 27: Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 157, pls. 477, 478, 484.

a Ross-shire (*Hugh Frazer*) 1837. —*b* Britain (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* ♂ Scotland, September (*H. E. Strickland*) 1840. —*d* Ross-shire, 29 September (*W. H. Hyett*) 1844.

2814. Lagopus rupestris.

Lagopus rupestris, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 175, pl. 481 (*ex* Gmelin).

Tetrao islandorum, Faber, Prodr. Isl. Orn. p. 6.

a Iceland (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1843.

2815. Lagopus canadensis.

Tetrao canadensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 274.

Canace canadensis, Elliot, Mon. Tetr. pl. 9.

a, —*b* (*Bt at Edinburgh*) 1852.

FAMILY.—TURNICIDÆ.

TURNIX.

Turnix, Bonnaterre, Tabl. Enc. Méth. p. lxxxii (1790).

2816. Turnix sylvatica.

Tetrao sylvaticus, Desf. Hist. Ac. Roy. des Sc. 1787, p. 500, pl. 13.

Turnix sylvatica, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 249, pl. 494.

a (*Askew*) 1840. —*b* (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1847.

A species of South-west Europe and North Africa.

2817. Turnix lepurana.

Hemipodius lepurana, Smith, Ill. Zool. S. Afr. pl. 16.

Turnix lepurana, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 158: Gurney, in And. B. Damara-l. p. 249.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*b* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

2818. Turnix sykesi.

Hemipodius sykesi, Smith, Ill. S. Afr. Zool. *sub* tab. 16.

Turnix sykesi, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 600.

Turnix dussumieri, Blyth, Ibis, 1867, p. 161 (*ex* Temminck).

a (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844. —*b*, —*c* Madras ("*Ortygis Sykesii,* Smith," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*d* India ("*Turnix variabilis,* Hodgs. *dussumieri,* apud Sykes" *E. Blyth*) 1846.

To avoid the confusion involved in applying Temminck's name to this species as advocated by Blyth I follow Jerdon in adopting Sir A. Smith's title for it.

2819. Turnix joudera.

Turnix joudera, Hodgs. Beng. Sport. Mag. 1838, pl. 1. f. 1: Gray & Mitch. Gen. B. iii. pl. 131.

Turnix tanki, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xii. p. 180*: Ibis, 1867, p. 161.

Turnix dussumieri, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 599 (*nec* Temm.).

a India (*Cashmore*) 1839. —*b* S. India ("*Ortygis tanki,* apud Blyth," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1844. —*c* ♀ Benares (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

If Blyth is right in saying that Temminck's name is not appli-

cable to this bird. Mr Hodgson's comes next in order of date rather than *T. tanki* of Blyth.

2820. Turnix pugnax.

Hemipodius pugnax, Temm. Pig. et Gal. iii. pp. 612, 754.

Turnix pugnax, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1842, p. 167; 1846, p. 105: Blyth, Ibis, 1867, p. 161.

Turnix taigoor, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 595 (*ex* Sykes).

a Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837. —*b* Malacca, 1840. —*c* Madras ("*Ortygis pugnax? taigoor?*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*d* ♀ India ("*Turnix bengalensis*, fem." *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*e*, —*f*, —*g* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2821. Turnix varia.

Perdix varia, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lxii.

Hemipodius varius, Gould, B. Austr. v. pl. 82.

a Australia (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1843. —*b*, —*c* Australia (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

Ortyxelos.

Ortyxelos, Vieillot, Gal. Ois. ii. p. 91, pl. 300 (1825).

2822. Ortyxelos meiffreni.

Turnix meiffreni, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxv. p. 49.

Ortyxelos meiffreni, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 220.

a Kordofan, 12 June 1848 (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

A fragment without the head.

ORDER XIII.—GERANOMORPHÆ.

SUBORDER.—FULICARIÆ.

FAMILY.—RALLIDÆ.

SUBFAMILY.—RALLINÆ.

Hypotænidia.

Hypotænidia, Reichenbach, Handb. Spec. Orn. p. 23 (1851).

2823. Hypotænidia philippensis.

Rallus philippensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 263.

Rallus philippensis, Buller, B. N. Zeal. p. 176, pl. 21.

Rallus pectoralis, Gould, B. Austr. vi. pl. 76 (*ex* Cuvier).

a New South Wales (*M°Donald*) 1838. —*b* Australia (*Rev. J. Penrose*) 1848. —*c* Australia (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2824. Hypotænidia striata.

Rallus striatus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 262: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1846, p. 105: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 726.

Hypotænidia striata, Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 232.

a Luzon (*H. Cuming*) 1839. —*b* Philippine Islands (*H. Cuming*) 1839. —*c* Malacca (*Askew*) 1841. —*d* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*e*, —*f*, —*g*, India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

Rallina.

Rallina, Reichenbach, Handb. Spec. Orn. p. 23 (1851).

2825. Rallina fasciata.

Rallus fasciatus, Raffl. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 328.

Rallina fasciata, Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 231.

Gallinula euryzona, Temm. Pl. Col. 417.

a Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837. —*b* Luzon (*H. Cuming*) 1839. —*c* Malacca? (*Thomas*) 1840.

RALLUS.

Rallus, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 261 (1766).

2826. Rallus aquaticus.

Rallus aquaticus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 262: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 101: Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 257, pl. 495.

a ♀ Worcestershire, February (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835. —*b* ♀ Smyrna, 14 November (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835.

2827. Rallus lewini.

Rallus lewini, Sw. An. in Menag. p. 336: Gould, B. Austr. vi. pl. 77.

Rallus brachypus, Sw. *l. s. c.*

a (*Argent*) 1852.

An Australian species.

2828. Rallus cærulescens.

Rallus cærulescens, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 716: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 337.

a (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A South-African species.

2829. Rallus virginianus.

Rallus virginianus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 263: Baird, B. N. Am. p. 748: Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1868, p. 445.

a ♂ Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 14 July 1843 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

2830. Rallus crepitans.

Rallus crepitans, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 713: Baird, B. N. Am. p. 747.

Rallus longirostris, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1868, p. 444 (*partim*).

a (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* (*Mansfield*) 1849.

A North-American species.

2831. Rallus maculatus.

Râle tachté de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 775, *undè*,
Rallus maculatus, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 48 : Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1868, p. 444.
a (*Bt. at Stevens's*) 1843.
A South-American species.

2832. Rallus nigricans.

Rallus nigricans, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxviii. p. 560 : Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1868, p. 446.
Gallinula cæsia, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 73, pl. 95.
a Brazil (*Askew*) 1834.

2833. Rallus gularis.

Rallus gularis, Less. Traité d'Orn. p. 536 : Guérin, Icon. Règn. An. p. 32, pl. 58, f. 1 (*ex* Cuvier) : Schl. & Pollen, Rech. sur la Faune Madag. ii. p. 134 (*nec* Horsfield).
a (*Askew*) 1841.
A species of Madagascar.

AMAURORMIS.

Amaurormis, Reichenbach, Handb. Spec. Orn. p. 21 (1851).

2834. Amaurormis olivacea.

Gallinula olivacea, Meyen, Nov. Act. Ac. Leop. xvi. Suppl. p. 233, pl. 30.
Amaurormis olivacea, Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 231.
a (*Gardner*) 1846, —*b* (*Gardner*) 1847.
A species found in the Philippine Islands.

ARAMIDES.

Aramides, Pucheron, Rev. Zool. 1845, p. 277.

2835. Aramides cayennensis.

Poule d'eau, de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 352, *undè*,
Fulica cayennensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 700.
Aramides cayennensis, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1868, p. 447.
a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.
A species of the northern parts of South America.

2836. Aramides saracura.

Gallinula saracura, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 75, pl. 98.

Aramides saracura, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1868, p. 449.

a (*Thomas*) 1842.

A Brazilian species.

CREX.

Crex, Bechstein, Gem. Naturg. Deutschl. ii. p. 461 (1805).

2837. Crex pratensis.

Rallus crex, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 261.

Crex pratensis, Bechst. *l. s. c.*: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 101; 1850, p. 221: Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 291, pl. 499.

a Worcestershire, August (*T. Robinson*) 1839.—*b* ♀ Kartoum (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

PORZANA.

Porzana, Vieillot, Anal. p. 61 (1816).

2838. Porzana maruetta.

Rallus porzana, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 262.

Crex porzana, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 101.

Porzana maruetta, Leach, Syst. Cat. B. & M. Brit. Mus. p. 34: Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 267, pl. 496.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Lincolnshire, 30 August (*H. E. Strickland*) 1828. —*c* (*Mansfield*) 1833. —*d* Smyrna, 14 November (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835. —*e* India ("*Porzana maruetta*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*f* S. India ("*Rallus porzana*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

2839. Porzana fluminea.

Porzana fluminea, Gould, P. Z. S. 1842, p. 139; B. Austr. vi. pl. 79.

a (*Dewgard*) 1851.

An Australian species.

2840. Porzana palustris.

Porzana palustris, Gould, P. Z. S. 1842, p. 139: B. Austr. vi. pl. 80.

a New South Wales (*M^c^Donald*) 1838.

2841. Porzana bailloni.

Rallus bailloni, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxviii., p. 548: Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 275, pl. 497.

Porzana pygmæa, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 723 (*ex* Naumann).

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b*, —*c* India ("*Porzana bailloni*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*d* S. India ("*Rallus bailloni*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

2842. Porzana parva.

Rallus parvus, Scop. Ann. i. Hist. Nat. p. 108.

Porzana parva, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 283, pl. 498.

a Lombardy (*Bt at Parma*) 1836.

2843. Porzana carolina.

Rallus carolinus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 363.

Porzana carolina, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1868, p. 450.

a N. America (*Koch*) 1842. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

2844. Porzana albicollis.

Rallus albicollis, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxviii. p. 561.

Porzana albicollis, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1868, p. 451.

a Brazil (*Askew*) 1834.

2845. Porzana cayennensis.

Râle, de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 368, *undè*,

Rallus cayennensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 718.

Porzana cayennensis, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1868, p. 451.

Crex aurita, Gray, Zool. Misc. p. 13.

a South America (*Askew*) 1839.

2846. Porzana melanophæa.

Rallus melanophaius, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxviii. p. 549.

Porzana melanophæa, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1869, p. 453.

a Brazil (*Mansfield*) 1833.

2847. Porzana ruficollis.

Rallus cinereus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxviii. p. 556, (*nec Porphyrio cinereus*, Vieill.).

Porzana cinerea, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1868, p. 456.

Gallinula ruficollis, Sw. An. in Menag. p. 349.
Rallus exilis, Temm. Pl. Col. 523.
a (*E. Brown*) 1850.

A skin of Cayenne make.

2848. Porzana tabuensis.

Rallus tabuensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 717.
Porzana? tabuensis, Gould, Handb. B. Austr. ii. p. 341.
Porzana? immaculata, Gould, B. Austr. vi. pl. 82.
a Australia (*Askew*) 1834.

2849. Porzana cinerea.

Porphyrio cinereus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxviii. p. 29.
Ortygometra cinerea, Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 230.
Rallus quadristrigatus, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. 196.
a Philippine Islands, 13 May (*H. Cuming*) 1840.

2850. Porzana fusca.

Rallus fuscus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 262.
Porzana fusca, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 724: Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 230.
a Philippine Islands, 30 May (*H. Cuming*) 1839. —*b* India ("*Porzana fusca P. rubiginosa*" *E. Blyth*) 1846.

2851. Porzana noveboracensis.

Fulica noveboracensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 701.
Porzana noveboracensis, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1868, p. 457.
a North America (*Koch*) 1842.

LIMNOCORAX.

Limnocorax, Peters, Ber. Ak. Berl. 1854, p. 187.

2852. Limnocorax niger.

Rallus niger, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 717.
Gallinula niger, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 342.
a Africa (*W. Kirtland*) 1838.

Agrees best with South-African specimens.

SUBFAMILY.—FULICINÆ.

PORPHYRIO.

Porphyrio, Brisson, Orn. v. p. 522 (1760).

2853. Porphyrio cæruleus.

Fulica cærulea, Vandelli, Mem. Ac. real Lisb. 1797, p. 37.

Porphyrio cærulea, Scl., Ibis, 1879, p. 195.

Porphyrio veterum, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 299, pl. 500 (*ex* Gmelin).

Porphyrio antiquorum, Bp. Comp. List. p. 54: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiv. p. 432.

a Sicily (*Capt. H. Drummond*) 1846.

2854. Porphyrio madagascariensis.

Gallinula madagascariensis, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lxviii.

Porphyrio madagascariensis, Schl. Mus. d. Pays-Bas, Ralli, p. 54.

Porphyrio chloronotus, Elliot, Stray Feath. vii. p. 20 (*ex* Vieillot).

a (*Askew*) 1839.

A species of Madagascar and Africa.

2855. Porphyrio poliocephalus.

Gallinula poliocephala, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lxviii.

Porphyrio poliocephalus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 713.

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* ♂ Rohilkund (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*c* S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

2856. Porphyrio melanonotus.

Porphyrio melanotus, Temm. Man. d'Orn. ii. p. 701: Gould, B. Austr. vi. pl. 69: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xi. p. 338.

a Australia (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840.

2857. Porphyrio martinicus.

Fulica martinica, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 259.

Porphyrio martinicus, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1868, p. 459.

a (*Askew*) 1834.

A South-American species.

PORPHYRIOPS.

Porphyriops, Pucheron, Rev. Zool. 1845, p. 278.

2858. Porphyriops melanops.

Rallus melanops, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxviii. p. 553.

Porphyriops melanops, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1868, p. 461.

Fulica crassirostris, J. E. Gray, Griff. ed. Cuv. An. Kingd. Aves, iii. p. 542.

a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

TRIBONYX.

Tribonyx, Du Bus, Bull. Ac. Brux. vii. p. 212 (1840).

2859. Tribonyx ventralis.

Gallinula ventralis, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 85.

Tribonyx ventralis, Gould, B. Austr. vi. pl. 72.

a Australia (*W. Kirtland*) 1847. —*b* Australia (*T. C. Eyton*) 1853.

GALLINULA.

Gallinula, Brisson, Orn. vi. p. 2 (1760).

2860. Gallinula chloropus.

Fulica chloropus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 258.

Gallinula chloropus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 101; 1842, p. 167: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 718: Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 313, pl. 503.

Gallinula parvifrons, Blyth, Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiv. p. 121.

a ♀ Worcestershire, January (*H. E. Strickland*) 1842. —*b* (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843. —*c* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*d*, —*e* India ("Gallinula parvifrons, *shield never larger*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*f*, —*g*, —*h* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2861. Gallinula galeata.

Crex galeata, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 80.

Gallinula galeata, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 381: Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1868, p. 462.

a Jamaica (*J. Gould*) 1846. —*b*, —*c* Canada (*Barnes*) 1848, —*d*.

2862. Gallinula phœnicurus.

Rallus phœnicurus, Forst. *vel* Pennant, Zool. Ind. p. 19, pl. 9.

Gallinula phœnicura, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1842, p. 167: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 720.

Erythra phœnicura, Legge, B. Ceylon, p. 786.

a Ceylon (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

GALLICREX.

Gallicrex, Blyth, Cat. B. Mus. As. Soc. p. 283 (1849).

2863. Gallicrex cristatus.

Gallinula cristata, Lath. Ind. Orn. ii. p. 779.

Gallicrex cristatus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 716.

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* India ("*Gallicrex cristatus*," *E. Blyth*) 1847.

FULICA.

Fulica, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 257 (1766).

2864. Fulica americana.

Fulica americana, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 704: Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1868, p. 468.

a N. America, 1838.

2865. Fulica cristata.

Fulica cristata, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 704: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiv. p. 433: Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 323, pl. 504, f. 1.

a Tangier (*Favier*) 1848. —*b* S. Africa (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2866. Fulica armillata.

Fulica armillata, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xii. p. 47: Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1868, p. 465; Ex. Orn. p. 115, pl. 58.

a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

2867. Fulica sp. inc.

F. leucopteræ affinis sed crisso omnino nigro distinguenda.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

2868. Fulica sp. inc.

F. armillatæ affinis sed pedibus multo debilioribus differt.

a (*Thomas*) 1842.

FAMILY.—HELIORNITHIDÆ.

Heliornis.

Heliornis, Bonnaterre, Tabl. Enc. Méth. p. lxxxiv. (1790).

2869. Heliornis fulica.

Le Grebifoulque, de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 893, *undè*, *Colymbus fulica*, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 54.
Heliornis fulica, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1868, p. 469.
a South America (*Gardner*) 1845. —*b*.

SUBORDER.—ALECTORIDES.

FAMILY.—ARAMIDÆ.

Aramus.

Aramus, Vieillot, Anal. p. 58 (1816).

2870. Aramus scolopaceus.

Ardea scolopacea, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 647.
Aramus scolopaceus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii, p. 545.
a (*E. Brown*) 1850.

A South-American species. *Scolopax guarana*, Linn. which Strickland *l. s. c.* says applies to this bird as an older name for it, is now referred to a *Plegadis*.

FAMILY.—GRUIDÆ.

Grus.

Grus, Bechstein, Nat. Vög. Deutschl. ii. p. 60 (1793).

2871. Grus communis.

Ardea grus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 234.
Grus communis, Bechst. *l. s. c.* : Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 337, pl. 505.
Grus cinereus, Bechst. *et auctt.* Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 101; 1850, p. 221.
a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A species of Europe and North Africa.

2872. Grus antigone.

Ardea antigone, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 235.

Grus antigone, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xi. p. 338 : Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 662 : Tegetm. & Blyth, Nat. Hist. Cranes, p. 47.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

An Asiatic species common in India.

ANTHROPOIDES.

Anthropoides, Vieillot, Anal. p. 59 (1816).

2873. Anthropoides paradiseus.

Ardea paradisea, Licht. Cat. Hamb. p. 28.

Grus paradisea, Tegetm. & Blyth, Nat. Hist. Cranes, p. 23.

Anthropoides stanleyanus, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 303 (*ex* Vigors).

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A South-African species.

FAMILY.—OTIDÆ.

OTIS.

Otis, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 264 (1766).

2874. Otis bengalensis.

Otis bengalensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 724 : Schl. Mus. Pays-Bas, Cursores, p. 10.

Spheotides bengalensis, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 616.

a India (*Warwick Museum*) 1841. —*b*.

2875. Otis senegalensis.

Otis senegalensis, Vieill. Enc. Méth. p. 333.

Otis rhaad, Rüpp. Mus. Senkenb. ii. p. 230, pl. 15 : Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 220.

a ♂ Kordofan, 26 August (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

2876. Otis ruficrista.

Otis ruficrista, Smith, Ill. Zool. S. Afr. pl. 4: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 158.

Eupodotis ruficrista, Gurney in And. B. Damara-l. p. 259.

a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

2877. Otis afra.

Otis afra, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 724: Schl. Mus. Pays-Bas, Cursores, p. 6.

Eupodotis afra, Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 286.

a South Africa (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2878. Otis tetrax.

Otis tetrax, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 264: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 101: Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 383, pl. 509.

a ♀ Smyrna, 12 December (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835.

2879. Otis aurita.

Otis aurita, Lath. Ind. Orn. ii. p. 660.

Spheotides auritus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 619.

a Madras ("*Otis aurita*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

ORDER XIV.—LIMICOLÆ.

FAMILY.—ŒDICNEMIDÆ.

Œdicnemus, Temminck, Man. d'Orn. p. 321 (1815).

2880. Œdicnemus scolopax.

Charadrius œdicnemus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 255.

Charadrius scolopax, S. G. Gmelin, Reise iii. p. 87, pl. 16.

Œdicnemus scolopax, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 401, pl. 512.

Œdicnemus crepitans, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 39; P. Z. S. 1836, p. 101; 1850, p. 220 (*et auctt. ex* Temminck).

a (Kirtland) 1838. —*b* Tangier (Favier) 1848. —*c* ♀ Kartoum, October (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

2881. Œdicnemus affinis.

Œdicnemus affinis, Rüpp. Mus. Senkenb. ii. p. 210; Syst. Ueb. p. 117, pl. 42: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 220; Schl. Mus. Pays-Bas, Cursores, p. 21.

a Kordofan, July (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

2882. Œdicnemus capensis.

Œdicnemus capensis, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 69: Finsch & Hartl. Vög. Ost. Afr. p. 624.

Œdicnemus maculosus, Cuv. Règne An. i. p. 500: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 288.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A South-African species.

2883. Œdicnemus grallarius.

Charadrius grallarius, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lxvi.

Œdicnemus grallarius, Gould, B. Austr. vi. pl. 5: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xi. p. 337.

a Australia (*M^{c}Donald*) 1838.

2884. Œdicnemus bistriatus.

Charadrius bistriatus, Wagl. Isis, 1829, p. 648.
Œdicnemus bistriatus, Scl. & Salv. Ex. Orn. p. 60.
a Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

2885. Œdicnemus superciliaris.

Œdicnemus superciliaris, Tsch. Arch. f. Naturg. 1843. i. p. 387: Scl. & Salv. Ex. Orn. p. 59, pl. 30.
a (*Thomas*) 1842.
A species of Western Peru.

ESACUS.

Esacus, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. p. 547 (1831).

2886. Esacus recurvirostris.

Œdicnemus recurvirostris, Cuv. Règne An. i. p. 500: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 652.
a (*Carfrae*) 1840.
A species of India, Ceylon, &c.

FAMILY.—PARRIDÆ.

PARRA.

Parra, Linnæus, Syst. Av. i. p. 259 (1766) (*partim*).

2887. Parra jacana.

Parra jacana, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Burm. Syst. Ueb. iii. p. 394.
a (*Wood*) 1840. —*b* S. America (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844. —*c*, —*d* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*e* Trinidad (*Argent*) 1851.

2888. Parra hypomelæna.

Parra hypomelæna, Gray & Mitch. Gen. B. iii. p. 589, pl. 159.
Parra nigra, Schl. Mus. Pays-Bas, Ralli, p. 65 (*ex* Gmelin).
a Bogota? (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845.
A species of the United States of Colombia.

METOPIDIUS.

Metopidius, Wagler, Isis, 1832, p. 279.

2889. Metopidius africanus.

Parra africana, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 709 : Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 335 : Schl. Mus. Pays-Bas, Ralli, p. 69.

a (*Mansfield*) 1839. —*b* (*Green*) 1849.

A South-African species.

2890. Metopidius indicus.

Parra indica, Lath. Ind. Orn. ii. p. 765 : Schl. Mus. Pays-Bas, Ralli, p. 67.

Metopidius indicus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 708.

a, —*b* India (*Havell*) 1839. —*c*.

HYDROPHASIANUS.

Hydrophasianus, Wagler, Isis, 1832, p. 279.

2891. Hydrophasianus chirurgus.

Tringa chirurgus, Scop. Del. Fl. et Faun. Ins. ii. p. 92.

Hydrophasianus chirurgus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 709.

Parra sinensis, Schl. Mus. Pays-Bas, Ralli, p. 71 (*ex* Gmelin).

a (*Havell*) 1839. —*b* India (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843. —*c* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

FAMILY.—GLAREOLIDÆ.

GLAREOLA.

Glareola, Brisson, Orn. v. p. 141 (1760).

2892. Glareola pratincola.

Hirundo pratincola, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 345.

Glareola pratincola, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 411, pl. 513.

Glareola torquata, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 101 (*ex* Meyer).

Glareola limbata, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 220 (*ex* Rüppell).

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Smyrna, April (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836. —*c* ♀ Kartoum, November (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

2893. Glareola orientalis.

Glareola orientalis, Leach, Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 132, pl. 13: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 631.

a, —*b* ♀ India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*c* India ("Is this *torquata* or *orientalis?*" *E. Blyth*) 1851.

2894. Glareola lactea.

Glareola lactea, Temm. Pl. Col. 399: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 632.

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* India ("*Glareola orientalis*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*c* ♂, —*d* ♂ Benares (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

FAMILY.—CHARADRIIDÆ.

Cursorius.

Cursorius, Latham, Ind. Orn. ii. p. 751 (1790).

2895. Cursorius gallicus.

Charadrius gallicus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 692.

Cursorius gallicus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 544: Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 425, pl. 514.

Cursorius isabellinus, Meyer, Tasch. deutsch. Vög. ii. p. 328.

a ♂ Susa, Tunis, June (*L. Fraser*) 1846.

2896. Cursorius coromandelicus.

Charadrius coromandelicus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 692.

Cursorius coromandelicus, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 626: Schl. Mus. Pays-Bas, Cursores, p. 13.

a India (*Lord A. Hay*) 1845. —*b* Benares (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2897. Cursorius bicinctus.

Cursorius bicinctus, Temm. Man. d'Orn. ii. p. 515: Jard. & Selb. Ill. Orn. i. pl. 48: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 290.

a Africa (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

Rhinoptilus.

Rhinoptilus, Strickland, P. Z. S. 1850, p. 220.

2898. Rhinoptilus chalcopterus.

Cursorius chalcopterus, Temm. Pl. Col. 298: Schl. Mus. Pays-Bas, Cursores, p. 12.

Rhinoptilus chalcopterus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 220.

a ♂ Kordofan, August (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

2899. Rhinoptilus bitorquatus.

Macrotarsius bitorquatus, Blyth, J. A. S. B. xvii. p. 254 (*ex* Jerdon MS.).

Rhinoptilus bitorquatus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 220: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 628.

a Madras ("*Charadrius bicinctus*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1846.

CHARADRIUS.

Charadrius, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 253 (1766).

2900. Charadrius pluvialis.

Charadrius pluvialis, Linn. *l. s. c.* p. 254: Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 435, pl. 515.

a Norway (*Dunn*) 1838. —*b* Britain (*N. C. Strickland*) —*c*.

2901. Charadrius virginicus.

Charadrius virginicus, Bechst. Allg. Ueb. der Vög. iii. p. 455 (1812): Coues, Birds of the N. W. p. 448.

a (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* Madras (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843. —*c* Canada (*Barnes*) 1848. —*d* Lima (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*e* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*f*, —*g*.

SQUATAROLA.

Squatarola, Leach, Syst. Cat. M. & B. Brit. Mus. p. 29 (1816).

2902. Squatarola helvetica.

Tringa helvetica, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 250.

Squatarola helvetica, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 37; P. Z. S. 1850, p. 220: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 158: Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 455, pls. 515, 517, 518, 519.

a ♂ Oxfordshire, February (*H. E. Strickland*) 1832. —*b* (*Askew*) 1837. —*c* ♀ Kartoum, October (*J. Petherick*) 1848. —*d* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

EUDROMIAS.

Eudromias, C. L. Brehm, Vög. Deutschl. p. 544 (1831).

2903. Eudromias morinellus.

Charadrius morinellus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 254.

Eudromias morinellus, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 507, pl. 526.

a, —*b*.

A European species.

2904. Eudromias australis.

Charadrius australis, Gould, P. Z. S. 1840, p. 174.

Eudromias australis, Gould, B. Austr. vi. p. 15.

a Australia (*T. C. Eyton*) 1849.

ÆGIALITIS.

Ægialitis, Boie, Isis, 1826, p. 978.

2905. Ægialitis asiatica.

Charadrius asiaticus, Pall. Reise, ii. p. 715.

Eudromias asiaticus, Harting, Ibis, 1870, p. 202.

Ægialitis asiatica, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 479, pl. 522.

Charadrius damarensis, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 158.

a ♂ Kirghis Steppes (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846, —*b* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

b is the type of *C. damarensis*, Strickl.

2906. Ægialitis veredus.

Charadrius veredus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1848, p. 38; B. Austr. vi. pl. 14.

Eudromias veredus, Harting, Ibis, 1870, p. 209.

a (*Dewgard*) 1851.

A species of Eastern Asia and Australia.

2907. Ægialitis geoffroyi.

Charadrius geoffroyi, Wagl. Syst. Av. fol. 4, p. 13.

Ægialitis geoffroyi, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 638: Harting, Ibis, 1870, p. 378: Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 475, pl. 521.

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b* India ("*Hiaticula geoffroyi*, winter dress" *E. Blyth*) 1846.

2908. Ægialitis mongolica.

Charadrius mongolus, Pall. Reise, iii. p. 700.

Ægialitis mongolica, Harting, Ibis, 1870, p. 384.

Ægialitis pyrrhothorax, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 639 (*ex* Temm.).

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*b*, —*c* India ("*Hiaticula leahenaltii*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*d* Darjeeling (*E. Blyth*) 1850. —*e*, —*f* S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1850. —*g* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*h*, —*i*.

2909. Ægialitis hiaticula.

Charadrius hiaticula, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 253: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 221: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 158.

Ægialitis hiaticula, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 497, pl. 525.

a ♀ Aberdovey, N. Wales, July (*H. E. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* (*Askew*) 1841. —*c* Britain (*Askew*) 1841. —*d* S. Africa (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843. —*e* Kordofan, February (*J. Petherick*) 1848. —*f* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

2910. Ægialitis curonica.

Charadrius curonicus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 692.

Ægialitis curonica, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 491, pl. 524.

Charadrius dubius, Scop. Del. Fl. et Faun. Insubr. ii. p. 93.

Charadrius minor, Wolf & Meyer, Vög. Deutschl. Heft 15. pl. 5.

Charadrius pusillus, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 187.

a, —*b* Luzon (*H. Cuming*) 1839. —*c* Spain (*Boissoneau*) 1839. —*d* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*e* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 628) 1845. —*f* India ("*Hiaticula curonica*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*g* ♀ India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*h* Malacca (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2911. Ægialitis cantiana.

Charadrius cantianus, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lxvi.

Ægialitis cantiana, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 483, pl. 523.

Charadrius alexandrinus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 253? Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 221.

a Luzon, 14 June (*H. Cuming*) 1839. —*b* Philippine Islands, 13 May (*H. Cuming*) 1839. —*c* (*Askew*) 1841. —*d* ♂ India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. — ♀ Kordofan (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

2912. Ægialitis nivosa.

Ægialitis (*Leucopolius*) *nivosa*, Cassin, in Baird's Birds N. Am. p. 696.

Ægialitis cantiana var. *nivosa*, Coues, Birds of the N. W. p. 456.

a Chili (*Capt. Brown*).

2913. Ægialitis collaris.

Charadrius collaris, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvii. p. 136: Schl. Mus. Pays-Bas, Cursores, p. 37.

Charadrius azaræ, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 71: Cab. in Schomb. Reise n. Guiana, iii. p. 751.

a ♂ Guiana (*R. Schomburgk*) 183- . —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2914. Ægialitis meloda.

Charadrius melodus, Ord, ed. Wils. Am. Orn. vii. p. 71: Coues, Birds of the N. W. p. 455.

a N. America (*Askew*) 1837.

2915. Ægialitis semipalmata.

Charadrius semipalmatus, Bp. Ann. Lyc. N. Y. ii. p. 296.

Ægialitis semipalmata, Coues, Birds of the N. W. p. 453.

a Coast of New Jersey (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

2916. Ægialitis wilsonia.

Charadrius wilsonius, Ord, ed. Wils. Am. Orn. ix. p. 77, pl. 73, f. 5.

Ægialitis wilsonia, Coues, Birds of the N. W. p. 456.

a America (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1847.

2917. Ægialitis falklandica.

Charadrius falklandicus, Lath. Ind. Orn. ii. p. 747: Schl. Mus. Pays-Bas, Cursores, p. 36.

a (*Williams*) 1846.

A species of South-America and the Falkland Islands.

2918. Ægialitis vocifera.

Charadrius vociferus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 253.

Ægialitis vocifera, Coues, Birds of the N. W. p. 452.

a ♂ Peru (*Mather*) 1840. —*b* N. America (*Thomas*) 1842. —*c* Carlisle, Pennsylvania, January 1845 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847. —*d* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848. —*e* Chili (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2919. Ægialitis marginata.

Charadrius marginatus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvii. p. 138.

Ægialites marginatus, Gurney in And. B. Damara-l. p. 272.

Charadrius leucopolius, Wagl. Syst. Av. fol. 5, p. 1.

Charadrius niveifrons, Less. Traité d'Orn. p. 544: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 159.

a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

2920. Ægialitis pallida.

Charadrius pallidus, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 158.

a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

Mr Gurney thinks that the type of *C. pallidus*, Strickl. is a very small specimen of *Æ. marginata* and unusually pale and grey in its coloration. The differences appear to me to be more than those of a mere variety.

2921. Ægialitis tricollaris.

Charadrius tricollaris, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvii. p. 147: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 296.

a S. Africa (*Bt at Aberystwith*) 1833. —*b* S. Africa (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843.—*c* S. Africa (*Gardner*) 1846. —*d* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*e*.

2922. Ægialitis varia.

Charadrius varius, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvii. p. 143.

Ægialitis varius, Harting, Ibis, 1873, p. 262, pl. 8.

Charadrius pecuarius, Temm. Pl. Col. 183: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 221.

a (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1847. —*b* Kordofan, February (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

2923. Ægialitis bicincta.

Charadrius bicinctus, Jard. et Selb. Ill. Orn. i. pl. 28.

Hiaticula bicincta, Gould, B. Austr. vi. pl. 16.

a New South Wales (*M'Donald*) 1838.

2924. Ægialitis ruficapillus.

Charadrius ruficapillus, Temm. Pl. Col. 47, fig. 2.

Hiaticula ruficapilla, Gould, B. Austr. vi. pl. 17.

a (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* (*Argent*) 1851.

An Australian species.

2925. Ægialitis melanops.

Charadrius melanops, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvii. p. 139.

Hiaticula nigrifrons, Gould, B. Austr. vi. pl. 20 (*ex* Cuv. *et* Temm.).

a New South Wales (*M^cDonald*) 1838. —*b*, —*c*.

ERYTHROGONYS.

Erythrogonys, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 155.

2926. Erythrogonys cinctus.

Erythrogonys cinctus, Gould, *l. s. c.*; B. Austr. vi. pl. 21.

a Australia (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

CHETTUSIA.

Chettusia, Bonaparte, Icon. Faun. Ital. Intr. fol. *****, p. 6 (1841).

2927. Chettusia leucurus.

Charadrius leucurus, Licht. in Eversm. Reise n. Buch. p. 137.

Chettusia leucura, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 531, pl. 529.

a ♀ Kirghis Steppes (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846.

2928. Chettusia gregaria.

Charadrius gregarius, Pall. Reise, i. p. 456.

Chettusia gregaria, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 644: Dresser, B. Eur. vi. p. 527, pl. 528.

Chætusia gregaria, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 221.

a Altai (*J. F. Brandt*) 1842. —*b* ♂ India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*c* ♀ Kartoum, October (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

2929. Chettusia inornata.

Lobivanellus inornatus, Temm. & Schl. Faun. Jap. Aves, p. 106, pl. 63.

Chettusia inornata, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 646.

Lobivanellus cinereus, Blyth, Cat. B. Mus. As. Soc. p. 261.

a India (“*Lobivanellus cinereus*” *E. Blyth*) 1846.

2930. Chettusia coronata.

Charadrius coronatus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 691.

Hoplopterus coronatus, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 159.

Chettusia coronata, Gurney in And. B. Damara-l. p. 268.

a (*Dewgard*) 1849. —*b* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852. —*c*.

PLUVIANUS.

Pluvianus, Vieillot, N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvii. p. 129 (1818).

2931. Pluvianus ægyptius.

Charadrius ægyptius, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 254.

Pluvianus ægyptius, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 37; xiii. p. 39; P. Z. S. 1850, p. 221: Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 521, pl. 527.

a Africa (*Seaman*) 1840. —*b* ♀ Kartoum, November (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

VANELLUS.

Vanellus, Brisson, Orn. V. p. 94 (1760).

2932. Vanellus vulgaris.

Tringa vanellus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 248.

Vanellus vulgaris, Bechst. Orn. Taschenb. ii. p. 313: Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 545, pl. 531.

Vanellus cristatus, Wolf & Meyer, *et auctt. plurr.* Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 101: 1841, p. 32.

a.

A common species in Europe and the British Islands.

2933. Vanellus cayennensis.

Parra cayennensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 706.

Vanellus cayennensis, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1841, p. 32: Harting, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 450.

a South America (*Havell*) 1839.

2934. Vanellus occidentalis.

Vanellus occidentalis, Harting, P. Z. S. 1874, p. 451.
a Chili (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

HOPLOPTERUS.

Hoplopterus, Bonaparte, Sagg. Distr. An. Vertebr. p. 56 (1831).

2935. Hoplopterus spinosus.

Charadrius spinosus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 256.
Hoplopterus spinosus, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 539, pl. 530.
Charadrius persicus, Bonn. Tabl. Enc. Méth. p. 21.
Hoplopterus persicus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 221.
a (*Mansfield*) 1839. —*b* Kordofan (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

2936. Hoplopterus ventralis.

Charadrius ventralis, Wagl. Syn. Av. fol. 4, p. 11.
Hoplopterus ventralis, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 650.
a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.
An Indian species.

2937. Hoplopterus cayanus.

Charadrius cayanus, Lath. Ind. Orn. ii. p. 749.
Hoplopterus cayanus, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1867, p. 591.
a (*Gardner*) 1846. —*b* Para (*S. Stevens*) 1849.
b is from Mr A. R. Wallace's collection.

LOBIVANELLUS.

Lobivanellus, Strickland, P. Z. S. 1841, p. 33.

2938. Lobivanellus indicus.

Vanneau armé, de Goa, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 807, *undè*,
Tringa indica, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 50.
Parra goensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 706.
Lobivanellus goensis, Strickl. *l. s. c.*: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 648.
a India (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837. —*c* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 228) 1845.

2939. Lobivanellus lobatus.

Tringa lobata, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lxv.

Lobivanellus lobatus, Gould, B. Austr. vi. pl. 9.

Lobivanellus gallinaceus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1841, p. 33 (*ex* Wagler).

a Australia (*Thomas*) 1842.

2940. Lobivanellus senegalus.

Parra senegala, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 259.

Lobivanellus senegalus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1841, p. 33.

Lobivanellus albicapillus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 221 (*ex* Vieillot).

a W. Africa (*Thomas*) 1842. —*b* Kordofan, June (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

SARCIOPHORUS.

Sarciophorus, Strickland, P. Z. S. 1841, p. 32.

2941. Sarciophorus bilobus.

Charadrius bilobus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 691.

Sarciophorus bilobus, Strickl. *l. s. c.*: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 649.

a Cape of Good Hope (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* ♀ Kagudupore (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

The locality of *a* is doubtless erroneous.

2942. Sarciophorus tectus.

Pluvier, du Senegal, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 834, *undè*,

Charadrius tectus, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 51.

Sarciophorus pileatus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1841, p. 33; 1850, p. 221 (*ex* Gmelin).

a (*Mather*) 1840.

An African species.

2943. Sarciophorus tricolor.

Charadrius tricolor, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxvii. p. 147.

Sarciophorus tricolor, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1841, p. 33.

Sarciophorus pectoralis, Gould, B. Austr. vi. pl. 11 (*ex* Cuvier).

a New South Wales (*M^c^Donald*) 1838.

STREPSILAS.

Strepsilas, Illiger, Prodromus, p. 263 (1811).

2944. Strepsilas interpres.

Tringa interpres, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 248.

Strepsilas interpres, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 555, pl. 532.

a Mersey, 11 September (*H. E. Strickland*) 1837. —*b* (*Askew*) 1837. —*c* Filey, Yorkshire, 16 August (*H. E. Strickland*) 1850. —*d* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

HÆMATOPUS.

Hæmatopus, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 257 (1766).

2945. Hæmatopus ostralegus.

Hæmatopus ostralegus, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 567, pl. 533.

a Isle of Wight (*H. E. Strickland*) 1831.

2946. Hæmatopus palliatus.

Hæmatopus palliatus, Temm. Man. d'Orn. ii. p. 532: Baird, B. N. Am. p. 699.

a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

2947. Hæmatopus longirostris.

Hæmatopus longirostris, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xv. p. 410: Gould, B. Austr. vi. pl. 7.

Hæmatopus australasicus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 155.

a New South Wales (*M^{c}Donald*) 1838. —*b* New South Wales (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1843.

2948. Hæmatopus fuliginosus.

Hæmatopus fuliginosus, Gould, B. Austr. vi. pl. 8.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

An Australian species.

2949. Hæmatopus ater.

Hæmatopus ater, Vieill. Gal. Ois. ii. p. 88, pl. 230: Scl. P. Z. S. 1860, p. 386.

a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

2950. Hæmatopus niger.

Hæmatopus niger, Pall. Zoogr. Rosso-As. ii. p. 131: Baird, B. N. Am. p. 700.

a Kodjak (*J. F. Brandt*) 1844.

FAMILY.—THINOCORIDÆ.

Thinocorus.

Thinocorus, Eschscholts, Zool. Atlas p. 2, pl. 2 (1829).

2951. Thinocorus rumicivorus.

Thinocorus rumicivorus, Eschsch. *l. s. c.*: Burm. La Plata Reise, ii. p. 501.

a S. America (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

FAMILY.—SCOLOPACIDÆ.

Recurvirostra.

Recurvirostra, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 256 (1766).

2952. Recurvirostra avocetta.

Recurvirostra avocetta, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 101: Harting, Ibis, 1874, p. 245: Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 577, pl. 534.

a ♀ Smyrna, 14 November (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835.

2953. Recurvirostra novæ-hollandiæ.

Recurvirostra novæ-hollandiæ, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. iii. p. 103: Harting, Ibis, 1874, p. 258.

Recurvirostra rubricollis, Temm. Man. d'Orn. ii. p. 592.

Recurvirostra rubricollis, Gould, B. Austr. vi. pl. 27.

a Australia (*Cashmore*) 1839.

Cladorhynchus.

Cladorhynchus, Gray, List. Gen. B. p. 69 (1840).

2954. Cladorhynchus leucocephalus.

Recurvirostra leucocephala, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. iii. p. 103.

Cladorhynchus leucocephalus, Salv. Ibis, 1874, p. 252.

Leptorhynchus pectoralis, Du Bus, Bull. Ac. Brux. ii. p. 420, pl. 7.

Cladorhynchus pectoralis, Gould, B. Austr. vi. pl. 26.

a Australia (*W. Kirtland*) 1846.

HIMANTOPUS.

Himantopus, Brisson, Orn. v. p. 33 (1760).

2955. Himantopus candidus.

Charadrius himantopus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 255.

Himantopus candidus, Bonn. Tabl. Enc. Méth. p. 24: Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 587, pl. 535, 536.

Himantopus melanopterus, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 159 (*ex* Meyer).

a Tuscany (*E. Passerini*) 1835. —*b*, —*c* India ("*Himantopus melanopterus*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*d* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

2956. Himantopus nigricollis.

Himantopus nigricollis, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. x. p. 42: Coues, Birds of the N. W. p. 462.

a, —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

2957. Himantopus brasiliensis.

Himantopus brasiliensis, Brehm. Vög. Deutschl. p. 684: Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1873, p. 454.

a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

PHALAROPUS.

Phalaropus, Brisson, Orn. vi. p. 12 (1760).

2958. Phalaropus hyperboreus.

Tringa hyperborea, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 249.

Phalaropus hyperboreus, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 597, pl. 537.

Lobipes hyperboreus, Coues, Birds of the N. W. p. 469.

a, —*b* Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846. —*c* ♀ Kirghis Steppes, 8 April 1840 (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846. —*d*, —*e* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848. —*f* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851.

2959. Phalaropus fulicarius.

Tringa fulicaria, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 249.

Phalaropus fulicarius, Coues, Birds of the N. W. p. 471: Dresser, B. Eur. p. 605, pl. 539.

a (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846. —*b* Oxfordshire, November (*H. E. Strickland*) 1846.

SCOLOPAX.

Scolopax, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 242 (1766) *partim*.

2960. Scolopax rusticula.

Scolopax rusticola, Linn. *l. s. c.* p. 243: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 101: Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 615, pl. 540.

a Worcestershire (*T. Robinson*) 1840. —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 546) 1845. —*c* ♂ Kumaon (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

PHILOHELA.

Philohela, Gray, List. Gen. B. p. 90 (1841): Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 374.

2961. Philohela minor.

Scolopax minor, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 661.

Philohela minor, Coues, Birds of the N. W. p. 472.

a N. America (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*b*.

GALLINAGO.

Gallinago, Leach, Syst. Cat. Mamm. & B. Brit. Mus. p. 30 (1816).

2962. Gallinago major.

Scolopax major, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 661.

Gallinago major, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 631, pl. 541.

a ♂, —*b* ♀ Jerken, Norway, 8 August (*N. C. Strickland*) 1831.

2963. Gallinago cœlestis.

Scolopax gallinago, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 244 : Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 101; Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 38.

Scolopax cœlestis, Frenzel, Beschr. der Vög. Wittenb. p. 58.

Gallinago cœlestis, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 641, pl. 543.

a ♀ Worcestershire, December (*H. E. Strickland*) 1840. —*b*

Dumfriesshire (*H. E. Strickland*) 1845. —*c* (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845. —*d* Calcutta ("*Scolopax gallinago*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*e* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2964. Gallinago wilsoni.

Scolopax wilsoni, Temm. Pl. Col. Livr. 68 (*sub* Pl. Col. 403).

Gallinago wilsoni, Coues, Birds of the N. W. p. 475.

a Carlisle, Pennsylvania 9 December, 1842 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848.

2965. Gallinago paraguayæ.

Scolopax paraguayæ, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. iii. p. 356.

Gallinago paraguayæ, Scl. & Salv. Ex. Orn. p. 196.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A species of the Southern parts of South America.

2966. Gallinago frenata.

Scolopax frenata, Wied, Beitr. iv. p. 712.

Gallinago frenata, Scl. & Salv. Ex. Orn. p. 196.

a "Brazil" (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2967. Gallinago æquatorialis.

Scolopax æquatorialis, Rüpp. Syst. Ueb. p. 123: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 333.

Gallinago nigripennis, Finsch. & Hartl. Vög. N. O. Afr. p. 769 (*ex* Bp.).

a S. Africa (*Dewgard*) 1849.

2968. Gallinago australis.

Scolopax australis, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lxiv: Gould, B. Austr. vi. pl. 40.

a New South Wales (*M^c^Donald*) 1838. —*b* Australia (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843. —*c* Australia (*Bt at Birmingham*) 1843.

2969. Gallinago stenura.

Scolopax stenura, Bp. Osserv. Cuv. Règn. Anim. p. 121: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 40.

Gallinago stenura, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 674.

Gallinago heterura v. *biclavata*, Hodgs. Zool. Misc. p. 86.

a Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837. —*b* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 544) 1845.

2970. Gallinago nemoricola.

Gallinago nemoricola, Hodgs. J. A. S. B. vi. p. 490: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 672.

Scolopax nemoricola, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xv. p. 275.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 540) 1845.

2971. Gallinago solitaria.

Gallinago solitaria, Hodgs. J. A. S. B. vi. p. 491: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 673.

a India ("*Scolopax solitaria*, Hodgson," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

2972. Gallinago gallinula.

Scolopax gallinula, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 244: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 101; Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 38.

Gallinago gallinula, Dresser, B. Eur. vii. p. 653, pl. 544.

a Worcestershire (*T. Robinson*) 1840. —*b* Dumfriesshire, November (*H. E. Strickland*) 1845. —*c* India ("*Scolopax gallinula*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

RHYNCHÆA.

Rhynchæa, Cuvier, Règn. An. i. p. 523 (1829).

2973. Rhynchæa capensis.

Scolopax capensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 246.

Rhynchæa capensis, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 159: Layard, B. S. Afr. p. 334.

Rhynchæa bengalensis, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 677 (*ex* Linn.).

a Cape of Good Hope, December (*A. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* Cape of Good Hope (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843. —*c*, —*d* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*e*, —*f* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*g* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

2974. Rhynchæa semicollaris.

Rhynchæa semicollaris, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. vi. p. 402.

Rhynchæa hilaerea, Burm. Syst. Ueb. iii. p. 378 (*ex* Valenc.).

a Valparaiso (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

LIMICOLA.

Limicola, Koch, Baier. Zool. i. p. 316 (1816).

2975. Limicola platyrhyncha.

Tringa platyrincha, Temm. Man. d'Orn. p. 398.

Limicola platyrhyncha, Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 3, pl. 545.

a Pomerania (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1845. —*b*, —*c*, —*d* India ("*Tringa platyrhyncha*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*e* S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

2976. Limicola sibirica.

Limicola sibirica, Dresser, P. Z. S. 1876, p. 674.

a Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846.

The specimen referred to by Mr Dresser when describing this species.

TRINGA.

Tringa, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 247 (1766) *partim.*

2977. Tringa minutilla.

Tringa minutilla, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxiv. p. 466: Coues, Birds of the N. W. p. 482: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 51, pl. 552, figs. 2, 3.

a Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 5 August 1845 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847. —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1848. —*c* Chili (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2978. Tringa temmincki.

Tringa temminckii, Leisler, Nachtr. z. Bechst. Nat. Deutschl. p. 64: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 101: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 45, pl. 549, 550, 551.

a ♀ Smyrna, 27 December (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835. —*b* India ("*Tringa temmincki*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*c* ♂ (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847.

2979. Tringa ruficollis.

Tringa ruficollis, Pall. Reise, iii. p. 700.

Tringa salina, Swinhoe, P. Z. S. 1871, p. 409.

a (*W. Kirtland*) 1846.

A species of Eastern Asia.

2980. Tringa minuta.

Tringa minuta, Leisler, Nachtr. z. Bechst. Nat. Deutschl. p. 74: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 29, pls. 549, 550, 551.

Pelidna minuta, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 159.

a Devonshire (*Mansfield*) 1834. —*b* (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843. —*c* Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 629) 1845. —*d* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846. —*e* India ("*Tringa minuta*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*f* ♀ Deypalpore (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*g* ♂ Kartoum, October (*J. Petherick*) 1848. —*h* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

2981. Tringa maculata.

Tringa maculata, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxiv. p. 465: Coues, Birds of the N. W. p. 486: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 11, pl. 546.

a ♂ Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 3 April 1844 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847. —*b* (*W. Kirtland*) 1847. —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2982. Tringa acuminata.

Totanus acuminatus, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 192.

Schœniclus acuminatus, Gould, B. Austr. vi. pl. 30.

a, —*b* New South Wales (*M'Donald*) 1838.

2983. Tringa canutus.

Tringa canutus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 251: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 77, pls. 555, 556.

a Liverpool, 11 September (*H. E. Strickland*) 1837. —*b* Britain (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* Britain (*H. E. Strickland*).

2984. Tringa alpina.

Tringa alpina, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 249: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 21, pl. 548.

Tringa cinclus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 251.

Pelidna cinclus, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 375.

Tringa variabilis, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 101 (*ex* Meyer).

a ♂, —*b* Aberdovey, N. Wales, August (*H. E. Strickland*) 1833. —*c* ♂ Smyrna, 1 December (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835. —*d* (*W. Kirtland*) 1847. —*e*, —*f* Britain (*H. E. Strickland*).

2985. Tringa striata.

Tringa striata, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. Add.: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 69, pl. 554.

Tringa maritima, Brünn. Orn. Bor. p. 54: Coues, Birds of the N. W. p. 488.

a Britain (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

2986. Tringa subarquata.

Scolopax subarquata, Güld. Nov. Comm. Petr. xix. p. 471, pl. 18.

Tringa subarquata, Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 59, pl. 553.

Pelidna subarquata, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 375; P. Z. S. 1850, p. 221: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 159.

a Mersey, 11 September (*H. E. Strickland*) 1837. —*b* South Africa (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843. —*c* India ("*Tringa subarquata*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*d* Kordofan (*J. Petherick*) 1848. —*e* Damaraland (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

EREUNETES.

Ereunetes, Illiger, Prodr. p. 262 (1811).

2987. Ereunetes pusillus.

Tringa pusilla, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 252.

Ereunetes pusillus, Coues, Birds of the N. W. p. 481.

a Coast of New Jersey (*S. F. Baird*) 1847.

CALIDRIS.

Calidris, Cuvier, Leç. d'Anat. Comp. i. tab. ii. (1800).

2988. Calidris arenaria.

Tringa arenaria, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 251.

Calidris arenaria, Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 101, pls. 559, 560.

Charadrius calidris, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 255.

a N. America (*Havell*) 1839. —*b* United States (*S. F. Baird*) 1847. —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

MACHETES.

Machetes, Cuvier, Règne An. i. p. 490 (1817).

2989. Machetes pugnax.

Tringa pugnax, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 247.

Machetes pugnax, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xii. p. 421;

P. Z. S. 1850, p. 221: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 159: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 87, pls. 557, 558.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*b* ♂ Kartoum, October (*J. Petherick*) 1848. —*c*, —*d* S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1850. —*e* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*f* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

ACTITURUS.

Actidurus, Bonaparte, Sagg. Distr. Metod. Agg. e Correz. p. 85 (1832).

2990. Actiturus longicauda.

Tringa longicauda, Bechst. Allg. Ueb. der Vög. iv. p. 453.
Actiturus longicaudus, Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 119, pl. 562.
Tringa bartramia, Wils. Am. Orn. vii. p. 63, pl. 59, fig. 2.
Actiturus bartramius, Coues, Birds of the N. W. p. 502.
a America (*Gardner*) 1844. —*b* ♀ Brazil? (*Argent*) 1852.
b is probably from Bolivia.

TRINGOIDES.

Tringoides, Bonaparte, Sagg. Distr. An. Vert. p. 58 (1831).

2991. Tringoides hypoleucus.

Tringa hypoleucos, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 250.
Totanus hypoleucos, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 221: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 127, pl. 563.

a ♂♀, —*b* ♂ Aberdovey, August (*H. E. Strickland*) 1833. —*c* (*Askew*) 1837. —*d* Philippine Islands, 13 May (*H. Cuming*) 1840. —*e* ♀ Malwa (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*f* Kordofan (*J. Petherick*) 1848. —*g* S. India ("*Totanus hypoleucus*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

2992. Tringoides macularius.

Tringa macularia, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 249.
Tringoides macularius, Coues, Birds of the N. W. p. 501.

a America (*Cashmore*) 1839. —*b* Mexico (*T. Mann*) 1844. —*c* ♂ Mexiana, December 1848 (*A. R. Wallace*) 1849. —*d* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

TOTANUS.

Totanus, Bechstein, Orn. Taschenb. ii. p. 282 (1803).

2993. Totanus calidris.

Scolopax calidris, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 245.

Totanus calidris, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 101: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 157, pls. 567, 568, 569.

a ♀ Smyrna, 10 December (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835. —*b* S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1850. —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*d* Britain (*H. E. Strickland*).

2994. Totanus fuscus.

Scolopax fusca, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 243.

Totanus fuscus, Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 165, pls. 567, 568, 569.

a Britain? (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*b* India ("*Totanus fuscus*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*c* ♂ Meywar, India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*d* India ("*Totanus fuscus*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

2995. Totanus flavipes.

Scolopax flavipes, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 659.

Totanus flavipes, Coues, Birds of the N. W. p. 497.

Gambetta flavipes, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1867, p. 592.

a (*Askew*) 1837. —*b* ♀ Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 8 May 1844 (*S. F. Baird*) 1847. —*c* ♀ Mexiana, January 1849 (*A. R. Wallace*) 1849. —*d*, —*e* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

2996. Totanus canescens.

Scolopax totanus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 245.

Scolopax canescens, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 668.

Totanus canescens, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 221: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 173, pl. 570.

Glottis canescens, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 159.

Totanus glottis, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 101 (*ex* Bechstein).

a Alnwick Fen, Lincolnshire, 20 August (*H. E. Strickland*) 1828. —*b* ♂ Jerken, Norway, 8 August (*N. C. Strickland*) 1831. —*c* ♂, —*d* ♀ Madras (*A. Strickland*) 1833. —*e* ♂ Smyrna, 4 January (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836. —*f* India ("*Totanus glottis*, *T. glottoides*, Vig." *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*g* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

—*h* Kordofan (*J. Petherick*) 1848. —*i* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852. —*j*.

2997. Totanus melanoleucus.

Scolopax melanoleuca, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 659.

Totanus melanoleucus, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 352: Coues, Birds of the N. W. p. 496.

a Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1856. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*c*.

2998. Totanus semipalmatus.

Scolopax semipalmata, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 659.

Totanus semipalmatus, Coues, Birds of the N. W. p. 494.

a ♂ Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1846. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*c*, —*d*.

2999. Totanus ochropus.

Tringa ochrophus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 250.

Totanus ochropus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 101: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 135, pl. 564.

a Nepal (*B. H. Hodgson*, 743) 1845. —*b* ♀ Oxford, 3 January 1833 (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*c*.

3000. Totanus solitarius.

Tringa solitaria, Wils. Am. Orn. vii. p. 53, pl. 58, f. 3.

Totanus solitarius, Coues, Birds of the N. W. p. 498.

Totanus chloropygius, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. vi. p. 401.

a N. America (*Johnson*) 1837. —*b*, —*c*, —*d* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*e*.

3001. Totanus glareola.

Tringa glareola, Linn. Fauna Suec. p. 65.

Tringa ochrophus β *glareola*, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 250.

Totanus glareola, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 40; xiv. p. 120: Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 159: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 143, pl. 565.

a Malacca (*Capt. Nash*) 1837. —*b* N. Europe (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1843. —*c* ♀ India (*W. J. E. Boys*) 1847. —*d* Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*, 1847. —*e* India (*Major Stacy*). —*f*, —*g*.

3002. Totanus stagnatilis.

Totanus stagnatilis, Bechst. Orn. Taschenb. p. 292: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 151, pl. 566.

a India ("*Totanus stagnatilis, Limosa horsfieldi*, Sykes," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

MACRORHAMPHUS.

Macrorhamphus, Leach, Syst. Cat. Mamm. & B. Brit. Mus. p. 31 (1831).

3003. Macrorhamphus griseus.

Scolopax grisea, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 658.

Macrorhamphus griseus, Coues, Birds of the N. W. p. 476: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 187, pl. 571.

a (*Thomas*) 1840. —*b* (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844. —*c*, —*d* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A North-American species.

TEREKIA.

Terekia, Bonaparte, Comp. List. p. 52 (1838).

3004. Terekia cinerea.

Scolopax cinerea, Güld. Nov. Comm. Petr. xix. p. 473, pl. 19.

Terekia cinerea, Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 195, pl. 572.

Totanus javanicus, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 193.

a Siberia (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846. —*b*, —*c* India ("*Terekia javanica*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

In a note on *b* and *c* Blyth says "These two obtained together on October 1st about the extreme amount of variation at any season which I have seen."

LIMOSA.

Limosa, Brisson, Orn. v. p. 261 (1760).

3005. Limosa lapponica.

Scolopax lapponica, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 246.

Limosa lapponica, Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 203, pl. 573, 574.

a ♀ Oxfordshire, February (*H. E. Strickland*) 1832.

3006. Limosa ægocephala.

Scolopax ægocephala, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 246.

Limosa ægocephala, Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 211, pls. 573, 574.

a (*Askew*) 1849. —*b*, —*c* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

NUMENIUS.

Numenius, Brisson, Orn. v. p. 311 (1760).

3007. Numenius arquatus.

Scolopax arquata, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 242.

Numenius arquatus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 101: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 243, pl. 578.

a ♀ Southampton, February (*H. E. Strickland*) 1831. —*b* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*c* S. Africa (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

3008. Numenius cyanopus.

Numenius cyanopus, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. viii. p. 306: Gould, Handb. B. Austr. ii. p. 277.

Numenius australis, Gould, B. Austr. vi. pl. 42.

a Australia (*T. Robinson*) 1842.

3009. Numenius longirostris.

Numenius longirostris, Wils. Am. Orn. viii. p. 23, pl. 64, f. 4: Coues, Birds of the N. W. p. 508.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A North-American species.

3010. Numenius hudsonicus.

Numenius hudsonicus, Lath. Ind. Orn. ii. p. 712: Coues, Birds of the N. W. p. 509.

a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

3011. Numenius phæopus.

Scolopax phæopus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 243.

Numenius phæopus, Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 227, pl. 576.

a ♀ Mauritius, November (*A. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* Britain (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*c* (*Askew*) 1840. —*d* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

3012. Numenius borealis.

Scolopax borealis, Forst. Phil. Trans. lxii. p. 411.

Numenius borealis, Coues, Birds of the N. W. p. 510: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 221, pl. 575.

a (*Cashmore*) 1839.

An American species of wide range.

FAMILY.—DROMADIDÆ.

Dromas.

Dromas, Paykull, Handl. Ac. Vet. Stockh. 1805, pl. 3.

3013. Dromas ardeola.

Dromas ardeola, Payk. *l. s. c.*: Temm. Pl. Col. 362: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 38: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 658.

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

ORDER XV.—GAVIÆ.

FAMILY.—LARIDÆ.

SUBFAMILY.—STERCORARIINÆ.

STERCORARIUS.

Stercorarius, Brisson, Orn. vi. p. 149 (1760).

3014. Stercorarius pomatorhinus.

Lestris pomarinus, Temm. Man. d'Orn. p. 514.

Stercorarius pomatorhinus, Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 324: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 463, pl. 610.

a Oxfordshire, 24 October (*N. C. Strickland*) 1834.

3015. Stercorarius crepidatus.

Larus crepidatus, Banks in Cook's Voy. ii. p. 15 (Hawkesworth's Ed.): Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 602.

Stercorarius crepidatus, Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 326: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 471, pls. 611, 612.

Lestris richardsoni, Sw. Faun. Bor.-Am. Birds, p. 433.

Stercorarius richardsoni, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 395.

a ♂, —*b* ♂ Orkney, August (*H. E. Strickland*) 1837. —*c*, —*d* Britain (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

SUBFAMILY.—LARINÆ.

RISSA.

Rissa, Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool. xiii. pt. 1, p. 180 (1825).

3016. Rissa tridactyla.

Larus tridactylus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 224.

Rissa tridactyla, Saund. P. Z. S. 1878, p. 163: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 447, pl. 608.

a Britain (*H. E. Strickland*) 1830. —*b* Dorsetshire (*F. O. Morris*) 1833. —*c* ♂ Orkney, August (*H. E. Strickland*) 1837. —*d* found dead near Apperley Court, March 1849.

LARUS.

Larus, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 224 (1766).

3017. Larus glaucus.

Larus glaucus, Fabr. Faun. Grœnl. p. 100: Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 165: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 433, pl. 605.

a Yorkshire (*Arthur Strickland*) 1830.

3018. Larus leucopterus.

Larus leucopterus, Faber, Prodr. Isl. Orn. p. 91: Saund. P. Z. S. 1878, p. 166: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 439, pl. 606.

a, —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

A species of the North Atlantic and North Pacific Oceans.

3019. Larus argentatus.

Larus argentatus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 600: Saund. P. Z. S. 1878, p. 167: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 399, pl. 602.

a, —*b* Yorkshire (*Arthur Strickland*) 1830.

3020. Larus cachinnans.

Larus cachinnans, Pall. Zoogr. Rosso-As. ii. p. 318: Saund. P. Z. S. 1878, p. 169.

Larus leucophæus, Bruch, J. f. Orn. 1853, p. 101 (*ex* Licht.): Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 411, pl. 602.

Larus argentatus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 101.

a Constantinople, March (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836. —*b* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845?

3021. Larus fuscus.

Larus fuscus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 225: Saund. P. Z. S. 1878, p. 173: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 421, pl. 603.

a Orkney, August (*H. E. Strickland*) 1837. —*b*, —*c* Britain (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

3022. Larus delawarensis.

Larus delawarensis, Ord. in Guthrie's Geogr. Ed. 2, ii. p. 319: Coues, Birds of the N. W. p. 636: Saund. P. Z. S. 1878, p. 176.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A North-American species.

3023. Larus canus.

Larus canus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 224: Saund. P. Z. S. 1878, p. 177: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 381, pl. 600.

a, —*b* Britain (*H. E. Strickland*) 1830. —*c*, —*d* Aberdovey, August (*H. E. Strickland*) 1833.

3024. Larus marinus.

Larus marinus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 225: Saund. P. Z. S. 1878, p. 179: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 427, pl. 604.

a Britain (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

3025. Larus pacificus.

Larus pacificus, Lath. Ind. Orn. Suppl. p. lxviii.: Gould, B. Austr. vii. pl. 19: Saund. P. Z. S. 1878, p. 181.

a, —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

An Australian species.

3026. Larus modestus.

Larus modestus, Tsch. Arch. f. Naturg. 1843, i. p. 389; Faun. Per. Av. p. 306, pl. 35: Saund. P. Z. S. 1878, p. 183.

a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

3027. Larus novæ-hollandiæ.

Larus novæ-hollandiæ, Steph. in Shaw's Gen. Zool. xiii. pt. 1, p. 196: Saund. P. Z. S. 1878, p. 185.

Xema jamesoni, Gould, B. Austr. vii. pl. 20 (*ex* Wils.).

a New Holland (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

3028. Larus atricilla.

Larus atricilla, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 225: Saund. P. Z. S. 1878, p. 194.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*b* Jamaica (*J. Gould*) 1846. —*c*, —*d*, —*e* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*f*.

3029. Larus franklini.

Larus franklinii, Sw. Faun. Bor.-Am. Birds, p. 424, pl. 71: Saund. P. Z. S. 1878, p. 195.

a Chili (*Tucker*).

3030. Larus brunneicephalus.

Larus brunneicephalus, Jerd. Madr. Journ. xii. p. 225: Saund. P. Z. S. 1878, p. 197.

Xema brunneicephala, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 832.

a Malacca (*Askew*) 1837. —*b*, —*c*, —*d* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*e* India ("*Xema brunneicephala*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

3031. Larus ridibundus.

Larus ridibundus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 225: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1836, p. 101: Saund. P. Z. S. 1878, p. 200: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 357, pl. 596, 597.

a, —*b* Britain (*Arthur Strickland*) 1833. —*c* ♂ Smyrna, 10 December (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835. —*d* Constantinople, March (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836. —*e* India ("*Xema ridibundus*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*f* Corncockle, Dumfriesshire, July (*H. E. Strickland*) 1850. —*g*.

3032. Larus phæocephalus.

Larus poiocephalus, Sw. B. W. Afr. ii. p. 245, pl. 29.

Xema phœocephala, Strickl. & Scl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 160.

Cirrhocephalus poiocephalus, Gurney in And. B. Damara-l. p. 358.

Larus phœocephalus, Saund. P. Z. S. 1878, p. 204.

a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

3033. Larus minutus.

Larus minutus, Pall. Reise iii. p. 702: Saund. P. Z. S. 1878, p. 206: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 373, pl. 599.

a N. Europe (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1843.

3034. Larus philadelphia.

Sterna philadelphia, Ord. in. Guthrie's Geogr. Ed. 2, ii. p. 319.

Larus philadelphia, Saund. P. Z. S. 1878, p. 206.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A North-American species.

SUBFAMILY.—STERNINÆ.

HYDROCHELIDON.

Hydrochelidon, Boie, Isis, 1822, p. 563: Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 40.

3035. Hydrochelidon hybrida.

Sterna hybrida, Pall. Zoogr. Rosso-As. ii. p. 338.

Hydrochelidon hybrida, Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 640: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 315, pls. 588, 589.

Sterna leucopareia, Temm. Man. d'Orn. ii. p. 746 (*ex* Natterer MS.).

a ♂ Madras, September (*A. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* New Holland? (*Askew*) 1834. —*c*, —*d*, —*e* Madras ("*Sterna leucopareia*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*f* India ("*Gelochelidon leucopareia*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*g* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*h* Malacca (*Arthur Strickland*).

3036. Hydrochelidon leucoptera.

Sterna leucoptera, Schinz in Meisn. & Schinz, Vög. d. Schweiz. p. 264.

Hydrochelidon leucoptera, Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 641: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 321, pl. 590, 591.

a Italy (*Boissoneau*) 1839.

3037. Hydrochelidon nigra.

Sterna nigra, Linn. Syst Nat. i. p. 227.

Hydrochelidon nigra, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 221: Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 642: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 327, pl. 592.

a ♀, —*b* ♀ Fernando Po, 8 March (*A. Strickland*) 1833. —*c* Neufchatel (*L. Coulon*) 1836. —*d* ♀ Kartoum (*J. Petherick*) 1848. —*e* Oxford, 14 October 1834 (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

STERNA.

Sterna, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 227 (1766): Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. vii. p. 40.

3038. Sterna magnirostris.

Sterna magnirostris, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 81: Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 643.

a S. America (*Arthur Strickland*).

3039. Sterna anglica.

Sterna anglica, Mont. Orn. Dict. Suppl. fol. Y. p. 1: Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 221: Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 644: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 295, pl. 585.

a S. Europe (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1843. —*b* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*c* India ("*Gelochelidon anglica*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*d* ♂ Kartoum, October (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

3040. Sterna seena.

Sterna seena, Sykes, P. Z. S. 1832, p. 171: Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 645.

Sterna aurantia, Gray, Ill. Ind. Zool. i. pl. 69, fig. 2.

Seena aurantia, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 838.

a India ("*Seena aurantia*," *E. Blyth*) 1846. —*b* S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1850. —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*).

3041. Sterna melanogaster.

Sterna melanogaster, Temm. Pl. Col. 434: Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 645.

Sterna javanica, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 198: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 840.

a Malacca (*Askew*) 1834.

3042. Sterna albigena.

Sterna albigena, Reichenb. Natatores Suppl. xi. pl. 21, fig. 816: Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 648.

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

3043. Sterna fluviatilis.

Sterna hirundo, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 227, *partim, et* Auctt. plurr.

Sterna fluviatilis, Naum. Isis, 1819, p. 1847: Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 649: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. 263, pl. 580.

a Worcestershire (*Mrs Perrott*) 1832. —*b* ♀ Lago Maggiore, August (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836. —*c* Britain (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*e*, —*f*, —*g* Britain. —*h* (*Arthur Strickland*). —*i* Newport R. I. (*Thomas*) 1842. —*j* S. India ("*Sterna hirundo*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1850. —*k*, —*l*.

3044. Sterna macrura.

Sterna hirundo, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 227, *partim:* Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 255, pl. 579.

Sterna macrura, Naum. Isis, 1819, p. 1847: Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 650.

Sterna arctica, Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. ix. p. 351.

a ♂ Orkney, August (*H. E. Strickland*) 1837. —*b* ♀ Avon, Worcestershire, 8 May (*H. E. Strickland*) 1842. —*c*.

3045. Sterna forsteri.

Sterna forsteri, Nutt. Man. Orn. ii. p. 274: Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 651.

a (*Askew*) 1834. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*).

A North-American species.

3046. Sterna dougalli.

Sterna dougalli, Mont. Orn. Dict. Suppl. fol. Y. p. 4: Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 652: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 273, pl. 581.

a Madras, September (*A. Strickland*) 1833. —*b* Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

3047. Sterna media.

Sterna media, Horsf. Trans. L. S. xiii. p. 199: Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 655: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 285, pl. 583.

Thalasseus bengalensis, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 843 (*ex* Lesson).

a India (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1843. —*b*, —*c* S. India (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1850.

3048. Sterna maxima.

Hirondelle de Mer, de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 988, *undè*

Sterna maxima, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 58: Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1871, p. 567: Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 655.

a (*Weaver*) 1839.

A species of the tropical and warmer temperate coasts of the Atlantic Ocean.

3049. Sterna caspia.

Sterna caspia, Pall. Nov. Comm. Petrop. xiv. p. 582, pl. 22, f. 2: Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 656: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 289, pl. 584.

Sylochelidon caspia, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 835.

a New South Wales (*M^c^Donald*) 1838. —*b* N. Europe (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1843. —*c* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845. —*d* India ("*Sylochelidon caspia*," *E. Blyth*) 1846.

3050. Sterna bergii.

Sterna bergii, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 80: Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 657.

Thalasseus poliocercus, Gould, B. Austr. vii. pl. 24.

a New South Wales (*M^c^Donald*) 1838. —*b* Australia (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

3051. Sterna minuta.

Sterna minuta, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 228: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 279, pl. 582.

a Southend, Essex, August (*H. E. Strickland*) 1822. —*b* (*Askew*) 1836. —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*).

3052. Sterna antillarum.

Sternula antillarum, Less. Descr. Mamm. et Ois. p. 256.

Sterna antillarum, Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 661.

a Newport, R. I. (*Thomas*) 1842.

3053. Sterna superciliaris.

Sterna superciliaris, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxxii. p. 176: Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 662.

a, —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*).

A South-American species.

3054. Sterna sinensis.

Sterna sinensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 608: Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 662.

a, —*b* Madras ("*Sterna minuta*," *T. C. Jerdon*) 1855, —*c* Australia (*Askew*) 1839.

3055. Sterna balænarum.

Sternula balænarum, Strickl. Contr. Orn. 1852, p. 160: Gurney in And. B. Damara-l. p. 362.

Sterna balænarum, Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 664.

a Damara-land (*C. J. Andersson*) 1852.

The type of this species.

3056. Sterna anæstheta.

Sterna anaethetus, Scop. Del. Fl. et Faun. Ins. ii. p. 92.
Sterna anæstheta, Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 664.
Sterna panayensis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 607.
a, —*b* Madras, September (*A. Strickland*) 1833. —*c* North America (*Arthur Strickland*). —*d*.

3057. Sterna fuliginosa.

Sterna fuliginosa, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 605: Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 666.
Onychoprion fuliginosa, Gould, B. Austr. vii. pl. 32.
a Australia (*Warwick Museum*) 1841. —*b* (*Mansfield*) 1834.

NÆNIA.

Nœnia, Boie, Isis, 1844, p. 189.

3058. Nænia inca.

Sterna inca, Less. Voy. Coq. Zool. i. p. 731: Atl. pl. 47.
Nœnia inca, Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 667.
Inca mystacalis, Jard. Contr. Orn. 1850, p. 32.
a (*Arthur Strickland*).
A species of the West coast of Peru.

GYGIS.

Gygis, Wagler, Isis, 1832, p. 1223.

3059. Gygis candida.

Sterna candida, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 607.
Gygis candida, Gould, B. Austr. vii. pl. 30: Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 667.
Sterna alba, Sparrm.? Strickl. Ann. & Mag. N. H. viii. p. 545.
a Australia (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

ANOUS.

Anous, Stephens, in Shaw's Gen. Zool. xiii. pt. i. p. 139, (1825).

3060. Anous stolidus.

Sterna stolida, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 227.

Anous stolidus, Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 669.

a ♀, —*b* ♀, —*c* off Fernando Po, March (*A. Strickland*) 1833. —*d*.

3061. Anous melanogenys.

Anous melanogenys, Gray & Mitch. Gen. B. iii. p. 661, pl. 182: Saund. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 670.

a ♀ Prince's Island, 12 March (*A. Strickland*) 1833.

3062. Anous cinereus.

Anous cinereus, Gould, P. Z. S. 1845, p. 104; B. Austr. vii. pl. 37: Sharpe, P. Z. S. 1878, p. 272.

a Australia, 1842.

SUBFAMILY.—RHYNCHOPINÆ.

Rhynchops.

Rhynchops, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 228 (1766).

3063. Rhynchops nigra.

Rhynchops nigra, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1871, p. 566.

a (*Thomas*) 1840. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*). —*c*.

A species of Tropical America.

3064. Rhynchops albicollis.

Rhynchops albicollis, Swains. An. in Menag. p. 360: Gray & Mitch. Gen. B. iii. pl. 181: Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 847.

a Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

ORDER XVI.—TUBINARES.

FAMILY.—PROCELLARIIDÆ.

PROCELLARIA.

Procellaria, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 212 (1766) *partim*.

3065. Procellaria pelagica.

Procellaria pelagica, Linn. *l. s. c.*

Thalassidroma pelagica, Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 491, pl. 613.

a (*Mansfield*) 1839. —*b*, —*c*.

A species of the North Atlantic Ocean.

CYMOCHOREA.

Cymochorea, Coues, Proc. Ac. Phil. 1864, p. 75.

3066. Cymochorea leucorrhoa.

Procellaria leucorrhoa, Vieill. N. Dict. d'Hist. N. xxv. p. 422.

Thalassidroma leucorrhoa, Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 497, pl. 613.

Procellaria leachii, Temm. Man. d'Orn. ii. p. 812.

a Worcester, December 1839. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1840. —*c* Flat Dezerta, 7 June (*R. T. Lowe*) 1850.

OCEANITES.

Oceanites, Keyseling & Blasius, Wirb. Eur. p. 238 (1840).

3067. Oceanites oceanicus.

Procellaria oceanica, Kuhl, Beitr. z. Zool. p. 136. pl. 10. fig. 1.

Oceanites oceanicus, Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 505, pl. 614.

a ♀ March (*A. Strickland*) 1833.

Algernon Strickland's ship was at Fernando Po on March 10 and at Prince's Island March 12, so that this species was probably caught in the South Atlantic.

OSSIFRAGA.

Ossifraga, Hombron & Jaquinot, Compt. Rend. xviii. p. 356 (1844).

3068. Ossifraga gigantea.

Procellaria gigantea, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 563: Gould, B. Austr. vii. pl. 45.

Ossifraga gigantea, Coues, Pr. Ac. Phil. 1866, p. 32.

a S. Seas (*T. C. Eyton*) 1846. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A species of the South Seas.

MAJAQUEUS.

Majaqueus, Reichenbach, Syst. Av. p. iv. (1850).

3069. Majaqueus æquinoctialis.

Procellaria æquinoctialis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 213.

Majaqueus æquinoctialis, Coues, Pr. Ac. Phil. 1864, p. 118.

a, —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A species of the South Seas.

3070. Majaqueus conspicillatus.

Procellaria conspicillata, Gould, Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 362; B. Austr. vii. pl. 46.

Majaqueus conspicillatus, Coues, Pr. Ac. Phil. 1864, p. 118.

a S. Seas (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

Doubtfully distinct from the preceding species.

ŒSTRELATA.

Æstrelata, Bonaparte, Consp. Av. ii. p. 188 (1856).

3071. Œstrelata fuliginosa.

Procellaria fuliginosa, Kuhl, Beitr. z. Zool. p. 142, pl. 10, fig. 6.

Œstrelata fuliginosa, Coues, Pr. Ac. Phil. 1866, p. 157.
a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.
A species of the South Seas.

FULMARUS.

Fulmarus, Stephens, in Shaw's Gen. Zool. xiii. pt. 1, p. 233 (1825).

3072. Fulmarus glacialis.

Procellaria glacialis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 213.
Fulmarus glacialis, Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 535, pl. 617.
a N. Europe (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1843. —*b* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

THALASSŒCA.

Thalassoica, Reichenbach, Syst. A. p. iv. (1850).

3073. Thalassœca glacialoides.

Procellaria glacialoides, Smith, Ill. Zool. S. Afr. pl. 51: Gould, B. Austr. vii. pl. 48: Coues, Pr. Ac. Phil. 1866, p. 30.
a S. Seas (*Thomas*) 1842.

DAPTION.

Daption, Stephens in Shaw's Gen. Zool. xiii. pt. i. p. 239 (1825).

3074. Daption capensis.

Procellaria capensis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 213.
Daption capensis, Gould, B. Austr. vii. pl. 53: Coues, Pr. Ac. Phil. 1866, p. 162.
a S. Atlantic (*A. Strickland*) 1832. —*b* Lat. 28° 3′ S. Long. 58° 52′ E. 27 May (*A. Strickland*) 1832. —*c*.

PUFFINUS.

Puffinus, Brisson, Orn. vi. p. 131 (1760).

3075. Puffinus major.

Puffinus major, Faber, Prod. Isl. Orn. p. 56: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 527, pl. 616.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*b*.

A species of the North-Atlantic Ocean.

3076. Puffinus anglorum.

Procellaria anglorum, Temm. Man. d'Orn. ii. p. 807.
Puffinus anglorum, Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 517, pl. 615.
Procellaria yelkouan, Acerbi, Bibl. Ital. cxl. p. 294.
a Constantinople, March (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836.

3077. Puffinus assimilis.

Puffinus assimilis, Gould, P. Z. S. 1837, p. 156; B. Austr. vii. pl. 59.
a New South Wales (*M^c^Donald*) 1838. —*b* (*Rev. J. Brown*) 1845.

PRION.

Prion, Lacépède, Mém. l'Inst. p. 514 (1801).

3078. Prion vittatus.

Procellaria vittata, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 560.
Prion vittatus, Gould, B. Austr. vii. pl. 55.
a ♀ Fish-hook Bay, Cape of Good Hope, June (*A. Strickland*) 1833.

3079. Prion turtur.

Prion turtur, Gould, Ann. & Mag. N. H. xiii. p. 366; B. Austr. vii. pl. 54.
a ♂, —*b* ♀ Cape of Good Hope, 10 June (*A. Strickland*) 1833. —*c*.

PELECANOIDES.

Pelecanoides, Lacépède, Mém. l'Inst. p. 513 (1801).

3080. Pelecanoides garnoti.

Puffinuria garnoti, Less. Voy. Coq. Zool. i. p. 730, pl. 46.
Pelecanoides garnoti, Coues, Pr. Ac. Phil. 1866, p. 190.
a San Lorenzo, Peru (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

FAMILY.—DIOMEDIDÆ.

DIOMEDEA.

Diomedea, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 214 (1766) *partim*.

3081. Diomedea exulans.

Diomedea exulans, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Gould, B. Austr. vii. pl. 38.

a ♂, May (*A. Strickland*) 1833.

A species of the South Seas.

3082. Diomedea melanophrys.

Diomedea melanophrys, Temm. Pl. Col. 456: Gould, B. Austr. vii. pl. 43.

a.

A head of this species which is widely distributed in the Southern Ocean.

PHŒBETRIA.

Phœbetria, Reichenbach, Syst. Nat. p. v. (1853).

3083. Phœbetria fuliginosa.

Diomedea fuliginosa, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 568: Gould, B. Austr. vii. pl. 44.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

Also a widely-ranging southern Species.

ORDER XVII.—PYGOPODES.

FAMILY.—COLYMBIDÆ.

COLYMBUS.

Colymbus, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 220 (1766) *partim.*

3084. Colymbus septentrionalis.

Colymbus septentrionalis, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 621, pl. 628.

a, —*b* Orkney (*E. Forbes*) 1837. —*c* Britain (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

3085. Colymbus arcticus.

Colymbus arcticus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 221: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 615, pl. 627.

a N. Europe (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1843.

3086. Colymbus glacialis.

Colymbus glacialis, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 221: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 609, pl. 626.

a, —*b* Orkney (*E. Forbes*) 1837.

FAMILY.—PODICIPEDIDÆ.

PODICEPS.

Podiceps, Latham, Gen. Syn. Suppl. i. p. 294 (1787).

3087. Podiceps cristatus.

Colymbus cristatus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 222.

Podiceps cristatus, Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 629, pl. 629.

a Constantinople, March (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836. —*b* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

3088. Podiceps major.

Grebe de Cayenne, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 404, f. 1, *undè*
Colymbus major, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 24.
Podiceps major, Scl. & Salv. Ex. Orn. p. 190.
Podiceps bicornis, Licht. Verz. Doubl. p. 88.
a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1843.

3089. Podiceps auritus.

Colymbus auritus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 222.
Podiceps auritus, Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 645, pl. 631.
Colymbus cornutus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 591.
a Iceland (*Thomas*) 1842. —*b* Britain (*W. Kirtland*) 1847. —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

3090. Podiceps rollandi.

Podiceps rollandi, Quoy. & Gaim. Voy. Uranie. Zool. p. 133, Atl. pl. 36: Scl. & Salv. Ex. Orn. p. 190.
a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

3091. Podiceps poliocephalus.

Podiceps poliocephalus, Jard. & Selb. Ill. Orn. i. pl. 13: Gould, B. Austr. vii. pl. 82.
Podiceps nestor, Gould, P. Z. S. 1836, p. 145; Handb. B. Austr. ii. p. 512.
a Australia (*Dewgard*) 1847. —*b* Swan River, Australia (*P. L. Sclater*) 1847. —*c* Adelaide, S. Australia (*T. C. Eyton*) 1850. —*d* Van Dieman's Land (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

3092. Podiceps fluviatilis.

Colymbus fluviatilis, Tunst. Orn. Brit. p. 3.
Podiceps fluviatilis, Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 659, pl. 633.
Colymbus minor, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 591.
a ♀ Sleaford Fen, Lincolnshire, 8 October (*H. E. Strickland*) 1826. —*b* Orkney (*E. Forbes*) 1837. —*c* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838. —*d* Sleaford Fen, Lincolnshire, October (*H. E. Strickland*) 1828. —*e*.

3093. Podiceps philippensis.

Castagneux, des Philippines, D'Aub. Pl. Enl. 945.
Colymbus philippensis, Vieill. Enc. Méth. i. p. 58.

Podiceps philippensis, Jerd. B. Ind. ii. p. 822: Wald. Trans. Z. S. ix. p. 245.

a India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

3094. Podiceps dominicus.

Colymbus dominicus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 223.

Podiceps dominicus, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 440.

Sylbeocyclus dominicus, Scl. & Salv. Ex. Orn. p. 190.

a (*Mansfield*) 1839. —*b* (*Mather*) 1840. —*c* ♀ Yxtlan, Mexico, September (*T. Galeotti*) 1845. —*d* Jamaica (*P. H. Gosse*) 1848. —*e* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*f*.

PODILYMBUS.

Podilymbus, Lesson, Traité d'Orn. p. 595 (1831) as a subgenus.

3095. Podilymbus podiceps.

Colymbus podiceps, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 223.

Podilymbus podiceps, Baird, B. N. Am. p. 898.

Podilymbus carolinensis, Gosse, B. Jam. p. 438 (*ex* Latham).

a (*T. Robinson*) 1837. —*b* Jamaica (*J. Gould*) 1846. —*c* (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850. —*d* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1851. —*e*.

FAMILY.—ALCIDÆ.

ALCA.

Alca, Linnæus, Syst. Nat. i. p. 210 (1766) *partim*.

3096. Alca torda.

Alca torda, Linn. *l. s. c.*: Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 557, pl. 619.

a Yorkshire (*Arthur Strickland*) 1830. —*b* Isle of Wight, August (*H. E. Strickland*) 1831. —*c* Yorkshire (*Arthur Strickland*) 1833. —*d* Tenby, August (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835. —*e* Britain (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

Uria.

Uria, Brisson, Orn. vi. p. 70 (1760).

3097. Uria troile.

Colymbus troile, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 220.

Alca troile, Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 567, pl. 621.

a, —*b*, —*c* Yorkshire (*Arthur Strickland*) 1830. —*d* Yorkshire, March (*H. E. Strickland*) 1833. —*e* Tenby, August (*H. E.* Strickland) 1835.

3098. Uria bruennichi.

Uria brünnichi, Sabine, Trans. L. S. xii. p. 538.

Alca bruennichi, Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 575, pl. 622.

a (*Thomas*) 1842.

A species of the Arctic Oceans.

Cepphus.

Cepphus, Pallas, Spic. Zool. v. p. 33 (1769).

3099. Cepphus grylle.

Colymbus grylle, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 220.

Uria grylle, Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 581, pl. 623.

a Yorkshire (*Arthur Strickland*) 1833. —*b* ♀ Orkney, August (*H. E. Strickland*) 1837. —*c* I. of Skye, 19 August (*H. E. Strickland*) 1837.

Mergulus.

Mergulus, Vieillot, Anal. p. 67 (1816).

3100. Mergulus alle.

Alca alle, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 211.

Mergulus alle, Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 591, pl. 624.

Mergulus melanoleucos, Leach, Syst. Cat. Mamm. & Birds Brit. Mus. p. 42.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1833.

A species of the North-Atlantic Ocean.

OMBRIA.

Ombria, Eschscholtz, Zool. Atlas, iv. p. 3, pl. 17 (1831).

3101. Ombria psittacula.

Alca psittacula, Pall. Spic. Zool. p. 13, pls. 2, 5.

Simorhynchus psittaculus, Coues, Pr. Ac. Phil. 1868, p. 36.

Ombria psittacula, Brandt, Mel. Biol. vii. p. 237.

a ♂ N. W. America (*"Alca psittacula*, Wosnessenski," *J. F. Brandt*) 1846.

SIMORHYNCHUS.

Simorhynchus, "Merrem (1819)," fide G. R. Gray, Cat. Gen. B. p. 127 (1856).

3102. Simorhynchus pusillus.

Uria pusilla, Pall. Zoogr. ii. p. 373.

Simorhynchus pusillus, Brandt, Mel. Biol. vii. p. 230.

Phalaris microceros, Brandt, Bull. Ac. Petersb. ii. p. 346 (1837).

Simorhynchus microceros, Coues, Pr. Ac. Phil. 1868, p. 46.

a N. W. America (*"Alca pygmæa*, Wosnessenski," *J. F. Brandt*) 1846. —*b* (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1845.

3103. Simorhynchus cristatellus.

Alca cristatella, Pall. Spic. Zool. v. p. 18, pl. 3.

Simorhynchus cristatellus, Coues, Pr. Ac. Phil. 1868, p. 37: Brandt, Mel. Biol. v. p. 223.

a N. Pacific (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1845.

FRATERCULA.

Fratercula, Brisson. Orn. vi. p. 81 (1760).

3104. Fratercula arctica.

Alca arctica, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 211.

Fratercula arctica, Dresser, B. Eur. viii. p. 599, pl. 625.

a Yorkshire (*Arthur Strickland*) 1830. —*b* Tenby, September (*H. E. Strickland*) 1835.

3105. Fratercula corniculata.

Mormon corniculata, Naum. Isis, 1821, p. 782.

Fratercula corniculata, Coues, Pr. Ac. Phil. 1868, p. 24.

Lunda (*Ceratoblepharum*) *corniculata*, Brandt, Mel. Biol. vii. p. 242.

a N. W. America (*J. F. Brandt*) 1846.

3106. Fratercula cirrata.

Alca cirrhata, Pall. Spic. Zool. v. p. 7, pls. 1, 5.

Lunda cirrhata, Coues, Pr. Ac. Phil. 1868, p. 26.

Lunda (*Gymnoblepharum*) *cirrata*, Brandt, Mel. Biol. vii. p. 244.

a (*J. G. Kinberg*) 1845.

A species of the North-Pacific Ocean.

ORDER XVIII.—IMPENNES.

FAMILY.—SPHENISCIDÆ.

EUDYPTES.

Eudyptes, Vieillot, Anal. p. 67 (1816).

3107. Eudyptes undina.

Aptenodytes undina, Gould, P. Z. S. 1844, p. 57.
Spheniscus undina, Gould, B. Austr. vii. pl. 85.
a S. Seas (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

SPHENISCUS.

Spheniscus, Brisson, Orn. vi. p. 96 (1760).

3108. Spheniscus humboldti.

Spheniscus humboldti, Meyen, Nov. Act. Ac. Leop. xvi. Suppl. p. 234, pl. 31: Scl. Voy. Chall. Zool. ii. Aves, p. 126.
a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

3109. Spheniscus demersus.

Diomedea demersa, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 214.
Spheniscus demersus, Scl. & Salv. P. Z. S. 1878, p. 653: Scl. Voy. Chall. Zool. ii. Aves, p. 124, pl. 27.
a S. Seas (*Thomas*) 1842.

ORDER XIX.—CRYPTURI.

Tinamus.

Tinamus, Latham, Ind. Orn. ii. p. 633 (1790).

3110. Tinamus subcristatus.

Trachypelmus subcristatus, Cab. in Schomb. Reise n. Guiana, iii. p. 749.

Tinamus major, Schl. Mus. P. B. Tinami, p. 13 (*partim*).

a (*Bt. at Liverpool*) 1853.

A skin of Cayenne make.

Crypturus.

Crypturus, Illiger, Prodr. p. 244 (1811).

3111. Crypturus variegatus.

Tetrao variegatus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 768.

Crypturus variegatus, Schl. Mus. P. B. Tinami, p. 32.

a S. America (*Carfrae*) 1840. —*b* (*Bt. at Liverpool*) 1853.

b is a skin of Cayenne make.

3112. Crypturus obsoletus.

Tinamus obsoletus, Temm. Pig. et Gall. iii. pp. 588, 751; Pl. Col. 196.

Crypturus obsoletus, Schl. Mus. P. B. Tinami, p. 22.

a (*Arthur Strickland*) 1850.

A species of South Brazil.

3113. Crypturus tataupa.

Tinamus tataupa, Temm. Pig. et Gall. iii. pp. 590, 752; Pl. Col. 415.

Crypturus tataupa, Schl. Mus. P. B. Tinami, p. 21.

a Brazil (*Bt at Aberystwith*) 1838. —*b* Brazil (*Askew*) 1840.

RHYNCHOTUS.

Rhynchotus, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 60 (1825).

3114. Rhynchotus rufescens.

Tinamus rufescens, Temm. Pig. et Gall. iii. pp. 552, 747; Pl. Col. 412.

Rhynchotus rufescens, Schl. Mus. P. B. Tinami, p. 35.

a (*Mansfield*) 1849.

A species of South Brazil and the Argentine Republic.

NOTHURA.

Nothura, Wagler, Syst. Av. fol. 19, p. 9 (1827).

3115. Nothura maculosa.

Tinamus maculosus, Temm. Pig. et Gall. iii. pp. 557, 748.

Nothura maculosa, Schl. Mus. P. B. Tinami, p. 42.

Tinamus major, Spix, Av. Bras. ii. p. 64, pl. 80.

a (*Thomas*) 1842.

A species of South Brazil and the Argentine Republic.

3116. Nothura affinis.

Nothura affinis, G. R. Gray, List of Birds, Pt. v. Gallinæ, p. 105 (1867).

a (*Osman*) 1848.

Mr Sharpe has identified this specimen as belonging to this species, the precise locality of which is at present unknown.

NOTHOPROCTA.

Nothoprocta, Sclater & Salvin, Nomencl. Av. Neotr. p. 156 (1873).

3117. Nothoprocta perdicaria.

Crypturus perdicarius, Kittl. Mém. prés. Ac. Petersb. i. p. 192, pl. 12.

Nothura perdicaria, Schl. Mus. P. B. Tinami, p. 40.

a Chili (*Capt. Brown*) 1842.

ADDENDA.

[p. 15.]

CERCOTRICHAS.

Cercotrichas, Boie, Isis, 1831, p. 542.

73*. Cercotrichas erythroptera.

Turdus erythropterus, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 835.

Melœnornis? erythropterus, Strickl. P. Z. S. 1850, p. 217.

Cercotrichas erythroptera, Cab. Mus. Hein. i. p. 41.

a ♀ Kordofan, February (*J. Petherick*) 1848.

[p. 18.]

86. Chætornis striata.

Add *c* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

[p. 38.]

180. Sialia wilsoni.

Add *f* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

[p. 41.]

195. Calliope camtschatkensis.

Add *c* India (*E. Blyth*) 1846.

[p. 92.]

ICTERIA.

Icteria, Vieillot, Ois. Am. Sept. i. pp. iii, 85 (1807).

454*. Icteria viridis.

Muscicapa viridis, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 936.

Icteria viridis, Salv. & Godm. Biol. Centr. Am. Aves i. p. 157.

Icteria velasquezi, Bp. P. Z. S. 1837, p. 117.

a N. America (*Askew*). —*b* Guatemala (*J. Constancia*) 1845.

[p. 94.]

461*. Basileuterus mesochrysus.

Basileuterus mesochrysus, Scl. P. Z. S. 1860, p. 251 : Salv. & Godm. Biol. Centr. Am. Aves i. p. 176.

a Bogota (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1845.

[p. 105.]

512. Rubigula flaviventris.

Add *b* India (*Bt at Stevens's*) 1844.

[p. 143.]

PARISOMA.

Parisoma, Swainson, Faun. Bor. Am. ii. p. 490 (1831).

689*. Parisoma plumbeum.

Stenostira plumbea, Hartl. J. f. Orn. 1858, p. 41.

Parisoma plumbeum, Sharpe, Cat. B. iv. p. 269.

a (*Johnson*) 1837.

Agrees with specimens in the British Museum of this tropical African species.

[p. 152.]

728. Cotyle riparia.

Add *c* Cape of Good Hope (*A. Strickland*) 1833.

[p. 216.]

1057*. Sycalis citrina.

Sycalis citrina, Pelz. Orn. Bras. pp. 232, 333 : Scl. Ibis, 1872, p. 48.

Fringilla xanthorrhoa, Bp. Journ. Ac. Phil. iv. p. 350 ?

a (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

Apparently a skin of this little-known Brazilian species.

[p. 270.]

1357. Quiscalus tenuirostris.

Add *c* (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

[p. 430.]

2100*. Bucco maculatus.

Alcedo maculata, Gm. Syst. Nat. i. p. 451.

Bucco maculatus, Scl. Mon. Galb. & Bucc. p. 99, pl. 32.

a, —*b* Brazil (*N. C. Strickland*) 1838.

[p. 482.]

2360. Circus æruginosus.

Add *b* Madras (*T. C. Jerdon*) 1845.

[p. 486.]

2376*. Buteo jakal.

Falco jakal, Daud. Traité d'Orn. ii. p. 161.

Buteo jakal, Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 33: Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 173.

a S. Africa (*Arthur Strickland*).

[p. 501.]

2451*. Falco vespertinus.

Falco vespertinus, Linn. Syst. Nat. i. p. 129: Strickl. Orn. Syn. p. 93.

Cerchneis vespertina, Sharpe, Cat. B. i. p. 443.

a , —*b* Tuscany (*C. Passerini*) 1835.

[p. 502.]

2453. Tinnunculus tinnunculoides.

Add *b* Azani in Mysia, April (*H. E. Strickland*) 1836.

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